



ONLY Maths

Added Feature
Verbal & Non-
Verbal and Logical
Reasoning

HELP-KIT

5

Author :

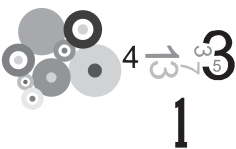
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Let us Revise

- 99999
 - $99000 + 1 = 99001$
 - $50000 - 1 = 49999$
 - 100000
 - 1000
 - 999999
 - $97000 - 1 = 96999$
 - $72999 + 1 = 73000$
- 67,796 = **six** ten thousand + **seven** thousand + **seven** hundred + **nine** tens + **six** ones
 - 4,90,070 = **four** lakhs + **Nine** ten thousand + **zero** thousand + **zero** hundred + **seven** tens + **zero** ones
- 75,759 = seventy five thousand seven hundred and fifty nine
 - 30,000 = thirty thousand
 - 4,10,800 = four lakhs ten thousand and eight hundred
 - 3,59,680 = three lakhs fifty nine thousand six hundred and eighty
 - 1,50,146 = one lakh fifty thousand one hundred and forty six
- 600,350 = six hundred thousand three hundred and fifty
 - 450,152 = four hundred fifty thousand one hundred and fifty two
 - 3,911,600 = three millions nine hundred eleven thousand and six hundred
 - 6,037,007 = six millions thirty seven thousand and seven
 - 8,000,000 = eight million
- 55,435
 - 79,660
 - 1,00,000
 - 3,10,527
 - 9,00,004
 - 43,33,065
 - 64,00,245
 - 87,31,215
 - 5,324,834
 - 8,006,403

6. (a)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
8	4	3	6	2
+ 9	6	8	4	2
1 8	1	2	0	4

(b)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
7	4	5	7	8
+ 3	5	4	8	3
1 1	0	0	6	1

(c)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
7	3	5	1	0
+ 3	8	4	3	7
1 1	1	9	4	7

(d)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
8	7	6	5	3
+ 5	8	7	5	3
1 4	6	4	0	6

(e)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
5	8	7	2	0
+ 8	7	6	5	0
1 4	6	3	7	0

(f)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
8	6	5	4	7
+ 2	7	6	4	8
1 1	4	1	9	5

7. TTh Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 8 \quad 5 \\ - 3 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 8 \quad 9 \\ \hline 2 \quad 5 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

8. (a) TTh Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 7 \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ - 7 \quad 8 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 9 \\ \hline 0 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

(c) TTh Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 9 \quad 2 \\ - 5 \quad 6 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 6 \\ \hline 1 \quad 8 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

(b) TTh Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 0 \\ - 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 9 \\ \hline 7 \quad 0 \quad 8 \quad 2 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

9. Smallest number is

$$934567 - 42321$$

$$9 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7$$

$$- 4 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 1$$

$$\hline 8 \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad \text{smaller number}$$

10. Bags sold

$$5 \quad 1 \quad 8 \quad 0 \quad \text{Monday}$$

$$+ 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 0 \quad \text{Tuesday}$$

$$\hline 5 \quad 0 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad 0$$

Bags left

$$4 \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 4 \quad 0$$

$$- 5 \quad 0 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad 0$$

$$\hline 3 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad 9 \quad 9 \quad 0 \quad \text{bags}$$

11. She spend

$$₹ \quad 1 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad . \quad 2 \quad 5$$

$$₹ \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad . \quad 0 \quad 0$$

$$+ ₹ \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad . \quad 0 \quad 0$$

$$\hline ₹ \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad . \quad 5 \quad 5$$

12. Oil sold

$$/ \quad \text{m/}$$

$$80 \quad 150$$

$$+ 78 \quad 480$$

$$\hline 158 \quad 630$$

∴ 158 / 630 m/ of oil is sold

13. (a) 8

(b) 19

(c) 37

(d) 25

14. (a) 25 = XXVI

(b) 38 = XXXVIII

(c) 49 = XLIX

(d) 98 = XCVIII

(e) 25 = XXV

15. (a) $15,625 = 10000 + 5000 + 200 + 60 + 5$

(b) $3,05,450 = 300000 + 0 + 5000 + 400 + 50 + 0$

(c) $89,472 = 80000 + 9000 + 400 + 70 + 2$

(d) $92,503 = 90000 + 2000 + 500 + 0 + 3$

(e) $4,87,399 = 400000 + 80000 + 7000 + 300 + 90 + 9$

(f) $2,12,367 = 200000 + 10000 + 2000 + 300 + 60 + 7$

16. (a) $59,253 < 65256$ (b) $83246 < 94341$
 17. (a) $(8706); 78,205; 87,502; 76,450$ (a) $(7341); 98,131; 87,231; 87,251$
 18. (a) $53,000 < 53,376 < 53594 < 54465$
 (b) $18,900 < 37,103 < 41905 < 41967$
 19. (a) $43,012 > 42,031 > 40321 > 4312$ (b) $74,321 > 49378 > 6394 > 3649$
 20. (a) $9,12,410; 9,12,510; 9,12,610$ **$9,12,710; 9,12,810; 9,12,910$**
 (b) $74,256; 75,256; 76,256$ **$77,256; 78256; 79,256$**
 (c) $2,10,000; 3,10,000; 4,10,000$ **$5,10,000; 6,10,000; 7,10,000$**

21. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ \times 123 \\ \hline 336 \\ 224 \times \\ \hline 112 \times \times \\ \hline 13776 \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 312 \\ \times 512 \\ \hline 624 \\ 312 \times \\ \hline 1560 \times \times \\ \hline 159744 \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 313 \\ \times 212 \\ \hline 626 \\ 313 \times \\ \hline 626 \times \times \\ \hline 66356 \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 2321 \\ \times 1211 \\ \hline 2321 \\ 2321 \times \\ \hline 4642 \times \times \\ \hline 2321 \times \times \times \\ \hline 2810731 \end{array}$$

22. Total fees = ₹ 310×132

$$\begin{array}{r} 310 \\ \times 132 \\ \hline 620 \\ 930 \times \\ \hline 310 \times \times \\ \hline 40920 \end{array}$$

∴ total fees ₹ 40920

23. (a) $11556 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)11556} \quad (1926 \\ -6 \\ \hline 55 \\ -54 \\ \hline 15 \\ -12 \\ \hline 36 \\ -36 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient is 1926

- (b) $63215 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)63215} \quad (12643 \\ -5 \\ \hline 13 \\ -10 \\ \hline 32 \\ -30 \\ \hline 21 \\ -20 \\ \hline 15 \\ -15 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient is 12643

(c) $918548 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)918548} (229637 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 11 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 38 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 25 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient is 229637

(d) $25431 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)25431} (3633 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 44 \\ \underline{-42} \\ 23 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient is 3633

24. Apples in each box $480 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)480} (80 \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Apples in each box = 80

25. Distance covers in 1 hour $240 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)240} (60 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Distance travelled in 1 hr = 60 km

Distance travelled in 3 hours = $60 \times 3 = 180$ km

26. Tubelight produced in 1 day $14000 \div 7 = 2000$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)14000} (2000 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Tube light produced in 30 days = 60000

$$\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 6000 \times \\ \hline 60000 \end{array}$$

27. (a) 5, 10, 15, 20, **25, 30, 35**

(b) 6, 12, 18, 24, **30, 36, 42**

(c) 14, 28, 42, 56, **70, 84, 98**

(d) 10, 20, 30, 40, **50, 60, 70**

(e) 80, 70, 60, 50, **40, 30, 20**

28. (a) 6, 12, 18 are 3 common multiple of 2 and 3

(b) 18, 36 are 2 common multiple of 2 and 9



- (c) Common multiple of 6 and 8 are 24, 48 less than 50
 (d) 111, 113, 115, 117, 119 are odd numbers between 110 and 120
29. (a) 98 is largest 2 digit even number
 (b) 101 is smallest three digit odd number
 (c) 99999 is greatest five digit odd number
30. (a) 3452 is divisible by 2
 $\therefore 3+4+5+2=14$ is not divisible by 3
 $\therefore 3452$ is not divisible by both 2 and 3
 (b) 4323 is not divisible by 2
 $\therefore 4323$ is not divisible by both 2 and 3
 (c) 5022 is divisible by 2
 $\therefore 5+0+2+2=9$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 5022$ is divisible by both 2 and 3
 (d) 2244 is divisible by 2
 $\therefore 2+2+4+4=12$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 2244$ is divisible by both 2 and 3
31. 12345 is not divisible by 10
 643210 is divisible by 10
 98900 is divisible by 10
 93216 is not divisible by 10
32. (a) $85-76=9$
 (c) $99-11=88$
 (e) $53-29=24$
 (b) $165-126=39$
 (d) $100-35=65$
 (f) $403-150=253$

33. (a)

2	18
3	9
3	3
	1

2	12
2	6
	3

$\therefore 18 = (2) \times (3) \times 3$
 $12 = (2) \times 2 \times (3)$
 $\therefore \text{HCF} = 2 \times 3 = 6$

(b)

2	24
2	12
2	6
	3

2	16
2	8
2	4
	2

$\therefore 24 = (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times 3$
 $16 = (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times 2$
 $\therefore \text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$

(c)

2	36
2	18
3	9
	3

2	46
	23

$\therefore 36 = (2) \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$
 $45 = (2) \times 23$
 $\therefore \text{HCF} = 2$

(d)

2	60
2	30
3	15
	5

2	40
2	20
2	10
	5

$\therefore 60 = (2) \times (2) \times 3 \times (5)$
 $40 = (2) \times (2) \times 2 \times (5)$
 $\therefore \text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 5 = 20$

34. (a) 8 : 16, 24, 32, 80, 48
(b) 12 : 24, 36, 48, 60, 72

35. Eggs produced by 39 hens

$$\begin{array}{r} 160 \\ \times 39 \\ \hline 1440 \\ 480 \times \\ \hline 6240 \end{array}$$

6240 eggs produce by 39 hens in one year

37. 500.000 Litres

$$\begin{array}{r} 500.000 \\ -255.630 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ Litres}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 244.370 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ Litres}$$

244.370 / Oil can be put into the tanks

38. Weight of 1 box

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.03 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline 015 \\ 006 \times \\ \hline 00.75 \end{array} \text{ kg}$$

Weight of 1 box = 0.75 kg

Cost of 1 box = ₹ 48

$$\therefore \text{Cost of 0.75 kg} = ₹ 48$$

$$\therefore \text{Cost of 1 kg cheese} = \frac{48}{0.75}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \overline{) 4800} \quad (64 \\ \underline{-450} \\ 300 \\ \underline{-300} \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} ₹ \frac{4800}{75} = 64/\text{kg} \end{array}$$

39. Perimeter of blackboard = $2(l + b) = 2[300 + 140] = 2(440) = 880 \text{ cm}$

$$\text{Area of blackboard} = l \times b = 300 \times 140 = 42000 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ \times 140 \\ \hline 000 \\ 1200 \times \\ 300 \times \times \\ \hline 42000 \end{array}$$

40. $(7.2 + 9.7) - 8.11$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16.90 \\ - 8.11 \\ \hline 8.79 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.2 \\ + 9.7 \\ \hline 16.90 \\ - 8.11 \\ \hline 8.79 \end{array}$$

36. 8 hr 10 min

$$[8 \times 60 + 10] \text{ minutes}$$

$$480 + 10$$

Match lasts for 490 minutes

41. (a) $\frac{4}{5} > \frac{3}{5}$

(d) $\frac{1}{5} < \frac{3}{15}$

$1 \times 15 \quad 3 \times 5$

$15 = 15$

$\therefore \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{15}$

(b) $\frac{5}{8} > \frac{5}{10}$

(e) $\frac{2}{8} < \frac{1}{4}$

$2 \times 4 \quad 1 \times 8$

$8 = 8$

$\therefore \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$

(c) $\frac{6}{9} > \frac{6}{12}$

(f) $\frac{3}{7} < \frac{9}{21}$

$3 \times 21 \quad 9 \times 7$

$63 = 63$

$\therefore \frac{3}{7} = \frac{9}{21}$

42. (a) $\frac{3}{9}, \frac{6}{9}, \frac{5}{9}$

$\therefore \frac{6}{9} > \frac{5}{9} > \frac{3}{9}$

(b) $\frac{10}{11}, \frac{8}{11}, \frac{5}{11}$

$\therefore \frac{10}{11} > \frac{8}{11} > \frac{5}{11}$

(c) $\frac{3}{10}, \frac{2}{10}, \frac{5}{10}$

$\therefore \frac{5}{10} > \frac{3}{10} > \frac{2}{10}$

(d) $\frac{6}{12}, \frac{6}{9}, \frac{6}{11}$

$\therefore \frac{6}{9} > \frac{6}{11} > \frac{6}{12}$

(e) $\frac{3}{9}, \frac{3}{1}, \frac{3}{10}$

$\therefore \frac{3}{1} > \frac{3}{9} > \frac{3}{10}$

(f) $\frac{4}{18}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{4}{11}$

$\therefore \frac{4}{9} > \frac{4}{11} > \frac{4}{18}$

43. (a)



$\frac{2}{8}$

and



$\frac{4}{8}$

+

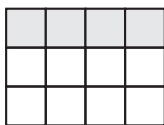
make

=



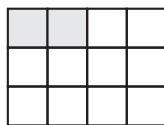
$\frac{6}{8}$

(b)



$\frac{4}{12}$

and

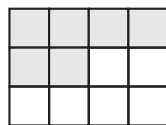


$\frac{2}{12}$

+

make

=



$\frac{6}{12}$

44. $\frac{5}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5-3}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$

45. Part of home work done on Monday = $\frac{6}{9} - \frac{2}{9} = \frac{6-2}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$ of the work

46. (a) $\frac{8}{100} = 0.08$

(b) $\frac{6}{100} = 0.06$

(c) $\frac{14}{100} = 0.14$

(d) $\frac{5}{100} = 0.05$

(e) $\frac{27}{1000} = 0.027$

(f) $3\frac{5}{100} = 3.05$

(g) $123\frac{5}{100} = 123.05$

(h) $2\frac{25}{100} = 2.25$

47. (a) $0.73 = \frac{73}{100}$

(b) $0.11 = \frac{11}{100}$

(c) $2.05 = 2\frac{5}{100}$

$$(d) 29.37 = 29\frac{37}{100} \quad (e) 0.183 = \frac{183}{1000} \quad (f) 71.546 = 7\frac{546}{1000}$$

$$48. (a) \frac{3}{5} + \frac{7}{10} = \frac{3 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{7}{10} = \frac{6}{10} + \frac{7}{10} = \frac{6+7}{10} = \frac{13}{10} = 1\frac{3}{10}$$

$$(b) 8\frac{1}{7} + 2\frac{3}{5} = \frac{57}{7} + \frac{13}{5} = \frac{57 \times 5}{7 \times 5} + \frac{13 \times 7}{5 \times 7} = \frac{285}{35} + \frac{91}{35} = \frac{285+91}{35} = \frac{376}{35} = 10\frac{26}{35}$$

$$(c) 3\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{2} - \frac{5}{3} = \frac{7 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{5 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{21}{6} - \frac{10}{6} = \frac{21-10}{6} = \frac{11}{6} = 1\frac{5}{6}$$

$$(d) 5\frac{2}{6} + 3\frac{1}{6} - 8 = \frac{32}{6} + \frac{19}{6} - \frac{8}{1} = \frac{32}{6} + \frac{19}{6} - \frac{8 \times 6}{1 \times 6} \\ = \frac{32+19-48}{6} = \frac{51-48}{6} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(e) \frac{5}{7} - \frac{2}{7} + \frac{6}{7} = \frac{5-2+6}{7} = \frac{3+6}{7} = \frac{9}{7} = 1\frac{2}{7}$$

$$(f) \frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{10} = \frac{7+3-2}{10} = \frac{10-2}{10} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$(g) \frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{15}{20} = \frac{4 \times 12}{5 \times 12} - \frac{3 \times 15}{4 \times 15} + \frac{5 \times 10}{6 \times 10} - \frac{15 \times 3}{20 \times 3} = \frac{48}{60} - \frac{45}{60} + \frac{50}{60} - \frac{45}{60} \\ = \frac{48-45+50-45}{60} = \frac{98-90}{60} = \frac{8}{60} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$(h) \frac{12}{25} + \frac{7}{25} + \frac{11}{25} + \frac{14}{25} = \frac{12+7+11+14}{25} = \frac{44}{25} = 1\frac{19}{25}$$

$$(i) \frac{7}{10} - 3\frac{1}{5} + 5\frac{1}{2} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{16}{5} + \frac{11}{2} = \frac{7 \times 2}{10 \times 2} - \frac{16 \times 4}{5 \times 4} + \frac{11 \times 10}{2 \times 10} = \frac{14}{20} - \frac{64}{20} + \frac{110}{20} \\ = \frac{14-64+110}{20} = \frac{124-64}{20} = \frac{60}{20} = 3$$

$$49. (a) 423 \div 10 = 42.3 \quad (b) 2875 \div 100 = 28.75$$

$$(c) 3743 \div 1000 = 3.743 \quad (d) 63 \div 100 = 0.63$$

$$(e) 4 \div 1000 = 0.004$$

$$(f) 43 \div 1000 = 0.043$$

$$50. (a) 3.96 + 4.26 - 6.9 = 8.22 - 6.90 = 1.32$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.22 \\ -6.90 \\ \hline 1.32 \end{array}$$

$$(b) 7.080$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.080 \\ -3.523 \\ \hline 3.557 \end{array}$$

$$(c) 4.065$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.065 \\ 31.230 \\ \hline 35.295 \end{array}$$

$$(d) 26.07$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26.07 \\ -12.64 \\ \hline 13.43 \\ +0.65 \\ \hline 14.08 \end{array}$$

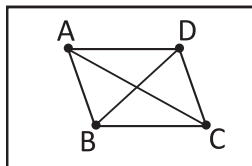
$$(e) 0.85$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.85 \\ +0.70 \\ \hline 1.550 \\ -0.203 \\ \hline 1.347 \end{array}$$

51. (a) 7450 m
 $7000\text{ m} + 450\text{ m}$
 $7\text{ km} + 450\text{ m}$
 $7\text{ km } 450\text{ m}$
 (c) 5085 m/
 $5000\text{ m}/ + 85\text{ m}/$
 $5/ + 85\text{ m}/$
 $5/ 85\text{ m}/$
- (b) 3095 cm
 $3000\text{ cm} + 95\text{ cm}$
 $30\text{ m} + 95\text{ cm}$
 $30\text{ m } 95\text{ cm}$
 (d) 12827 g
 $12000\text{ g} + 827\text{ g}$
 $12\text{ kg} + 827\text{ g}$
 $12\text{ kg } 827\text{ g}$
52. Wire left $210\text{ m } 00\text{ cm}$
 $\underline{- 60\text{ m } 55\text{ cm}}$
 $\underline{149\text{ m } 45\text{ cm}}$
 $149\text{ m } 45\text{ cm}$
53. (a) $0800\text{ hr} = 8:00\text{ am}$
 (b) $1520\text{ hr} = 1200\text{ hr} + 320\text{ hrs} = 3:20\text{ pm}$
 (c) $1807\text{ hr} = 1200\text{ hr} + 607\text{ hrs} = 6:07\text{ pm}$
 (d) $0655 = 655\text{ hr} = 6:55\text{ pm}$
54. (a) 10 hours
 $10 \times 60\text{ minutes} = 600\text{ minutes}$
 (b) 5 hours 30 minutes
 $[5 \times 60 + 30]\text{ minutes}$
 $[300 + 30]\text{ minutes} = 330\text{ minutes}$
 (c) 3 hours 36 minutes
 $[3 \times 60 + 36]\text{ minutes}$
 $[180 + 36]\text{ minutes} = 216\text{ minutes}$
 (d) 21 hours 45 minutes
 $[21 \times 60 + 45]\text{ minutes}$
 $[1260 + 45]\text{ minutes } 1305\text{ minutes}$
55. 0945 hour to 1220 hour
 $9:45\text{ am to } 12:20\text{ pm}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 12 : 20\text{ pm} \\ - 9 : 45\text{ am} \\ \hline \end{array}$
 $2\text{ hours } 35\text{ minutes}$
 time taken to reach Agra 2 hours 35 minutes
56. (a) 2 years 4 months
 $2 \times 12\text{ months} + 4\text{ months}$
 $(24 + 4)\text{ months} = 28\text{ months}$
 (c) 3 years 5 months
 $(3 \times 12 + 5)\text{ months}$
 $(36 + 5)\text{ months} = 41\text{ months}$
 (e) 4 years 3 months
 $(4 \times 12 + 3)\text{ months}$
 $(48 + 3)\text{ months} = 51\text{ months}$
 (f) 5 years
 $5 \times 12 = 60\text{ months}$
- (b) 15 years 10 months
 $(15 \times 12 + 10)\text{ months}$
 $(180 + 10)\text{ months} = 190\text{ months}$
 (d) 6 years 9 months
 $(6 \times 12 + 9)\text{ months}$
 $(72 + 9)\text{ months} = 81\text{ months}$

57. (a) 5 weeks 2 days
 $(5 \times 7 + 2)$ days
 $(35 + 2)$ days = 37 days
- (b) 9 weeks
 (9×7) days = 63 days
- (c) 52 weeks 15 days
 $(52 \times 7 + 15)$ days
 $(364 + 15)$ days = 379 days
- (d) 2 weeks 1 day
 $(2 \times 7 + 1)$ days
 $(14 + 1)$ days = 15 days

58. (a)

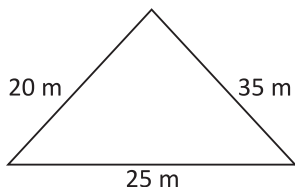


$\overline{AB}, \overline{AC}, \overline{AD}, \overline{BC}, \overline{BD}, \overline{CD}$ are six line segments

(b) $\overline{PQ}, \overline{PR}, \overline{PS}, \overline{PT}, \overline{QR}, \overline{QS}, \overline{QT}, \overline{RS}, \overline{RT}, \overline{ST}$ are 10 line segments

59. (a) Perimeter = $3 + 5 + 4 = 12$ cm
 (b) Perimeter = $5 + 5 + 4 + 4 = 18$ cm

60.



distance covered in 1 round = $20 + 35 + 25 = 80$ m

distance covered in 5 rounds = $80 \times 5 = 400$ m

61. Length of boundary wall = $2(l + b)$

$$= 2(30 + 25) \text{ m} = 2(55) \text{ m} = 110 \text{ m}$$

62. (a) Number of students got distinction in English = $10 \times 3 = 30$
 (b) Number of students got distinction in Maths = $10 \times 5 = 50$
 (c) Number of students got distinction in Social Studies = $10 \times 3 = 30$
 $\therefore 30 - 20 = 10$ students got more distinction in social studies than science.
 (d) 130 students represented in the pictograph
 (e) Distinction on in all subjects = $10 \times 5 = 50$
63. (a) equilateral triangle (b) less
 (c) right (d) $3 \times \text{side}$
 (e) half (f) product
 (g) 1 (h) 7:45 pm
 (i) 366 days (j) $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{12}{20}$

○○○



Exercise- 2.1

- | | Indian | International |
|---------------------|---|------------------|
| 1. (a) 426769804 : | 42,67,69,804; | 426,769,804 |
| (b) 999999999 : | 99,99,99,999; | 999,999,999 |
| (c) 198423007 : | 19,84,23,007; | 198,423,007 |
| (d) 453200500 : | 45,32,00,500; | 453,200,500 |
| (e) 900000000 : | 90,00,00,000; | 900,000,000 |
| (f) 30001234 : | 3,00,01,234; | 30,001,234 |
| 2. (a) 8,73,991 : | Eight lakh seventy three thousand nine hundred and ninety one | |
| (b) 72,13,535 : | Seventy two lakh thirteen thousand five hundred thirty five | |
| (c) 99,10,001 : | Ninety nine lakhs ten thousand and one | |
| (d) 1,00,00,000 : | One Crore | |
| (e) 6,97,35,787 : | Six crore Ninety seven lakhs thirty five thousand seven hundred eighty seven | |
| (f) 88,99,77,666 : | Eighty eight crore ninety nine lakhs seventy seven thousand six hundred and sixty six | |
| 3. (a) 2,561,001 = | two millions five hundred sixty one thousand and one | |
| (b) 4,353,405 = | four million three hundred fifty three thousand four hundred and five | |
| (c) 69,600,180 = | sixty nine million six hundred thousand one hundred and eighty | |
| (d) 79,157,287 = | seventy nine million one hundred fifty seven thousand two hundred eighty seven | |
| (e) 153,254,356 : | one hundred fifty three million two hundred fifty four thousand three hundred fifty six | |
| (f) 256,545,198 : | two hundred fifty six million five hundred forty five thousand one hundred ninety eight | |
| 4. (a) 52,52,02,525 | (b) 2,07,08,060 | (c) 70,70,70,707 |
| (d) 42,05,00,000 | (e) 9,09,09,009 | (f) 50,00,00,000 |
| (g) 76,00,00,000 | (h) 95,00,207 | |
| 5. (a) 123,654,234 | (b) 4,150,200,540 | (c) 201,301,401 |
| (d) 52,478,213 | (e) 1,000,465,246 | (f) 270,005,678 |
| (g) 135,789,246 | | |
| 6. (a) 10 crores = | 100 millions | |
| (b) 10 millions = | 1 crore | |

- (e) 1 millions = **1000** thousands



- (e) 10,40,20,707 (f) 87,53,044



- (f) $93,39,393 > 9,39,339$



- (g) $70,00,000 = 7,000,000$ (h) $4,18,52,342 < 4,18,52,977$
 (i) $912,856 = 9,12,856$ (j) $33,54,565 < 33,56,545$
3. (a) $11,15,006 < 11,15,506 < 11,51,006 < 11,51,506$
 (b) $4,097,340 < 4,973,304 < 4,973,400 < 4,973,403$
 (c) $22,14,15,112 < 22,14,15,122 < 22,14,15,211 < 22,14,15,212$
 (d) $89,345,120 < 89,435,120 < 98,345,120 < 98,543,120$
 (e) $87,421 < 6,16,324 < 8,91,342 < 45,64,248 < 76,10,123$
 (f) $8,395 < 83,110 < 1,87,360 < 84,20,369 < 93,16,224$
 (g) $9,82,182 < 42,24,360 < 74,50,071 < 84,16,203 < 87,27,364$
 (h) $2,18,14,121 < 3,27,18,396 < 3,61,22,481 < 4,36,00,000 < 5,45,00,000$
 (i) $5,15,45,135 < 5,51,39,000 < 9,18,36,643 < 10,00,00,000 < 34,45,56,941$
4. (a) $63,600,879 > 63,600,789 > 63,060,789 > 63,006,789$
 (b) $121,220,565 > 5,123,565 > 5,122,565 > 5,121,565$
 (c) $14,82,35,989 > 14,28,35,989 > 14,28,35,988 > 12,28,53,989$
 (d) $81,82,14,911 > 81,82,14,712 > 81,82,14,217 > 81,82,14,119$
 (e) $73,897 > 73,642 > 73,567 > 73,493 > 73,227$
 (f) $75,00,000 > 25,77,889 > 5,63,409 > 59,741 > 25,632$
 (g) $8,70,900 > 6,49,700 > 6,43,826 > 4,62,589 > 4,39,571$
 (h) $4,65,49,000 > 4,50,45,369 > 4,45,28,302 > 4,23,36,408 > 41,72,603$
 (i) $95,40,378 > 95,40,002 > 95,04,020 > 9,59,784 > 9,50,420$



Exercise- 2.4

- | | | |
|-----|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. | Greatest number | Smallest number |
| (a) | 875430 | 304578 |
| (b) | 9866320 | 2036689 |
| (c) | 9753100 | 1003579 |
| (d) | 87655533 | 33555678 |
| (e) | 98876520 | 20567889 |
-
- | | | |
|-----|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2. | Smallest number | Greatest number |
| (a) | 103457 | 754310 |
| (b) | 224589 | 985432 |
-
- | | | |
|-----|------------------------|------------------------|
| 3. | Smallest number | Greatest number |
| (a) | 3004589 | 9985430 |
| (b) | 1123678 | 8876321 |
-
- | | | | |
|----|--------------------|----|---------------------|
| 4. | 1003479 (smallest) | 5. | 10234569 (smallest) |
| | 9974310 (largest) | | 96543210 (greatest) |
-
6. (a) 9,56,748; 9,56,749; 9,56,750; 9,56,751
 (b) 3,42,10,463; 3,42,10,464; 3,42,10,465; 3,42,10,466
 (c) 21,050,206; 21,050,207; 21,050,208; 21,050,209
 (d) 48,71,36,597; 48,71,36,598; 48,71,36,599; 48,71,36,600

7. (a) 7,428,526; 7,428,626; 7,428,726; 7,428,826
 (b) 3,517,600; 3,517,700; 3,517,800; 3,517,900
 (c) 8,42,39,287; 8,42,39,387; 8,42,39,487; 8,42,39,587
 (d) 9,63,00,853; 9,63,00,953; 9,63,01,053; 9,63,01,153
8. (a) 4,05,921; 4,06,921; 4,07,921; 4,08,921
 (b) 13,07,00,587; 13,07,01,587; 13,07,02,587; 13,07,03,587
 (c) 4,528,415; 4,529,415; 4,530,415; 4,531,415
 (d) 7,132,068; 7,133,068; 7,134,068; 7,135,068



Exercise- 2.5

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. | Number | Nearest 10 | 2. | Number | Nearest 10 |
| (a) | 5486 | 5490 | (a) | 54,760 | 54,800 |
| (b) | 17,092 | 17,090 | (b) | 2,30,528 | 2,30,500 |
| (c) | 63,547 | 63,550 | (c) | 90,450 | 90,500 |
| (d) | 70,965 | 70,970 | (d) | 4,63,573 | 4,63,600 |
| (e) | 70,293 | 70,290 | (e) | 23,28,716 | 23,28,700 |
-
- | | | |
|-----------|---------------|---------------------|
| 3. | Number | Nearest 1000 |
| (a) | 80,567 | 81,000 |
| (b) | 7,96500 | 7,97000 |
| (c) | 29,482 | 29,000 |
| (d) | 73,69,702 | 73,70,000 |
| (e) | 21,50,500 | 21,51,000 |
-
- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 4. | (a) No | (b) Yes | (c) No | (d) Yes |
| | (e) No | | | |

MCQs

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1. | (c) | 2. | (b) | 3. | (b) | 4. | (a) |
| 5. | (b) | 6. | (a) | 7. | (b) | 8. | (a) |

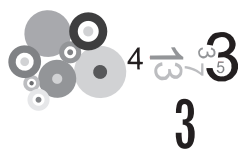
Test Exercise

1. (a) $6,50,624 = 600000 + 50000 + 0 + 600 + 20 + 4$
 (b) $9,71,982 = 900000 + 70000 + 1000 + 900 + 80 + 2$
 (c) $6,94,808 = 600000 + 90000 + 4000 + 800 + 0 + 8$
 (d) $5,21,096 = 500000 + 20000 + 1000 + 0 + 90 + 6$
2. (a) 6,23,040 (b) 9,42,920 (c) 37,609 (d) 80,007
 (e) 80,016 (f) 2,53,501
3. (a) 79,462 = seventy nine thousand four hundred and sixty two
 (b) 60,899 = sixty thousand eight hundred and nintey nine
 (c) 72,405 = seventy two thousand four hundred and five
 (d) 9,50,048 = nine lakh fifty thousand and forty eight



4. (a) $12,096 < 12,906$ (b) $21,989 > 21,899$
 (c) $25,490 < 25,940$ (d) $14,825 + 5 < 14,830 - 5$
 (e) $21,099 - 9 = 21,090$ (f) $43,247 + 13 > 43,237 - 13$
5. (a) $3187 < 4025 < 6,72,345 < 9,14,520$
 (b) $1048 < 1840 < 61,408 < 8,61,084$
 (c) $16,593 < 39,356 < 45,396 < 7,23,965$
6. (a) $8250 > 5802 > 2805 > 2085$
 (b) $7,28,076 > 47,068 > 36087 > 18067$
 (c) $3,46,582 > 48,652 > 45,682 > 42,865$
7. (a) 9,99,999 (b) 89,999 (c) 78,800 (d) 9000
 (e) 2,068 (f) 1,00,000

○○○



Roman Numerals



Exercise- 3.1

1. (a) $9 = \text{IX}$ (b) $45 = \text{XLV}$ (c) $20 = \text{XX}$ (d) $31 = \text{XXXI}$
 (e) $11 = \text{XI}$ (f) $71 = \text{LXXI}$ (g) $40 = \text{XL}$ (h) $37 = \text{XXXVII}$
 (i) $86 = \text{LXXXVI}$ (j) $92 = \text{XCII}$ (k) $154 = \text{CLIV}$ (l) $560 = \text{DLX}$
 (m) $243 = \text{CCXLIII}$ (n) $434 = \text{CDXXXIV}$
 (o) $970 = \text{CMLXX}$ (p) $220 = \text{CCXX}$ (q) $456 = \text{CDLVI}$ (r) $347 = \text{CCCXLVII}$
2. (a) $\text{VI} = 6$ (b) $\text{XXII} = 22$ (c) $\text{XL} = 40$ (d) $\text{LXXVI} = 76$
 (e) $\text{XCV} = 95$ (f) $\text{XIV} = 14$ (g) $\text{XXVII} = 27$ (h) $\text{XLIX} = 49$
 (i) $\text{LXII} = 62$ (j) $\text{LXXV} = 75$ (k) $\text{DXL} = 540$ (l) $\text{CCXXVII} = 227$
 (m) $\text{MDCCLXXII} = 1772$ (n) $\text{DCCIV} = 704$
 (o) $\text{DLXI} = 561$ (p) $\text{MMCCCLXIII} = 2263$
 (q) $\text{MMMXXV} = 3015$ (r) $\text{CMXIX} = 919$
3. (a) $\text{LX} > \text{XL}$ (b) $\text{XC} < \text{C}$
 (c) $\text{CDVI} < \text{CMVI}$ (d) $125 = \text{CXXV}$
 (e) $204 < \text{CCCIV}$ (f) $\text{XXXVIII} > 83$
 (g) $\text{XX} + \text{XXX} = \text{L}$ (h) $\text{MMC} \div \text{DCC} = \text{III}$
 (i) $\text{CD} - \text{C} > \text{LX}$ (j) $\text{LXX} - \text{LX} < \text{XI}$
4. (a) $\text{XL} + \text{III} = \text{XLIII}$ (b) $\text{L} + \text{VIII} = \text{LVIII}$
 (c) $\text{CCC} - \text{LXX} = \text{CCXXX}$ (d) $\text{DCV} - \text{XC} = \text{DXV}$
 (e) $\text{XXX} \div \text{XXX} = \text{I}$ (f) $\text{M} \div \text{C} = \text{X}$
 (g) $\text{VIII} \times \text{VII} = \text{LVI}$ (h) $\text{C} \div \text{II} = \text{L}$ (i) $\text{DCCC} \times \text{C} \div \text{X} = \text{LXXXIX}$

5. (a) $XVII < XLII < LIX < LXXV < XCIX$
 (b) $LIV < CL < DX < MCD$
 (c) $VIII < XIX < XXIX < XXXIV < XLIII$
 (d) $LXV < LXXXIV < CX < CCXIX < CCC < VIII$
 (e) $V < X < XV < XXI < XL < XC < C$
 (f) $XXIV < XXVI < XXXII < LXV < LXXXI < XCV$
6. (a) $XCV > LXXV > LXV > LV > XLV > XXV$
 (b) $MLIX > DCXX > CCXLV > CIX > LXXIV$
 (c) $DCCXVIII > CC > LXXXVI > XL > XXXVII$
 (d) $DDCIV > DCII > CCCXXXIII > CCXXVIII > XLIX$
 (e) $XCII > LXXXII > XLIII > XIX > IX$
 (f) $XCIX > LXVI > LIV > XLI > XXX > XVI$
 (g) $XCV > LXXVI > LXV > LV > XLV > XXV$
7. (a) $XX + XXX = L$ (b) $XXIV + XXX < 57$
 (c) $XXXIII \div XI = III$ (d) $L + L = C$
 (e) $LXX - LX < XII$ (f) $LXII - XXVI > XXVI$
 (g) $XLIII - XL = III$ (h) $C \div II < LX$
8. (a) $XX + III = \mathbf{XXIII}$ (b) $XL + III = \mathbf{XLIII}$
 (c) $L + VIII = \mathbf{LVIII}$ (d) $XXII - XX = \mathbf{II}$
 (e) $LXX - L = \mathbf{XX}$ (f) $LVIII - L = \mathbf{VIII}$
 (g) $XXX \div XXX = \mathbf{I}$ (h) $VIII \times VII = \mathbf{LVI}$
 (i) $L \times II = \mathbf{C}$ (j) $LXXXI \div IX = \mathbf{IX}$
 (k) $LXIV - \mathbf{IV} = LX$ (l) $\mathbf{LX} - XL = XX$
 (m) $LXXXVIII + \mathbf{VI} = XCIX$ (n) $XLII + \mathbf{VIII} = L$
 (o) $C \div II = L$
9. (a) XX (b) II (c) XXX (d) XC
 (e) LV (f) XCV (g) $XCVII$ (h) $LXVI$
 (i) XIX



Exercise- 3.2

1. (a) $MCMXLI = 1941$ (b) $DLXXIX = 579$
 (c) $MCDXX = 1420$ (d) $MCM = 1900$
 (e) $CXCIX = 199$ (f) $MMCDX = 2410$
2. (a) $2012 = MMXII$ (b) $1415 = MCDXV$
 (c) $3005 = MMMV$ (d) $1971 = MCMLXXI$
 (e) $1608 = MDCVIII$ (f) $2006 = MMVI$
3. (a) VVV ☒ (b) XI ☒ (c) $LLIV$ ☒
 (d) XM ☒ (e) $CCCL$ ☒ (f) DDD ☒
4. (a) $MCMLXXI$ (b) $MMXXIV$ (c) $MMXXVI$
 (d) $MCMXLVII$ (e) $MCMXLVIII$

5. (a) XXXIV 34 (b) DCCLXVIII 768
 (c) CIX 109 (d) CCCL 350
 (e) MCCL 1250
 (f) CDXLIX 449
 (g) MMCCCXXII 2322
 (h) CMLXXXVIII 978
 (i) MCCCXLIV 1344
 (j) DCXLII 642

Mental Maths

$$L - XVI = XXXIV$$

MCQs

1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (c) 4. (b)
 5. (a) 6. (b) 7. (a) 8. (b)



Addition and Subtraction



Exercise- 4.1

1. (a) $75,638 + 0 = \boxed{75,638}$
 (b) $99,999 + 1 = \boxed{1,00,000}$
 (c) $1,89,439 + 2,52,715 = \boxed{2,52,715} + 1,89,439$
 (d) $0 + \boxed{9,75,631} = 975,631$
 (e) $1,21,541 + (70,000 + 89,604) = (\boxed{89,604} + 1,21,541) + 70,000$
 (f) $(40,560 + 750) + 391 = \boxed{40,560} + (750 + 391)$

2. (a)

LHS	RHS
6 8 2 7 5	1 3 9 4 3 0
<u>+ 1 3 9 4 3 0</u>	<u>+ 6 8 2 7 5</u>
<u>2 0 7 7 0 5</u>	<u>2 0 7 7 0 5</u>

$$\therefore \text{LHS} = \text{RHS}$$

- (b)

LHS	RHS
2 3 1 6 1 0	5 0 8 7 2 0
<u>+ 5 0 8 7 2 0</u>	<u>+ 2 3 1 6 1 0</u>
<u>7 4 0 3 3 0</u>	<u>7 4 0 3 3 0</u>

$$\therefore \text{LHS} = \text{RHS}$$

(c)	LHS	RHS
	3 0 4 5 1 6 0 8	2 9 1 4 3 1 7 5
	<u>+ 2 9 1 4 3 1 7 5</u>	<u>+ 8 9 7 5 6 5 0</u>
	5 9 5 9 4 7 8 3	3 8 1 1 8 8 2 5
	<u>+ 8 9 7 5 6 5 0</u>	<u>+ 3 0 4 5 1 6 0 8</u>
	<u>6 8 5 7 0 4 3 3</u>	<u>6 8 5 7 0 4 3 3</u>

∴ LHS = RHS Verified

(d)	LHS	RHS
	7 1 3 4 2 9 1	1 5 2 9 0 5 7
	<u>+ 1 5 2 9 0 5 9</u>	<u>+ 9 2 7 7 5 0</u>
	8 6 6 3 3 4 8	2 4 5 6 8 0 7
	<u>+ 9 2 7 7 5 0</u>	<u>+ 7 1 3 4 2 9 1</u>
	<u>9 5 9 1 0 9 8</u>	<u>9 5 9 1 0 9 8</u>

∴ LHS = RHS Verified



Exercise- 4.2

1. (a) TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \ 2 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 9 \ 4 \\ + 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 3 \\ \hline 5 \ 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 8 \ 9 \ 7 \end{array}$$

(b) TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 8 \ 4 \\ + 3 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 4 \ 6 \ 7 \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 4 \ 3 \ 9 \ 5 \ 1 \end{array}$$

(c) C TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \ 8 \ 4 \ 1 \ 6 \ 5 \ 6 \ 1 \\ + 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 8 \ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 5 \ 0 \ 8 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) C TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 6 \ 5 \ 8 \ 4 \ 3 \ 1 \ 3 \\ + 3 \ 8 \ 4 \ 1 \ 2 \ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \\ \hline 6 \ 4 \ 9 \ 9 \ 7 \ 0 \ 9 \ 6 \end{array}$$

(e) TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 4 \ 8 \ 4 \ 6 \ 8 \ 4 \\ 2 \ 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 6 \ 1 \\ + 2 \ 3 \ 1 \ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 0 \ 9 \ 9 \ 4 \ 2 \ 9 \end{array}$$

(f) C TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 1 \ 4 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 9 \\ 2 \ 8 \ 4 \ 1 \ 7 \ 8 \ 4 \ 3 \\ + 7 \ 8 \ 1 \ 6 \ 5 \ 7 \ 1 \\ \hline 9 \ 7 \ 6 \ 4 \ 6 \ 7 \ 6 \ 3 \end{array}$$

(g) TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 8 \\ + 9 \ 7 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 8 \ 5 \ 8 \ 8 \ 7 \ 9 \end{array}$$

(h) L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 4 \ 3 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \\ + 5 \ 3 \ 0 \ 4 \ 0 \ 7 \\ \hline 8 \ 7 \ 4 \ 0 \ 8 \ 5 \end{array}$$

(i) TL L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 9 \ 7 \ 8 \ 2 \ 0 \\ + 4 \ 6 \ 2 \ 2 \ 8 \ 9 \\ + 5 \ 7 \ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 3 \ 6 \ 9 \ 6 \ 6 \end{array}$$

(j) L TTH Th H T O

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 0 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \ 9 \\ + 7 \ 0 \ 3 \ 7 \ 3 \ 1 \\ + 2 \ 3 \ 1 \ 5 \ 2 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \ 4 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k) L TTH Th H T O} \\
 6 \ 1 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\
 + 5 \ 7 \ 4 \ 3 \ 7 \ 5 \\
 + 2 \ 0 \ 4 \ 6 \ 0 \ 5 \\
 + 6 \ 3 \ 9 \ 8 \ 8 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 20 \ 3 \ 4 \ 3 \ 0 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l) L TTH Th H T O} \\
 6 \ 8 \ 4 \ 8 \ 7 \ 1 \\
 + 8 \ 9 \ 4 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0 \\
 + 5 \ 5 \ 0 \ 3 \ 5 \ 0 \\
 + 4 \ 3 \ 0 \ 1 \ 5 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 25 \ 5 \ 9 \ 3 \ 9 \ 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m) L TTH Th H T O} \\
 9 \ 2 \ 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \\
 + 1 \ 8 \ 2 \ 5 \ 0 \ 7 \\
 + 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 12 \ 3 \ 1 \ 3 \ 3 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n) TTH Th H T O} \\
 8 \ 3 \ 1 \ 7 \ 2 \\
 + 2 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \ 4 \\
 + 2 \ 9 \ 5 \ 0 \ 1 \\
 \hline
 13 \ 7 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2. \text{ (a) } 8684696 \\
 + 669414 \\
 \hline
 9354110
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) } 599565 \\
 + 886605 \\
 \hline
 1486170
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) } 7373892 \\
 + 960612 \\
 \hline
 8334504
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) } 8968416 \\
 892314 \\
 + 31526120 \\
 \hline
 41386850
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e) } 563456 \\
 + 765765 \\
 \hline
 1329221
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f) } 8978957 \\
 + 5453215 \\
 \hline
 14432172
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g) } 452334 \\
 + 5439254 \\
 + 7769943 \\
 \hline
 13661531
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h) } 339102 \\
 + 1469645 \\
 + 5567890 \\
 + 6565656 \\
 \hline
 13942293
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3. \text{ (a) L TTH Th H T O} \\
 9 \text{ (8)} \ 6 \ 5 \text{ (7)} \\
 + 3 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 1 \text{ (3)} \ 7 \ 4 \text{ (4)} \ 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\
 7 \ 4 \ 8 \text{ (2)} \ 6 \ 8 \text{ (9)} \\
 + 8 \ 3 \text{ (1)} \ 7 \text{ (8)} \ 8 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \text{ (8)} \ 0 \ 0 \ 5 \ 7 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) C L TTH Th H T O} \\
 9 \text{ (2)} \ 3 \ 1 \ 7 \ 5 \\
 + 4 \ 1 \text{ (8)} \ 5 \ 6 \ 3 \\
 + 1 \ 2 \ 8 \ 3 \text{ (6)} \ 9 \\
 \hline
 \text{ (1)} \ 4 \ 7 \ 0 \text{ (1)} \ 0 \text{ (7)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) L TTH Th H T O} \\
 4 \ 1 \text{ (7)} \ 8 \ 7 \\
 + 1 \text{ (7)} \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\
 + 2 \ 5 \ 3 \text{ (8)} \ 9 \\
 \hline
 \text{ (8)} \ 4 \ 6 \ 0 \text{ (8)}
 \end{array}$$

Mental Maths

(a)

C	TL	L	TTH	Th	H	T	O	
4	5	6	7	5	2	9	4	
-	2	8	2	1	2	6	5	6
1	7	4	6	2	6	3	8	

(b)

TL	L	TTH	Th	H	T	O	
6	7	3	5	1	8	3	
+	2	3	1	3	7	1	4
9	0	4	8	8	9	7	

(c)

TL	L	TTH	Th	H	T	O	
8	0	3	7	4	1	7	
+	1	5	3	9	6	2	1
9	5	6	7	0	3	8	

(d)

TL	L	TTH	Th	H	T	O	
6	4	5	1	7	6	7	
-	2	3	2	1	4	0	2
4	1	3	0	3	6	5	

(e)

TL	L	TTH	Th	H	T	O	
2	1	9	7	8	5	1	
-	0	5	5	4	2	1	1
1	6	4	3	6	4	0	



Exercise- 4.3

- Money spend on house = ₹ 55,23,800
Money spend on car = + ₹ 8,49,350
Spend in all = ₹ 63,73,150
- Manufactured soap cakes = ₹ 18,34,869
Manufactured bottles = + ₹ 2,52,86,147
Total item manufactured = ₹ 2,71,21,016
- Population of Country A = 14,65,86,300
Population of Country B = + 6,15,21,350
Total population = 20,81,07,650
- Female voters = 37,64,162
Male voters = + 98,41,628
Total voters = 1,36,05,790
- Mr. Kapoor have = ₹ 47,35,150
Mr. Kapoor deposited = + ₹ 18,87,250
Total amount = ₹ 66,22,400
- Toys manufactured in January = 12,36,840
Toys manufactured in February = 25,25,800
Toys manufactured in March = + 16,30,785
Total toys manufactured = 53,93,425
- Mr. Solanki spend on house = ₹ 34,25,800
Mr. Solanki spend on car = + ₹ 3,40,450
Mr. Solanki total spend = ₹ 37,66,250

8. Ist candidate get = 1,75,912 votes
 IInd candidate get = 2,65,313 votes
 IIIrd candidate get = + 75,630 votes
 Votes Polled = 5,16,855
9. Population of Country A = 1,35,80,607
 Population of Country B = 8,01,67,145
 Population of Country C = + 6,25,65,680
 Total population = 15,63,13,432
10. Books sold in Ist week = 4,26,212
 Books sold in IInd week = + 85,32,154
 Total books sold = 89,58,366
11. Production of wheat in Ist state = 3,75,708 kg
 Production of wheat in IInd state = 38,96,501 kg
 Production of wheat in IIIrd state = + 28,79,597 kg
 Total production = 71,51,806 kg
12. Expenditure on land = ₹ 9,36,000
 Expenditure on material = ₹ 4,96,378
 Expenditure on labourer = ₹ 96,900
 Total expenditure = ₹ 15,29,278



Exercise- 4.4

1. (a) $79,34,693 - 0 = \mathbf{79,34,693}$ (b) $6,66,66,666 - 1 = \mathbf{6,66,66,665}$
 (c) $6,34,507 - \mathbf{6,34,507} = 0$ (d) $8,19,734 - 0 = 8,19,734$



Exercise- 4.5

1. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTH Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \\ - 1 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \ 9 \ 8 \\ \hline 4 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \ 2 \ 5 \end{array}$$
- (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 6 \ 8 \ 0 \ 4 \ 7 \ 7 \\ - 5 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \ 9 \ 4 \ 1 \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \ 9 \ 0 \ 5 \ 3 \ 6 \end{array}$$
- (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 7 \ 5 \ 0 \ 4 \\ - 2 \ 9 \ 4 \ 1 \ 8 \ 3 \ 8 \\ \hline 4 \ 7 \ 1 \ 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 6 \end{array}$$
- (d)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 0 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \\ - 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 9 \ 4 \ 1 \ 4 \\ \hline 5 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 8 \ 2 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e) } \text{C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 6 \ 5 \ 1 \ 6 \ 6 \ 2 \ 4 \\ - 3 \ 9 \ 9 \ 0 \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \ 7 \\ \hline 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 9 \ 9 \ 7 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g) } \text{C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 8 \ 4 \ 0 \ 3 \ 6 \ 6 \\ - 1 \ 8 \ 3 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 5 \ 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 7 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 1 \ 0 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i) } \text{C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 2 \ 3 \ 7 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 4 \\ - 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 8 \ 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 5 \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \ 3 \ 1 \ 3 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f) } \text{C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 7 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 4 \ 3 \ 6 \\ - 6 \ 5 \ 1 \ 4 \ 3 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \ 6 \ 9 \ 8 \ 5 \ 9 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h) } \text{TC C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \ 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \\ - 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 2 \ 6 \ 1 \\ \hline 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 9 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{2. (a) } 91,41,662 \\ - 88,99,412 \\ \hline 02,42,250 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b) } 86,00,004 \\ - 23,14,164 \\ \hline 62,85,840 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c) } 9,70,00,654 \\ - 7,38,41,642 \\ \hline 2,31,59,012 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d) } 8,69,41,237 \\ - 2,86,54,124 \\ \hline 5,82,87,113 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. } 8,00,03,014 \qquad 1,85,34,126 \\ - 59146239 \qquad - 8,84,163 \\ \hline 2,08,56,775 \qquad 1,76,49,963 \end{array} \text{ difference}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r} 1,76,49,963 \\ + 8,84,163 \\ \hline 1,85,34,126 \end{array}$$

which is equal to minuend

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{5. (a) } \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \text{ (9)} \ 9 \ 4 \ 9 \ 8 \ 6 \\ - 4 \ 3 \ 4 \ \text{(1)} \ 6 \ \text{(4)} \ 4 \\ \hline \text{(5)} \ 6 \ 5 \ 3 \ \text{(3)} \ 4 \ \text{(2)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b) } \text{L TTH Th H T O} \\ 8 \ \text{(1)} \ 6 \ 5 \ \text{(6)} \ 5 \\ - 4 \ 3 \ \text{(4)} \ 1 \ 7 \ 6 \\ \hline \text{(3)} \ 8 \ 2 \ \text{(3)} \ 8 \ \text{(9)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c) } \text{C TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 2 \ \text{(6)} \ 5 \ 8 \ \text{(7)} \ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 2 \ \text{(9)} \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline \text{(2)} \ 3 \ 6 \ 2 \ 6 \ \text{(7)} \ 1 \ \text{(1)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d) } \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 5 \ 9 \ 6 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \\ - 4 \ \text{(0)} \ 2 \ \text{(5)} \ 8 \ \text{(1)} \ 7 \\ \hline \text{(5)} \ 5 \ \text{(7)} \ 0 \ \text{(6)} \ 3 \ \text{(5)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e) } \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 7 \ \text{(5)} \ 9 \ 3 \ \text{(2)} \ 4 \ 1 \\ - 6 \ \text{(7)} \ \text{(2)} \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \\ \hline \text{(6)} \ 9 \ 2 \ 0 \ 8 \ \text{(9)} \ \text{(6)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f) } \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 6 \ \text{(5)} \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ \text{(0)} \\ - 7 \ \text{(2)} \ 6 \ \text{(5)} \ 4 \ \text{(2)} \ 8 \\ \hline \text{(2)} \ 3 \ 9 \ 0 \ \text{(2)} \ 4 \ 2 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 4.6

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 1. \text{ Sum of two numbers} & = & 68,47,911 \\
 \text{One of the number} & = & \underline{-36,27,819} \\
 \text{Other number} & = & \underline{32,20,092}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 2. \text{ Cost of building} & = & ₹ 4,84,16,238 \\
 \text{Man have} & = & \underline{-₹ 1,57,68,416} \\
 \text{More money required} & = & \underline{₹ 3,26,47,822}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 3. \text{ Cost of computer + printer} & = & ₹ 74,984 \\
 \text{Cost of computer} & = & \underline{-₹ 35,978} \\
 \text{Cost of printer} & = & \underline{₹ 39,006}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 4. \text{ Total load of cereal} & = & 4,63,841 \text{ kg} \\
 & + & 2,14,576 \text{ kg} \\
 & = & \underline{6,78,417 \text{ kg}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Train can carry 2,02,025 kg in 1 trip} & & \\
 \text{Cereal left for IInd trip} & = & 6,78,417 \text{ kg} \\
 & - & 2,02,025 \text{ kg} \\
 & = & \underline{4,76,392 \text{ kg}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 5. \text{ Total votes} & = & 76,56,322 \\
 \text{Votes polled} & = & \underline{-62,93,488} \\
 \text{Unpolled votes} & = & \underline{14,62,834}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 6. & 7,70,770 \\
 & \underline{- 3,24,985} \\
 & 4,45,785 \\
 \text{7,70,770 is 4,45,785} & & \\
 \text{more than 3,24,985} & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 7. \text{ Population in 2011} & = & 2,75,70,903 \\
 \text{Population in 2001} & = & \underline{-87,75,988} \\
 \text{Increase in population} & = & \underline{1,87,94,915}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 8. \text{ Money borrowed} & = & ₹ 18,88,972 \\
 \text{Money repaid} & = & \underline{-₹ 15,75,612} \\
 \text{To pay} & = & \underline{₹ 3,13,360}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 9. & 5,17,63,509 \\
 & \underline{-2,96,17,895} \\
 & 2,21,45,614 \\
 \text{2,21,45,614 should be added} & & \\
 \text{to 2,96,17,895 to get 5,17,63,509} & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 10. & 4,36,18,805 \\
 & + 1,21,93,781 \\
 \text{IInd number} & = & \underline{5,58,12,586}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{IInd number} & = & 5,58,12,586 \\
 \text{Ist number} & = & \underline{+ 4,36,18,805} \\
 \text{Sum of two numbers} & = & \underline{9,94,31,391}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 11. \text{ People died} & = & 43,70,090 \\
 \text{People fled} & = & + 2,25,36,615 \\
 \text{Total left} & = & \underline{2,69,06,705} \\
 \\
 \text{Total population} & = & 7,11,90,821 \\
 \text{Total left} & = & - 2,69,06,705 \\
 \text{People still left} & = & \underline{4,42,84,116}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 12. \text{ Children appeared this year} & = & 4,02,215 \\
 \text{Children appeared last year} & = & - 3,58,162 \\
 & & \underline{44,053}
 \end{array}$$

44,053 children appeared more this year than last year

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 13. \text{ City B have more population than A by} & & \\
 & & 43,12,103 \\
 & & - 32,46,015 \\
 & & \underline{10,66,088}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 14. \text{ Production in 2008 decreased by} & & \\
 & & 23,18,720 \\
 & & - 21,89,615 \\
 & & \underline{1,29,105}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 15. \text{ Earnings} & = & ₹ 8,12,75,450 \\
 \text{Expenses} & = & - ₹ 6,80,92,375 \\
 \text{Profit} & = & \underline{₹ 2,31,83,075}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 16. \text{ Candidate appeared} & = & 7,63,412 \\
 \text{Candidate passed} & = & - 2,72,528 \\
 \text{Candidate failed} & = & \underline{4,90,884}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 17. \text{ Men} & = & 5,32,917 \\
 \text{Women} & = & 3,42,913 \\
 \text{Children} & = & + 26,098 \\
 \text{Population of town} & = & \underline{9,01,928}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 18. \text{ Salary} & = & ₹ 3,55,244 \\
 \text{Spend} & = & - ₹ 2,09,000 \\
 \text{Save} & = & \underline{₹ 1,46,244}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 19. (a) \text{ Pencils} & = & 3,71,942 \\
 \text{Notebooks} & = & 2,74,180 \\
 \text{Erasers} & = & 2,67,893 \\
 \text{Covers} & = & + 1,79,172 \\
 \text{Total stock} & = & \underline{11,03,207}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 (b) \text{ Pencils} & = & 3,71,942 \\
 \text{Notebooks} & = & - 2,74,180 \\
 \text{Difference} & = & \underline{97,762}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 (c) \text{ Pencils} & = & 3,71,942 \\
 \text{Erasers} & = & - 2,67,893 \\
 \text{Difference} & = & \underline{1,04,049}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 (d) \text{ Notebook more by} & & \\
 & & 2,74,180 \\
 & & - 1,79,172 \\
 & & \underline{95,008}
 \end{array}$$



MCQs

1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (c)
5. (b) 6. (c) 7. (b)

Test Exercise

1. (a) Sum (b) Attend
(c) Place value (d) Difference
(e) Subtrahend (f) Number
(g) Successor (h) Predecessor
(i) Product (j) Multiplier
(k) Quotient (l) Zero

2. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TTH Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \\ + 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5 \\ \hline 5 \ 8 \ 3 \ 4 \ 1 \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTH Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \\ + 3 \ 7 \ 9 \ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \\ \hline 6 \ 1 \ 6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 4 \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TL L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 7 \ 8 \ 8 \ 2 \ 4 \\ + 8 \ 6 \ 4 \ 3 \ 6 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 4 \ 0 \ 1 \ 8 \ 7 \end{array}$$

3. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TTH Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 7 \ 1 \ 4 \ 3 \\ - 2 \ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 5 \ 9 \ 3 \ 0 \ 4 \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTH Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 8 \ 6 \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 9 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \ 1 \ 1 \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{L TTH Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \ 9 \ 6 \\ - 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 7 \ 8 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array}$$

4. (a) $546361 + 0 = 546361$
(b) $49639 + 1 = 49640$
(c) $49634 - 0 = 49634$
(d) $83648 - 1 = 83647$
(e) $49364 + 500 = 49864$
(f) $893364 + 4000 = 897364$
(g) $57369 - 4000 = 53369$
(h) $368 + 274 = 274 + 368$

○○○



Exercise- 5.1

1. (a) $93,597 \times 0 = 0$ (b) $6,79,125 \times 1 = 6,79,125$
 (c) $25,798 \times 69,437 = 69,437 \times \mathbf{25,798}$
 (d) $9,35,095 \times 0 = 0$ (e) $1 \times 85,793 = \mathbf{85,793}$
 (f) $\mathbf{8175} \times 5595 = 5595 \times 8175$
 (g) $82 \times (40 \times 6) = (82 \times 40) \times \mathbf{6} = \mathbf{40} \times (82 \times 6)$
 (h) $286 \times 1 = \mathbf{286}$ (i) $425 \times 1 = 425$
 (j) $0 \times 630 = \mathbf{0}$ (k) $48 \times 25 = 25 \times \mathbf{48}$
 (l) $(30 \times 6) \times 10 = 30 \times (6 \times \mathbf{10})$ (m) $425 \times 1 = 156$
 (n) $156 \times \mathbf{1} = 156$ (o) $46 \times (25 + 30) = (46 \times \mathbf{25}) + (46 \times \mathbf{30})$
 (p) $14 \times (20 - 8) = (14 \times \mathbf{20}) - (\mathbf{14} \times 8)$ (q) $6 \times 8 \times 10 \times 25 \times 0 = \mathbf{0}$
2. (a) $2 \times 5 \times 16 = (2 \times 5) \times 16 = 10 \times 16 = 160$
 (b) $5 \times 3 \times 2 = (5 \times 2) \times 3 = 10 \times 3 = 30$
 (c) $4 \times 25 \times 36 = 100 \times 36 = 3600$ (d) $4 \times 500 \times 8 = 2000 \times 8 = 16000$
 (e) $2 \times 50 \times 97 = 100 \times 97 = 9700$
3. (a) $99 \times 107 = (100 - 1) \times 107 = 100 \times 107 - 1 \times 107 = 10700 - 107 = 10593$
 (b) $79 \times 92 = 79 \times (100 - 8) = 79 \times 100 - 79 \times 8 = 7900 - 632 = 7268$
 (c) $46 \times 139 = 46 \times (100 + 39) = 46 \times 100 + 46 \times 39$
 $= 4600 + 46 \times (40 - 1) = 4600 + 46 \times 40 - 46 \times 1$
 $= 4600 + 1840 - 46 = 6440 - 46 = 6394$
 (d) $19 \times 3065 = 19 \times (3000 + 60 + 5) = 19 \times 3000 + 19 \times 60 + 19 \times 5$
 $= 57000 + 1140 + 95 = 58235$
 (e) $65 \times 98 = 65 \times (100 - 2) = 65 \times 100 - 65 \times 2 = 6500 - 130 = 6370$
 (f) $28 \times 878 = 28 \times (1000 - 122) = 28 \times 1000 - 28 \times 122$
 $= 28000 - 28 \times (100 + 22)$
 $= 28000 - 28 \times 100 - 28 \times 22$
 $= 28000 - 2800 - 616 = 24584$



Exercise- 5.2

1. (a) $68 \times \mathbf{100} = 6800$ (b) $6935 \times 1000 = \mathbf{6935000}$
 (c) $286 \times \mathbf{10000} = 28,60,000$ (d) $121 \times 1,00,000 = \mathbf{1,21,00,000}$
 (e) $9999 \times 10 = \mathbf{99990}$ (f) $\mathbf{10,00,000} \times 89 = 8,90,00,000$
 (g) $92 \times 10 = \mathbf{920}$ (h) $146 \times 20 = \mathbf{2920}$



(i) $283 \times 400 = \mathbf{1,13,200}$

(j) $56 \times 1000 = \mathbf{56,000}$

(k) $25 \times 8000 = \mathbf{2,00,000}$

(l) $189 \times 3000 = \mathbf{5,67,000}$

(m) $90 \times 900 = \mathbf{81,000}$

(n) $218 \times 50 = \mathbf{10,900}$

(o) $1713 \times 6000 = \mathbf{1,02,78,000}$

(p) $2983 \times 1000 = \mathbf{29,83,000}$

2. (a) $178 \times 50 = 178 \times 5 \times 10 = 890 \times 10 = 8900$

(b) $2369 \times 60 = 2369 \times 6 \times 10 = 14214 \times 10 = 1,42,140$

(c) $861 \times 900 = 861 \times 9 \times 100 = 7749 \times 100 = 7,74,900$

(d) $13169 \times 600 = 13169 \times 6 \times 100 = 79014 \times 100 = 79,01,400$

(e) $7215 \times 5000 = 7215 \times 5 \times 1000 = 36075 \times 1000 = 3,60,75,000$

(f) $8271 \times 3000 = 8271 \times 3 \times 1000 = 24813 \times 1000 = 2,48,13,000$

(g) $20 \times \boxed{20} = 400$

(h) $52 \times \boxed{100} = 5200$

(i) $13 \times \boxed{300} = 3900$

(j) $425 \times \boxed{1000} = 4,25,000$

(k) $68 \times \boxed{200} = 13600$

(l) $1598 \times \boxed{1000} = 15,98,000$

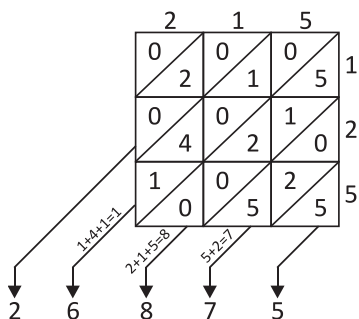
(m) $80 \times \boxed{80} = 6400$

(n) $700 \times \boxed{7} = 4900$

(o) $90 \times \boxed{900} = 81000$

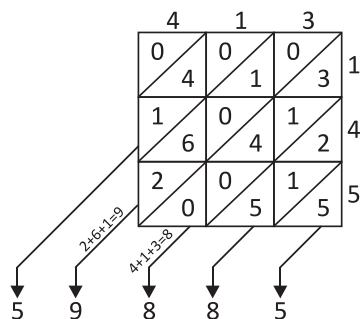
(p) $46 \times \boxed{100} = 4600$

3. (a)



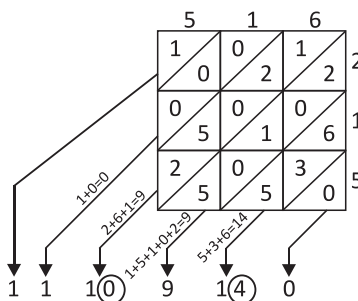
$\therefore 215 \times 125 = 26875$

(b)



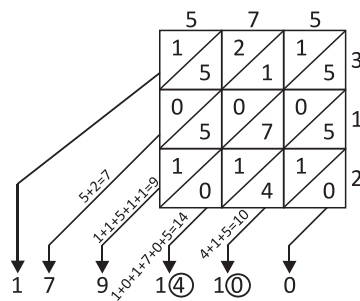
$\therefore 413 \times 145 = 59885$

(c)



$\therefore 516 \times 215 = 110940$

(d)



$\therefore 575 \times 312 = 179400$



Exercise- 5.3

1. (a)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O		
	1	5	6	7	5		
		×	9	2	3		
	4	7	0	2	5		
	3	1	3	5	0	×	
1	4	1	0	7	5	×	×
1,	4	4,	6	8,	0	2	5

(b)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	1	2	3	7	6
		×	4	7	6
	7	4	2	5	6
8	6	6	3	2	×
4	9	5	0	4	×
5	8, 9	0, 9	7	6	

(c)

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O	
	3	5	5	3	2	1	
			×	2	4	3	
	1	0	6	5	9	6	3
1	4	2	1	2	8	4	×
7	1	0	6	4	2	×	×
8, 6	3, 4	3,	0	0	3		

(d)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O	
	1	1	2	6	7	
		×	2	4	3	
	3	3	8	0	1	
	4	5	0	6	8	×
2	2	5	3	4	×	×
2	7, 3	7, 8	8	8	1	

(e)

	Th	H	T	O
	7	3	0	4
	×	1	2	5
3	6	5	2	0
1 4	6	0	8	×
7 3	0	4	×	×
9, 1	3,	0	0	0

(f)

	Th	H	T	O
	2	1	3	5
	×	1	3	5
1	0	6	7	5
6	4	0	5	×
2	1	3	5	×
2, 8	8, 2	2	2	5

(g)

		TTh	Th	H	T	O	
		1	9	4	3	4	
		×	1	5	6	2	
		3	8	8	6	8	
1	1	6	6	0	4	×	
9	7	1	7	0	×	×	
		9	4	3	4	×	×
3,	0	3,	5	5,	9	0	8

(h)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	1	0	6	5	4
		×	8	7	5
	5	3	3	7	0
7	4	5	7	8	×
8	5	2	3	2	×
9	3, 2	2, 3	5	0	



(i)

	Th	H	T	O			
	9	2	3	4			
	×	3	2	5			
	4	6	1	7	0		
	1	8	4	6	8	×	
	2	7	7	0	2	×	×
	3	0	0	1	0	5	0

(j)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O		
	6	7	2	4	5		
	×	1	2	3	4		
	2	6	8	9	8	0	
	2	0	1	7	3	5	×
1	3	4	4	9	0	×	×
6	7	2	4	5	×	×	×
8,	2	9,	8	0,	3	3	0

(k)

				TTh	Th	H	T	O	(l)
				9	2	4	2	1	
				×	2	1	2	1	
				9	2	4	2	1	
	1	8		4	8	4	2	×	
		9	2	4	2	1	×	×	
1	8	4	8	4	2	×	×	×	
1	9,	6	0,	2	4,	9	4	1	

		TTh	Th	H	T	O	
		2	4	1	0	5	
		×	1	5	0	5	
		1	2	0	5	2	5
		0	0	0	0	0	×
1	2	0	5	2	5	×	×
2	4	1	0	5	×	×	×
3,	6	2,	7	8,	0	2	5

(m)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O			
	5	4	3	2	1			
	×	1	6	7	5			
	2	7	1	6	0	5		
	3	8	0	2	4	7	×	
	3	2	5	9	2	6	×	×
	5	4	3	2	1	×	×	×
	9,	0	9,	8	7,	6	7	5

(n)

	TTh	Th	H	T	O			
	8	4	7	1	0			
	×	4	2	3	1			
	8	4	7	1	0			
	2	5	4	1	3	0	×	
	1	6	9	4	2	0	×	×
3	3	8	8	4	0	×	×	×
3	5,	8	4,	0	8,	0	1	0

(o)

		TTh	Th	H	T	O		
		2	5	6	7	1		
		×	6	2	1	5		
		1	2	8	3	5	5	
		2	5	6	7	1	×	
		5	1	3	4	2	×	×
1	5	4	0	2	6	×	×	×
1	5,	9	5,	4	5,	2	6	5

2. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5 \ 5, \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \\
 \times \ 6 \ 2 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 0 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \times \\
 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 0 \times \times \\
 \hline
 3, \ 4 \ 7, \ 7 \ 7, \ 4 \ 3 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6 \ 0, \ 1 \ 2 \ 1 \\
 \times \ 5 \ 8 \ 5 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 6 \ 0 \ 5 \\
 4 \ 8 \ 0 \ 9 \ 6 \ 8 \times \\
 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 6 \ 0 \ 5 \times \times \\
 \hline
 3, \ 5 \ 1, \ 7 \ 0, \ 7 \ 8 \ 5
 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \ 8, \ 3 \ 5 \ 7 \\
 \times \ 3 \ 6 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 6 \ 5 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 4 \ 2 \times \\
 5 \ 5 \ 0 \ 7 \ 1 \times \times \\
 \hline
 6 \ 7, \ 7 \ 3, \ 7 \ 3 \ 3
 \end{array}$$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \ 7 \ 0, \ 8 \ 9 \ 6 \\
 \times \ 8 \ 1 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 4 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 8 \ 8 \\
 4 \ 7 \ 0 \ 8 \ 9 \ 6 \times \\
 3 \ 7 \ 6 \ 7 \ 1 \ 6 \ 8 \times \times \\
 \hline
 3 \ 8, \ 2 \ 8, \ 3 \ 8, \ 4 \ 4 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7, \ 6 \ 4, \ 8 \ 9 \ 7 \\
 \times \ 2 \ 5 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \ 2 \ 9 \ 7 \ 9 \ 4 \\
 3 \ 8 \ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \ 8 \ 5 \times \\
 1 \ 5 \ 2 \ 9 \ 7 \ 9 \ 4 \times \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9, \ 2 \ 7, \ 5 \ 4, \ 0 \ 4 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3, \ 8 \ 5, \ 4 \ 6 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 5 \ 1 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ 3 \ 6 \ 9 \ 6 \\
 3 \ 8 \ 5 \ 4 \ 6 \ 2 \times \\
 1 \ 9 \ 2 \ 7 \ 3 \ 1 \ 0 \times \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9, \ 9 \ 6, \ 6 \ 9, \ 3 \ 1 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \ 5, \ 6 \ 3 \ 9 \\
 \times \ 4 \ 2 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 8 \ 5 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2 \\
 7 \ 1 \ 2 \ 7 \ 8 \times \\
 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 5 \ 5 \ 6 \times \times \\
 \hline
 1, \ 5 \ 2, \ 5 \ 3, \ 4 \ 9 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1, \ 2 \ 4, \ 5 \ 9 \ 7 \\
 \times \ 9 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 7 \ 4 \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 2 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \ 7 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 1, \ 1 \ 9, \ 6 \ 1, \ 3 \ 1 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 \ 4, \ 2 \ 4 \ 6 \\
 \times \ 7 \ 2 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 2 \ 1 \ 4 \\
 1 \ 6 \ 8 \ 4 \ 9 \ 2 \times \\
 5 \ 8 \ 9 \ 7 \ 2 \ 2 \times \times \\
 \hline
 6, \ 1 \ 4, \ 1 \ 5, \ 3 \ 3 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

3. (a) $23968 \times 999 = 23968 \times (1000 - 1) = 23968 \times 1000 - 23968$
 $= 23968000 - 23968$
 $= 2,39,44,032$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(b) } 964310 \times 9999 &= 964310 \times (10000 - 1) = 964310 \times 10000 - 964310 \times 1 \\
 &= 9643100000 - 964310 = 9,64,21,35,690 \\
 \text{(c) } 481964 \times 99 &= 481964 \times (100 - 1) = 481964 \times 100 - 481964 \times 1 \\
 &= 48196400 - 481964 = 4,77,14,436
 \end{aligned}$$



Exercise- 5.4

- Cost of 1 apartment = ₹ 7,23,459

Number of apartments = $\frac{\quad \times 48}{57,87,960}$

$\frac{\quad + 28939800}{\quad}$

Total cost = ₹ 3,47,27,760
- Each student pay = ₹ 18,875

Number of students = $\frac{\quad \times 438}{151000}$

$\frac{\quad + 7550000}{\quad}$

Paid in 1 year = ₹ 82,67,250
- Save in a year = ₹ 16439

Number of years = $\frac{\quad \times 25}{82195}$

$\frac{\quad + 328780}{\quad}$

Total savings = ₹ 4,10,975
- Number of employees = 1,37,073

Each employee get = $\frac{\quad \times 465}{685365}$

$\frac{\quad + 54829200}{\quad}$

Total bonus = ₹ 6,37,38,945
- Number of members = 56,348

Each contribute = $\frac{\quad \times 275}{281740}$

$\frac{\quad + 11269600}{\quad}$

Total collection = ₹ 1,54,95,700
- Number of books = 3,26,174

SP of 1 book = $\frac{\quad \times 164}{13,04,696}$

$\frac{\quad + 32617400}{\quad}$

Publisher earn = ₹ 53,49,25,36

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 7. \text{ Salary in 1 month} & = & ₹ 26850 \\
 \text{Number of employees} & = & \underline{\times 150} \\
 & & 0000 \\
 & & 1342500 \\
 & & \underline{2685000} \\
 & & 40,27,500
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Number of months} & = & \underline{\times 12} \\
 \text{Salary paid in 1 year} & = & \underline{₹ 4,83,30,000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 8. \text{ Boxes} & = & 35 \\
 \text{Each box contain} & = & \underline{\times 33} \text{ books} \\
 & & 105 \\
 & & \underline{1050} \\
 & & 1155 \text{ books}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Weight of 1 book} & = & \underline{\times 975} \text{ gm} \\
 & & 5775 \\
 & & 80850 \\
 & & \underline{1039500}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Weight of 35 boxes} & = & \underline{1126125} \text{ gm} \\
 & & \text{or } 1126 \text{ kg } 125 \text{ gm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 9. \text{ Teddy bear produced in 1 day} & = & 893 \\
 \text{Number of days} & = & \underline{\times 350} \\
 & & 000 \\
 & & 44650 \\
 & & = \underline{267900}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{In 1 year Total teddy bear produced} & = & 31250 \\
 \text{Cost of 1 teddy bear} & = & \underline{\times 30} \\
 & & 000000 \\
 & & \underline{9376500}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Total cost} & = & \underline{₹ 9,376,500}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 10. \text{ Toys produced/day} & = & 2,35,790 \\
 \text{Working days} & = & \underline{\times 24} \\
 & & 943160 \\
 & & \underline{4715800}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Total production} & = & \underline{56,58,960}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 11. \text{ Smallest number} & = & 607 \\
 \text{Greatest 5 digit} & = & \underline{\times 99999} \\
 & & 5463 \\
 & & 54630 \\
 & & 546300 \\
 & & 5463000 \\
 & & \underline{54630000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Product} & = & \underline{606,99,393}
 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 12. \text{ Number of bags in 1 truck} & = & 7883 \\
 \text{Number of trucks} & = & \underline{\times 65} \\
 & & 39415 \\
 & & \underline{472980} \\
 \text{Total bags} & = & 512395 \\
 \text{Weight of 1 bag} & = & \underline{\times 254} \\
 & & 20,49,580 \\
 & & 25619750 \\
 & & \underline{102479000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Weight of wheat carried by trucks} = \underline{13,01,48,330 \text{ kg}}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 13. \text{ T-shirts sold} & = & 6240 \\
 \text{SP T-shirt} & = & \underline{\times 156} \\
 & & 37440 \\
 & & 312000 \\
 & & \underline{624000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{SP of T-shirts} = \underline{\text{₹ } 9,73,440}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Jeans sold} & = & 3424 \\
 \text{SP 1 Jeans} & = & \underline{\times 867} \\
 & & 23,968 \\
 & & 205440 \\
 & & \underline{2739200}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{SP of Jeans} = \underline{\text{₹ } 29,68,608}$$

$$\text{SP of Jeans} = \text{₹ } 29,68,608$$

$$\text{SP of T-shirts} = \underline{\text{₹ } + 973440}$$

$$\text{Shopkeeper make} = \underline{\text{₹ } 39,42,048}$$

$$15. \text{ Total hours} = 1322$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Minute in 1 hour} & = & \underline{\times 60} \\
 & & 0000 \\
 & & \underline{79320}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Total minutes} = \underline{79320}$$

$$16. \text{ Toys made in 1 week} = 3455$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Total weeks} & = & \underline{\times 215} \\
 & & 17275 \\
 & & 34550 \\
 & & \underline{691000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Total toys made} = \underline{7,42,825}$$

$$17. \text{ Charges/student} = \text{₹ } 4565$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Number of students} & = & \underline{\times 450} \\
 & & 0000 \\
 & & 228250 \\
 & & \underline{1826000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Total collection} = \underline{\text{₹ } 20,54,250}$$

$$14. \text{ Cost 1 bicycle} = \text{₹ } 564$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Number of bicycle} & = & \underline{\times 285} \\
 & & 2820 \\
 & & 45120 \\
 & & \underline{112800}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Cost of bicycles} = \underline{\text{₹ } 1,60,740}$$

$$18. \text{ Days/year} = 365$$

$$\text{Years} = \underline{45}$$

$$1825$$

$$\underline{14600}$$

$$\text{Total days} = \underline{16425}$$

$$19. \text{ Anita earring in 2 months} = ₹ 28450$$

$$\text{Anita earring in 1 month} = \underline{₹ 28450}$$

$$2$$

$$₹ 14225$$

$$3 \text{ years (36 months)} = \underline{\quad \times 36 \quad}$$

$$85350$$

$$= \underline{426750}$$

$$\text{Anita Total earnings in 3 years} = \underline{₹ 5,12,100}$$

$$20. \text{ Saving in 1 week} = ₹ 5165$$

$$\underline{\times 300}$$

$$0000$$

$$0000 \times$$

$$\underline{15495 \times \times}$$

$$\text{Savings in 300 weeks} = \underline{₹ 15,49,500}$$

$$21. \text{ Tubelight produced in 1 day} = 23780$$

$$\text{Days} = \underline{\quad \times 1578 \quad}$$

$$190240$$

$$166460 \times$$

$$118900 \times \times$$

$$\underline{23780 \times \times \times}$$

$$\text{Production of tubelight in 1578 days} = \underline{3,75,24,840}$$

$$22. \text{ Cost of 1 scooter} = ₹ 29595$$

$$\text{Number of scooters} = \underline{\quad \times 2130 \quad}$$

$$00000$$

$$88785 \times$$

$$29595 \times \times$$

$$\underline{59190 \times \times \times}$$

$$\text{Total cost} = ₹ \underline{6,30,37,350}$$

$$23. \text{ Cost of 1 sofaset} = ₹ 5975$$

$$\text{Number of sofaset} = \underline{\quad \times 1865 \quad}$$

$$29875$$

$$35850 \times$$

$$47800 \times \times$$

$$\underline{5975 \times \times \times}$$

$$\text{Cost of 1865 sofasets} = ₹ \underline{1,11,43,375}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{24. Iron nails in 1 box} = 74925 \\
 \text{Boxes} = \begin{array}{r} \times 1755 \\ \hline 374625 \\ 374625 \times \\ 524475 \times \times \\ 74925 \times \times \times \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 \text{Total nails} = \underline{\underline{13,14,93,375}}
 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 5.5

1. (a) $9359 \div 9359 = 1$ (b) $18,750 \div 1 = \mathbf{18,750}$
 (c) $0 \div 12,559 = \mathbf{0}$ (d) $59,549 \div 89,549 = \mathbf{1}$
 (e) $0 \div 99,999 = \mathbf{0}$ (f) $\mathbf{35} \div 35 = 1$
 (g) $46 \div 46 = \mathbf{1}$ (h) $0 \div 126 = \mathbf{0}$
 (i) $16 \div 1 = \mathbf{16}$ (j) $14 \div 0 = \mathbf{\text{Not possible}}$
 (k) $0 \div 128 = 128$ (l) $16 \div \mathbf{16} = 1$
 (m) $24 \div \mathbf{24} = 1$ (n) $0 \div 157 = 0$
 (o) $\mathbf{829} \div 829 = 1$ (n) $76 \div \mathbf{76} = 1$

2. $\therefore \text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R$
 $\text{Number} = 45 \times 25 + 9 = 1125 + 9 = 1134$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 45 \\
 \times 25 \\
 \hline
 225 \\
 90 \times \\
 \hline
 1125
 \end{array}$$

3. $\therefore \text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + \text{Remainder}$

$$4904 = \text{Divisor} \times 29 + 3$$

$$4904 - 3 = \text{Divisor} \times 29$$

$$4901 = \text{Divisor} \times 29$$

$$\frac{4901}{29} = \text{Divisor}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 29 \overline{) 4901} \quad (169 \\
 \underline{-29} \\
 200 \\
 \underline{-174} \\
 26 \\
 \underline{-26} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Divisor } 169$$

4.

	Quotient	Remainder
(a) $35,249 \div 10$	3524	9
(b) $6,07,148 \div 10$	60714	8

(c) $11,53,679 \div 100$	11536	79
(d) $58,073 \div 100$	580	73
(e) $24,01,389 \div 1000$	2401	389
(f) $8,10,015 \div 1000$	810	15
(g) $4,137 \div 1000$	4	137
(h) $72,957 \div 1000$	72	957
(i) $25,790 \div 10000$	2	5790
(j) $9,21,112 \div 10000$	92	1112
(k) $37,91,315 \div 10000$	379	1315
(l) $85,34,925 \div 10000$	853	4925



Exercise- 5.6

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 17402 \\
 324 \overline{) 5638272} \\
 \underline{-324} \\
 2398 \\
 \underline{-2268} \\
 1302 \\
 \underline{-1296} \\
 0672 \\
 \underline{-648} \\
 24
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 17402
Remainder = 24

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 51462 \\
 125 \overline{) 6432750} \\
 \underline{-625} \\
 182 \\
 \underline{-125} \\
 577 \\
 \underline{-500} \\
 775 \\
 \underline{-750} \\
 250 \\
 \underline{-250} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 51462
Remainder = 0

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 888 \\
 215 \overline{) 190920} \\
 \underline{-1720} \\
 1892 \\
 \underline{-1720} \\
 1720 \\
 \underline{-1720} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 888
Remainder = 0

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5897 \\
 463 \overline{) 2730311} \\
 \underline{-2315} \\
 4153 \\
 \underline{-3704} \\
 4491 \\
 \underline{-4167} \\
 3241 \\
 \underline{-3241} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 5897
Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1346 \\ 409 \overline{) 550514} \\ \underline{-409} \\ 1415 \\ \underline{-1227} \\ 1881 \\ \underline{-1636} \\ 2454 \\ \underline{-2454} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 1346
 Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5897 \\ 463 \overline{) 2730312} \\ \underline{-2315} \\ 4153 \\ \underline{-3704} \\ 4491 \\ \underline{-4167} \\ 3242 \\ \underline{-3241} \\ 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 5897
 Remainder = 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 540926 \\ 523 \overline{) 282904694} \\ \underline{-2615} \\ 2140 \\ \underline{-2092} \\ 04846 \\ \underline{-4707} \\ 1399 \\ \underline{-1046} \\ 3534 \\ \underline{-3138} \\ 396 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 540926
 Remainder = 396

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3764 \\ 3509 \overline{) 13207876} \\ \underline{-10527} \\ 26808 \\ \underline{-24563} \\ 22457 \\ \underline{-21054} \\ 14036 \\ \underline{-14036} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 3764
 Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9755 \\ 963 \overline{) 9394989} \\ \underline{-8667} \\ 7279 \\ \underline{-6741} \\ 5388 \\ \underline{-4815} \\ 5739 \\ \underline{-4815} \\ 924 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 9755
 Remainder = 924

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 27389 \\ 584 \overline{) 15995177} \\ \underline{-1168} \\ 4315 \\ \underline{-4088} \\ 2271 \\ \underline{-1752} \\ 5197 \\ \underline{-4672} \\ 5257 \\ \underline{-5256} \\ 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 27389
 Remainder = 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 737497 \\ 128 \overline{) 94399662} \\ \underline{-896} \\ 479 \\ \underline{-384} \\ 959 \\ \underline{-896} \\ 636 \\ \underline{-512} \\ 1246 \\ \underline{-1152} \\ 942 \\ \underline{-896} \\ 46 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 737497
 Remainder = 46

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4563 \\ 650 \overline{) 2965950} \\ \underline{-2600} \\ 3659 \\ \underline{-3250} \\ 4095 \\ \underline{-3900} \\ 1950 \\ \underline{-1950} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 4563
 Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(o)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4562 \\ 341 \overline{) 1555642} \\ \underline{-1364} \\ 1916 \\ \underline{-1705} \\ 2114 \\ \underline{-2046} \\ 682 \\ \underline{-682} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 4562
 Remainder = 0

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 417076 \\ 125 \overline{) 52134578} \\ \underline{-500} \\ 213 \\ \underline{-125} \\ 884 \\ \underline{-875} \\ 957 \\ \underline{-875} \\ 828 \\ \underline{-750} \\ 78 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 417076
 Remainder = 78

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4589 \\ 333 \overline{) 1528137} \\ \underline{-1332} \\ 1961 \\ \underline{-1665} \\ 2963 \\ \underline{-2664} \\ 2997 \\ \underline{-2997} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 4589
 Remainder = 0



2. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1261 \\
 15 \overline{) 18923} \\
 \underline{-15} \\
 39 \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 92 \\
 \underline{-90} \\
 23 \\
 \underline{-15} \\
 8
 \end{array}$$

Checking = Quotient $\times$ Divisor + R

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1261 = 1261 \times 15 + 8 \\
 \times 15 = 18915 + 8 \\
 6305 = 18923 \\
 \underline{1261 \times} = \text{Dividend} \\
 18915
 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1190 \\
 36 \overline{) 42872} \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 68 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 327 \\
 \underline{-324} \\
 32
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 1190

Remainder = 32

Checking

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \quad 1190 \\
 36 \times 1190 + 32 \quad \underline{\times 36} \\
 = 42840 + 32 \quad 7140 \\
 = 42872 \quad \underline{3570 \times} \\
 = \text{Dividend} \quad 42840
 \end{array}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 921 \\
 176 \overline{) 162097} \\
 \underline{-1584} \\
 369 \\
 \underline{-352} \\
 177 \\
 \underline{-176} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 921

Remainder = 1

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 195 \\
 37 \overline{) 7239} \\
 \underline{-37} \\
 352 \\
 \underline{-333} \\
 199 \\
 \underline{-185} \\
 24
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 195

Remainder = 24

Checking

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \quad 195 \\
 37 \times 195 + 24 \quad \underline{\times 37} \\
 = 7215 + 24 \quad 1365 \\
 = 7239 \quad \underline{585 \times} \\
 = \text{Dividend} \quad 7215
 \end{array}$$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 94 \\
 284 \overline{) 26854} \\
 \underline{-2556} \\
 1294 \\
 \underline{-1136} \\
 158
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 94

Remainder = 158

Checking

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \quad 284 \\
 284 \times 94 + 158 \quad \underline{\times 94} \\
 = 26696 + 158 \quad 1136 \\
 = 26854 \quad \underline{2556 \times} \\
 = \text{Dividend} \quad 26696
 \end{array}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 87 \\
 368 \overline{) 32138} \\
 \underline{-2944} \\
 2698 \\
 \underline{-2576} \\
 122
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 87

Remainder = 122

Checking

Divisor × Quotient + R	921
$176 \times 921 + 1$	$\times 176$
$= 162096 + 1$	5526
$= 162097$	6447×
$= \text{Dividend}$	$\frac{921 \times \times}{162096}$

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r} 224 \\ 115 \overline{) 25766} \\ \underline{-230} \\ 276 \\ \underline{-230} \\ 466 \\ \underline{-460} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 224

Remainder = 6

Checking

Divisor × Quotient + R	224
$115 \times 224 + 6$	$\times 115$
$= 25760 + 6$	1120
$= 25766$	224×
$= \text{Dividend}$	$\frac{224 \times \times}{25760}$

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r} 250 \\ 215 \overline{) 53962} \\ \underline{-430} \\ 1096 \\ \underline{-1075} \\ 212 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 250, Remainder = 212

Checking

Divisor × Quotient + R	368
$368 \times 87 + 122$	$\times 87$
$= 32016 + 122$	2576
$= 32138$	$\frac{2944 \times}{32016}$
$= \text{Dividend}$	

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 533 \overline{) 42135} \\ \underline{-3731} \\ 4825 \\ \underline{-4797} \\ 28 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 79

Remainder = 28

Checking

Divisor × Quotient + R	533
$533 \times 79 + 28$	$\times 79$
$= 42107 + 28$	4797
$= 42135$	$\frac{3731 \times}{42107}$
$= \text{Dividend}$	

Checking

Divisor × Quotient + R	250
$215 \times 250 + 212$	$\times 215$
$= 53750 + 212$	1250
$= 53962$	$\frac{250 \times}{500 \times \times}$
$= \text{Dividend}$	$\frac{53750}{53750}$



Exercise- 5.7

1. Cost of 216 mobiles = ₹ 11,72,880
 Cost of 1 mobile phone = ₹ $\frac{1172880}{216}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5430 \\ 216 \overline{) 1172880} \\ \underline{-1080} \\ 928 \\ \underline{-864} \\ 648 \\ \underline{-648} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

∴ Cost of 1 mobile phone is ₹ 5430



2. Other number is $269928 \div 552$

$$\begin{array}{r} 489 \\ 552 \overline{) 269928} \\ \underline{-2208} \\ 4912 \\ \underline{-4416} \\ 4968 \\ \underline{-4968} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Other number is 489

3. Each labour get $573125 \div 125$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4585 \\ 125 \overline{) 573125} \\ \underline{-500} \\ 731 \\ \underline{-625} \\ 1062 \\ \underline{-1000} \\ 625 \\ \underline{-625} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Each labour get ₹ 4585

4. No. of boxes required $614250 \div 945$ 5. Cartons required $18247575 \div 563$

$$\begin{array}{r} 650 \\ 945 \overline{) 614250} \\ \underline{-5670} \\ 4725 \\ \underline{-4725} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Boxes required = 650

$$\begin{array}{r} 32411 \\ 563 \overline{) 18247575} \\ \underline{-1689} \\ 1357 \\ \underline{-1226} \\ 2315 \\ \underline{-2252} \\ 637 \\ \underline{-563} \\ 745 \\ \underline{-563} \\ 182 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 32411 cartons required and 182 mangoes left

6. Cost of Washing Machine

$$807380 \div 316$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2555 \\ 316 \overline{) 807380} \\ \underline{-632} \\ 1753 \\ \underline{-1580} \\ 1738 \\ \underline{-1580} \\ 1580 \\ \underline{-1580} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Cost of 1 washing machine ₹ 2555

7. No. of rows required

$$52650 \div 975$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 975 \overline{) 52650} \\ \underline{-4875} \\ 3900 \\ \underline{-3900} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Rows required in stadium 54

8. Boxes required for books

$$\begin{array}{r}
 182412 \div 563 \\
 \underline{324} \\
 563 \overline{)182412} \\
 \underline{-1689} \\
 1351 \\
 \underline{-1126} \\
 2252 \\
 \underline{-2252} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Boxes required = 324

9. Cost of one calculator

$$\begin{array}{r}
 61040 \div 218 \\
 \underline{280} \\
 218 \overline{)61040} \\
 \underline{-436} \\
 1744 \\
 \underline{-1744} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Cost of 1 calculator = ₹ 280

10. Contribution of each student $342400 \div 856$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 342400 \div 856 \\
 \underline{400} \\
 856 \overline{)342400} \\
 \underline{-3424} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Each student contribute ₹ 400

11. Number = Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$435 \times 5643 + 46 = 2454705 + 46 = 2454751$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5643 \\
 \times 435 \\
 \hline
 2815 \\
 169290 \\
 2257200 \\
 \hline
 2454705
 \end{array}$$

12. Largest 6 digit number 999999, Largest 3 digit number 999

$$\begin{array}{r}
 999999 \div 999 \\
 \underline{1001} \\
 999 \overline{)999999} \\
 \underline{-999} \\
 000999 \\
 \underline{-999} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 999999 is largest six digit number exactly divisible by largest 3 digit number 999

13. 1 person earn in a month $3109760 \div 688$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3109760 \div 688 \\
 \underline{4520} \\
 688 \overline{)3109760} \\
 \underline{-2752} \\
 3577 \\
 \underline{-3440} \\
 1376 \\
 \underline{-1376} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$



∴ 1 person earn = ₹ 4520 ∴ 765 persons earn = ₹ 4520

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4520 \\
 \times 765 \\
 \hline
 22600 \\
 27120 \times \\
 \hline
 31640 \times \times \\
 \hline
 3457800
 \end{array}$$

∴ 765 persons earns ₹ 34,57,800

14. Packets required

$$834535 \div 185$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4511 \\
 185 \overline{) 834535} \\
 \underline{-740} \\
 945 \\
 \underline{-925} \\
 203 \\
 \underline{-185} \\
 185 \\
 \underline{-185} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Packets required for glasses = 4511

15. Cost of 1 washing machine

$$2227250 \div 295$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7550 \\
 295 \overline{) 2227250} \\
 \underline{-2065} \\
 1622 \\
 \underline{-1475} \\
 1475 \\
 \underline{-1475} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Cost of 1 washing machine = ₹ 7550

16. Bundles required

$$176435 \div 355$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 497 \\
 355 \overline{) 176435} \\
 \underline{-1420} \\
 3443 \\
 \underline{-3195} \\
 2485 \\
 \underline{-2485} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Bundles required for water pipe = 497

17. Weight carried by one truck

$$1820910 \div 2415$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 754 \\
 2415 \overline{) 1820910} \\
 \underline{-16905} \\
 13041 \\
 \underline{-12075} \\
 9660 \\
 \underline{-9660} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Each truck can carry 754 kg

18. Packets required $5346250 \div 1250$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4277 \\
 1250 \overline{) 5346250} \\
 \underline{-5000} \\
 3462 \\
 \underline{-2500} \\
 9625 \\
 \underline{-8750} \\
 8750 \\
 \underline{-8750} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Packets required for toys = 4277

MCQs

1. (a) $672 \times 8000 = 5376000$ 2. (c)
3. (b) $999 \times 99 = 999 \times (100 - 1) = 999 \times 100 - 999 = 99900 - 999 = 98901$
4. (b)

Mental Maths

1	0	1		
		2	6	3
2	0			3
0		8	4	5
2	2			0

Test Exercise

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3082 \\
 \times 265 \\
 \hline
 15410 \\
 184920 \\
 616400 \\
 \hline
 816730
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2574 \\
 \times 198 \\
 \hline
 20592 \\
 231660 \\
 257400 \\
 \hline
 509652
 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4829 \\
 \times 364 \\
 \hline
 19316 \\
 289740 \\
 1448700 \\
 \hline
 1757756
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3687 \\
 \times 408 \\
 \hline
 29496 \\
 00000 \\
 1474800 \\
 \hline
 1504296
 \end{array}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5613 \\
 \times 297 \\
 \hline
 39291 \\
 505770 \\
 1122600 \\
 \hline
 1667061
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3082 \\
 \times 498 \\
 \hline
 24656 \\
 277380 \\
 1232800 \\
 \hline
 1534836
 \end{array}$$

2. (a) 19310×2 (b) 61125×5

$$\begin{array}{r} 19310 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 38620 \\ 19310 \times 60 = 1158600 \\ \hline 11,97,220 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 61125 \\ \times 285 \\ \hline 3055625 \\ 61125 \times 80 = 4889000 \\ 61125 \times 200 = 12225000 \\ \hline 17,41,70,625 \end{array}$$

(c) 183579×1 (d) 740869×2

$$\begin{array}{r} 183579 \\ \times 651 \\ \hline 183579 \\ 9178950 \\ 110147400 \\ \hline 11,95,09,929 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 740869 \\ \times 912 \\ \hline 1481738 \\ 7408690 \\ 666782100 \\ \hline 67,56,72,528 \end{array}$$

(e) 45673×9 (f) 369170×3

$$\begin{array}{r} 45673 \\ \times 529 \\ \hline 411057 \\ 913460 \\ 22836500 \\ \hline 24,16,10,17 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 369170 \\ \times 283 \\ \hline 1107510 \\ 29533600 \\ 73834000 \\ \hline 10,44,75,110 \end{array}$$

(g) 76489×1 (h) 385462×1

$$\begin{array}{r} 76489 \\ \times 251 \\ \hline 76489 \\ 3824450 \\ 15297800 \\ \hline 1,91,98,739 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 385462 \\ \times 581 \\ \hline 385462 \\ 30836960 \\ 192731000 \\ \hline 22,39,53,422 \end{array}$$

(i) 258348×5

$$\begin{array}{r} 258348 \\ \times 425 \\ \hline 1291740 \\ 5166960 \\ 103339200 \\ \hline 10,97,97,900 \end{array}$$

3. (a) 673210×2 (b) 896340×3

$$\begin{array}{r} 673210 \\ \times 562 \\ \hline 1346420 \\ 40392600 \\ 336605000 \\ \hline 37,83,44,020 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 896340 \\ \times 323 \\ \hline 2689020 \\ 17926800 \\ 268902000 \\ \hline 28,95,17,820 \end{array}$$

Thirty seven crores eighty three lakhs forty four thousand and twenty

Twenty eight crores ninety five lakhs seventeen thousand eight hundred and twenty

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 394522 \\
 \times 151 \\
 \hline
 394522 \times 1 = 394522 \\
 394522 \times 50 = 19726100 \\
 394522 \times 100 = 39452200 \\
 \hline
 5,95,72,822
 \end{array}$$

Five crores ninety five lakhs
seventy two thousands eight
hundred and twenty two

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 254322 \\
 \times 246 \\
 \hline
 254322 \times 6 = 1525932 \\
 254322 \times 40 = 10172880 \\
 254322 \times 200 = 50864400 \\
 \hline
 6,25,63,212
 \end{array}$$

Six crores twenty five lakhs
sixty three thousand two
hundred and twelve

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1625435 \\
 \times 86 \\
 \hline
 1625435 \times 6 = 9752610 \\
 1625435 \times 80 = 130034800 \\
 \hline
 13,97,87,410
 \end{array}$$

Thirteen crores ninety seven lakhs
eighty seven thousand four
hundred and ten

4. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 699 \\
 9 \overline{) 6294} \\
 \underline{-54} \\
 89 \\
 \underline{-81} \\
 84 \\
 \underline{-81} \\
 3
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 699, R = 3

CheckingDivisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9 \times 699 + 3 \\
 = 6491 + 3 \\
 = 6494 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 699 \\
 \times 9 \\
 \hline
 6491
 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 635 \\
 8 \overline{) 5086} \\
 \underline{-48} \\
 28 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 46 \\
 \underline{-40} \\
 6
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 635, R = 3

CheckingDivisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 \times 635 + 3 \\
 = 5080 + 3 \\
 = 5083 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 635 \\
 \times 8 \\
 \hline
 5080
 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 465 \\
 6 \overline{) 2794} \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 39 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 34 \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 4
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 465, R = 4

CheckingDivisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9 \times 465 + 4 = 2790 + 4 \\
 = 2794 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}$$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4406 \\
 7 \overline{) 30845} \\
 \underline{-28} \\
 28 \\
 \underline{-28} \\
 045 \\
 \underline{-42} \\
 3
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 4406, R = 3

CheckingDivisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7 \times 4406 + 3 = 30842 + 3 \\
 = 30845 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4406 \\
 \times 7 \\
 \hline
 30842
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8559 \\ 5 \overline{) 42798} \\ \underline{-40} \\ 27 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 29 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 48 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 8559, R = 3

Checking

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{aligned}
 5 \times 8559 + 3 \\
 = 42795 + 3 \\
 = 42798 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8559 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 42795 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 130096 \\ 4 \overline{) 520386} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 038 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 26 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 130096, R = 2

Checking

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{aligned}
 4 \times 130096 + 2 \\
 = 520384 + 2 \\
 = 520386 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 130096 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 520384 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{5. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 917 \\ 74 \overline{) 67892} \\ \underline{-666} \\ 129 \\ \underline{-74} \\ 552 \\ \underline{-518} \\ 34 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 917, R = 34

Checking

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{aligned}
 74 \times 917 + 34 \\
 = 67858 + 34 \\
 = 67892 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 917 \\ \times 74 \\ \hline 3668 \\ 64190 \\ \hline 67858 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6324 \\ 86 \overline{) 543869} \\ \underline{-516} \\ 278 \\ \underline{-258} \\ 206 \\ \underline{-172} \\ 349 \\ \underline{-344} \\ 5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 6324, R = 5

Checking

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{aligned}
 86 \times 6324 + 5 \\
 = 543869 + 5 \\
 = 543874 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6324 \\ \times 86 \\ \hline 37944 \\ 50592 \times \\ \hline 543864 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1701 \\ 51 \overline{) 86752} \\ \underline{-51} \\ 357 \\ \underline{-357} \\ 052 \\ \underline{-51} \\ 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 1701, R = 1

Checking

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{array}{r} 1701 \\ \times 51 \\ \hline 8505 \times \\ \hline 86751 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 859 \\ 68 \overline{) 58432} \\ \underline{-544} \\ 403 \\ \underline{-340} \\ 632 \\ \underline{-612} \\ 20 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Quotient = 859, R = 20

Checking

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + R

$$\begin{array}{r} 859 \\ \times 68 \\ \hline 6872 \\ 5154 \times \\ \hline 58412 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 51 \times 1701 + 1 \\
 = 86751 + 1 \\
 = 86752 = \text{dividend}
 \end{aligned}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 463 \\
 58 \overline{) 26908} \\
 \underline{-232} \\
 370 \\
 \underline{-348} \\
 228 \\
 \underline{-174} \\
 54
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 463, R = 54$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \\
 58 \times 463 + 54 \\
 = 26854 + 54 \\
 = 26908 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{r}
 463 \\
 \times 58 \\
 \hline
 3704 \\
 2315 \times \\
 \hline
 26854
 \end{array}$$

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 14185 \\
 59 \overline{) 836921} \\
 \underline{-59} \\
 246 \\
 \underline{-236} \\
 109 \\
 \underline{-59} \\
 502 \\
 \underline{-472} \\
 301 \\
 \underline{-295} \\
 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 14185, R = 6$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \\
 59 \times 14185 + 6 = 836915 + 6 \\
 = 836921 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{r}
 14185 \\
 \times 59 \\
 \hline
 127665 \\
 70925 \times \\
 \hline
 836915
 \end{array}$$

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 952 \\
 62 \overline{) 59024} \\
 \underline{-558} \\
 322 \\
 \underline{-310} \\
 124 \\
 \underline{-124} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 952, R = 0$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \\
 62 \times 952 + 0 = 59024 + 0 \\
 = 59024 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 68 \times 859 + 20 \\
 = 58412 + 20 \\
 = 58432 = \text{dividend}
 \end{aligned}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1315 \\
 36 \overline{) 47349} \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 113 \\
 \underline{-108} \\
 54 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 189 \\
 \underline{-180} \\
 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 1315, R = 9$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \\
 36 \times 1315 + 9 \\
 = 47340 + 9 \\
 = 47349 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{r}
 1315 \\
 \times 36 \\
 \hline
 7890 \\
 3945 \times \\
 \hline
 47340
 \end{array}$$

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 900 \\
 84 \overline{) 836921} \\
 \underline{-756} \\
 002
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 900, R = 2$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \\
 84 \times 900 + 2 \\
 = 75600 + 2 \\
 = 75602 \\
 = \text{dividend}
 \end{array}$$

6. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8348 \\
 371 \overline{) 3097112} \\
 \underline{-2968} \\
 1291 \\
 \underline{-1113} \\
 1781 \\
 \underline{-1484} \\
 2972 \\
 \underline{-2968} \\
 4
 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 8348, R = 4

Checking

	8348
Divisor × Quotient + R	<u>×371</u>
371 × 8348 + 4	8348
= 3097108 + 4	58436×
= 3097112	<u>25044××</u>
= dividend	<u>3097108</u>

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4469 \\
 632 \overline{) 2824408} \\
 \underline{-2528} \\
 2964 \\
 \underline{-2528} \\
 4360 \\
 \underline{-3792} \\
 5688 \\
 \underline{-5688} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 4469, R = 0

Checking

	4469
Divisor × Quotient + R	<u>×632</u>
632 × 4469 + 0	8938
= 2824408 + 0	13407×
= 2824408	<u>26814××</u>
= dividend	<u>2824408</u>

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4568 \\
 321 \overline{) 1466328} \\
 \underline{-1284} \\
 1823 \\
 \underline{-1605} \\
 2182 \\
 \underline{-1926} \\
 2568 \\
 \underline{-2568} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 4568, R = 0

Checking

	4568
Divisor × Quotient + R	<u>×321</u>
321 × 4568 + 0	4568
= 1466328 + 0	9136×
= 1466328	<u>13704××</u>
= dividend	<u>1466328</u>

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 64328 \\
 757 \overline{) 48696296} \\
 \underline{-4542} \\
 3276 \\
 \underline{-3028} \\
 2482 \\
 \underline{-2271} \\
 2119 \\
 \underline{-1514} \\
 6056 \\
 \underline{-6056} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ Quotient = 64328, R = 0

Checking

	64328
Divisor × Quotient + R	<u>×757</u>
757 × 64328 + 0	450296
= 48696296 + 0	32140×
= 48696296	<u>450296××</u>
= dividend	<u>48696296</u>

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12365 \\ 255 \overline{) 3153075} \\ \underline{-255} \\ 603 \\ \underline{-510} \\ 930 \\ \underline{-765} \\ 1657 \\ \underline{-1530} \\ 1275 \\ \underline{-1275} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 12365, R = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \textbf{Checking} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12365 \\ \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \quad \underline{\times 255} \\ 255 \times 12365 + 0 \quad \underline{61825} \\ = 3153075 + 0 \quad \underline{61825 \times} \\ = \text{dividend} \quad \underline{24730 \times \times} \\ \quad \underline{3153075} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 325 \\ 515 \overline{) 167620} \\ \underline{-1545} \\ 1312 \\ \underline{-1030} \\ 2820 \\ \underline{-2575} \\ 245 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 325, R = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \textbf{Checking} \quad \begin{array}{r} 325 \\ \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R \quad \underline{\times 515} \\ 515 \times 325 + 245 \quad \underline{1625} \\ = 167375 + 245 \quad \underline{325 \times} \\ = 167620 \quad \underline{1625 \times \times} \\ = \text{dividend} \quad \underline{167375} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$7. \quad \text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times \text{Quotient} + R$$

$$321 \times 1234 + 46 = 396114 + 46 = 396160$$

$\therefore$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1234 \\
 \times 321 \\
 \hline
 1234 \\
 2468 \times \\
 \underline{3702 \times \times} \\
 \underline{396114}
 \end{array}$$

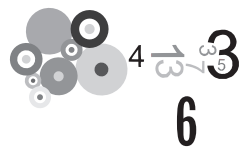
8.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1325 \\
 425 \overline{) 563247} \\
 \underline{-425} \\ 1382 \\ \underline{-1275} \\ 1074 \\ \underline{-850} \\ 2247 \\ \underline{-2125} \\ 122
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 1325$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 122$$

○○○



Multiples and Factors



Exercise- 6.1

- Multiples
 - 7
 - Number itself
 - End
 - Common multiples
- Multiples of 15 are 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105, 120, 135, 150
 - Twentieth multiple of 17 = $17 \times 20 = 340$
 - Eight multiple of 25 = $25 \times 8 = 200$
 - Hundredth multiple of 50 = $50 \times 100 = 5000$
- Multiples of 3 = 6, 9, 12, 15, 18
 - Multiples of 12 = 24, 36, 48, 60, 72
 - Multiples of 11 = 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
- Multiples of 12 = 12, 24, 36, 48, ...

Multiples of 8 = 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, ...

2 Common multiples of 12, 8 are 24, 48, ...
 - Multiples of 16 = 16, 32, 48, 64, 80, 96, ...

Multiples of 6 = 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60, 66, 72, 78, 84, 90, 96, ...

2 Common multiples of 16 and 6 are 48, 96
 - Multiples of 5 = 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, ...

Multiples of 10 = 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, ...

Multiples of 25 = 25, 50, 75, 100, ...

2 Common multiples of 5, 10, 25 are 50, 100
 - Multiples of 6 = 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60, ...

Multiples of 15 = 15, 30, 45, 60, ...

Multiples of 30 = 30, 60

2 Common multiples of 6, 15, 30 are 30, 60
- $24 \div 1 = 24$

$24 \div 2 = 12$

$24 \div 3 = 8$

$24 \div 4 = 6$

$24 \div 6 = 4$

$24 \div 8 = 3$

$24 \div 12 = 2$

$24 \div 24 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 24 are = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24
 - $36 \div 1 = 36$

$36 \div 2 = 18$

$36 \div 3 = 12$

$36 \div 4 = 9$

$36 \div 6 = 6$

$36 \div 9 = 4$

$36 \div 18 = 2$

$36 \div 36 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 36 are = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 18, 36

(c) $108 \div 1 = 108$

$108 \div 2 = 54$

$108 \div 3 = 36$

$108 \div 4 = 27$

$108 \div 6 = 18$

$108 \div 9 = 12$

$108 \div 12 = 9$

$108 \div 18 = 6$

$108 \div 27 = 4$

$108 \div 54 = 2$

$108 \div 36 = 3$

$108 \div 108 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 108 are = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 27, 54, 108, 36

(e) $15 \div 1 = 15$

$15 \div 3 = 5$

$15 \div 5 = 3$

$15 \div 15 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 15 are = 1, 3, 5, 15

(d) $25 \div 1 = 25$

$25 \div 5 = 5$

$25 \div 25 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 5 are = 1, 5, 25

(f) $28 \div 1 = 28$

$28 \div 2 = 14$

$28 \div 4 = 7$

$28 \div 7 = 4$

$28 \div 14 = 2$

$28 \div 28 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 28 are = 1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28

(g) $35 \div 1 = 35$

$35 \div 5 = 7$

$35 \div 7 = 5$

$35 \div 35 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 35 are = 1, 5, 7, 35

(h) $19 \div 1 = 19$

$19 \div 19 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 19 are = 1, 19

(i) $52 \div 1 = 52$

$52 \div 2 = 26$

$52 \div 4 = 13$

$52 \div 13 = 4$

$52 \div 26 = 2$

$52 \div 52 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 52 are = 1, 2, 4, 13, 26, 52

(j) $45 \div 1 = 45$

$45 \div 3 = 15$

$45 \div 5 = 9$

$45 \div 9 = 5$

$45 \div 15 = 3$

$45 \div 45 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 45 are = 1, 3, 5, 9, 15, 45

(k) $30 \div 1 = 30$

$30 \div 2 = 15$

$30 \div 3 = 10$

$30 \div 5 = 6$

$30 \div 6 = 5$

$30 \div 10 = 3$

$30 \div 15 = 2$

$30 \div 30 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 30 are = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30

(l) $23 \div 1 = 23$

$23 \div 23 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 23 are = 1, 23

(m) $27 \div 1 = 27$

$27 \div 3 = 9$

$27 \div 9 = 3$

$27 \div 27 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 27 are = 1, 3, 9, 27

(n) $72 \div 1 = 72$

$72 \div 2 = 36$

$72 \div 3 = 24$

$72 \div 4 = 18$

$72 \div 6 = 12$

$72 \div 8 = 9$

$72 \div 9 = 8$

$72 \div 12 = 6$

$72 \div 18 = 4$

$72 \div 36 = 2$

$72 \div 72 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 72 are = 1, 2, 3, 4,
6, 8, 9, 12, 18, 36, 72

(o) $65 \div 1 = 65$

$65 \div 5 = 13$

$65 \div 13 = 5$

$65 \div 65 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 65 are = 1, 5, 13, 65

(p) $31 \div 1 = 31$

$31 \div 31 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 31 are = 1, 31

(q) $42 \div 1 = 42$

$42 \div 2 = 21$

$42 \div 3 = 14$

$42 \div 6 = 7$

$42 \div 7 = 6$

$42 \div 14 = 3$

$42 \div 21 = 2$

$42 \div 42 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 42 are = 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 14, 21, 42

(r) $49 \div 1 = 49$

$49 \div 7 = 7$

$49 \div 49 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 49 are = 1, 7, 49

(s) $60 \div 1 = 60$

$60 \div 2 = 30$

$60 \div 3 = 20$

$60 \div 4 = 15$

$60 \div 5 = 12$

$60 \div 10 = 6$

$60 \div 6 = 10$

$60 \div 12 = 5$

$60 \div 15 = 4$

$60 \div 20 = 3$

$60 \div 30 = 2$

$60 \div 60 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 60 are = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60, 10

(t) $10 \div 1 = 10$

$10 \div 2 = 5$

$10 \div 5 = 2$

$10 \div 10 = 1$

$\therefore$ factors of 10 are = 1, 2, 5, 10

6. (a) Factors of 14 = 1, 2, 7, 14

Factors of 30 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30

Common factors of 14 and 30 are 1, 2

- (b) Factors of $27 = 1, 3, 9, 27$
 Factors of $42 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 14, 21, 42$
 Common factors of $27, 42$ are $= 1, 3$
- (c) Factors of $44 = 1, 2, 4, 11, 22, 44$
 Factors of $66 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 11, 33, 22, 66$
 Common factors of $44, 66$ are $= 1, 2, 11, 22$
- (d) Factors of $36 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36$
 Factors of $45 = 1, 3, 9, 5, 15, 45$
 Common factors of $36, 45$ are $= 1, 3, 9$



Exercise- 6.2

- Odd numbers between 1 and 30 are 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29
 Even numbers between 1 and 30 are 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28
- Prime numbers between 20 and 40 are 23, 29, 31, 37
- Composite numbers between 23 and 46 are 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44
- Twin prime numbers upto 20 are (5, 7), (11, 13), (17, 19)
- Factors of $21 = 1, 3, 7, 21$
 Factors of $27 = 1, 3, 9, 27$
 $1, 3$ are common factors
 Therefore 21 and 27 are not co-prime
 - Factors of $25 = 1, 5, 25$
 Factors of $12 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 12$
 Common factors $= 1$
 $\therefore 25$ and 12 are co-prime
 - Factors of $18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$
 Factors of $24 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24$
 Common factors $= 1, 2, 3, 6$
 $\therefore 18$ and 24 are not co-prime
 - Factors of $14 = 1, 2, 7, 14$
 Factors of $18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$
 Common factors $= 1, 2$
 $\therefore 14$ and 18 are not co-prime
 - Factors of $8 = 1, 2, 4, 8$
 Factors of $15 = 1, 3, 5, 15$
 Common factors $= 1$
 $\therefore 8$ and 15 are co-prime
 - Factors of $13 = 1, 13$
 Factors of $17 = 1, 17$
 Common factors $= 1$
 $\therefore 13$ and 17 are co-prime
- c
 - p
 - c
 - p
 - p
 - c



Exercise- 6.3

1. (a) Divisible by 2
 $\underline{168}, \underline{68460}$
- (b) Divisible by 8
 $\underline{96}, \underline{89304}, \underline{9331016}$
 $\therefore$ last three digit divisible by 8
- (c) 918
 $9 + 1 + 8 = 18$ divisible by 3
 $7386 = 7 + 3 + 8 + 6 = 24$ divisible by 3
 $293761 = 2 + 9 + 3 + 7 + 6 + 1 = 28$ not divisible by 3
 $313012 = 3 + 1 + 3 + 0 + 1 + 2 = 10$ not divisible by 3
- (d) 111
Sum of odd place digits $= 1 + 1 = 2$
Sum of even place digits $= 1$
Difference $= 2 - 1 = 1$
Not divisible by 11
6731
Sum of digits at odd places $= 1 + 7 = 8$
Sum of digits at even places $= 3 + 6 = 9$
Difference $= 9 - 8 = 1$
Not divisible by 11
2354
Sum of digits at odd places $= 4 + 3 = 7$
Sum of digits at even places $= 5 + 2 = 7$
Difference $= 7 - 7 = 0$
 $\therefore$ 2354 divisible by 11
7180910
Sum of digits at odd places $= 0 + 9 + 8 + 7 = 24$
Sum of digits at even places $= 1 + 0 + 1 = 2$
Difference $= 24 - 2 = 22$
 $\therefore$ 7180910 divisible by 11
- (e) $\underline{640}$ divisible by 5
 $\underline{379}$ not divisible by 5
 $\underline{468545}$ divisible by 5
 $\underline{379863}$ not divisible by 5
- (f) $\underline{6102}$
6102 divisible by 2
 $6 + 1 + 0 + 2 = 9$
6102 divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 6102 divisible by 6

- 15
 15 not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 15 not divisible by 6
- 308
 308 is divisible by 2
 $3 + 0 + 8 = 11$
 308 not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 308 is not divisible by 6
- 896723
 896723 not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 896723 not divisible by 6
- (g) 6364 not divisible by 10
 97860 divisible by 10
 5280 divisible by 10
 795860 divisible by 10
- (h) 1654
 Not divisible by 4 as last two digits not divisible by 4
- 69388
 69388 divisible by 4 as last two digit divisible by 4
- 33608
 33608 is divisible by 4 as last two digits divisible by 4
- 40
 40 is divisible by 4
2. (a) False (b) True (c) True (d) True
 (e) False
3. (a) 8926 is divisible 2 as last digit is even
 8926 is not divisible by 4 as last 2 digits not divisible by 4
- (b) 10552 is divisible by 2 as last digit is even
 10552 is divisible by 4 as last two digits is divisible by 4
- (c) 368700 is divisible by 2 as last digit is even
 368700 is divisible by 4 as last two digits divisible by 4
- (d) 702908 is divisible by 2 as last digit is even
 702908 is divisible by 4 as last two digits divisible by 4
4. (a) 2832
 $2 + 8 + 3 + 2 = 15$
 2832 is divisible by 3 as there sum of digits divisible by 3
- (b) 74048
 $7 + 4 + 4 + 8 = 23$
 74048 is not disisible by 3 as sum of digits not divisible by 3
- (c) 453105
 $4 + 5 + 3 + 0 + 5 = 18$
 453105 is divisible by 3 as sum of digits divisible by 3



5. (a) 8600 is divisible by both 5 and 10
 (b) 54805 is divisible by 5 but not by 10
 (c) 273915 is divisible by 5 but not by 10
 (d) 683090 is divisible by both 10 and 5
6. (a) 9234 is divisible by 2 as even number at unit place
 $9 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 18$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 9234 divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 9234 divisible by 6 because divisible by both 2 and 3
- (b) 67200 is divisible by 2 as even number at unit place
 $6 + 7 + 2 + 0 + 0 = 15$ is divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 67200 is divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 67200 divisible by 6 as it is divisible by both 2 and 3
- (c) 143842 is divisible as even number at unit place
 $1 + 4 + 3 + 8 + 4 + 2 = 22$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 143842 is not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 143842 not divisible by 6
- (d) 718650 is divisible by 2 as even number at unit place
 $7 + 1 + 8 + 6 + 5 + 0 = 27$ is divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 718650 divisible by 3 also
 $\therefore$ 71860 divisible by 6
7. (a) 5310
 $5 + 3 + 1 + 0 = 9$ is divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 5310 divisible by 9
- (b) 24720
 $2 + 4 + 7 + 2 + 0 = 15$ is not divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 24720 is not divisible by 9
- (c) 587430
 $5 + 8 + 7 + 4 + 3 + 0 = 27$ is divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 587430 is divisible by 9
- (d) 863121
 $8 + 6 + 3 + 1 + 2 + 1 = 21$ is not divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 863121 is not divisible by 9
8. (a) 9246
 $9 + 2 + 4 + 6 = 21$ is divisible by 3 but not by 9
 $\therefore$ 9246 is divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
- (b) 75600
 $7 + 5 + 6 + 0 + 0 = 18$ it is divisible by 9 and 3
 $\therefore$ 75600 is divisible by 9 and 3 both
- (c) 259413
 $2 + 5 + 9 + 4 + 1 + 3 = 24$ is divisible by 3 but not by 9
 $\therefore$ 259413 is divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
- (d) 536220
 $5 + 3 + 6 + 2 + 2 + 0 = 18$ is divisible by both 3 and 9
 $\therefore$ 536220 is divisible by both 9 and 3



Exercise- 6.4

1. (a) ✓

(b) ✗

(c) ✓

(d) ✓

(e) ✓

(f) ✗

2. (a)

2	36
2	18
3	9
3	3
	1

$$\therefore 36 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(b)

2	64
2	32
2	16
2	8
2	4
2	2
	1

$$\therefore 64 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$$

(c)

3	75
5	25
5	5
	1

$$\therefore 75 = 3 \times 5 \times 5$$

(d)

7	91
13	13
	1

$$\therefore 91 = 7 \times 13$$

(e)

2	12
2	6
3	3
	1

$$\therefore 12 = 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(f)

5	35
5	7
	1

$$\therefore 35 = 5 \times 7$$

(g)

2	76
2	38
19	19
	1

$$\therefore 76 = 2 \times 2 \times 19$$

(h)

5	65
13	13
	1

$$\therefore 65 = 5 \times 13$$

(i)

2	88
2	44
2	22
11	11
	1

$$\therefore 88 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 11$$

(j)

5	95
19	19
	1

$$\therefore 95 = 5 \times 19$$

(k)

2	48
2	24
2	12
2	6
3	3
	1

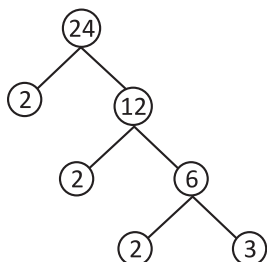
$$\therefore 48 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(l)

2	26
13	13
	1

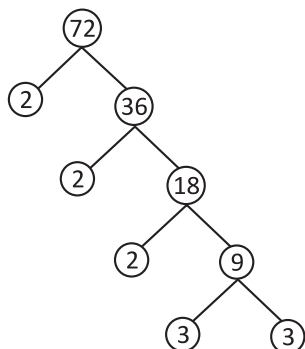
$$\therefore 26 = 2 \times 13$$

3. (a)



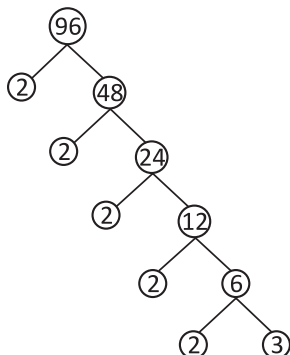
$$\therefore 24 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(b)



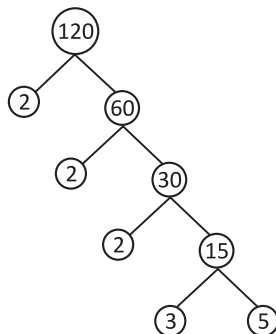
$$\therefore 72 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

(c)



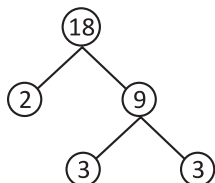
$$\therefore 96 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(d)



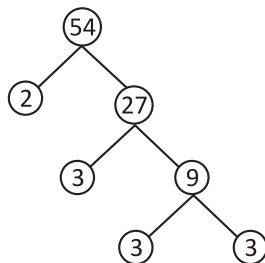
$$\therefore 120 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

(e)



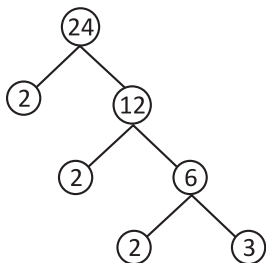
$$\therefore 18 = 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

(f)



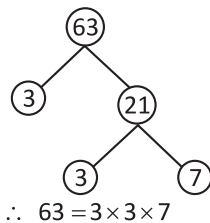
$$\therefore 54 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

(g)



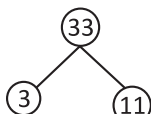
$$\therefore 24 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(h)



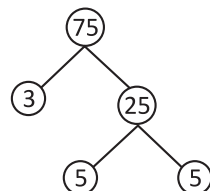
$$\therefore 63 = 3 \times 3 \times 7$$

(i)



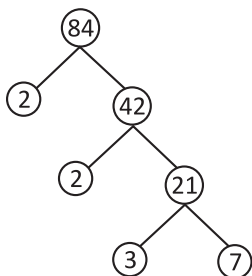
$$\therefore 33 = 3 \times 11$$

(j)



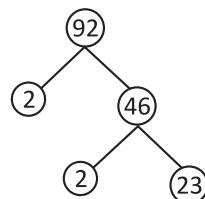
$$\therefore 75 = 3 \times 5 \times 5$$

(k)



$$\therefore 84 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$$

(l)



$$\therefore 92 = 2 \times 2 \times 23$$



Exercise- 6.5

1. (a)

2	54
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

2	108
2	54
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

 $\therefore$ Prime factors of

$$54 = (2) \times (3) \times (3) \times (3)$$

$$108 = (2) \times 2 \times (3) \times (3) \times (3)$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF of } 54, 108 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 54$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 216 \\ \hline 2 & 108 \\ \hline 2 & 54 \\ \hline 3 & 27 \\ \hline 3 & 9 \\ \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 252 \\ \hline 2 & 126 \\ \hline 3 & 63 \\ \hline 3 & 21 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

∴ Prime factors of

$$216 = (2) \times (2) \times 2 \times (3) \times (3) \times 3$$

$$252 = (2) \times (2) \times (3) \times (3) \times 7$$

∴ HCF of 216, 252 = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 36$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 430 \\ \hline 5 & 215 \\ \hline 43 & 43 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 280 \\ \hline 2 & 140 \\ \hline 2 & 70 \\ \hline 5 & 35 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 640 \\ \hline 2 & 320 \\ \hline 2 & 160 \\ \hline 2 & 80 \\ \hline 2 & 40 \\ \hline 2 & 20 \\ \hline 2 & 10 \\ \hline 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

∴ Prime factors of

$$430 = (2) \times (5) \times 43$$

$$280 = (2) \times 2 \times 2 \times (5) \times 7$$

$$640 = (2) \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times (5)$$

∴ HCF of 430, 280, 840 is $2 \times 5 = 10$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 3261 \\ \hline & 1087 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 3093 \\ \hline & 1031 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 5577 \\ \hline & 1859 \end{array}$$

∴ Prime factors of

$$3261 = (3) \times 1087$$

$$3093 = (3) \times 1031$$

$$5577 = (3) \times 1859$$

∴ HCF of 3261, 3093, 5577 is 3

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 762 \\ \hline 3 & 381 \\ \hline & 127 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 1270 \\ \hline 5 & 635 \\ \hline & 127 \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$ Prime factors of

$$762 = (2) \times 3 \times (127)$$

$$1270 = (2) \times 5 \times (127)$$

 $\therefore$ HCF of 762 and 1270 is $2 \times 127 = 254$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 160 \\ \hline 2 & 80 \\ \hline 2 & 40 \\ \hline 2 & 20 \\ \hline 2 & 10 \\ \hline 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 182 \\ \hline 7 & 91 \\ \hline 13 & 13 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 96 \\ \hline 2 & 48 \\ \hline 2 & 24 \\ \hline 2 & 12 \\ \hline 2 & 6 \\ \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$ Prime factors of

$$160 = (2) \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$182 = (2) \times 7 \times 13$$

$$96 = (2) \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

 $\therefore$ HCF of 160, 182, 96 is 2

2. (a) $52 \overline{)980} \{ 4$

$$- 208$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)52} \{ 6 \\ - 48 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 48$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (4) \overline{)8} \{ 2 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$ HCF of 216, 52 is 4

(c) $435 \overline{)630} \{ 1$

$$- 435$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 195 \overline{)435} \{ 2 \\ - 390 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 390$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \overline{)95} \{ 2 \\ - 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 90$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (5) \overline{)45} \{ 9 \\ - 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 45$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$ HCF of 435 and 630 is 5

(b) $520 \overline{)980} \{ 1$

$$- 520$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 120 \overline{)520} \{ 4 \\ - 480 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 480$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (40) \overline{)120} \{ 3 \\ - 120 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 120$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$ HCF of 640 and 520 is 40

(d) $310 \overline{)412} \{ 1$

$$- 310$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 102 \overline{)310} \{ 3 \\ - 306 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 306$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)102} \{ 25 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$- 8$$

$$22$$

$$20$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2) \overline{)4} \{ 2 \\ - 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$4$$

$$0$$

 $\therefore$ HCF of 310 and 412 is 2

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} 42 \overline{) 330} \quad (4 \\ - 294 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \overline{) 42} \quad (1 \\ - 36 \\ \hline 6 \overline{) 36} \quad (6 \\ - 36 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 42 and 330 is 6

3. (a) (ii) (b) (iii)

(e) (ii)

4. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 3, 9 \\ \hline & 1, 3 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 3, 9 = 3

- (c)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 62, 124 \\ \hline 31 & 31, 62 \\ \hline & 1, 2 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 62, 124 = $2 \times 31 = 62$

- (e)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 44, 22 \\ \hline 11 & 22, 11 \\ \hline & 2, 11 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 44 and 22 = 22

- (g)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 7 & 35, 49 \\ \hline & 5, 7 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 35 and 49 = 7

$$(f) \begin{array}{r} 154 \overline{) 770} \quad (4 \\ - 770 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 154 and 770 is 154

$$\therefore \begin{array}{r} 154 \overline{) 924} \quad (6 \\ - 924 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 154, 770 and 924 is 154

- (c) (iii) (d) (i)

- (b)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 15, 45 \\ \hline 5 & 5, 15 \\ \hline & 1, 3 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 15, 45 = $3 \times 5 = 15$

- (d)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 9, 12, 6 \\ \hline & 3, 4, 2 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF = 3

- (f)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 80, 60 \\ \hline 2 & 40, 30 \\ \hline 5 & 20, 15 \\ \hline & 4, 3 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 80, 60 = $2 \times 2 \times 5 = 20$

- (h)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 1 & 4, 6, 9 \\ \hline & 4, 6, 9 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 4, 6, 9 = 1



Exercise- 6.6

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 15 \\ \hline 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 30 \\ \hline 3 & 15 \\ \hline 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$15 = 3 \times 5$$

$$30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

LCM of 15 and 30 = $3 \times 5 \times 2 = 30$

(b)

2	42
3	21
7	7
	1

2	84
2	42
3	21
7	7
	1

∴ Prime factors of

$$42 = (2) \times (3) \times (7)$$

$$84 = (2) \times 2 \times (3) \times (7)$$

$$\text{LCM of 42 and 84} = 2 \times 3 \times 7 \times 2 = 84$$

(c)

3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

5	65
13	13
	1

∴ Prime factors of

$$45 = 3 \times 3 \times (5)$$

$$84 = (5) \times 13$$

$$\text{LCM of 45 and 65} = 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 13 = 9 \times 65 = 585$$

(d)

2	64
2	32
2	16
2	8
2	4
2	2
	1

2	96
2	48
2	24
2	12
2	6
3	3
	1

2	112
2	56
2	28
2	14
7	7
	1

∴ Prime factors of

$$64 = (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times 2$$

$$96 = (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (3)$$

$$112 = (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (2) \times (7)$$

$$\text{LCM of 64, 96 and 112 is } 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 = 64 \times 21 = 1344$$

(e)

5	125
5	25
5	5
	1

2	180
2	90
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

2	210
3	105
5	35
7	7
	1

∴ Prime factors of

$$125 = 5 \times 5 \times 5$$

$$180 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$210 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7$$

$$\text{LCM of } 125, 180 \text{ and } 210 \text{ is } 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7 = 125 \times 9 \times 28 = 31500$$

(f)

2	198
3	99
3	33
11	11
	1

2	216
2	108
2	54
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

2	360
2	180
2	90
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

∴ Prime factors of

$$198 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 11$$

$$216 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$360 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\text{LCM of } 198, 216, 360 \text{ is } 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 11 = 11880$$

2. (a)

2	22, 33, 44
2	11, 33, 22
11	11, 33, 11
3	1, 3, 1
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM of } 22, 33 \text{ and } 44 \text{ is } 2 \times 2 \times 11 \times 3 = 12 \times 11 = 132$$

(b)

2	16, 24, 32
2	8, 12, 16
2	4, 6, 8
2	2, 3, 4
2	1, 3, 2
3	1, 3, 1
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM of } 16, 24 \text{ and } 32 \text{ is } 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 96$$

(c)

3	35, 51, 85
5	35, 17, 85
7	7, 17, 17
17	1, 17, 17
	1, 1, 1

∴ LCM of 35, 51 and 85 is $3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 17 = 1785$

(d)

2	12, 24, 36
2	6, 12, 18
2	3, 6, 9
3	3, 3, 9
3	1, 1, 3
	1, 1, 1

∴ LCM of 12, 24 and 36 is $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 8 \times 9 = 72$

(e)

2	16, 91, 90, 455
2	8, 91, 45, 455
2	4, 91, 45, 455
2	2, 91, 45, 455
7	1, 91, 45, 455
3	1, 13, 45, 65
5	1, 13, 15, 65
3	1, 13, 3, 13
13	1, 13, 1, 13
	1, 1, 1, 1

∴ LCM of 16, 91, 90 and 455 is $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7 \times 3 \times 5 \times 3 \times 13 = 65520$

(f)

2	44, 126, 198
2	22, 63, 99
3	11, 63, 99
3	11, 21, 33
7	11, 7, 11
11	11, 1, 11
	1, 1, 1

∴ LCM of 44, 126 and 198 is $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 \times 11 = 2772$



Exercise- 6.7

1. HCF of 28, 48

$$\begin{array}{r}
 28 \overline{) 48} (1 \\
 \underline{- 28} \\
 20 \overline{) 28} (1 \\
 \underline{- 20} \\
 8 \overline{) 20} (2 \\
 \underline{- 16} \\
 4 \overline{) 8} (2 \\
 \underline{- 8} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF = 4

$\therefore$ 4 is greatest number which exactly divide 28 and 48

2. LCM of 16, 30, 45

2	16, 30, 45
2	8, 15, 45
2	4, 15, 45
2	2, 15, 45
3	1, 15, 45
3	1, 5, 15
5	1, 5, 5
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 = 16 \times 9 \times 5 = 144 \times 5 = 720$$

$\therefore$ 720 is smallest number exactly divisible by 16, 30, 45

3. HCF of 396, (619-7)

396, 612

$$\begin{array}{r}
 396 \overline{) 612} (1 \\
 \underline{- 396} \\
 216 \overline{) 396} (2 \\
 \underline{- 216} \\
 180 \overline{) 216} (1 \\
 \underline{- 180} \\
 36 \overline{) 180} (5 \\
 \underline{- 180} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 36 is greatest number that divides 396 exactly but divides 619 to give remainder 7

4. LCM of 75, 135, 189, 252

3	75, 135, 189, 252
3	25, 45, 63, 84
3	25, 15, 21, 28
5	25, 5, 7, 28
7	5, 1, 7, 28
2	5, 1, 1, 4
2	5, 1, 1, 2
5	5, 1, 1, 1
	1, 1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 = 27 \times 35 \times 4 \times 5 = 18900$$

$$\therefore 18900 - 7 = 18893$$

18893 is smallest number when increased by seven is exactly divisible by 75, 135, 189, 252

5. LCM of 168, 252, 336, 378

2	168, 252, 336, 378
2	84, 126, 168, 189
2	42, 63, 84, 189
2	21, 63, 42, 189
3	21, 63, 21, 189
3	7, 21, 7, 63
3	7, 7, 7, 21
7	7, 7, 7, 7
	1, 1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 = 16 \times 27 \times 7 = 3024$$

$\therefore$ 3024 kg is the least amount of weight which can be put into exact number of parcels

6. HCF of 120, 180, 240

$$\begin{array}{r} 120 \overline{)180} \quad 1 \\ - 120 \\ \hline 60 \overline{)120} \quad 2 \\ - 120 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 120, 180 is 60

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \overline{)240} \quad 4 \\ - 240 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$



- $\therefore$ 60 is HCF of 120, 180, 240
 $\therefore$ 60 is the capacity of greatest container which can be used to measure this oil exactly

7. LCM of 30, 70, 120, 140

2	30, 70, 120, 140
2	15, 35, 60, 70
2	15, 35, 30, 35
3	15, 35, 15, 35
5	5, 35, 5, 35
7	1, 7, 1, 7
	1, 1, 1, 1

- $\therefore$ $\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7 = 8 \times 15 \times 7 = 840$
 $\therefore$ Four bells will toll together again after 840 seconds

8. HCF of 420, 540

$$\begin{array}{r}
 420 \overline{) 540} \quad 1 \\
 \underline{- 420} \\
 120 \overline{) 420} \quad 3 \\
 \underline{- 360} \\
 60 \overline{) 120} \quad 2 \\
 \underline{- 120} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

- $\therefore$ 60 is HCF
 $\therefore$ 60 is the maximum number of students can be kept in each group

9. LCM of 2, 5, 8, 10

2	2, 5, 8, 10
2	1, 5, 4, 5
2	1, 5, 2, 5
5	1, 5, 1, 5
	1, 1, 1, 1

- $\therefore$ $\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 = 40$
 $\therefore$ After 40 seconds four bells ring together again

10. HCF of 72, 96, 136

$$\begin{array}{r}
 72 \overline{) 96} \quad 1 \\
 \underline{- 72} \\
 24 \overline{) 72} \quad 3 \\
 \underline{- 72} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ HCF of 72, 96 is 24

$$\begin{array}{r}
 24 \overline{)136} \text{ (5} \\
 \underline{-120} \\
 16 \overline{)24} \text{ (1} \\
 \underline{-16} \\
 \textcircled{8} \overline{)16} \text{ (2} \\
 \underline{-16} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ 8 is the greatest number which divides 72, 96 and 136 without leaving remainder

11.

2	22, 54, 108, 135, 198
2	11, 27, 54, 135, 99
3	11, 27, 27, 135, 99
3	11, 9, 9, 45, 33
3	11, 3, 3, 15, 11
5	11, 1, 1, 5, 11
11	11, 1, 1, 1, 11
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

∴ LCM = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 11 = 4 \times 27 \times 55 = 5940$

12. HCF of $208 - 18$; $358 - 18$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 190, \quad 340 \\
 190 \overline{)340} \text{ (1} \\
 \underline{-190} \\
 150 \overline{)190} \text{ (3} \\
 \underline{-150} \\
 40 \overline{)150} \text{ (3} \\
 \underline{-120} \\
 30 \overline{)40} \text{ (1} \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 \textcircled{10} \overline{)30} \text{ (3} \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ 10 is the greatest number which divide 208, 358 leaving remainder 18 in each case

13. LCM of 20, 30, 40

2	20, 30, 40
2	10, 15, 20
2	5, 15, 10
3	5, 15, 5
5	5, 5, 5
	1, 1, 1

∴ LCM = $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 = 8 \times 15 = 120$ minutes



∴ 3 lions roar together after 120 minutes (2 hours) they roar again at
11 am + 2 hour = 1:00 pm

14. HCF of 3453 – 2, 9370 – 3

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3451, \quad 9367 \\
 3451 \overline{) 9367} (2 \\
 \underline{- 6902} \\
 2465 \overline{) 3451} (1 \\
 \underline{- 2465} \\
 986 \overline{) 2465} (2 \\
 \underline{- 1972} \\
 493 \overline{) 986} (2 \\
 \underline{- 986} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ 493 is largest number which divides 3453 and 9370 leaving 2 and 3 as remainder

15.

2	6, 8, 12, 15, 20
2	3, 4, 6, 15, 10
2	3, 2, 3, 15, 5
3	3, 1, 3, 15, 5
5	1, 1, 1, 5, 5
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 = 120$$

∴ $120 + 5 = 125$ is least number which when divided by 6, 8, 12, 15, 20 leaves remainder 5

16. HCF of 7 m, 3 m 85 cm, 12 m 95 cm
or 700 cm, 385 cm, 1295 cm

$$\begin{array}{r}
 385 \overline{) 700} (1 \\
 \underline{- 385} \\
 315 \overline{) 385} (1 \\
 \underline{- 315} \\
 70 \overline{) 315} (3 \\
 \underline{- 280} \\
 35 \overline{) 70} (1 \\
 \underline{- 70} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

HCF of 700 cm, 385 cm is 35 cm
Now

$$\begin{array}{r}
 35 \overline{) 1295} (37 \\
 \underline{- 105} \\
 245 \\
 \underline{- 245} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

∴ 35 cm is greatest possible length can be used to measure exactly 7 m, 3 m 85 cm, 12 m 95 cm

17. LCM of 6, 8, 12, 15, 20

2	6, 8, 12, 15, 20
2	3, 4, 6, 15, 10
2	3, 2, 3, 15, 5
3	3, 1, 3, 15, 5
5	1, 1, 1, 5, 5
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 = 8 \times 15 = 120$$

$\therefore 120 + 5 = 125$ is smallest number which when divided by 6, 8, 12, 15 and 20 leaves the same remainder 5

18. HCF of 1653, 2261, 2527

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \therefore \quad 1653 \overline{) 2261} \quad 1 \\
 \underline{- 1653} \\
 608 1653 \overline{) 2} \\
 \underline{- 1216} \\
 437 608 \overline{) 1} \\
 \underline{- 437} \\
 171 437 \overline{) 2} \\
 \underline{- 342} \\
 95 171 \overline{) 1} \\
 \underline{- 95} \\
 76 95 \overline{) 1} \\
 \underline{- 76} \\
 19 76 \overline{) 4} \\
 \underline{- 76} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 1653, 2261 is 19

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \therefore \quad 19 \overline{) 2527} \quad 133 \\
 \underline{- 19} \\
 62 \\
 \underline{- 57} \\
 57 \\
 \underline{- 57} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 19 kg is biggest measure of milk must be there to measure all the quantities exactly

19. LCM of 60, 90, 80

2	60, 90, 80
2	30, 45, 40
2	15, 45, 20
2	15, 45, 10
5	15, 45, 5
3	3, 9, 1
3	1, 3, 1
	1, 1, 1



$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 3 \times 3 = 40 \times 9 = 360$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 360 \overline{) 10000} 27 \\ - 720 \\ \hline 2700 \\ - 2520 \\ \hline 180 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 360 \times 27 + 360 = 9720 + 360 = 10080$ is smallest five digit number divisible by 60, 90 and 80

20. HCF of 42, 49, 63

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \overline{) 49} 1 \\ - 42 \\ \hline \textcircled{7} \overline{) 42} 6 \\ - 42 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 42, 49 = 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \overline{) 63} 9 \\ - 63 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ HCF of 42, 49, 63 = 7

$\therefore$ 7 m is greatest possible length of plank

21. LCM of 10, 15, 16

2	10, 15, 16
2	5, 15, 8
2	5, 15, 4
2	5, 15, 2
3	5, 15, 1
5	5, 5, 1
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 = 16 \times 15 = 240$$

Smallest number of students is 240 which can be arranged exactly in the rows 10, 15 or 16 students each.

22. HCF of 2 m 5 cm, 3 m 69 cm and 8 m 61 cm or HCF of 205 cm, 369 cm and 861 cm

$$\begin{array}{r} 205 \overline{) 369} 1 \\ - 205 \\ \hline 164 \overline{) 205} 1 \\ - 164 \\ \hline \textcircled{41} \overline{) 164} 4 \\ - 164 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \therefore \text{HCF of } 205, 369 = 41 \\
 \therefore \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{41} \overline{) 861} \quad (21 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \underline{- 82} \\
 \quad \quad \quad 41 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \underline{- 41} \\
 \quad \quad \quad 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 41 cm is greatest possible length can be used to measure 2 m 5 cm, 3 m 69 cm and 8 m 61 cm exactly

23. LCM of 72, 108, 144

2	72, 108, 144
2	36, 54, 72
2	18, 27, 36
2	9, 27, 18
3	9, 27, 9
3	3, 9, 3
3	1, 3, 1
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 432$$

$\therefore$ 432 is smallest number which is exactly divisible by 72, 108, 144

24.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 840 \overline{) 2296} \quad (2 \\
 \underline{- 1680} \\
 616 \overline{) 840} \quad (1 \\
 \underline{- 616} \\
 224 \overline{) 616} \quad (1 \\
 \underline{- 448} \\
 168 \overline{) 224} \quad (1 \\
 \underline{- 168} \\
 56 \overline{) 168} \quad (3 \\
 \underline{- 168} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 56 is greatest number that will divide 840 and 2296 without leaving remainder



Exercise- 6.8

1. $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ number} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$

$$2520 \times 126 = 504 \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$\frac{2520 \times 126}{504} = \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$630 = \text{other number}$$



2. $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{Product of numbers}$

$$60 \times \text{HCF} = 360$$

$$\text{HCF} = \frac{360}{60}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 6$$

4. $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{Product of numbers}$

$$60 \times \text{HCF} = 4800$$

$$\text{HCF} = \frac{4800}{60}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 80$$

3. $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$36 \times 216 = 54 \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$\frac{36 \times 216}{54} = \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$144 = \text{other number}$$

5. $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$133 \times 1596 = 144 \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$\frac{133 \times 1596}{144} = \text{other number}$$

$$1862 = \text{other number}$$

MCQs

1. (a)

2. (c)

3. (a)

4. (c)

Test Exercise

1. (a) 56 is a **multiple** of 7

(b) 56 is a **factor** of 25

(c) 9 is a **factor** of 63

(d) 88 is a **multiple** of 8

2. (a) $4 \overline{) 24} (6$

$$\begin{array}{r} -24 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Remainder is 0

$\therefore$ 4 is factor of 24

(b) $10 \overline{) 100} (10$

$$\begin{array}{r} -10 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Remainder is 0

$\therefore$ 10 is factor of 100

3. (a) $18 \div 1 = 18$

$$18 \div 2 = 9$$

$$18 \div 3 = 6$$

$$18 \div 9 = 2$$

$$18 \div 9 = 2$$

$\therefore$ factors of 18 are 1, 2, 3, 9, 18

(b) $35 \div 1 = 35$

$$35 \div 5 = 7$$

$$35 \div 7 = 5$$

$$35 \div 35 = 1$$

$\therefore$ factors of 35 are 1, 5, 7, 35

(c) $49 \div 1 = 49$

$$49 \div 7 = 7$$

$$49 \div 49 = 1$$

$\therefore$ factors of 49 are 1, 7, 49

(d) $80 \div 1 = 80$

$$80 \div 2 = 40$$

$$80 \div 4 = 20$$

$$80 \div 8 = 10$$

$$80 \div 10 = 8$$

$$80 \div 16 = 5$$

$$80 \div 20 = 4$$

$$80 \div 40 = 2$$

$$80 \div 80 = 1$$

$\therefore$ factors of 80 are 1, 2, 4, 8, 10, 16, 20, 40, 80

4. (a)

5	25
5	5
	1

$$\therefore 25 = 5 \times 5$$

(b)

2	42
3	21
7	7
	1

$$\therefore 42 = 2 \times 3 \times 7$$

(c)

2	120
2	60
2	30
3	15
5	5
	1

$$\therefore 120 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

(d)

2	54
3	27
3	9
3	3
	1

$$\therefore 54 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

5. (a) Factors of

$$18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$$

$$24 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24$$

$$\text{Common factors} = 1, 2, 3, 6$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 6$$

(b) Factors of

$$10 = 1, 2, 5, 10$$

$$30 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30$$

$$\text{Common factors} = 1, 2, 5, 10$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 10$$

(c) Factors of

$$27 = 1, 3, 9, 27$$

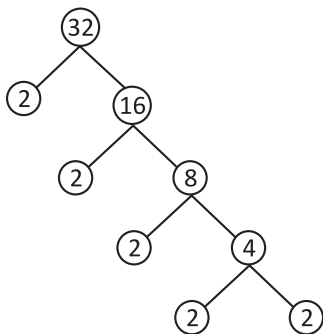
$$36 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36$$

$$45 = 1, 3, 5, 9, 15, 45$$

$$\text{Common factors} = 1, 3, 9$$

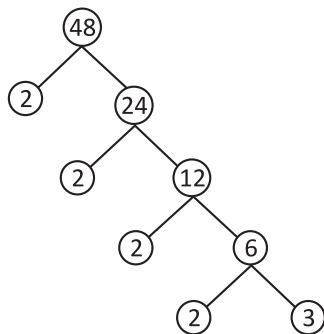
$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 9$$

6. (a)



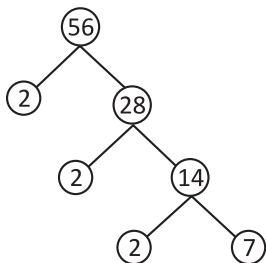
$$\text{Prime factors of } 32 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$$

(b)

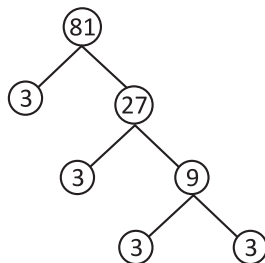


$$\text{Prime factors of } 48 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

(c)

Prime factors of $56 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7$

(d)

Prime factors of $81 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$

7. (a) Multiples of

 $6 = 6, \textcircled{12}, 18, 24, 30, \textcircled{36}, \dots$ $12 = \textcircled{12}, 24, \textcircled{36}, 48, \dots$

LCM = 12

(b) Multiples of

 $8 = 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, \textcircled{56}, \dots$ $14 = 14, 28, 42, \textcircled{56}, 70, 84, \dots$

LCM of 8, 14 = 56

(c) Multiples of

 $4 = 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, \textcircled{24}, 28, \dots$ $6 = 6, 12, 18, \textcircled{24}, 30, 36, \dots$ $8 = 8, 16, \textcircled{24}, 32, 40, \dots$

LCM of 4, 6 and 8 = 24

8. Composite numbers from 1 to 20 are 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20

9. LCM of 21, 28

2	21, 28
2	21, 14
3	21, 7
7	7, 7
	1, 1

LCM of 21 and 28 is $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 = 12 \times 7 = 84$ $\therefore 84$ is smallest number which is exactly divisible by 21 and 28

10. HCF of 249 – 9, 309 – 9

240 and 300

$$\begin{array}{r}
 240 \overline{) 300} \text{ (1} \\
 \underline{- 240} \\
 60 \overline{) 240} \text{ (4} \\
 \underline{- 240} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

 $\therefore 60$ is greatest number which divides 249 and 309 leaving remainder 9

11. (a) $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$\text{LCM} \times 14 = 14 \times 70$$

$$\text{LCM} = \frac{14 \times 70}{14}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 70$$

(c) $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$\text{LCM} \times 15 = 15 \times 45$$

$$\text{LCM} = \frac{15 \times 45}{15}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 45$$

(e) $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$180 \times \text{HCF} = 36 \times 45$$

$$\text{HCF} = \frac{36 \times 45}{180}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 9$$

(b) $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$80 \times 4 = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times 20$$

$$\frac{80 \times 4}{20} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.}$$

$$16 = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.}$$

(d) $\text{LCM} \times \text{HCF} = \text{I}^{\text{st}} \text{ no.} \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ no.}$

$$144 \times 24 = 48 \times \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$\frac{144 \times 24}{48} = \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

$$72 = \text{II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ number}$$

○○○

4 $\rightarrow$ 3
7

Fractions



Exercise- 7.1

1. (a) $\frac{9}{6}$ ✗ ($\because$ denominator is smaller than numerator)
- (b) $\frac{9}{5}$ ✗ ($\because$ denominator is smaller than numerator)
- (c) $\frac{1}{4}$ ✓ ($\because$ denominator is greater than numerator)
- (d) $\frac{15}{11}$ ✗ ($\because$ denominator is smaller than numerator)
2. (a) $\frac{10}{9}$ ✓ ($\because$ denominator is smaller than numerator)
- (b) $\frac{12}{11}$ ✓ ($\because$ denominator is smaller than numerator)
- (c) $\frac{6}{7}$ ✗ ($\because$ denominator is greater than numerator)
- (d) $\frac{18}{17}$ ✓ ($\because$ denominator is smaller than numerator)

3. (a) $2\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2 \times 2 + 1}{2} = \frac{4+1}{2} = \frac{5}{2}$
 (c) $5\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5 \times 2 + 1}{2} = \frac{10+1}{2} = \frac{11}{2}$
 (e) $4\frac{1}{4} = \frac{4 \times 4 + 1}{4} = \frac{16+1}{4} = \frac{17}{4}$
 (g) $9\frac{1}{5} = \frac{9 \times 5 + 1}{5} = \frac{45+1}{5} = \frac{46}{5}$

(b) $4\frac{3}{8} = \frac{4 \times 8 + 3}{8} = \frac{12+3}{8} = \frac{15}{8}$
 (d) $6\frac{3}{6} = \frac{6 \times 6 + 3}{6} = \frac{36+3}{6} = \frac{39}{6}$
 (f) $3\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3 \times 2 + 1}{2} = \frac{6+1}{2} = \frac{7}{2}$
 (h) $7\frac{2}{3} = \frac{7 \times 3 + 2}{3} = \frac{21+2}{3} = \frac{23}{3}$

4. (a) $\frac{15}{8} = 1\frac{7}{8}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)15} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

(b) $\frac{16}{7} = 2\frac{2}{7}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)16} \\ \underline{-14} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

(c) $\frac{25}{6} = 4\frac{1}{6}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)25} \\ \underline{-24} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

(d) $\frac{67}{12} = 5\frac{7}{12}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \overline{)67} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

(e) $\frac{63}{13} = 4\frac{11}{13}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \overline{)63} \\ \underline{-52} \\ 11 \end{array}$$

(f) $\frac{81}{18} = 4\frac{9}{18} = 4\frac{1}{2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \overline{)81} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 9 \end{array}$$

(g) $\frac{50}{17} = 2\frac{16}{17}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \overline{)50} \\ \underline{-34} \\ 16 \end{array}$$

(h) $\frac{63}{8} = 7\frac{7}{8}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)63} \\ \underline{-56} \\ 7 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 7.2

1. (a) $\frac{1}{4}$ (b) $\frac{3}{8}$ (c) $\frac{3}{4}$

2. (a) $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{9}{15}$

$\therefore$ two equivalent fractions of $\frac{3}{5}$ are $\frac{6}{10}, \frac{9}{15}$

(b) $\frac{4}{15} = \frac{4 \times 2}{15 \times 2} = \frac{8}{30} = \frac{4 \times 3}{15 \times 3} = \frac{12}{45}$ (c) $\frac{8}{11} = \frac{8 \times 2}{11 \times 2} = \frac{16}{22} = \frac{8 \times 3}{11 \times 3} = \frac{24}{33}$

$\therefore \frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{30} = \frac{12}{45}$

$\therefore$ two equivalent fractions of $\frac{8}{11}$ are $\frac{16}{22}, \frac{24}{33}$

(d) $\frac{7}{15} = \frac{7 \times 2}{15 \times 2} = \frac{14}{30} = \frac{7 \times 3}{15 \times 3} = \frac{21}{45}$

$\therefore$ two equivalent fractions of $\frac{7}{15}$ are $\frac{14}{30}, \frac{21}{45}$

$$3. (a) \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 18}{2 \times 18} = \frac{18}{36}$$

$$(c) \frac{6}{8} = \frac{6 \times 3}{8 \times 3} = \frac{18}{24}$$

$$4. (a) \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 10}{4 \times 10} = \frac{30}{40}$$

$$(c) \frac{9}{10} = \frac{9 \times 4}{10 \times 4} = \frac{36}{40}$$

$$5. (a) \frac{8}{9} = \frac{\boxed{8 \times 4}}{36} = \frac{\boxed{32}}{36}$$

$$(c) \frac{13}{18} = \frac{104}{18 \times 8} = \frac{104}{\boxed{144}}$$

$$(e) \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1 \times 4}{5 \times 4} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{20}$$

$$(g) \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 8}{3 \times 8} = \frac{\boxed{16}}{24}$$

$$(i) \frac{4}{8} = \frac{\boxed{4 \div 4}}{2} = \frac{\boxed{1}}{2}$$

$$(k) \frac{15}{24} = \frac{5}{24 \div 3} = \frac{5}{\boxed{8}}$$

$$(m) \frac{33}{39} = \frac{11}{39 \div 3} = \frac{11}{\boxed{13}}$$

$$(o) \frac{20}{31} = \frac{20 \times 3}{93} = \frac{\boxed{60}}{93}$$

$$(b) \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \times 9}{5 \times 9} = \frac{18}{45}$$

$$(d) \frac{9}{15} = \frac{9 \times 2}{15 \times 2} = \frac{18}{30}$$

$$(b) \frac{5 \times 5}{8 \times 5} = \frac{25}{40}$$

$$(d) \frac{13}{5} = \frac{13 \times 8}{5 \times 8} = \frac{104}{40}$$

$$(b) \frac{6}{17} = \frac{36}{17 \times 6} = \frac{36}{\boxed{102}}$$

$$(d) \frac{12}{17} = \frac{12 \times 7}{17 \times 7} = \frac{\boxed{84}}{119}$$

$$(f) \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3 \times 6}{3 \times 6} = \frac{\boxed{18}}{24}$$

$$(h) \frac{1}{7} = \frac{1 \times 2}{7 \times 2} = \frac{\boxed{2}}{14}$$

$$(j) \frac{24}{28} = \frac{24 \div 4}{28 \div 4} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{7}$$

$$(l) \frac{9}{27} = \frac{18}{27 \times 2} = \frac{18}{\boxed{54}}$$

$$(n) \frac{5}{12} = \frac{10}{12 \times 2} = \frac{10}{\boxed{24}}$$

$$(p) \frac{7}{8} = \frac{7 \times 5}{8 \times 5} = \frac{\boxed{35}}{40}$$



Exercise- 7.3

$$1. (a) \frac{65}{80} = \frac{65 \div 5}{80 \div 5} = \frac{13}{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore \quad 65 \overline{) 80} (1 \\ \underline{- 65} \\ 15 \overline{) 65} (4 \\ \underline{- 60} \\ \boxed{5} \overline{) 15} (3 \\ \underline{- 15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore \text{HCF} = 5$

$$(b) \frac{82}{90} = \frac{82 \div 2}{90 \div 2} = \frac{41}{45}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore \quad 82 \overline{) 90} (1 \\ \underline{- 82} \\ 8 \overline{) 82} (10 \\ \underline{- 80} \\ \boxed{2} \overline{) 8} (4 \\ \underline{- 8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore \text{HCF} = 2$

$$(c) \frac{26}{46} = \frac{26 \div 2}{46 \div 2} = \frac{13}{23}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 26 \overline{) 46} (1 \\ \underline{- 26} \\ 20 \overline{) 26} (1 \\ \underline{- 20} \\ 6 \overline{) 20} (3 \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 2 \overline{) 6} (3 \\ \underline{- 6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 2$$

$$(e) \frac{32}{50} = \frac{32 \div 2}{50 \div 2} = \frac{16}{25}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 32 \overline{) 50} (1 \\ \underline{- 32} \\ 18 \overline{) 32} (1 \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 14 \overline{) 18} (1 \\ \underline{- 14} \\ 4 \overline{) 14} (3 \\ \underline{- 12} \\ 2 \overline{) 4} (2 \\ \underline{- 4} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 2$$

$$(g) \frac{112}{192} = \frac{112 \div 16}{192 \div 16} = \frac{7}{12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \overline{) 192} (1 \\ \underline{- 112} \\ 80 \overline{) 112} (1 \\ \underline{- 80} \\ 32 \overline{) 80} (2 \\ \underline{- 64} \\ 16 \overline{) 32} (2 \\ \underline{- 32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 16$$

$$(i) \frac{8}{30} = \frac{8 \div 2}{30 \div 2} = \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 8 \overline{) 30} (1 \\ \underline{- 8} \\ 6 \overline{) 8} (1 \\ \underline{- 6} \end{array}$$

$$(d) \frac{18}{90} = \frac{18 \div 18}{90 \div 18} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 18 \overline{) 90} (5 \\ \underline{- 90} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 18$$

$$(f) \frac{75}{35} = \frac{75 \div 5}{35 \div 5} = \frac{15}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 35 \overline{) 75} (2 \\ \underline{- 70} \\ 5 \overline{) 35} (7 \\ \underline{- 35} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 5$$

$$(h) \frac{55}{100} = \frac{55 \div 5}{100 \div 5} = \frac{11}{20}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 55 \overline{) 100} (1 \\ \underline{- 55} \\ 45 \overline{) 55} (1 \\ \underline{- 45} \\ 10 \overline{) 55} (5 \\ \underline{- 50} \\ 5 \overline{) 10} (2 \\ \underline{- 10} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 5$$

$$(j) \frac{27}{45} = \frac{27 \div 9}{45 \div 9} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 27 \overline{) 45} (1 \\ \underline{- 27} \\ 18 \overline{) 27} (1 \\ \underline{- 18} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \overline{) 6 (3} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 2$$

$$(k) \quad \frac{68}{136} = \frac{68 \div 68}{136 \div 68} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 68 \overline{) 136 (1} \\ \underline{-136} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 68$$

$$(m) \quad \frac{153}{204} = \frac{153 \div 51}{204 \div 51} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \overline{) 204 (1} \\ \underline{-153} \\ \textcircled{51} \overline{) 153 (3} \\ \underline{-153} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 51$$

$$(o) \quad \frac{49}{63} = \frac{49 \div 7}{63 \div 7} = \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \overline{) 63 (1} \\ \underline{-49} \\ 14 \overline{) 49 (3} \\ \underline{-42} \\ \textcircled{7} \overline{) 14 (2} \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \overline{) 18 (2} \\ \underline{-18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 9$$

$$(l) \quad \frac{102}{119} = \frac{102 \div 17}{119 \div 17} = \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\therefore \quad \begin{array}{r} 102 \overline{) 119 (1} \\ \underline{-102} \\ 17 \overline{) 102 (6} \\ \underline{-102} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 17$$

$$(n) \quad \frac{13}{65} = \frac{13 \div 13}{65 \div 13} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{13} \overline{) 65 (5} \\ \underline{-65} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 13$$

$$(p) \quad \frac{129}{243} = \frac{129 \div 3}{243 \div 3} = \frac{43}{81}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 129 \overline{) 243 (1} \\ \underline{-129} \\ 114 \overline{) 129 (1} \\ \underline{-114} \\ 15 \overline{) 114 (7} \\ \underline{-105} \\ 9 \overline{) 15 (1} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 6 \overline{) 9 (1} \\ \underline{-6} \\ \textcircled{3} \overline{) 6 (1} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3$$



Exercise- 7.4

$$1. \quad (a) \quad \frac{3}{5} > \frac{3}{8}$$

$$(b) \quad \frac{5}{14} < \frac{5}{8}$$

$$(c) \quad \frac{11}{16} < \frac{11}{12}$$

$$(d) \quad \frac{14}{7} < \frac{14}{15}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 \text{(e)} \quad \frac{15}{19} > \frac{15}{23} & \text{(f)} \quad \frac{3}{5} < \frac{4}{5} & \text{(g)} \quad \frac{6}{11} < \frac{5}{11} & \text{(h)} \quad \frac{13}{16} > \frac{11}{16} \\
 \text{(i)} \quad \frac{23}{25} > \frac{24}{25} & \text{(j)} \quad \frac{4}{5} > \frac{2}{5} & \text{(k)} \quad \frac{3}{8} < \frac{4}{8} & \text{(l)} \quad \frac{5}{6} > \frac{5}{7} \\
 \text{(m)} \quad \frac{9}{9} = \frac{6}{6} & \text{(n)} \quad \frac{3}{8} < \frac{4}{7} & \text{(o)} \quad 2\frac{4}{9} > 1\frac{3}{12}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \therefore 7 \times 3 \quad 4 \times 8 \\
 21 < 24
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{2. (a)} \quad \frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{7} \\
 4 \times 7 \quad 2 \times 5 \\
 \therefore 28 > 10 \\
 \therefore \frac{4}{5} > \frac{2}{7}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(c)} \quad \frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{3}{4} \\
 7 \times 4 \quad 3 \times 8 \\
 \therefore 28 > 24 \\
 \therefore \frac{7}{8} > \frac{3}{4}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(e)} \quad \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{9}{10} \\
 3 \times 10 \quad 9 \times 4 \\
 \therefore 30 < 36 \\
 \therefore \frac{3}{4} < \frac{9}{10}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(b)} \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{9}{15} \\
 3 \times 15 \quad 9 \times 8 \\
 \therefore 45 < 72 \\
 \therefore \frac{3}{8} < \frac{9}{15}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(d)} \quad \frac{8}{11} \quad \frac{3}{5} \\
 8 \times 5 \quad 3 \times 11 \\
 \therefore 40 > 33 \\
 \therefore \frac{8}{11} > \frac{3}{5}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(f)} \quad \frac{9}{12} \quad \frac{8}{18} \\
 9 \times 18 \quad 8 \times 12 \\
 \therefore 162 > 96 \\
 \therefore \frac{9}{12} > \frac{8}{18}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{3. (a)} \quad \frac{9}{7} < \frac{9}{6} < \frac{9}{5} < \frac{9}{4} < \frac{9}{3} < \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \frac{93}{84} < \frac{93}{52} < \frac{93}{45} < \frac{93}{36} < \frac{93}{28} < \frac{93}{7}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{12}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{9}{20}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{11}{20}$$

$$\therefore \text{LCM of } 4, 12, 8, 20, 4, 20 = 120$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \therefore & \frac{3 \times 30}{4 \times 30'} & \frac{7 \times 10}{12 \times 10'} & \frac{5 \times 15}{8 \times 15'} & \frac{9 \times 6}{20 \times 6'} & \frac{1 \times 30}{4 \times 30'} & \frac{11 \times 6}{20 \times 6'} \\
 & \frac{9}{120'} & \frac{7}{120'} & \frac{75}{120'} & \frac{54}{120'} & \frac{30}{120'} & \frac{66}{120'}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{Ascending order}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \frac{30}{120} < \frac{54}{120} < \frac{66}{120} < \frac{70}{120} < \frac{75}{120} < \frac{90}{120} \\
 \therefore \frac{1}{4} < \frac{9}{20} < \frac{11}{20} < \frac{7}{12} < \frac{5}{8} < \frac{3}{4} < \frac{11}{20}
 \end{array}$$

$$(e) \frac{2}{3}, \frac{8}{15}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{11}{27}, \frac{23}{30}, \frac{4}{9}$$

LCM of 3, 15, 9, 27, 30, 9 is 270

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \frac{2 \times 90}{3 \times 90}, & \frac{8 \times 18}{15 \times 18}, & \frac{5 \times 30}{9 \times 30}, & \frac{11 \times 10}{27 \times 10}, & \frac{23 \times 9}{30 \times 9}, & \frac{4 \times 30}{9 \times 30} \\ \frac{180}{270}, & \frac{144}{270}, & \frac{150}{270}, & \frac{110}{270}, & \frac{207}{270}, & \frac{120}{270} \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Ascending order

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \frac{110}{270} < \frac{120}{270} < \frac{144}{270} < \frac{150}{270} < \frac{180}{270} < \frac{207}{270} \\ \frac{11}{27} < \frac{4}{9} < \frac{8}{15} < \frac{5}{9} < \frac{2}{3} < \frac{23}{30} \end{array}$$

$$(f) 2\frac{3}{5}, 2\frac{4}{15}, 2\frac{7}{15}, 2\frac{9}{25}, 2\frac{1}{5}, 2\frac{11}{25}$$

LCM of 5, 15, 25 = 75

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 2\frac{3 \times 15}{5 \times 15}, & 2\frac{4 \times 5}{15 \times 5}, & 2\frac{7 \times 5}{15 \times 5}, & 2\frac{9 \times 3}{25 \times 3}, & 2\frac{1 \times 15}{5 \times 15}, & 2\frac{11 \times 3}{25 \times 3} \\ 2\frac{45}{75}, & 2\frac{20}{75}, & 2\frac{35}{75}, & 2\frac{27}{75}, & 2\frac{15}{75}, & 2\frac{33}{75} \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Ascending order

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 2\frac{15}{75} < 2\frac{20}{75} < 2\frac{27}{75} < 2\frac{33}{75} < 2\frac{45}{75} \\ 2\frac{1}{5} < 2\frac{4}{15} < 2\frac{9}{25} < 2\frac{11}{25} < 2\frac{3}{5} \end{array}$$

$$4. (a) \frac{13}{2} > \frac{13}{5} > \frac{13}{6} > \frac{13}{8} > \frac{13}{9} > \frac{13}{11}$$

$$(b) \frac{61}{29} > \frac{61}{37} > \frac{61}{40} > \frac{61}{43} > \frac{61}{52} > \frac{61}{58}$$

$$(c) \frac{123}{47} > \frac{123}{75} > \frac{123}{82} > \frac{123}{96} > \frac{123}{111} > \frac{123}{120}$$

(d) LCM of 5, 25, 5, 25, 25, 15 is 75

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \frac{2}{2}, & \frac{9}{25}, & \frac{3}{5}, & \frac{11}{25}, & \frac{18}{25}, & \frac{12}{15} \\ \frac{2 \times 15}{5 \times 15}, & \frac{9 \times 3}{25 \times 3}, & \frac{3 \times 15}{5 \times 15}, & \frac{11 \times 3}{25 \times 3}, & \frac{18 \times 3}{25 \times 3}, & \frac{12 \times 5}{15 \times 5} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{30}{75}, \frac{27}{75}, \frac{45}{75}, \frac{33}{75}, \frac{30}{75}, \frac{60}{75}$$

$$\therefore \frac{60}{75} > \frac{54}{75} > \frac{45}{75} > \frac{33}{75} > \frac{30}{75} > \frac{27}{75}$$

$$\therefore \frac{12}{15} > \frac{18}{25} > \frac{3}{5} > \frac{11}{25} > \frac{2}{5} > \frac{9}{25}$$

(e) $\frac{7}{12}, \frac{13}{36}, \frac{15}{24}, \frac{5}{12}, \frac{7}{24}, \frac{23}{36}$

LCM of 12, 36, 24, 12, 24, 36 is 72

$$\therefore \frac{7 \times 6}{12 \times 6}, \frac{13 \times 2}{36 \times 2}, \frac{15 \times 3}{24 \times 3}, \frac{5 \times 6}{12 \times 6}, \frac{7 \times 3}{24 \times 3}, \frac{23 \times 2}{36 \times 2}$$

$$\frac{42}{72}, \frac{26}{72}, \frac{45}{72}, \frac{30}{72}, \frac{21}{72}, \frac{46}{72}$$

Descending order

$$\frac{46}{72} > \frac{45}{72} > \frac{42}{72} > \frac{30}{72} > \frac{26}{72} > \frac{21}{72}$$

$$\therefore \frac{23}{36} > \frac{15}{24} > \frac{7}{12} > \frac{5}{12} > \frac{13}{36} > \frac{7}{24}$$

(f) $4\frac{2}{7}, 4\frac{8}{2}, 4\frac{11}{14}, 4\frac{3}{7}, 4\frac{13}{21}$

LCM of 7, 21, 14, 7, 21 is 42

$$\therefore 4\frac{2 \times 6}{7 \times 6}, 4\frac{8 \times 2}{4 \times 2}, 4\frac{11 \times 3}{14 \times 3}, 4\frac{3 \times 6}{7 \times 6}, 4\frac{13 \times 2}{21 \times 2}$$

$$4\frac{12}{42}, 4\frac{16}{42}, 4\frac{33}{42}, 4\frac{18}{42}, 4\frac{26}{42}$$

Descending order

$$4\frac{12}{42} > 4\frac{26}{42} > 4\frac{18}{42} > 4\frac{16}{42} > 4\frac{12}{42}$$

$$\therefore 4\frac{11}{14} > 4\frac{13}{21} > 4\frac{3}{7} > 4\frac{8}{21} > 4\frac{2}{7}$$



Exercise- 7.5

1. (a) $\frac{5}{13} + \frac{2}{13} = \frac{5+2}{13} = \frac{7}{13}$

(b) $\frac{6}{17} + \frac{3}{17} = \frac{6+3}{17} = \frac{9}{17}$

(c) $\frac{8}{6} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{8 \times 5}{6 \times 5} + \frac{3 \times 6}{5 \times 6} = \frac{40}{30} + \frac{18}{30} = \frac{40+18}{30} = \frac{58}{30} = 1\frac{28}{30} = 1\frac{14}{15}$

(d) $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2 \times 6}{5 \times 6} + \frac{1 \times 5}{6 \times 5} = \frac{12}{30} + \frac{5}{30} = \frac{12+5}{30} = \frac{17}{30}$

(e) $\frac{5}{7} + \frac{6}{14} + \frac{11}{8} = \frac{5 \times 8}{7 \times 8} + \frac{6 \times 4}{14 \times 4} + \frac{11 \times 7}{8 \times 7} = \frac{40}{56} + \frac{24}{56} + \frac{77}{56}$

$$= \frac{40+24+77}{56} = \frac{141}{56} = 2\frac{29}{56}$$

$$(f) \frac{6}{17} + \frac{7}{34} + \frac{1}{17} = \frac{6 \times 2}{17 \times 2} + \frac{7 \times 1}{34 \times 1} + \frac{1 \times 2}{17 \times 2} = \frac{12}{34} + \frac{7}{34} + \frac{2}{34} = \frac{12+7+2}{34} = \frac{21}{34}$$

$$2. (a) \frac{9}{16} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{9}{16} + \frac{3 \times 2}{8 \times 2} = \frac{9}{16} + \frac{6}{16} = \frac{9+6}{16} = \frac{15}{16}$$

$$(b) \frac{6}{16} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{16} + \frac{5 \times 2}{8 \times 2} = \frac{6}{16} + \frac{10}{16} = \frac{6+10}{16} = \frac{16}{16} = 1$$

$$(c) \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{1 \times 4}{2 \times 4} + \frac{3 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{4}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{4+6+5}{8} = \frac{15}{8} = 1\frac{7}{8}$$

$$(d) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{9} + \frac{7}{18} = \frac{1 \times 6}{3 \times 6} + \frac{2 \times 2}{9 \times 2} + \frac{7 \times 1}{18 \times 1} = \frac{6}{18} + \frac{4}{18} + \frac{7}{18} = \frac{6+4+7}{18} = \frac{17}{18}$$

$$(e) \frac{9}{35} + \frac{6}{7} + \frac{8}{25} = \frac{9 \times 5}{35 \times 5} + \frac{6 \times 25}{7 \times 25} + \frac{8 \times 7}{25 \times 7} = \frac{45}{175} + \frac{150}{175} + \frac{56}{175} \\ = \frac{45+150+56}{175} = \frac{251}{175} = 1\frac{76}{175}$$

$$(f) 128 + \frac{3}{14} + \frac{5}{7} = \frac{128 \times 14}{14} + \frac{3}{14} + \frac{5 \times 2}{7 \times 2} = \frac{1792}{14} + \frac{3}{14} + \frac{10}{14} \\ = \frac{1792+3+10}{14} = \frac{1805}{14} = 128\frac{15}{14}$$

$$3. (a) 5\frac{3}{7} + 6\frac{2}{7} = (5+6) + \left(\frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7}\right) = 11 + \frac{5}{7} = 11\frac{5}{7}$$

$$(b) 3\frac{1}{7} + 4\frac{6}{7} + 3 = (3+4+3) + \left(\frac{1}{7} + \frac{6}{7}\right) = 10 + \frac{7}{7} = 10 + 1 = 11$$

$$(c) 7\frac{6}{9} + 3\frac{1}{3} = (7+3) + \left(\frac{6}{9} + \frac{1}{3}\right) = 10 + \left(\frac{6}{9} + \frac{3}{9}\right) = 10 + \frac{9}{9} = 10 + 1 = 11$$

$$(d) 6\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{1}{16} = (6+4) + \left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{16}\right) = 10 + \left(\frac{6}{16} + \frac{1}{16}\right) = 10 + \frac{7}{16} = 10\frac{7}{16}$$

$$(e) 2\frac{1}{6} + 2\frac{3}{8} = (2+2) + \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{8}\right) = 4 + \left(\frac{1 \times 4}{6 \times 4} + \frac{3 \times 3}{8 \times 3}\right) = 4 + \left(\frac{4}{24} + \frac{9}{24}\right) \\ = 4 + \left(\frac{4+9}{24}\right) = 4 + \frac{13}{24} = 4\frac{13}{24}$$

$$(f) 1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{8} = (1+1) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{8}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{1 \times 4}{2 \times 4} + \frac{3 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{5}{8}\right) \\ = 2 + \left(\frac{4}{8} + \frac{6}{8} + \frac{5}{8}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{4+6+5}{8}\right) \\ = 2 + \left(\frac{15}{8}\right) = 2 + 1\frac{7}{8} = (2+1) + \frac{7}{8} = 3\frac{7}{8}$$

$$(g) \quad 4\frac{1}{5} + 3\frac{1}{10} = (4+3) + \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{10}\right) = 7 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{1}{10}\right) = 7 + \left(\frac{2}{10} + \frac{1}{10}\right) \\ = 7 + \left(\frac{3}{10}\right) = 7\frac{3}{10}$$

$$(h) \quad 3\frac{1}{10} + 11\frac{1}{5} + 16\frac{2}{5} = (3+11+16) + \left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}\right) = 30 + \left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}\right) \\ = 30 + \left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{4}{10}\right) = 30 + \left(\frac{1+2+4}{10}\right) = 30 + \frac{7}{10} = 30\frac{7}{10}$$

$$(i) \quad 5\frac{4}{9} + 4\frac{2}{3} + 1\frac{1}{6} = (5+4+1) + \left(\frac{4}{9} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6}\right) = 10 + \left(\frac{8}{18} + \frac{12}{18} + \frac{3}{18}\right) \\ = 10 + \left(\frac{8+12+3}{18}\right) = 10 + \left(\frac{23}{18}\right) = 10\frac{23}{18} = 10\left(1\frac{5}{18}\right) = 11\frac{5}{18}$$

$$(j) \quad 10\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + 5\frac{3}{6} = (10+5) + \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{6}\right) = 15 + \left(\frac{2}{6} + \frac{4}{6} + \frac{3}{6}\right) = 15 + \left(\frac{2+4+3}{6}\right) \\ = 15 + \frac{9}{6} = 15 + 1\frac{3}{6} = (15+1) + \frac{3}{6} = 16\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(k) \quad 2\frac{1}{12} + 5\frac{1}{4} + 14\frac{2}{3} = (2+5+14) + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3}\right) = 21 + \left(\frac{2}{24} + \frac{6}{24} + \frac{16}{24}\right) \\ = 21 + \left(\frac{2+6+16}{24}\right) = 21 + \frac{24}{24} = 21 + 1 = 22$$

$$(l) \quad 6\frac{1}{12} + 1\frac{2}{6} + 14\frac{2}{4} = (6+1+14) + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{2}{6} + \frac{2}{4}\right) = 21 + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{2}{6} + \frac{2}{4}\right) \\ = 21 + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{4}{12} + \frac{6}{12}\right) = 21 + \left(\frac{1+4+6}{12}\right) = 21 + \frac{11}{12} = 21\frac{11}{12}$$

$$4. (a) \quad 3\frac{4}{7} + \frac{6}{8} = 3 + \frac{4}{7} + \frac{6}{8} = 3 + \left(\frac{4}{7} + \frac{6}{8}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{4 \times 8}{7 \times 8} + \frac{6 \times 7}{8 \times 7}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{32}{56} + \frac{42}{56}\right) \\ = 3 + \left(\frac{32+42}{56}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{74}{56}\right) = 3 + 1\frac{18}{56} = (3+1) + \frac{18}{56} = 4\frac{8}{56}$$

$$(b) \quad 3\frac{1}{18} + \frac{2}{6} = 3 + \left(\frac{1}{18} + \frac{2}{6}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{1}{18} + \frac{2 \times 3}{6 \times 3}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{1}{18} + \frac{6}{18}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{1+6}{18}\right) \\ = 3 + \frac{8}{18} = 3\frac{8}{18} = 3\frac{4}{9}$$

$$(c) \quad 3 + 1\frac{1}{5} = 3 + 1 + \frac{1}{5} = 4 + \frac{1}{5} = 4\frac{1}{5}$$

$$(d) \quad 6\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{10} = 6 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{10} = 6 + \left(\frac{1 \times 10}{3 \times 10} + \frac{3 \times 3}{10 \times 3}\right) \\ = 6 + \left(\frac{10}{30} + \frac{9}{30}\right) = 6 + \left(\frac{10+9}{30}\right) = 6\frac{19}{30}$$

$$(e) \quad 2\frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{3} = 2 + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{3} = 2 + \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{4}{6}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{1+4}{6}\right) = 2\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (f) \quad 5\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{12} + \frac{20}{6} &= 5\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{12} + 3\frac{2}{6} = (5+3) + \left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{4}{12} + \frac{2}{6}\right) \\ &= 8 + \left(\frac{3 \times 3}{8 \times 3} + \frac{4 \times 2}{12 \times 2} + \frac{8}{24}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{9}{24} + \frac{8}{24} + \frac{8}{24}\right) \\ &= 8 + \left(\frac{9+8+8}{24}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{25}{24}\right) = 8 + 1\frac{1}{24} \\ &= (8+1) + \frac{1}{24} = 9\frac{1}{24} \end{aligned}$$



Exercise- 7.6

1. (a) $\frac{7}{3} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7-2}{3} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$

(b) $\frac{16}{11} - \frac{8}{11} = \frac{16-8}{11} = \frac{8}{11}$

(c) $\frac{5}{9} - \frac{1}{9} = \frac{5-1}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$

(d) $\frac{23}{25} - \frac{19}{25} = \frac{23-19}{25} = \frac{4}{25}$

(e) $\frac{15}{29} - \frac{10}{29} = \frac{15-10}{29} = \frac{5}{29}$

(f) $\frac{14}{17} - \frac{1}{17} = \frac{14-1}{17} = \frac{13}{17}$

2. (a) $\frac{5}{7} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5 \times 6}{7 \times 6} - \frac{1 \times 7}{6 \times 7} = \frac{30}{42} - \frac{7}{42} = \frac{30-7}{42} = \frac{23}{42}$

(b) $\frac{7}{10} - \frac{3}{20} = \frac{7 \times 2}{10 \times 2} - \frac{3}{20} = \frac{14}{20} - \frac{3}{20} = \frac{14-3}{20} = \frac{11}{20}$

(c) $\frac{7}{13} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{7 \times 8}{13 \times 8} - \frac{1 \times 13}{8 \times 13} = \frac{56}{104} - \frac{13}{104} = \frac{56-13}{104} = \frac{43}{104}$

(d) $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{9} = \frac{7 \times 9}{8 \times 9} - \frac{5 \times 8}{9 \times 8} = \frac{63}{72} - \frac{40}{72} = \frac{63-40}{72} = \frac{23}{72}$

(e) $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3 \times 3}{8 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 4}{6 \times 4} = \frac{9}{24} - \frac{4}{24} = \frac{9-4}{24} = \frac{5}{24}$

(f) $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{11}{21} = \frac{4 \times 3}{7 \times 3} - \frac{11 \times 1}{21 \times 1} = \frac{12}{21} - \frac{11}{21} = \frac{12-11}{21} = \frac{1}{21}$

(g) $\frac{5}{12} - \frac{5}{16} = \frac{5 \times 4}{12 \times 4} - \frac{5 \times 3}{16 \times 3} = \frac{20}{48} - \frac{15}{48} = \frac{20-15}{48} = \frac{5}{48}$

(h) $\frac{8}{17} - \frac{5}{34} = \frac{8 \times 2}{17 \times 2} - \frac{5 \times 1}{34 \times 1} = \frac{16}{34} - \frac{5}{34} = \frac{16-5}{34} = \frac{11}{34}$

(i) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{7}{9} = \frac{5 \times 3}{6 \times 3} - \frac{7 \times 2}{9 \times 2} = \frac{15}{18} - \frac{14}{18} = \frac{15-14}{18} = \frac{1}{18}$



$$(j) \quad \frac{5}{11} - \frac{4}{12} = \frac{5 \times 12}{11 \times 12} - \frac{4 \times 11}{12 \times 11} = \frac{60}{132} - \frac{44}{132} = \frac{60-44}{132} = \frac{16}{132}$$

$$(k) \quad \frac{7}{15} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{7 \times 2}{15 \times 2} - \frac{3 \times 3}{10 \times 3} = \frac{14}{30} - \frac{9}{30} = \frac{14-9}{30} = \frac{5}{30} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$(l) \quad \frac{23}{24} - \frac{15}{16} = \frac{23 \times 2}{24 \times 2} - \frac{15 \times 3}{16 \times 3} = \frac{46}{48} - \frac{45}{48} = \frac{46-45}{48} = \frac{1}{48}$$

$$3. \quad (a) \quad 15\frac{2}{3} - 7\frac{1}{2} = (15-7) + \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{4-3}{6}\right) = 8 + \frac{1}{6} = 8\frac{1}{6}$$

$$(b) \quad 13\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4} = (13-5) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{2}{4} - \frac{3}{4}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{2-3}{4}\right) \\ = 8 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{32-1}{4} = \frac{31}{4} = 7\frac{3}{4}$$

$$(c) \quad 3\frac{5}{7} - 2\frac{3}{8} = (3-2) + \left(\frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{8}\right) = 1 + \left(\frac{5 \times 8}{7 \times 8} - \frac{3 \times 7}{8 \times 7}\right) = 1 + \left(\frac{40}{56} - \frac{21}{56}\right) \\ = 1 + \left(\frac{40-21}{56}\right) = 1 + \frac{19}{56} = 1\frac{19}{56}$$

$$(d) \quad 7\frac{5}{20} - 2\frac{3}{8} = (7-2) + \left(\frac{5}{20} - \frac{3}{8}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{5 \times 2}{20 \times 2} - \frac{3 \times 5}{8 \times 5}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{10}{40} - \frac{15}{40}\right) \\ = 5 + \left(\frac{-5}{40}\right) = 5 - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{40-1}{8} = \frac{39}{8} = 4\frac{7}{8}$$

$$(e) \quad 5\frac{7}{8} - 1\frac{3}{8} = (5-1) + \left(\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{8}\right) = 4 + \left(\frac{7-3}{8}\right) = 4 + \frac{4}{8} = 4 + \frac{1}{2} = 4\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(f) \quad 15\frac{1}{3} - 8\frac{2}{6} = (15-8) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{6}\right) = 7 + \left(\frac{2}{6} - \frac{2}{6}\right) = 7 + \frac{2-2}{6} = 7 + \frac{0}{6} = 7 + 0 = 7$$

$$(g) \quad 5\frac{3}{8} - 1\frac{1}{4} = (5-1) + \left(\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{4}\right) = 4 + \left(\frac{3}{8} - \frac{2}{8}\right) = 4 + \frac{3-2}{8} = 4 + \frac{1}{8} = 4\frac{1}{8}$$

$$(h) \quad 6\frac{3}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2} = (6-3) + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4}\right) = 3 + \left(\frac{3-2}{4}\right) = 3 + \frac{1}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}$$

$$(i) \quad 11\frac{13}{16} - 5\frac{5}{8} = (11-5) + \left(\frac{13}{16} - \frac{5}{8}\right) = 6 + \left(\frac{13}{16} - \frac{10}{16}\right) = 6 + \left(\frac{13-10}{16}\right) \\ = 6 + \frac{3}{16} = 6\frac{3}{16}$$

$$(j) \quad 10\frac{9}{22} - 8\frac{2}{11} = (10-8) + \left(\frac{9}{22} - \frac{2}{11}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{9}{22} - \frac{4}{22}\right) \\ = 2 + \left(\frac{9-4}{22}\right) = 2 + \frac{5}{22} = 2\frac{5}{22}$$

$$(k) \quad 16\frac{9}{10} - 14\frac{3}{5} = (16 - 14) + \left(\frac{9}{10} - \frac{3}{5}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{9}{10} - \frac{6}{10}\right) \\ = 2 + \left(\frac{9-6}{10}\right) = 2 + \frac{3}{10} = 2\frac{3}{10}$$

$$(l) \quad 15\frac{3}{5} - 10\frac{11}{15} = (15 - 10) + \left(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{11}{15}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{9}{15} - \frac{11}{15}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{9-11}{15}\right) \\ = 5 + \left(\frac{-2}{15}\right) = \frac{75-2}{15} = \frac{73}{15} = 4\frac{13}{15}$$



Exercise- 7.7

1. Cloth bought by Radha = $5\frac{1}{2}$ m

Cloth bought by Amar = $2\frac{1}{2}$ m

$$\text{Total cloth bought by them} = \left(5\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2}\right) \text{ m} \\ = (5 + 2) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) = 7 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5}\right) \\ = 7 + \left(\frac{2}{10} + \frac{5}{10}\right) = 7 + \left(\frac{2+5}{10}\right) = 7 + \frac{7}{10} = 7\frac{7}{10} \text{ m}$$

2. Distance covered by bus = $2\frac{2}{12}$ km

Distance covered by car = $2\frac{5}{13}$ km

Distance covered by Rickshaw = $3\frac{4}{13}$ km

$$\text{Total distance covered} = 2\frac{2}{13} + 2\frac{5}{13} + 3\frac{4}{13} = (2 + 2 + 3) + \left(\frac{2}{13} + \frac{5}{13} + \frac{4}{13}\right) \\ = 7 + \left(\frac{2+5+4}{13}\right) = 7 + \frac{11}{13} = 7\frac{11}{13} \text{ km}$$

3. Length ribbon before divided = $\left(3\frac{1}{9} + 6\frac{4}{9} + 1\frac{7}{9}\right)$ m

$$= (3 + 6 + 1) + \left(\frac{1}{9} + \frac{4}{9} + \frac{7}{9}\right) \\ = 10 + \left(\frac{1+4+7}{9}\right) = 10 + \left(\frac{12}{9}\right) = 10 + 1\frac{3}{9} \\ = 10 + 1 + \frac{3}{9} = 11\frac{3}{9} \text{ m} = 11\frac{1}{3} \text{ m}$$

4. Time spend in studies = $\frac{3}{4}$ hours

Time spend in play = $\frac{5}{6}$ hours

Total time spend = $\left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{6}\right)$ hours

$$= \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} + \frac{5 \times 2}{6 \times 2} = \frac{9}{12} + \frac{10}{12} = \left(\frac{9+10}{12}\right) = \frac{19}{12} = 1\frac{7}{12} \text{ hours}$$

5. Deepa have $\frac{7}{10}$ of chocolate

Given to friend $\frac{2}{5}$ of chocolate

Left with Deepa = $\frac{7}{10} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{7}{10} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{7-4}{10}$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^{\text{th}} \text{ part of chocolate left}$$

6. Length of pole = $5\frac{1}{3}$ m

Length of pole into the ground = $1\frac{1}{4}$ m

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Length of pole above ground} &= 5\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{4} = (5-1) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) \\ &= 4 + \left(\frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3}\right) = 4 + \left(\frac{4}{12} - \frac{3}{12}\right) \\ &= 4 + \left(\frac{4-3}{12}\right) = 4 + \frac{1}{12} = 4\frac{1}{12} \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

7. Weight of 2 books = $3\frac{1}{4}$ kg

Weight of 1 book = $1\frac{2}{5}$ kg

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Weight of II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ book} &= 3\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{2}{5} = (3-1) + \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{5}\right) \\ &= 2 + \left(\frac{1 \times 5}{4 \times 5} - \frac{2 \times 4}{5 \times 4}\right) = 2 + \left(\frac{5}{20} - \frac{8}{20}\right) \\ &= 2 + \left(\frac{-3}{20}\right) = \frac{2 \times 20 - 3}{20} = \frac{40-3}{20} = \frac{37}{20} = 1\frac{17}{20} \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

8. Perimeters of triangle = $36\frac{4}{5}$

Length of two sides = $\left(12\frac{7}{10} + 8\frac{11}{15}\right) = (12+8) + \left(\frac{7}{10} + \frac{11}{15}\right)$

$$= 20 + \left(\frac{7 \times 3}{10 \times 3} + \frac{11 \times 2}{15 \times 2} \right) = 20 + \left(\frac{21}{30} + \frac{22}{30} \right)$$

$$= 20 + \left(\frac{21 + 22}{30} \right) = 20 + \frac{43}{30}$$

$$= 20 + 1\frac{13}{30} = 21\frac{13}{30} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Length of third side} = 36\frac{4}{5} - 21\frac{13}{30} = (36 - 21) + \left(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{13}{30} \right)$$

$$= 15 + \left(\frac{4 \times 6}{5 \times 6} - \frac{13}{30} \right) = 15 + \left(\frac{24}{30} - \frac{13}{30} \right)$$

$$= 15 + \left(\frac{24 - 13}{30} \right) = 15\frac{11}{30} \text{ m}$$

9. Length of blue ribbon = $5\frac{1}{5}$ m

Length of green ribbon = $2\frac{1}{2}$ m

$$\text{Total length of ribbons} = 5\frac{1}{5} + 2\frac{1}{2} = (5 + 2) + \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= 7 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} \right) = 7 + \left(\frac{2}{10} + \frac{5}{10} \right)$$

$$= 7 + \left(\frac{2 + 5}{10} \right) = 7 + \frac{7}{10} = 7\frac{7}{10} \text{ m}$$

10. Cake ate by girls = $4\frac{1}{2}$

Cake ate by boys = $3\frac{1}{2}$

$$\text{Total cake eaten} = 4\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{1}{2} = (4 + 3) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= 7 + \left(\frac{1 + 1}{2} \right) = 7 + \frac{2}{2} = 7 + 1 = 8 \text{ cakes}$$

11. Water = $2\frac{1}{2}$ cups

Milk = $3\frac{1}{4}$ cups

$$\text{Total fluid} = 2\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{1}{4} = (2 + 3) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \right)$$

$$= 5 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} + \frac{1}{4} \right) = 5 + \left(\frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \right)$$

$$= 5 + \left(\frac{2 + 1}{4} \right) = 5 + \frac{3}{4} = 5\frac{3}{4} \text{ cups}$$



Exercise- 7.8

$$\therefore 3 \overline{)50} (16$$

$$1. (a) \frac{1}{8} \times 24 = \frac{1}{8} \times 24^3 = 1 \times 3 = 3$$

$$(b) \frac{1}{3} \times 50 = \frac{50}{3} = 16 \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 \\ 20 \\ -18 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$(c) \frac{4}{6} \times 36 = \frac{4}{6} \times 36^6 = 4 \times 6 = 24$$

$$(d) \frac{5}{21} \times 63 = \frac{5}{21} \times 63^3 = 5 \times 3 = 15$$

$$(e) \frac{3}{7} \times 42 = \frac{3}{7} \times 42^6 = 3 \times 6 = 18$$

$$(f) \frac{5}{6} \times 246 = \frac{5}{6} \times 246^41 = 5 \times 41 = 205$$

$$2. (a) \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 8} = \frac{9}{32}$$

$$(b) \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{15} = \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{15}^1_4^1_3 = \frac{1 \times 1}{4 \times 3} = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$(c) \frac{11}{13} \times \frac{3}{7} = \frac{11}{13} \times \frac{3}{7} = \frac{33}{91}$$

$$(d) \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1 \times 1}{5 \times 3} = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$(e) 3 \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{7}{2} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{21}{16} = 1 \frac{5}{16}$$

$$(f) \frac{25}{32} \times \frac{16}{45} = \frac{25}{32} \times \frac{16}{45}^5_2^1_9 = \frac{5 \times 1}{2 \times 9} = \frac{5}{18}$$

$$3. (a) \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } ₹ 100 = \frac{1}{4} \times 100 = ₹ \frac{100}{4} = ₹ 25$$

$$(b) \frac{8}{13} \text{ of } ₹ 2600 = \frac{8 \times 2600}{13} = ₹ 8 \times 200 = ₹ 1600$$

$$(c) \frac{4}{5} \text{ of } 300 / = \frac{4}{5} \times 300 / = \frac{1200}{5} / = 240 /$$

$$(d) \frac{8}{9} \text{ of } 3 \frac{4}{10} \text{ kg} = \left(\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{34}{10} \right) \text{ kg} = \left(\frac{4 \times 8 \times 34}{9 \times 10} \right) \text{ kg} = \frac{136}{45} \text{ kg} = 3 \frac{1}{45} \text{ kg}$$

$$(e) \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } \frac{1}{2} \text{ pizza} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} \text{ pizza} = \frac{1}{5} \text{ pizza}$$

$$(f) \frac{6}{7} \text{ of } ₹ 28 = ₹ \left(\frac{6}{7} \times 28 \right) = ₹ 6 \times 4 = ₹ 24$$

$$4. (a) \frac{11}{17} \times 1 = \frac{11}{17}$$

$$(b) \frac{8}{9} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times \left(\frac{8}{9} \right) = \frac{8}{18}$$

$$(c) \frac{8}{15} \times \boxed{0} = 0$$

$$(d) \frac{9}{13} \times \textcircled{1} = \frac{9}{13}$$

$$(e) 0 \times \frac{7}{17} = \boxed{0}$$

$$(f) \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} \right) \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{3} \times \left(\left(\frac{4}{5} \right) \times \frac{1}{4} \right)$$



Exercise- 7.9

1. (a) Reciprocal of $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{2}$

(b) Reciprocal of $\frac{4}{7} = \frac{7}{4}$

(c) Reciprocal of $5 = \frac{1}{5}$

(d) Reciprocal of $1\frac{2}{9}$
Reciprocal of $\frac{11}{9} = \frac{9}{11}$

(e) Reciprocal of $\frac{25}{7} = \frac{7}{25}$

(f) Reciprocal of $2\frac{5}{16}$
Reciprocal of $\frac{37}{16} = \frac{16}{37}$

2. (a) $\frac{3}{5} \div 3 = \frac{\cancel{3}}{5} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{3}} = \frac{1}{5}$

(b) $\frac{3}{2} \div 6 = \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{\cancel{3}}{2 \times 2} = \frac{1}{4}$

(c) $8\frac{1}{2} \div 2 = \frac{17}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{17}{4} = 4\frac{1}{4}$

(d) $\frac{5}{12} \div \frac{3}{4} = \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{5 \times \cancel{4}}{\cancel{12} \times 3} = \frac{5}{9}$

(e) $2\frac{1}{5} \div \frac{5}{8} = \frac{11}{5} \times \frac{8}{5} = \frac{88}{25} = 3\frac{8}{25}$

(f) $11\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{10}{9} = \frac{45}{4} \times \frac{9}{10} = \frac{\overset{9}{\cancel{45}} \times 9}{4 \times \underset{2}{\cancel{10}}} = \frac{81}{8} = 10\frac{1}{8}$

3. (a) $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{15}{7} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{7}{15} = \frac{14}{75}$

(b) $\frac{5}{6} \div 10 = \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1 \times 1}{6 \times 2} = \frac{1}{12}$

(c) $\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{1}{6} = \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{6}{1} = \frac{7 \times \overset{3}{\cancel{6}}}{\cancel{8} \times 1} = \frac{21}{4} = 5\frac{1}{4}$

(d) $9\frac{1}{3} \div 1\frac{3}{5} = \frac{28}{3} \div \frac{8}{5} = \frac{28}{3} \times \frac{5}{\cancel{8}} = \frac{35}{6} = 5\frac{5}{6}$

(e) $4\frac{1}{3} \div 12\frac{2}{3} = \frac{13}{3} \div \frac{38}{3} = \frac{13}{\cancel{3}} \times \frac{\cancel{3}}{38} = \frac{13}{38}$

(f) $10\frac{1}{2} \div 1\frac{13}{22} = \frac{21}{2} \div \frac{35}{22} = \frac{21}{2} \times \frac{22}{\overset{3}{\cancel{35}}} = \frac{3 \times 11}{5} = \frac{33}{5} = 6\frac{3}{5}$



Exercise- 7.10

1. Cost of $2\frac{7}{9}$ mangoes = ₹ 400

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Cost of 1 kg mangoes} &= ₹ 400 \div 2\frac{7}{9} \\ &= ₹ 400 \div \frac{25}{9} = 400 \times \frac{9}{25} = 16 \times 9 = ₹ 144\end{aligned}$$

2. Cost of 1 table = ₹ $50\frac{3}{20}$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Cost of 100 tables} &= ₹ 50\frac{3}{20} \times 100 \\ &= ₹ \frac{1003}{20} \times 100 = 1003 \times 5 = ₹ 5015\end{aligned}$$

3. Length of 10 pieces of wire = ₹ $12\frac{1}{2}$ m

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Length of 1 piece of wire} &= 12\frac{1}{2} \div 10 \\ &= \frac{25}{2} \times \frac{1}{10} = \frac{5 \times 1}{2 \times 2} \Rightarrow 1\frac{1}{4} \text{ m} \Rightarrow \frac{5}{4} \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

4. Length of 1 piece of cloth = $\frac{3}{4}$ m

$$\text{Length of 10 piece of cloth} = \frac{3}{4} \times 10 = \frac{30}{4} = 7\frac{2}{4} \text{ m} = 7\frac{1}{2} \text{ m}$$

5. Cake = $\frac{4}{5}$

$$\text{She ate} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{5}$$

6. Distance covered in 1 hour = 320 km

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Distance covered in } 1\frac{1}{4} \text{ hour} &= 320 \times 1\frac{1}{4} \\ &= 320 \times \frac{5}{4} \text{ km} = 80 \times 5 = 400 \text{ km}\end{aligned}$$

7. Time taken to paint table = $\frac{1}{4}$ hour

$$\text{Time taken to 24 tables} = \frac{1}{4} \times 24 = 1 \times 6 = 6 \text{ hours}$$

8. Money spend on dress = $\frac{2}{9} \times 180 = 2 \times 20 = ₹ 40$

$$\text{Money left} = 180 - 40 = 140$$

9. Distance travelled in $2\frac{1}{5}$ hours = 1568

$$\text{Distance travelled in 1 hour} = 1568 \div 2\frac{1}{5} \text{ km}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1568 \div \frac{11}{5} = 1568 \times \frac{5}{11} \text{ km} \\ &= \frac{7840}{11} \text{ km} = 712\frac{8}{11} \text{ km} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 11 \overline{) 7840} \\ \underline{-77} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-11} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-22} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

10. Product of two number = 48

$$\text{Other number} = 48 \div 4\frac{5}{9} = 48 \div \frac{41}{9}$$

$$= 48 \times \frac{9}{41} = \frac{432}{41} = 10\frac{22}{41}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 41 \overline{) 432} \\ \underline{-41} \\ 22 \end{array}$$

MCQs

1. (a)

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad (a) \quad 3\frac{2}{3} + 5\frac{1}{6} &= (3+5) + \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} + \frac{1}{6}\right) \\ &= 8 + \left(\frac{4}{6} + \frac{1}{6}\right) = 8 + \frac{5}{6} = 8\frac{5}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \quad (c) \quad 3\frac{3}{10} \times 5\frac{5}{11} \times 1\frac{2}{3} = \frac{33}{10} \times \frac{60}{11} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{33 \times 60 \times 5}{10 \times 11 \times 3} = 30$$

4. (c)

5. (c)

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad (a) \quad 3\frac{2}{3} + 5\frac{1}{4} &= 3 + \frac{2}{3} + 5 + \frac{1}{4} = (3+5) + \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \\ &= 8 + \left(\frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} + \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3}\right) = 8 + \left(\frac{8}{12} + \frac{3}{12}\right) \\ &= 8 + \frac{11}{12} = 8\frac{11}{12} \end{aligned}$$

Test Exercise

$$1. \quad (a) \quad \frac{72}{108} = \frac{72 \div 36}{108 \div 36} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore \quad 72 \overline{) 108} (1 \\ \underline{-72} \\ (36) 72 (2 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 36$$

$$(b) \quad \frac{104}{130} = \frac{104 \div 26}{130 \div 26} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore \quad 104 \overline{) 130} (1 \\ \underline{-104} \\ (26) 104 (4 \\ \underline{-104} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 26$$

$$(c) \frac{80}{112} = \frac{80 \div 16}{112 \div 16} = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \therefore 80 \overline{) 112} (1 \\ \underline{- 80} \\ 32 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 80 \overline{) 32} (2 \\ \underline{64} \\ 16 \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 32} (2 \\ \underline{- 32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 16$$

$$2. (a) \frac{9}{10} = \frac{9 \times 1}{10 \times 1} = \frac{9}{10} > \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{6}{10}$$

$$(b) \frac{7}{8} = \frac{7 \times 3}{8 \times 3} = \frac{21}{24} > \frac{5}{6} = \frac{5 \times 4}{6 \times 4} = \frac{20}{24}$$

$$(c) \frac{4}{7} = \frac{4 \times 2}{7 \times 2} = \frac{8}{14} = \frac{14}{14} = \frac{14}{14}$$

$$3. (a) \frac{7}{8} = \frac{\square}{56} = \frac{7 \times 7}{56} = \frac{49}{56}$$

$$(b) \frac{\square}{15} = \frac{65}{75} = \frac{65 \div 5}{75 \div 5} = \frac{13}{15} = \frac{65}{75}$$

$$(c) \frac{13}{15} = \frac{\square}{45} = \frac{13 \times 3}{15 \times 3} = \frac{39}{45}$$

$$4. (a) 3\frac{4}{5} + 2\frac{7}{15} = (3+2) + \left(\frac{4}{5} + \frac{7}{15}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{4 \times 3}{5 \times 3} + \frac{7}{15}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{12}{15} + \frac{7}{15}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{12+7}{15}\right) = 5 + \frac{19}{15} = 5 + 1\frac{4}{15} = 6\frac{4}{15}$$

$$(b) 4\frac{3}{4} + 2\frac{1}{6} = (4+2) + \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{6}\right) = 6 + \left(\frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} + \frac{1 \times 2}{6 \times 2}\right) = 6 + \left(\frac{9}{12} + \frac{2}{12}\right) = 6 + \left(\frac{9+2}{12}\right) = 6 + \frac{11}{12} = 6\frac{11}{12}$$

$$(c) 8\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{7}{10} = (8-3) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{10}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{1 \times 10}{3 \times 10} - \frac{7 \times 3}{10 \times 3}\right) = 5 + \left(\frac{10}{30} - \frac{21}{30}\right)$$

$$= 5 + \left(\frac{10-21}{30} \right) = 5 - \frac{11}{30} = \frac{5 \times 30 - 11}{30} = \frac{150 - 11}{30} = \frac{139}{30} = 4 \frac{19}{30}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(d)} \quad 4\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{2}{3} &= (4-1) + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} \right) = 3 + \left(\frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} - \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} \right) \\ &= 3 + \left(\frac{9}{12} - \frac{8}{12} \right) = 3 + \left(\frac{9-8}{12} \right) = 3 + \frac{1}{12} = 3 \frac{1}{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad \text{(a)} \quad 3\frac{5}{6} + 2\frac{3}{4} - 4\frac{1}{2} &= \left(3 + \frac{5}{6} \right) + \left(2 + \frac{3}{4} \right) - \left(4 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\ &= (3+2-4) + \left(\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \right) = 1 + \left(\frac{5 \times 2}{6 \times 2} + \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 6}{2 \times 6} \right) \\ &= 1 + \left(\frac{10}{12} + \frac{9}{12} - \frac{6}{12} \right) = 1 + \left(\frac{10+9-6}{12} \right) = 1 + \frac{13}{12} \\ &= 1 + 1 + \frac{1}{12} = 2 + \frac{1}{12} = 2 \frac{1}{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \quad 7\frac{2}{3} - 5\frac{4}{9} + 2\frac{1}{6} &= \left(7 + \frac{2}{3} \right) - \left(5 + \frac{4}{9} \right) + \left(2 + \frac{1}{6} \right) = 7 + \frac{2}{3} - 5 - \frac{4}{9} + 2 + \frac{1}{6} \\ &= (7-5+2) + \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{4}{9} + \frac{1}{6} \right) = (9-5) + \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{4}{9} \right) \\ &= 4 + \left(\frac{2 \times 6}{3 \times 6} + \frac{1 \times 3}{6 \times 3} - \frac{4 \times 2}{9 \times 2} \right) = 4 + \left(\frac{12}{18} + \frac{3}{18} - \frac{8}{18} \right) \\ &= 4 + \left(\frac{12+3-8}{18} \right) = 4 + \left(\frac{15-8}{18} \right) = 4 + \frac{7}{18} = 4 \frac{7}{18} \end{aligned}$$

$$6. \quad \text{(a)} \quad \frac{5}{9} \times 45 = \frac{5 \times \overset{5}{\cancel{45}}}{\cancel{9}} = 5 \times 5 = 25$$

$$\text{(b)} \quad \frac{840}{21} \times \frac{39}{40} = \frac{\overset{13}{\cancel{840}} \times \overset{21}{\cancel{39}}}{\overset{1}{\cancel{21}} \times \overset{3}{\cancel{40}}} = \frac{13 \times 3}{7 \times 4} = \frac{21 \times 13}{7} = 3 \times 13 = 39$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \frac{9}{16} \div \frac{6}{24} = \frac{9}{16} \times \frac{24}{6} = \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{9}} \times \overset{3}{\cancel{24}}}{\overset{2}{\cancel{16}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{6}}} = \frac{3 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = \frac{9}{4} = 2 \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad 5\frac{3}{7} \div 1\frac{5}{14} = \frac{38}{7} \div \frac{19}{14} = \frac{38}{7} \times \frac{14}{19} = \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{38}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{14}}}{\cancel{7} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{19}}} = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$7. \quad \text{(a)} \quad \text{Reciprocal of } \frac{7}{9} = \frac{9}{7}$$

$$\text{(b)} \quad \text{Reciprocal of } 1\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\text{Reciprocal of } \frac{11}{9} = \frac{9}{11}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \text{Reciprocal of } 15 = \frac{1}{15}$$

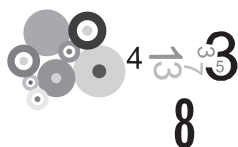
$$\text{(d)} \quad \text{Reciprocal of } 1 = 1$$

8. $56 \div \frac{7}{8} = 56 \times \frac{8}{7} = 8 \times 8 = 64$
 $\therefore \frac{7}{8}$ are there in 56

9. Distance travel in 1 week (7 days) $= \left(2\frac{3}{7} \times 7 \right) \text{ km} = \frac{17}{7} \times 7 = 17 \times 1 = 17 \text{ km}$

10. Number of packets can be made from 40 kg of chips $= 40 \div 2\frac{1}{2} = 40 \div \frac{5}{2}$
 $= 40 \times \frac{2}{5} = 8 \times 2 = 16$

○○○



Decimals



Exercise- 8.1

- 7.4 = seven point four
 - 53.08 = fifty three point zero eight
 - 66.77 = sixty six point seven seven
 - 36.487 = thirty six point four eight seven
 - 976.844 = nine hundred seventy six point eight four four
 - 2838.6414 = two thousand eight hundred thirty eight point six four one four
- 34.067
 - 80.966
 - 53.628
 - 227.123
 - 942.623
 - 75.349
-

S.No.	Whole number part				Decimal	Decimal part		
	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones		Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
(a)			1	6	•	$\frac{2}{10}$		
(b)		2	8	4	•	$\frac{2}{10}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	
(c)		7	6	8	•	0	0	$\frac{3}{1000}$
(d)		3	8	4	•	$\frac{6}{10}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{4}{1000}$
(e)		4	5	3	•	$\frac{8}{10}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{7}{1000}$
(f)	2	2	2	3	•	$\frac{1}{10}$	0	$\frac{7}{1000}$

4. (a) 9 (b) 0.7 (c) 0.04 (d) 5
 (e) 0.9 (f) 0.002
5. (a) $9.256 = 9 + 0.2 + 0.05 + 0.006$
 (b) $35.08 = 30 + 5 + 0.0 + 0.08$
 (c) $247.108 = 200 + 40 + 7 + 0.1 + 0 + 0.008$
 (d) $0.875 = 0.8 + 0.07 + 0.005$
 (e) $999.639 = 900 + 90 + 9 + 0.6 + 0.03 + 0.009$
 (f) $86.007 = 80 + 6 + 0.0 + 0.00 + 0.007$
6. (a) (ii) (b) (i) (c) (iv) (d) (iii)
7. (a) 865.276 (b) 776.123 (c) 965.379 (d) 398.496
 (e) 236.156 (f) 965.767 (g) 119.634 (h) 67.69
 (i) 8325.758



Exercise- 8.2

1. (a) $\frac{6454}{10} = 645.4$ (b) $\frac{69}{1000} = 0.069$
 (c) $\frac{18}{10000} = 0.0018$ (d) $\frac{384}{10} = 3.84$
 (e) $\frac{979}{1000} = 0.979$ (f) $\frac{3846}{100} = 38.46$
2. (a) $10.67 = \frac{1067}{100}$ (b) $0.459 = \frac{459}{1000}$
 (c) $118.35 = \frac{11835}{100}$ (d) $2416.25 = \frac{241625}{100}$
 (e) $38.290 = \frac{38290}{1000}$ (f) $79.0087 = \frac{790087}{10000}$
3. (a) $9.8 = 9.80 = \mathbf{9.800}$ (b) $42.5 = \mathbf{42.50} = 42.500$
 (c) $\mathbf{6.7} = 6.70 = 6.700$ (d) $85.7 = \mathbf{85.70} = \mathbf{85.700}$
 (e) $0.4 = \mathbf{0.40} = 0.400$ (f) $\mathbf{5.1} = \mathbf{5.10} = 5.100$



Exercise- 8.3

1. (a) $0.63 > 0.48$ (b) $0.75 < 0.90$
2. (a) 24.710, 319.200, 38.500, 0.943 are like decimals
 (b) 83.440, 96.300, 101.432, 19.180 are like decimals
 (c) 90.12, 41.50, 62.30 are like decimals
 (d) 100.00, 500.600, 6.800, 19.800 are like decimals



3. (a) $19.234 < 31.28$ (b) $131.12 > 36.02$
 (c) $4.546 > 2.946$ (d) $18.687 > 1.3869$
 (e) $13.86 < 22.365$ (f) $23.165 > 14.62$
4. (a) $10.634 < 12.623 < 16.46 < 91.2$ (b) $0.0846 < 10.008 < 18.46 < 84.6$
 (c) $0.323 < 3.23 < 6.66 < 26.62$ (d) $0.254 < 2.54 < 25.4 < 254$
 (e) $0.695 < 7.914 < 8.72 < 9.2 < 10.896 < 12.01$
 (f) $5.009 < 5.08 < 5.29 < 5.3 < 5.7 < 5.91$
5. (a) $9.36 > 9.236 > 9.06 > 0.096$ (b) $16.38 > 16.234 > 16.22 > 13.146$
 (c) $0.534 > 0.453 > 0.354 > 0.345$ (d) $39.563 > 27.963 > 25.963 > 25.369$
 (e) $101.2 > 80.05 > 48.05 > 39.276 > 12.97$
 (f) $7.81 > 7.63 > 7.594 > 7.2 > 7.05$



Exercise- 8.4

1. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 8.25 \\ + 3.18 \\ \hline 11.43 \end{array}$$
 (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 169.8 \\ + 47.4 \\ \hline 217.2 \end{array}$$
- (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 20.93 \\ + 96.32 \\ \hline 117.25 \end{array}$$
 (d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 0.821 \\ + 7.479 \\ \hline 8.300 \end{array}$$
- (e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 4.062 \\ + 26.538 \\ \hline 30.600 \end{array}$$
 (f)
$$\begin{array}{r} 76.09 \\ + 57.46 \\ \hline 133.55 \end{array}$$
2. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 16.35 \\ + 13.20 \\ \hline 29.55 \end{array}$$
 (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 12.480 \\ + 18.287 \\ \hline 30.767 \end{array}$$
- (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 216.468 \\ + 131.030 \\ \hline 347.498 \end{array}$$
 (d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 325.810 \\ 89.097 \\ + 0.780 \\ \hline 415.687 \end{array}$$
- (e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 331.331 \\ 33.310 \\ 3.100 \\ + 0.001 \\ \hline 367.742 \end{array}$$
 (f)
$$\begin{array}{r} 53.600 \\ 96.870 \\ 8.974 \\ + 0.100 \\ \hline 159.544 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad 30.20 \\
 \quad 9.15 \\
 + 52.40 \\
 \hline
 91.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad 29.010 \\
 \quad 7.812 \\
 + 10.600 \\
 \hline
 47.422
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad 7.006 \\
 \quad 70.060 \\
 + 700.600 \\
 \hline
 777.666
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad 40.17 \\
 \quad 70.06 \\
 + 700.60 \\
 \hline
 810.83
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(o)} \quad 326.90 \\
 \quad 263.75 \\
 + 143.00 \\
 \hline
 733.65
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(q)} \quad 17.820 \\
 \quad 6.931 \\
 + 0.900 \\
 \hline
 25.651
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a)} \quad 9.728 \\
 - 5.305 \\
 \hline
 4.423
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 896.7 \\
 - 372.6 \\
 \hline
 524.1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad 45.62 \\
 - 19.28 \\
 \hline
 26.34
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad 172.500 \\
 \quad 0.638 \\
 + 43.070 \\
 \hline
 216.208
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad 92.10 \\
 \quad 87.01 \\
 + 63.89 \\
 \hline
 243.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad 92.10 \\
 \quad 87.01 \\
 + 63.89 \\
 \hline
 243.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad 1.685 \\
 \quad 0.920 \\
 + 38.700 \\
 \hline
 41.305
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(p)} \quad 40.06 \\
 \quad 31.50 \\
 + 500.04 \\
 \hline
 571.60
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(r)} \quad 234.50 \\
 \quad 2.35 \\
 + 23.45 \\
 \hline
 260.30
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad 65.49 \\
 - 21.34 \\
 \hline
 44.15
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 24.1 \\
 - 12.6 \\
 \hline
 11.5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad 310.4 \\
 - 123.7 \\
 \hline
 186.7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad (a) \quad 2 \ . \ 7 \ 0 \\ - \ 0 \ . \ 5 \ 5 \\ \hline 2 \ . \ 1 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (c) \quad 2 \ . \ 0 \ 1 \ 5 \\ - \ 0 \ . \ 5 \ 8 \ 0 \\ \hline 1 \ . \ 4 \ 3 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (e) \quad 3 \ 3 \ . \ 6 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - \ 3 \ . \ 6 \ 3 \ 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 9 \ . \ 9 \ 6 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad (a) \quad 3 \ 1 \ 5 \ . \ 8 \\ - \ 1 \ 5 \ 8 \ . \ 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 7 \ . \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (c) \quad 2 \ 3 \ . \ 0 \ 6 \\ - \ 1 \ 4 \ . \ 1 \ 9 \\ \hline 8 \ . \ 8 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (e) \quad 7 \ 3 \ 0 \ . \ 4 \\ - \ 4 \ 5 \ 2 \ . \ 8 \\ \hline 2 \ 7 \ 7 \ . \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (g) \quad 6 \ 2 \ 0 \ . \ 5 \ 0 \\ - \ 1 \ 3 \ 6 \ . \ 2 \ 5 \\ \hline 4 \ 8 \ 4 \ . \ 2 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (i) \quad 5 \ . \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - \ 1 \ . \ 4 \ 3 \ 8 \\ \hline 3 \ . \ 7 \ 6 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad (a) \quad 6 \ . \ 2 \ 1 \ 9 \\ - \ 3 \ . \ 8 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ . \ 4 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (c) \quad 8 \ 2 \ . \ 4 \ 1 \\ - \ 4 \ 9 \ . \ 7 \ 3 \\ \hline 3 \ 3 \ . \ 6 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (b) \quad 6 \ 3 \ . \ 7 \ 2 \\ - \ 3 \ 8 \ . \ 4 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ 5 \ . \ 3 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (d) \quad 4 \ . \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - \ 0 \ . \ 3 \ 8 \ 1 \ 7 \\ \hline 3 \ . \ 6 \ 2 \ 8 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (f) \quad 5 \ 0 \ 0 \ . \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - \ 3 \ 8 \ 6 \ . \ 7 \ 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 3 \ . \ 2 \ 8 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (b) \quad 8 \ . \ 1 \ 4 \ 7 \\ - \ 3 \ . \ 5 \ 2 \ 8 \\ \hline 4 \ . \ 6 \ 1 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (d) \quad 5 \ 2 \ . \ 6 \ 0 \ 4 \\ - \ 2 \ 9 \ . \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ . \ 2 \ 1 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (f) \quad 9 \ 1 \ . \ 3 \ 0 \ 1 \\ - \ 7 \ 2 \ . \ 9 \ 5 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ . \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (h) \quad 7 \ . \ 4 \ 2 \ 8 \\ - \ 4 \ . \ 5 \ 7 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ . \ 8 \ 5 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (b) \quad 1 \ 0 \ . \ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - \ 4 \ . \ 1 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline 6 \ . \ 3 \ 1 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (d) \quad 1 \ 7 \ . \ 9 \ 0 \\ - \ 8 \ . \ 6 \ 4 \\ \hline 9 \ . \ 2 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad 100.00 \\ - 50.45 \\ \hline 49.55 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad 250.00 \\ - 125.75 \\ \hline 124.25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad 512.87 \\ - 304.92 \\ \hline 207.95 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad 13.140 \\ - 7.826 \\ \hline 5.314 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad 83.005 \\ - 39.173 \\ \hline 43.822 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad 630.12 \\ - 285.67 \\ \hline 344.45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad 90.01 \\ - 58.45 \\ \hline 31.56 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad 48.12 \\ - 29.50 \\ \hline 18.62 \end{array}$$

7. Let x should be subtracted

$$60 - x = 25.56$$

$$60 - 25.56 = x$$

$$34.44 = x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60.00 \\ - 25.00 \\ \hline 34.44 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ 34.44 should be subtracted from 60 to get 25.45

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{8.} \quad 67.570 \\ + 93.055 \\ \hline 160.625 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 8.5

1. Cost of Ist watch = ₹ 136.50
Cost of IInd watch = ₹ 134.60
Total cost = $\begin{array}{r} 136.75 \\ + 134.60 \\ \hline ₹ 271.35 \end{array}$

2. Total distance = 236.5 km
Covered distance = 127.8 km
Distance still to cover = $\begin{array}{r} 236.5 \\ - 127.5 \\ \hline 108.7 \text{ km} \end{array}$

3. Height of plant on Tuesday = 75.5 cm
Height increased on Thursday = 23.8 cm
Total height on thursday = $\begin{array}{r} 75.5 \\ + 23.8 \\ \hline 99.3 \text{ cm} \end{array}$



4. Distance covered on Monday = 123.8 km
 Distance covered on Tuesday = 189.8 km
 Distance covered on Wednesday = 99.76 km
 Total distance covered =

$$\begin{array}{r} 123.80 \\ 189.90 \\ + 99.76 \\ \hline 413.46 \text{ km} \end{array}$$

5. Rinku is faster by

$$\begin{array}{r} 102.1 \\ - 98.5 \\ \hline 3.6 \text{ seconds} \end{array}$$



Exercise- 8.6

1. (a) $6.5 \times 5 = 32.5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 32.5 \end{array}$$

- (b) $5.21 \times 19 = 98.99$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.21 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 4689 \\ 521 \times \\ \hline 98.99 \end{array}$$

- (c) $3.7 \times 12 = 44.4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.7 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 74 \\ 37 \times \\ \hline 44.4 \end{array}$$

- (d) $2.5 \times 11 = 27.5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.5 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 25 \\ 25 \times \\ \hline 27.5 \end{array}$$

- (e) $3.6 \times 12 = 43.2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.6 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 72 \\ 36 \times \\ \hline 43.2 \end{array}$$

- (f) $8.7 \times 14 = 121.8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 348 \\ 87 \times \\ \hline 121.8 \end{array}$$

2. (a) $16.25 \times 10 = 162.5$

- (c) $28.6251 \times 1000 = 28625.1$

- (e) $30.50 \times 100 = 3050$

- (g) $3.61 \times 10 = 36.1$

- (i) $3.761 \times 10 = 37.61$

- (b) $13.836 \times 100 = 1383.6$

- (d) $6234.5 \times 10 = 62345$

- (f) $4.909 \times 1000 = 4909$

- (h) $3.25 \times 10 = 32.5$

3. (a) $0.7 \times 1.2 = 0.84$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ \times 1.2 \\ \hline 14 \\ 7 \times \\ \hline 0.84 \end{array}$$

(b) $1.5 \times 6.5 = 9.75$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ \times 6.5 \\ \hline 75 \\ 90 \times \\ \hline 9.75 \end{array}$$

(c) $6.7 \times 1.9 = 12.73$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ \times 1.9 \\ \hline 603 \\ 67 \times \\ \hline 12.73 \end{array}$$

(d) $1.33 \times 1.4 = 1.862$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.33 \\ \times 1.4 \\ \hline 532 \\ 133 \times \\ \hline 1.862 \end{array}$$

(e) $1.023 \times 1.4 = 1.4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.023 \\ \times 1.4 \\ \hline 4092 \\ 1023 \times \\ \hline 1.4322 \end{array}$$

(f) $2.379 \times 2.2 = 5.2338$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.379 \\ \times 2.2 \\ \hline 4758 \\ 4758 \times \\ \hline 5.2338 \end{array}$$

(g) $4.365 \times 4.4 = 19.2060$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.365 \\ \times 4.4 \\ \hline 17460 \\ + 17460 \times \\ \hline 19.2060 \end{array}$$

(h) $7.013 \times 1.3 = 9.1169$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.013 \\ \times 1.3 \\ \hline 21039 \\ + 7013 \times \\ \hline 9.1169 \end{array}$$

(i) $6.312 \times 1.6 = 10.0992$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.312 \\ \times 1.6 \\ \hline 37872 \\ + 6312 \times \\ \hline 10.0992 \end{array}$$

4. $16.9354 \times 4.70 = 79.596380$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16.9354 \\ \times 4.70 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 1185478 \times \\ 677416 \times \times \\ \hline 79.596380 \end{array}$$





Exercise- 8.7

1. (a) $20.4 \div 3 = 6.8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.8 \\ 3 \overline{)20.4} \\ \underline{-18} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) $4.235 \div 25 = 0.1694$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.1694 \\ 25 \overline{)4.235} \\ \underline{-25} \\ 173 \\ \underline{-150} \\ 235 \\ \underline{-225} \\ 100 \\ \underline{-100} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) $243.18 \div 63 = 3.86$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.86 \\ 63 \overline{)243.18} \\ \underline{-189} \\ 541 \\ \underline{-504} \\ 378 \\ \underline{-378} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) $0.108 \div 9 = 0.012$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.012 \\ 9 \overline{)0.108} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(e) $10.4192 \div 32 = 0.3256$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.3256 \\ 32 \overline{)10.4192} \\ \underline{-96} \\ 081 \\ \underline{-64} \\ 179 \\ \underline{-160} \\ 192 \\ \underline{-192} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(f) $204.4 \div 35 = 5.84$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.84 \\ 35 \overline{)204.4} \\ \underline{-175} \\ 294 \\ \underline{-280} \\ 140 \\ \underline{-140} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(g) $4.27 \div 7 = 0.61$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.61 \\ 7 \overline{)4.27} \\ \underline{-42} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-7} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h) $112.5 \div 15 = 7.5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.5 \\ 15 \overline{)112.5} \\ \underline{-105} \\ 75 \\ \underline{-75} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(i) $0.192 \div 12 = 0.016$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.016 \\ 12 \overline{) 0.192} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 72 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. (a) $75.75 \div 10 = 7.575$

(c) $6079 \div 1000 = 6.079$

(e) $615.4 \div 1000 = 0.6154$

3. (a) $\frac{16.9}{1.3} = \frac{16.9 \times 10}{1.3 \times 10} = \frac{169}{13} = 13$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 13 \overline{) 169} \\ \underline{-13} \\ 39 \\ \underline{-13} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) $167.8 \div 10 = 16.78$

(d) $180.75 \div 100 = 1.8075$

(f) $10.9 \div 10 = 1.09$

(b) $\frac{9.69}{1.9} = \frac{9.69 \times 10}{1.9 \times 10} = \frac{96.9}{19} = 5.1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ 19 \overline{) 96.9} \\ \underline{-95} \\ 19 \\ \underline{-19} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) $\frac{4.41}{2.1} = \frac{4.41 \times 10}{2.1 \times 10} = \frac{44.1}{21} = 2.1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ 21 \overline{) 44.1} \\ \underline{-42} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) $\frac{23.6}{0.26} = \frac{23.6 \times 100}{0.26 \times 100} = \frac{2360}{26} = 90.77 \text{ (App.)}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \overline{) 2360} \quad (90.7692307692) \\ \underline{-234} \\ 200 \\ \underline{-182} \\ 180 \\ \underline{-156} \\ 240 \\ \underline{-234} \\ 60 \\ \underline{-52} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-78} \\ 200 \\ \underline{-182} \\ 180 \end{array}$$



$$(e) \frac{0.441}{21} = 0.021$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.021 \\ 21 \overline{) 0.441} \\ \underline{-42} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(f) \frac{11.47}{0.031} = \frac{11.47 \times 1000}{0.031 \times 1000} = \frac{11470}{31} = 370$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 370 \\ 31 \overline{) 11470} \\ \underline{-93} \\ 217 \\ \underline{-217} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(g) \frac{31.696}{0.28} = \frac{31.696 \times 100}{0.28 \times 100} = \frac{3169.6}{28} = 113.2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 113.2 \\ 28 \overline{) 3169.6} \\ \underline{-28} \\ 36 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 89 \\ \underline{-84} \\ 56 \\ \underline{-56} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(h) \frac{0.792}{0.8} = \frac{0.792 \times 10}{0.8 \times 10} = \frac{7.92}{8} = 0.99 \quad (i) \quad \frac{1.25}{2.5} = \frac{1.25 \times 10}{2.5 \times 10} = \frac{12.5}{25} = 0.5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.99 \\ 8 \overline{) 7.92} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 72 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 25 \overline{) 12.5} \\ \underline{-125} \\ 0 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 8.8

1. Cost of 12 bananas = ₹ 40.50
Cost of 1 banana = $40.50 \div 12 = ₹ 3.375$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.375 \\ 12 \overline{) 40.50} \\ \underline{-36} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-84} \\ 60 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. Weight of 1 bag = 131.5 kg

$$\text{Weight of 16 bags} = 131.5 \times 16 \text{ kg} = 2104.0 \text{ kg}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 131.5 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 7890 \\ + 1315 \times \\ \hline 2104.0 \end{array}$$

3. Fat in 1 litre of milk = 0.245 kg

$$\text{Fat in 15.4 litre of milk} = 0.245 \times 15.4 = 3.773 \text{ kg}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.245 \\ \times 15.4 \\ \hline 980 \\ 1225 \times \\ 245 \times \times \\ \hline 3.7730 \end{array}$$

4. Cost of 12.5 kg of rice = ₹ 291.25

$$\text{Cost of 1 kg of rice} = \frac{291.25}{12.5} = ₹ \frac{291.25 \times 10}{12.5 \times 10} = \frac{2912.5}{125.0} = ₹ 23.3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23.3 \\ 125 \overline{) 2912.5} \\ \underline{-250} \\ 412 \\ \underline{-375} \\ 375 \\ \underline{-375} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Cost of 3.5 kg of rice} = 23.3 \times 3.5 = ₹ 81.55$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23.3 \\ \times 3.5 \\ \hline 1165 \\ 699 \times \\ \hline 81.55 \end{array}$$

5. 5 km covered in 1 litre $157.6 \div 16 = 9.85 \text{ km}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.85 \\ 16 \overline{) 157.6} \\ \underline{-144} \\ 136 \\ \underline{-128} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-80} \\ 0 \end{array}$$



6. Cost of 1 litre milk = ₹ 14.50

Cost of 125 litre milk = ₹ 14.50 × 125 = ₹ 1812.50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 14.50 \\
 \times 125 \\
 \hline
 7250 \\
 29000 \\
 145000 \\
 \hline
 1812.50
 \end{array}$$

7. Cost of 16 kg potatoes = ₹ 18.75

Cost of 1 kg potatoes = 18.75 ÷ 16 = ₹ 3.125

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3.125 \\
 6 \overline{) 18.75} \\
 \underline{-18} \\
 7 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 15 \\
 \underline{-12} \\
 30 \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

8. Sugar in 100 bags 97.60 kg × 100 = 9760 kg

9. Cost of 30 metres cloth = ₹ 1210.50

Cost of 1 metre cloth = ₹ 1210.50 ÷ 30 = 40.335

$$\begin{array}{r}
 40.335 \\
 30 \overline{) 1210.50} \\
 \underline{-120} \\
 100 \\
 \underline{-90} \\
 105 \\
 \underline{-90} \\
 150 \\
 \underline{-150} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

10. Soda water in 1 bottle = 0.47 L

Soda water in 200 bottle = 0.47 × 200 = 47 × 2 = 94 /

11. Each child get (19 ÷ 8) chocolate = 2.375 chocolate

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2.375 \\
 8 \overline{) 19} \\
 \underline{-16} \\
 30 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 60 \\
 \underline{-56} \\
 40
 \end{array}$$

12. Cost of 1 litre Petrol = ₹ 29.05

$$\text{Cost of 50 litres Petrol} = ₹ 29.05 \times 50 \\ = ₹ 1452.50$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29.05 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 14525 \times \\ \hline 1452.50 \end{array}$$

13. In 0.5 metres step = 1

$$\text{In 1 metre step} = \frac{1}{0.5}$$

$$\text{In 20 metres steps} = \frac{20}{0.5}$$

$$= \frac{200}{5} = 40 \text{ steps}$$

14. In 1 hour distance covered 60.5 km

$$\text{In 10 hours distance covered } (60.5 \times 10) \text{ km} = 605 \text{ km}$$

15. Tin requires to hold 465 litres of petrol = $465 \div 15.5$

$$= \frac{465 \times 10}{15.5 \times 10} \times 10 = \frac{4650}{155} = 30 \text{ tins}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 155 \overline{) 4650} \\ \underline{-465} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

16. Cost of 1 metre cloth = ₹ 45.75

$$\text{Cost of 20 metres cloth} = ₹ 45.75 \times 20 = 457.5 \times 2 = ₹ 915.0$$

MCQs

1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 29.3 \\ + 3.5 \\ \hline 32.8 \end{array}$$

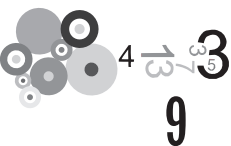
$$\begin{array}{r} 7.2 \\ - 1.5 \\ \hline 5.7 \end{array}$$

4. (b) Weight of 1 shop = $6.682 \div 13$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.514 \\ 13 \overline{) 6.682} \\ \underline{-65} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-13} \\ 52 \\ \underline{-52} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

○○○





Simplification of Numbers



Exercise- 9.1

- $26 \div 2 + 7 = 13 + 7 = 19$
 - $8 + 18 \div 3 = 8 + 6 = 14$
 - $5 + 9 \times 5 = 5 + 45 = 50$
 - $28 + 12 \times 6 = 28 + 72 = 100$
 - $12 \times 6 \div 3 = 12 \times 2 = 24$
 - $6 \div 3 \times 15 = 2 \times 15 = 30$
- $27 \div 3 + 5 \times 3 - 10 = 9 + 5 \times 3 - 10 = 9 + 15 - 10 = 24 - 10 = 14$
 - $78 - 42 \div 6 + 4 = 78 - 7 + 4 = 71 + 4 = 75$
 - $25 \times 27 \div 9 - 55 = 25 \times 3 - 55 = 75 - 55 = 20$
 - $12 - 21 \div 7 + 4 \times 2 = 12 - 3 + 4 \times 2 = 12 - 3 + 8 = 12 + 8 - 3 = 20 - 3 = 17$
 - $38 - 42 \div 21 \times 2 = 38 - 2 \times 2 = 38 - 4 = 34$
 - $25 \times 4 + 12 \times 5 - 130 = 100 + 60 - 130 = 160 - 130 = 30$
- $6.7 \times 8 + 2 \times 5.1 \times 2.5 = 53.6 + 10.2 \times 2.5 = 53.6 + 25.50 = 79.10$
 - $9 + 8.2 + 5.8 + 3 \times 2.8 = 9 + 8.2 + 5.8 + 8.4$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9.00 \\
 8.2 \\
 5.8 \\
 \hline
 8.4 \\
 \hline
 31.4
 \end{array}$$

- $29.2 - 3.6 + 2.1 \times 1 + 6.8 = 29.2 - 3.6 + 2.1 + 6.8$
 $= 29.2 - 3.6 + 8.9 = 25.6 + 8.9 = 34.5$
- $18.7 + 14 - 5.14 = 32.7 - 5.14 = 27.56$
- $35.4 - 13.3 + 2.9 \times 4.7 = 35.4 - 13.3 + 13.63 = 22.10 + 13.63 = 35.73$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2.9 \\
 \times 4.7 \\
 \hline
 203 \\
 \hline
 116 \times \\
 \hline
 13.63
 \end{array}$$

- $17.2 - 6.9 + 1 \times 4.1 + 2.1 = 17.2 - 6.9 + 4.1 + 2.1 = 10.3 + 6.2 = 16.5$

$$4. \quad (a) \quad \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{7}{15} \text{ of } \frac{8}{9} = \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{56}{135} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{135}{56} = \frac{27}{14} = 1\frac{13}{14}$$

$$(b) \quad \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{7}{15} \times \frac{8}{9} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{15}{7} \times \frac{8}{9} = 4 \times \frac{8}{7} \times \frac{8}{9} = \frac{4 \times 8}{7 \times 3} = \frac{32}{21} = 1\frac{11}{21}$$

$$(c) 5\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{21}{4} \times \frac{7}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{7 \times 7}{4 \times 1 \times 2} = \frac{49}{8} = 6\frac{1}{8}$$

$$(d) 5\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{3}{7} \text{ of } \frac{1}{2} = \frac{21}{4} \div \frac{3}{14} = \frac{21}{4} \times \frac{14}{3} = \frac{7 \times 7}{2} = \frac{49}{2} = 24\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(e) 3\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{7}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{6} \times 1\frac{13}{15} = \frac{15}{4} \div \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{25}{6} \times \frac{28}{15} \\ = \frac{15}{4} \times \frac{8}{7} \times \frac{25}{6} \times \frac{28}{15} = \frac{2 \times 25 \times 4}{3} = \frac{100}{3} = 33\frac{1}{3}$$

$$(f) \frac{7}{8} + 2\frac{5}{6} - \frac{11}{12} \times 3\frac{3}{11} = \frac{7}{8} + \frac{17}{6} - \frac{11}{12} \times \frac{36}{11} = \frac{7}{8} + \frac{17}{6} - \frac{11}{12} \times \frac{36}{11} \\ = \frac{7}{8} + \frac{17}{6} - \frac{3}{1} = \frac{7 \times 3}{8 \times 3} + \frac{17 \times 4}{6 \times 4} - \frac{3 \times 24}{1 \times 24} = \frac{21}{24} + \frac{68}{24} - \frac{72}{24} \\ = \frac{21 + 68 - 72}{24} = \frac{89 - 72}{24} = \frac{17}{24}$$

$$(g) \frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2} \div 1\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \\ = \frac{1}{2} + 1 \times \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1 \times 6}{2 \times 6} + \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3} \\ = \frac{6}{6} + \frac{8}{8} - \frac{3}{12} = \frac{6 + 8 - 3}{12} = \frac{11}{12}$$

$$(h) 1\frac{4}{5} - 2\frac{3}{4} \text{ of } \frac{8}{11} + \frac{3}{8} \div \frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{5} - \frac{11}{4} \text{ of } \frac{8}{11} + \frac{3}{8} \div \frac{9}{10} = \frac{9}{5} - \frac{88}{44} + \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{10}{9} \\ = \frac{9}{5} - \frac{2}{1} + \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{10}{9} = \frac{9}{5} - \frac{2}{1} + \frac{30}{72} = \frac{9}{5} - \frac{2}{1} + \frac{5}{12} \\ = \frac{9 \times 24 - 2 \times 120 + 10 \times 5}{120} = \frac{216 - 240 + 50}{120} \\ = \frac{266 - 240}{120} = \frac{26}{120} = \frac{13}{60}$$

$$(i) 9\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{3}{5} \text{ of } \frac{7}{9} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{28}{3} \div \frac{21}{45} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{28}{3} \times \frac{45}{21} \times \frac{4}{5} \\ = \frac{28}{3} \times \frac{15}{7} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{4 \times 15 \times 4}{3 \times 5} = \frac{4 \times 5 \times 4}{5} = 4 \times 4 = 16$$

$$(j) 4\frac{3}{7} \text{ of } 2\frac{5}{8} \times 2\frac{2}{7} \div 4\frac{2}{15} = \frac{31}{7} \text{ of } \frac{21}{8} \times \frac{16}{7} \div \frac{62}{15} = \frac{31 \times 21}{7 \times 8} \times \frac{16}{7} \times \frac{15}{62} \\ = \frac{31 \times 21 \times 16 \times 15}{7 \times 8 \times 7 \times 62} = \frac{3 \times 2 \times 15}{7 \times 2} = \frac{3 \times 15}{7} = \frac{45}{7} = 6\frac{3}{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(k)} \quad \frac{3}{5} \text{ of } 1\frac{3}{7} \div \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{7} &= \frac{3}{5} \text{ of } \frac{10}{7} \div \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{7} \\
 &= \frac{30}{35} \div \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{7} = \frac{30}{35} \times \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{7} \\
 &= \frac{15}{7} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{15 \times 2}{7 \times 2} - \frac{1 \times 7}{2 \times 7} + \frac{4 \times 2}{7 \times 2} \\
 &= \frac{30}{14} - \frac{7}{14} + \frac{8}{14} = \frac{30-7+8}{14} = \frac{23+8}{14} = \frac{31}{14} = 2\frac{3}{14}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(l)} \quad 25 \text{ of } \frac{3}{5} \div 1\frac{2}{3} + 3 \text{ of } \frac{1}{3} \div 10 &= \frac{75}{5} \div \frac{5}{3} + \frac{3}{3} \div 10 = \frac{75}{5} \times \frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{3} \times \frac{1}{10} \\
 &= \frac{75}{5} \times \frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{30} = \frac{45}{5} + \frac{1}{10} = \frac{45 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{1}{10} \\
 &= \frac{90}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = \frac{90+1}{10} = \frac{91}{10} = 9\frac{1}{10}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(m)} \quad 7\frac{1}{3} \div 3\frac{2}{3} \text{ of } 2 + 4\frac{1}{2} \div 2\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{1}{2} &= \frac{22}{3} \div \frac{11}{3} \text{ of } 2 + \frac{9}{2} \div \frac{9}{4} - \frac{5}{2} \\
 &= \frac{22}{3} \div \frac{22}{3} + \frac{9}{2} \times \frac{4}{9} - \frac{5}{2} = 1 + 2 - \frac{5}{2} = 3 - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{3 \times 2}{2} - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6-5}{2} = \frac{1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$



Exercise- 9.2

1. (a) $\{97 - (15 + 2)\} \times 2 = \{97 - 17\} \times 2 = 80 \times 2 = 160$
 (b) $[90 - \{80 - (10 \times 3) \div 2\}] = [90 - \{80 - 30 \div 2\}]$
 $= [90 - \{80 - 15\}] = [90 - 65] = 25$
 (c) $(42 \times 2) \div 12 - 3 = 84 \div 12 - 3 = 7 - 3 = 4$
 (d) $(90 + 5 \times 4) \div 11 \times 5 = (90 + 20) \div 11 \times 5 = 110 \div 11 \times 5 = 10 \times 5 = 50$
 (e) $25 - \{3 + (5 \times 8 - 5) \div 7\} = 25 - \{3 + (40 - 5) \div 7\} = 25 - \{3 + 35 \div 7\}$
 $= 25 - \{3 + 5\} = 25 - 8 = 17$
 (f) $100 - [7\{3 + (5 \times 9 - 3) \div 6\}] = 100 - [7\{3 + (45 - 3) \div 6\}]$
 $= 100 - [7\{3 + 42 \div 6\}] = 100 - [7\{3 + 7\}]$
 $= 100 - [7\{10\}] = 100 - 70 = 30$
 (g) $50 + [10 \times \{40 - (20 \div 5)\}] = 50 + [10 \times \{40 - 4\}]$
 $= 50 + [10 \times 36] = 50 + 360 = 410$
 (h) $3 \times 2 + 6 - 4 - (4 - 0) = 6 + 6 - 4 - 4 = 12 - 8 = 4$
 (i) $57.5 + 1 - 36.4 - 12.52 = 58.5 - 36.4 - 12.52 = 22.1 - 12.52 = 9.58$
 (j) $5.9 + 18.42 + 26.8 - 50.1 = 24.32 + 26.8 - 50.1 = 51.12 - 50.1 = 1.02$
 (k) $75 - 31 + (1.2 + 4.12) = 44 + (5.32) = 49.32$
 (l) $(8.6 + 26 + 34.3) - 53.31 = (34.6 + 34.3) - 53.31 = 68.9 - 53.31 = 15.59$
2. (a) $\left(\frac{4}{9} + \frac{7}{9}\right) \times 2\frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{4+7}{9}\right) \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{11}{9} \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{55}{18} = 3\frac{1}{18}$

$$(b) \frac{3}{8} \div \left(1\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4}\right) = \frac{3}{8} \div \left(\frac{15}{8} - \frac{3}{4}\right) = \frac{3}{8} \div \left(\frac{15}{8} - \frac{3 \times 2}{4 \times 2}\right) = \frac{3}{8} \div \left(\frac{15-6}{8}\right) \\ = \frac{3}{8} \div \frac{9}{8} = \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{8}{9} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$(c) 6 + \left\{1 + \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right)\right\} = 6 + \left\{1 + \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2}\right)\right\} \\ = 6 + \left\{1 + \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4}\right)\right\} = 6 + \left\{1 + \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{3-2}{4}\right)\right\} \\ = 6 + \left\{1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right\} = 6 + \left\{\frac{1 \times 4}{4} + \frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} + \frac{1}{4}\right\} \\ = 6 + \left\{\frac{4}{4} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4}\right\} = 6 + \left\{\frac{4+2+1}{4}\right\} \\ = 6 + \frac{7}{4} = 6 + 1\frac{3}{4} = 7\frac{3}{4}$$

$$(d) \left\{\left(13\frac{1}{3} - 12\frac{1}{2}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}\right\} \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} = \left\{\left(\frac{40}{3} - \frac{25}{2}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}\right\} \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} \\ = \left\{\left(\frac{40 \times 2}{3 \times 2} - \frac{25 \times 3}{2 \times 3}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}\right\} \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} \\ = \left\{\left(\frac{80}{6} - \frac{75}{6}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}\right\} \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} = \left\{\left(\frac{80-75}{6}\right) \div \frac{5}{6}\right\} \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} \\ = \left(\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{5}{6}\right) \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} = 1 \text{ of } \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$(e) 2\frac{1}{2} - \left\{\frac{13}{4} - \left(3\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{3}{4}\right)\right\} = \frac{5}{2} - \left\{\frac{13}{4} - \left(\frac{7}{2} - \frac{7}{4}\right)\right\} = \frac{5}{2} - \left\{\frac{13}{4} - \left(\frac{7 \times 2}{2 \times 2} - \frac{7}{4}\right)\right\} \\ = \frac{5}{2} - \left\{\frac{13}{4} - \left(\frac{14}{4} - \frac{7}{4}\right)\right\} = \frac{5}{2} - \left\{\frac{13}{4} - \left(\frac{14-7}{4}\right)\right\} \\ = \frac{5}{2} - \left\{\frac{13}{4} - \frac{7}{4}\right\} = \frac{5}{2} - \left\{\frac{13-7}{4}\right\} = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{6}{4} \\ = \frac{5 \times 2}{2 \times 2} - \frac{6}{4} = \frac{10}{4} - \frac{6}{4} = \frac{10-6}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$(f) 125 - 4 + \{12 \times (7-5)\} = 125 - 4 + \{12 \times 2\} \\ = 125 - 4 + 24 = 125 + 24 - 4 = 149 - 4 = 145$$

$$(g) 4\frac{1}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{2\frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right)\right\}\right] = \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{\frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3}\right)\right\}\right] \\ = \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{\frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{4}{12} - \frac{3}{12}\right)\right\}\right] \\ = \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{\frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{4-3}{12}\right)\right\}\right] = \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{12}\right\}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{ \frac{5 \times 6}{2 \times 6} - \frac{1}{12} \right\} \right] = \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \left\{ \frac{30}{12} - \frac{1}{12} \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \frac{30-1}{12} \right] = \frac{9}{2} - \left[1 + \frac{29}{12} \right] \\
&= \frac{9}{2} - \left[\frac{1 \times 12}{12} + \frac{29}{12} \right] = \frac{9}{2} - \left[\frac{12}{12} + \frac{29}{12} \right] \\
&= \frac{9}{2} - \left(\frac{12+29}{12} \right) = \frac{9}{2} - \frac{41}{12} = \frac{9 \times 6}{2 \times 6} - \frac{41}{12} \\
&= \frac{54-41}{12} = \frac{13}{12} = 1 \frac{1}{12}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(h) } 3 \frac{1}{3} \text{ of } \frac{1}{2} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \left\{ 2 - \left(2 - \frac{1}{5} \right) \right\} \right] &= \frac{1}{3} \text{ of } \frac{1}{2} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \left\{ 2 - \left(\frac{2 \times 5}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \right) \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{10}{3} \text{ of } \frac{1}{2} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \left\{ 2 - \left(\frac{10-1}{5} \right) \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{10}{6} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \left\{ 2 - \frac{9}{5} \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{10}{6} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \left\{ \frac{2 \times 5}{5} - \frac{9}{5} \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{10}{6} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \left\{ \frac{10}{5} - \frac{9}{5} \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{10}{6} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \frac{10-9}{5} \right] = \frac{10}{6} + 2 \div \left[2 \times \frac{1}{5} \right] \\
&= \frac{10}{6} + 2 \div \frac{2}{5} = \frac{10}{6} + 2 \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{10}{6} + 5 \\
&= \frac{10+5 \times 6}{6} = \frac{10+30}{6} = \frac{40}{6} = 6 \frac{4}{6} = 6 \frac{2}{3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(i) } 3 \frac{1}{12} - \left[1 \frac{3}{4} + \left\{ 2 \frac{1}{2} - \left(1 \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \right\} \right] &= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{3 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{2} \right) \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{9}{6} - \frac{2}{6} \right) \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{2} - \left(\frac{9-2}{6} \right) \right\} \right] \\
&= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{2} - \frac{7}{6} \right\} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{7}{6} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \left\{ \frac{15}{6} - \frac{7}{6} \right\} \right] = \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \frac{15-7}{6} \right] \\
 &= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7}{4} + \frac{8}{6} \right] = \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{7 \times 3}{4 \times 3} + \frac{8 \times 2}{6 \times 2} \right] \\
 &= \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{21}{12} + \frac{16}{12} \right] = \frac{37}{12} - \left[\frac{37}{12} \right] = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(j)} \quad & \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ 1 \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{10} \right) \right\} \right] + 1 \frac{1}{2} = \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ \frac{3}{2} + \left(\frac{3 \times 5}{4 \times 5} - \frac{1 \times 2}{10 \times 2} \right) \right\} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ \frac{3}{2} + \left(\frac{15}{20} - \frac{2}{20} \right) \right\} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ \frac{3}{2} + \left(\frac{15-2}{20} \right) \right\} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ \frac{3 \times 10}{2 \times 10} + \frac{13}{20} \right\} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ \frac{30+13}{20} \right\} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[2 + 5 \times \left\{ \frac{43}{20} \right\} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[2 + 5 \times \frac{43}{20} \right] + \frac{3}{2} = \left[\frac{2 \times 4}{4} + \frac{43}{4} \right] + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \left[\frac{8}{4} + \frac{43}{4} \right] + \frac{3 \times 2}{2 \times 2} = \frac{8+43}{4} + \frac{6}{4} \\
 &= \frac{51}{4} + \frac{6}{4} = \frac{57}{4} = 14 \frac{1}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(k)} \quad & 5 \frac{1}{2} - \left[2 \frac{1}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \times \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{24} \right) \right\} \right] = \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2 \times 8}{3 \times 8} - \frac{1}{24} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{16}{24} - \frac{1}{24} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{16-1}{24} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{15}{24} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3}{4} - \frac{15}{48} \right\} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{3 \times 12}{4 \times 12} - \frac{15}{48} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{36-15}{48} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \div \left\{ \frac{21}{48} \right\} \right] = \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{7}{3} \times \frac{16}{21} \right] \\
 &= \frac{11}{2} - \left[\frac{16}{3} \right] = \frac{11 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{16 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{33-32}{6} = \frac{1}{6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (i) \quad 5\frac{3}{4} - \left[3\frac{1}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(4\frac{2}{3} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{14}{3} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{14 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{56-11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \frac{45}{12} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ \frac{5 \times 12}{12} - \frac{45}{12} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ \frac{60-45}{12} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ \frac{60-45}{12} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \frac{15}{12} \right] \\
 &= \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{25}{8} \times \frac{12}{15} \right] = \frac{23}{4} - \left[\frac{5}{2} \right] = \frac{23}{4} - \frac{5 \times 2}{2 \times 2} \\
 &= \frac{23-10}{4} = \frac{13}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

MCQs

- (a) $6+9-7=15-7=8$
- (c)
- (a) $9 \times 3 \times (6 \div 2) - 8 + 7 = 27 \times (3) - 8 + 7$
 $= 81 - 8 + 7 = 73 + 7 = 80$
- (c) $3\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{17} \div \frac{1}{5} = \frac{17}{5} \times \frac{1}{17} \times \frac{5}{1} = \frac{17}{5} \times \frac{1}{17} \times \frac{5}{1} = 1$

Test Exercise

1. $1.2 \div 8 \times 6 + 5.7 = 0.15 \times 6 + 5.7 = 0.90 + 5.7 = 6.60$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.15 \\ 8 \overline{) 1.2} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. $3.7 + 4.2 \text{ of } 0.6 \times 7 \div 3.5 = 3.7 + 2.52 \times 7 \div 3.5$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 3.7 + 2.52 \times \frac{7}{3.5} \\ &= 3.7 + 2.52 \times \frac{70}{35} \\ &= 3.7 + 2.52 \times 2 \\ &= 3.7 + 5.04 = 8.74 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.2 \\ \times 0.6 \\ \hline 2.52 \\ \hline 3.7 \\ + 5.4 \\ \hline 8.74 \\ \hline 1350 \\ 3 \overline{) 4050} \\ \underline{-3} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

3. $4.5 \text{ of } 9 \div 0.03 \times 0.02 = 40.5 \div 0.03 \times 0.02$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{40.5}{0.03} \times 0.02 \\ &= \frac{40.5 \times 100}{0.03 \times 100} \times 0.02 \\ &= \frac{4050}{3} \times 0.02 \\ &= 1350 \times 0.02 = 27.00 \end{aligned}$$

4. $(6.8 - 4.2) \div (2 + 3.5) \times 11.2 = (2.6) \div (5.5) \times 11.2$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{2.6}{5.5} \times 11.2 = \frac{26 \times 10}{55 \times 10} \times 11.2 \\ &= \frac{26}{55} \times 11.2 = \frac{26 \times 11.2}{55} = \frac{291.2}{55} = 5.294545... \end{aligned}$$

5. $\left(1\frac{3}{8} \div 1\frac{2}{3}\right) \text{ of } \left(4\frac{2}{3} \div 1\frac{1}{3}\right) = \left(\frac{11}{8} \div \frac{5}{3}\right) \text{ of } \left(\frac{14}{3} \div \frac{4}{3}\right)$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left(\frac{11}{8} \times \frac{3}{5}\right) \text{ of } \left(\frac{14}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}\right) \\ &= \frac{33}{40} \text{ of } \frac{14}{4} = \frac{33}{40} \times \frac{14}{4} = \frac{231}{80} = 2\frac{71}{80} \end{aligned}$$

6. $3\frac{1}{4} + \left(5\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(2\frac{1}{7} \text{ of } \frac{3}{11}\right) \div 1\frac{4}{7} = \frac{13}{4} + \left(\frac{21}{4} \div \frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{15}{7} \text{ of } \frac{3}{11}\right) \div 1\frac{4}{7}$

$$= \frac{13}{4} + \left(\frac{21}{4} \times \frac{4}{3}\right) + \left(\frac{45}{77}\right) \div \frac{11}{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{13}{4} + \left(\frac{84}{12}\right) + \left(\frac{45}{\cancel{12}} \times \frac{\cancel{7}}{11}\right) \\
&= \frac{13}{4} + \frac{84}{12} + \frac{45}{121} = \frac{13}{4} + \frac{21}{3} + \frac{45}{121} \\
&= \frac{13 \times 3}{4 \times 3} + \frac{21 \times 4}{3 \times 4} + \frac{45}{121} = \frac{39}{12} + \frac{84}{12} + \frac{45}{121} \\
&= \frac{39+84}{12} + \frac{45}{121} = \frac{123}{12} + \frac{45}{121} = 10\frac{3}{12} + \frac{45}{121} \\
&= 10 + \left(\frac{3}{12} + \frac{45}{121}\right) = 10 + \left(\frac{3 \times 121 + 45 \times 12}{12 \times 121}\right) \\
&= 10 + \left(\frac{363+540}{12 \times 121}\right) = 10 + \frac{903}{12 \times 121} \\
&= 10 + \frac{76}{121} = 10\frac{76}{121}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
7. \quad &\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) \text{ of } \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{5}\right) \div \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{8} - \frac{3}{5}\right) \\
&= \left(\frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3}\right) \text{ of } \left(\frac{2 \times 5}{3 \times 5} - \frac{2 \times 3}{5 \times 3}\right) \div \left(\frac{2 \times 40}{3 \times 40} + \frac{1 \times 15}{8 \times 15} - \frac{3 \times 24}{5 \times 24}\right) \\
&= \left(\frac{4}{12} - \frac{3}{12}\right) \text{ of } \left(\frac{10}{15} - \frac{6}{15}\right) \div \left(\frac{80}{120} - \frac{15}{120} - \frac{72}{120}\right) \\
&= \left(\frac{4-3}{12}\right) \text{ of } \left(\frac{10-6}{15}\right) \div \left(\frac{80+15-72}{120}\right) \\
&= \frac{1}{12} \text{ of } \frac{4}{15} \div \left(\frac{95-87}{120}\right) = \frac{4}{12 \times 15} \div \left(\frac{95-72}{120}\right) \\
&= \frac{4}{12 \times 15} \div \left(\frac{23}{120}\right) = \frac{\cancel{4}}{\cancel{12} \times 15} \times \frac{\cancel{120}}{23} = \frac{8}{69}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
8. \quad &\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{5}{7} \div 1\frac{3}{4} \text{ of } 3\frac{5}{7} - 1\frac{3}{10} + 3\frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{26}{7} \div \frac{\cancel{7}}{\cancel{4}} \text{ of } \frac{26}{\cancel{7}} - \frac{13}{10} + \frac{16}{5} \\
&= \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{26}{7} \div \frac{26}{4} - \frac{13}{10} + \frac{16}{5} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{\cancel{26}}{\cancel{7}} \times \frac{4}{\cancel{26}} - \frac{13}{10} + \frac{16}{5} \\
&= \frac{3}{\cancel{4}} \times \frac{\cancel{4}}{7} - \frac{13}{10} + \frac{16}{5} = \frac{3}{7} - \frac{13}{10} + \frac{16}{5} \\
&= \frac{3 \times 10}{7 \times 10} - \frac{3 \times 7}{10 \times 7} + \frac{16 \times 14}{5 \times 14} = \frac{30}{70} - \frac{91}{70} + \frac{224}{70} \\
&= \frac{30-91+224}{70} = \frac{254-91}{70} = \frac{163}{70} = 2\frac{23}{70}
\end{aligned}$$

$$9. \quad 6 - [6 - \{6 - (6 - 3)\}] = 6 - [6 - \{6 - 3\}] = 6 - [6 - 3] = 6 - 3 = 3$$

$$10. \quad 8 - [8 - \{(8 - 8 - 8)\}] = 8 - [8 - \{8 - 0\}] = 8 - [8 - 8] = 8 - 0 = 8$$

$$11. 9 - [8 - \{7 - 5 - \overline{3 - 2}\}] = 9 - [8 - \{7 - 5 - 1\}] = 9 - [8 - \{7 - 6\}] = 9 - [8 - 1] = 9 - 7 = 2$$

$$12. 4 - [6 - \{5 - \overline{6 - 9}\}] = 4 - [6 - \{5 - 6 + 9\}] = 4 - [6 - \{14 - 6\}] \\ = 4 - [6 - 8] = 4 - 6 + 8 = 12 - 6 = 6$$

$$13. 0.8 \text{ of } \{2.75 \div (3.67 - \overline{6.04 - 3.62})\} = 0.8 \text{ of } [2.75 \div (3.67 - 2.42)] \\ = 0.8 \text{ of } [2.75 \div 1.25] = 0.8 \text{ of } \left[\frac{2.75}{1.25} \right] \\ = 0.8 \text{ of } \frac{275}{125} = \frac{8}{10} \text{ of } \frac{275}{125} \\ = \frac{8}{10} \text{ of } \frac{11}{5} = \frac{88}{50} = 1.76$$

$$14. 9 - [8 - \{2 - (8 - \overline{7 - 2})\}] = 9 - [8 - \{2 - (8 - 5)\}] \\ = 9 - [8 - \{2 - 3\}] = 9 - [8 - 2 + 3] = 9 - [11 - 2] = 9 - 9 = 0$$

$$15. 8.5 + [13.5 - \{8.7 - \overline{5.4 - (8.8 + 3.6)}\}] = 8.5 + [13.5 - \{8.7 - (5.4 - 12.4)\}] \\ = 8.5 + [13.5 - \{8.7 - (-7)\}] \\ = 8.5 + [13.5 - \{8.7 + 7\}] \\ = 8.5 + [13.5 - 15.7] \\ = 8.5 + (-02.2) = 8.5 - 02.2 = 6.3$$

$$16. 0.09 + [8.2 - \{5.8 - (7.3 - \overline{10.5 - 3.6})\}] = 0.09 + [8.2 - \{5.8 - (7.3 - (6.9))\}] \\ = 0.09 + [8.2 - \{5.8 - 0.4\}] \\ = 0.09 + [8.2 - 5.4] = 0.09 + 2.8 = 2.89$$

$$17. 7.5 + [6.3 - \{2.8 + (6.2 - 4.5)\}] = 7.5 + [6.3 - \{2.8 + 1.7\}] \\ = 7.5 + [6.3 - 4.5] = 7.5 + 1.8 = 8.3$$

$$18. 3\frac{4}{5} \div \left\{ 3\frac{1}{3} - (6 - \overline{4 + 3}) \right\} - 2\frac{1}{2} = \frac{19}{5} \div \left\{ \frac{10}{3} - (6 - 7) \right\} - \frac{5}{2} \\ = \frac{19}{5} \div \left\{ \frac{10}{3} - 6 + 7 \right\} - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{19}{5} \div \left[\frac{10}{3} + 1 \right] - \frac{5}{2} \\ = \frac{19}{5} \div \left(\frac{10 + 3}{3} \right) - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{19}{5} \div \frac{13}{3} - \frac{5}{2} \\ = \frac{19}{5} \times \frac{3}{13} - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{57}{65} - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{57 \times 2}{65 \times 2} - \frac{5}{2} \times \frac{65}{65} \\ = \frac{114}{130} - \frac{325}{130} = \frac{114 - 325}{130} = -\frac{211}{130} = -1\frac{81}{130}$$

$$19. \frac{5}{7} \left[1\frac{8}{9} - \left\{ \frac{7}{8} + \left(3\frac{5}{8} + 2\frac{3}{4} \right) \right\} \right] = \frac{5}{7} \left[\frac{17}{9} - \left\{ \frac{7}{8} + \left(\frac{29}{8} + \frac{11}{4} \right) \right\} \right] \\ = \frac{5}{7} \left[\frac{17}{9} - \left\{ \frac{7}{8} + \left(\frac{29}{8} + \frac{22}{8} \right) \right\} \right] = \frac{5}{7} \left[\frac{17}{9} - \left\{ \frac{7}{8} + \frac{51}{8} \right\} \right] \\ = \frac{5}{7} \left[\frac{17}{9} - \frac{58}{8} \right] = \frac{5}{7} \left[\frac{17 \times 8}{9 \times 8} - \frac{58 \times 9}{8 \times 9} \right] = \frac{5}{7} \left[\frac{136}{72} - \frac{522}{72} \right] \\ = \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{-386}{72} = \frac{-1930}{504} = -3\frac{498}{504} = -3\frac{249}{252}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 20. \quad 2\frac{3}{8} \left[3\frac{1}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(4\frac{2}{3} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{14}{3} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{14 \times 4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{56}{12} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \left(\frac{56-11}{12} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ 5 - \frac{45}{12} \right\} \right] = \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ \frac{12 \times 5 - 45}{12} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \left\{ \frac{60-45}{12} \right\} \right] = \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \div \frac{15}{12} \right] \\
 &= \frac{19}{8} \left[\frac{25}{8} \times \frac{12}{15} \right] = \frac{19}{8} \times \frac{5}{2} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{19}{8} \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{95}{16} = 5\frac{15}{16}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 21. \quad 2\frac{4}{5} \text{ of } 2\frac{4}{7} \div \left(2\frac{3}{7} - 1\frac{1}{2} \right) &= \frac{14}{5} \text{ of } \frac{18}{7} \div \left(\frac{17}{7} - \frac{3}{2} \right) \\
 &= \left(\frac{14}{5} \times \frac{18}{7} \right) \div \left(\frac{17 \times 2}{7 \times 2} - \frac{3 \times 7}{2 \times 7} \right) = \frac{36}{5} \div \left(\frac{34}{14} - \frac{21}{14} \right) \\
 &= \frac{36}{5} \div \left(\frac{34-21}{14} \right) = \frac{36}{5} \div \frac{13}{14} = \frac{36}{5} \times \frac{14}{13} = \frac{504}{65} = 7\frac{49}{65}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 22. \quad 3\frac{4}{7} + \left[2\frac{3}{4} + \left\{ 1\frac{2}{3} \left(2\frac{3}{5} \div 26 + \frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 15 \right) \right\} \right] &= \frac{25}{7} + \left[\frac{11}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{3} \left(\frac{13}{5} \div 26 + 3 \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{25}{7} + \left[\frac{11}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{3} \left(\frac{13}{5} \div 29 \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{25}{7} + \left[\frac{11}{4} + \left\{ \frac{5}{3} \left(\frac{13}{5} \times \frac{1}{29} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{25}{7} + \left[\frac{11}{4} + \frac{8}{3} \times \frac{13}{8} \times \frac{1}{29} \right] \\
 &= \frac{25}{7} + \left[\frac{11}{4} + \frac{13}{87} \right] = \frac{25}{7} + \left[\frac{11 \times 87}{4 \times 87} + \frac{13 \times 4}{87 \times 4} \right] \\
 &= \frac{25}{7} + \left(\frac{957}{348} + \frac{52}{348} \right) = \frac{25}{7} + \left(\frac{957+52}{348} \right) \\
 &= \frac{25}{7} + \frac{1009}{348} = \frac{25 \times 348 + 1009 \times 7}{7 \times 348} \\
 &= \frac{8700 + 7063}{2436} = \frac{15763}{2436} = 6\frac{1147}{2436}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 23. \quad & 8.2 \div \left[3.8 + \left\{ 10.6 - \left(30 - 25 + \frac{4}{5} \text{ of } 3.5 + 4.0 \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= 8.2 \div [3.8 + \{10.6 - (30 - 25 - 2.8 + 4.0)\}] \\
 &= 8.2 \div [3.8 + \{10.6 - (9 - 2.8)\}] \\
 &= 8.2 \div [3.8 + \{10.6 - 6.2\}] \\
 &= 8.2 \div [3.8 + \{4.4\}] \\
 &= 8.2 \div [8.2] = 8.2 \div 8.2 = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 24. \quad & 3\frac{1}{2} - \left[4\frac{3}{4} - \left\{ 1\frac{2}{3} + \left(4\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{3}{5} - 1\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} \text{ of } \frac{30}{44} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13}{3} - \frac{18}{5} - \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{90}{176} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13}{3} - \frac{54 - 20}{15} \times \frac{90}{176} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13}{3} - \frac{34}{15} \times \frac{90}{176} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13}{3} - \frac{34 \times 6}{176} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13}{3} - \frac{34 \times 3}{88} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13}{3} - \frac{17 \times 3}{44} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{13 \times 44 - 17 \times 3 \times 3}{3 \times 44} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{572 - 153}{3 \times 44} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5}{3} + \left(\frac{419}{3 \times 44} \right) \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{5 \times 44 + 419}{3 \times 44} \right\} \right] = \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{220 + 419}{132} \right\} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19}{4} - \left\{ \frac{639}{132} \right\} \right] = \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{19 \times 33 - 639}{132} \right] \\
 &= \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{627 - 639}{132} \right] = \frac{7}{2} - \left[\frac{-12}{132} \right] = \frac{7}{2} - \left[-\frac{1}{11} \right] = \frac{7}{2} + \frac{1}{11} \\
 &= \frac{7 \times 11 + 1 \times 2}{22} = \frac{77 + 2}{22} = \frac{79}{22} = 3\frac{13}{22}
 \end{aligned}$$



Exercise- 10

1. In 8 months savings = ₹ 48000

In 1 month savings = ₹ $48000 \div 8 = ₹ 6000$

2. Cost of 5 dozen banana = ₹ 265

Cost of 1 dozen banana = ₹ $265 \div 5 = ₹ 53$

3. In 30 days toys produced = 82440

In 1 day toys produced = $\frac{82440}{30}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 82440 \\ \div 30 \\ \hline 2748 \end{array}$$

In 7 days toys produced = $2748 \times 7 = 19236$

4. In 1 truck bricks carried = 4550

In 25 trucks bricks carried = $4550 \times 25 = 1,13,750$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4550 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline 22750 \\ 91000 \\ \hline 113750 \end{array}$$

5. In 30 days Ankur walk 165 km

In 1 day Ankur walk $165 \div 30 = 5.5$ km

In 105 days Ankur walk = $5.5 \times 105 = 577.5$ km

$$\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ \times 5.5 \\ \hline 525 \\ 5250 \\ \hline 577.5 \end{array}$$

6. In 19 bottles water = 570 litres

In 1 bottle water = $570 \div 19 = 30$ litres

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 19 \overline{) 570} \\ \underline{-57} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2738 \\ 3 \overline{) 8244} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 22 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.5 \\ 30 \overline{) 165} \\ \underline{-150} \\ 150 \\ \underline{-150} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

7. Cost of 18 books = ₹ 8100
 Cost of 1 book = ₹ $8100 \div 18 = ₹ 450$
 Cost of 36 books = ₹ $450 \times 36 = ₹ 16200$

$$\begin{array}{r} 450 \\ \times 36 \\ \hline 2700 \\ 1350 \times \\ \hline 16200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 450 \\ 18 \overline{) 8100} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-90} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

8. For 5 kg sugar bag needed = 1
 For 1 kg sugar bag needed = $\frac{1}{5}$
 For 235 kg sugar bag needed = $\frac{235}{5} = 47$ bags

9. Cost of 25 computers = ₹ 3,75,000
 Cost of 1 computer = ₹ $\frac{375000}{25} = ₹ 15000$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15000 \\ 25 \overline{) 375000} \\ \underline{-25} \\ 125 \\ \underline{-125} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

10. In 5 days watches made = 1785
 In 1 day watches made = $\frac{1785}{5} = 357$
 In 2 days watches made = $357 \times 2 = 714$

$$\begin{array}{r} 357 \\ 5 \overline{) 1785} \\ \underline{-15} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 35 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

11. Cost of 39 bats = ₹ 39000
 Cost of 1 bat = ₹ $39000 \div 39 = ₹ 1000$
 12. Cost of 36 books = ₹ 6480
 Cost of 1 book = ₹ $6480 \div 36 = ₹ 180$

$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 36 \overline{) 6480} \\ \underline{-36} \\ 288 \\ \underline{-288} \\ 0 \end{array}$$



13. Weight of 1 bag is 451 kg

Weight of 125 bags is $451 \times 125 \text{ kg} = 56,375 \text{ kg}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 451 \\
 \times 125 \\
 \hline
 2255 \\
 902 \times \\
 151 \times \times \\
 \hline
 56375
 \end{array}$$

14. Money spend in 12 months = ₹ 1, 27,200

Money spend in 1 month = ₹ $127200 \div 12 = ₹ 10,600$

Money spend in 8 months = $10600 \times 8 = ₹ 84,800$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10600 \\
 12 \overline{) 127200} \\
 \underline{-12} \\
 72 \\
 \underline{-72} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

15. In 8 minutes distance covered = 480 metres

In 1 minute distance covered = $480 \div 8 = 60$ metres

In 20 minute distance covered = $60 \times 20 = 1200$ metres

16. In 30 days bottles produced = 82440

In 1 day bottles produced = $82440 \div 30 = 8244 \div 3 = 2748$

In 25 days bottles produced = $2748 \times 25 = 68,900$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2748 \\
 \times 25 \\
 \hline
 13940 \\
 5496 \times \\
 \hline
 68900
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2748 \\
 3 \overline{) 8244} \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 22 \\
 \underline{-21} \\
 14 \\
 \underline{-12} \\
 24 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

17. For ₹ 1791 trousers bought = 9

For ₹ 1 trousers bought = $\frac{9}{1791}$

For ₹ 5373 trousers bought = $\frac{9 \times 5373}{1791} = \frac{5373}{199} = 27$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 27 \\
 199 \overline{) 5373} \\
 \underline{-398} \\
 1393 \\
 \underline{-1393} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

18. For ₹ 6,36,000 computers bought = 24

$$\text{For ₹ 1 computer bought} = \frac{24}{636000}$$

$$\text{For ₹ 14,57,500 computers bought} = \frac{24 \times 1457500}{636000} = \frac{14575}{265} = 55$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 265 \overline{) 14575} \\ \underline{-1325} \\ 1325 \\ \underline{-1325} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

19. In 9 months Azad saves = ₹ 63000

$$\text{In 1 month Azad saves} = ₹ \frac{63000}{9}$$

$$= ₹ 7000$$

20. In 1 box spoons fitted = 1250

$$\text{In 35 boxes spoons fitted} = 1250 \times 35 = 43750$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1250 \\ \times 35 \\ \hline 6250 \\ 37500 \\ \hline 43750 \end{array}$$

MCQs

- (a) Cost of 12 pencils = ₹ 72
Cost of 1 pencil = ₹ $72 \div 12 = ₹ 6$
Cost of 18 pencil = $6 \times 18 = ₹ 108$
- (b) Cost of 6 chocolates = $25 \times 6 = ₹ 150$
- (a) Cost of 1 pen = $80 \div 16 = ₹ 5$
- (b) Cost of 6 apples = $12 \times 6 = ₹ 72$
- (c) Cost of 8 chocolates = $4.56 \times 8 = ₹ 36.48$
- (c) Cost of 1 watch = $2775 \div 15 = ₹ 185$

$$\begin{array}{r} 185 \\ 15 \overline{) 2775} \\ \underline{-15} \\ 127 \\ \underline{-120} \\ 75 \\ \underline{-75} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

- (a) Cost of 9 fans = ₹ 7875
Cost of 1 fan = ₹ $7875 \div 9 = 875$
Cost of 15 fans = ₹ $875 \times 15 = ₹ 13125$



Mental Maths

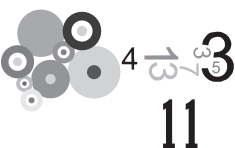
I

1. For 156 peoples bread rolls needed = 156
2. Slice of cucumber used = $5 \times 28 = 140$
3. No
4. Cheese saved = $(18) \times 2 = 36$

II

1. Noodles needed = $12 \times 100 = 1200$ gram
2. Chef use cabbage the most
3. $(150 \div 50)$ for 3 people 150 gram of tomatoes enough
4. $25 \times 4 = 100$ gram of mushroom need for 4 people

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Average



Exercise-11

1. (a) Average = $\frac{\text{Sum of observations}}{\text{Number of observations}}$

$$= \frac{18 + 13 + 14 + 18 + 21 + 28}{6} = \frac{112}{6} = 18.67$$

 (b) Average = $\frac{20.5 + 70.06 + 57.2 + 18.03 + 59.1}{5} = \frac{224.89}{5} = 44.98$
 (c) Average = $\frac{18 + 39 + 0 + 3 + 16 + 31 + 43 + 19}{8} = \frac{169}{8} = 21.125$
 (d) Average = $\frac{30.85 + 25.30 + 86.25 + 38}{4} = \frac{180.4}{4} = ₹ 45.1$
 (e) Average = $\frac{326\text{cm} + 1220\text{cm} + 606\text{cm} + 2586\text{cm}}{4} = \frac{4738}{4} \text{ cm} = 1184.5 \text{ cm}$

$$= 11 \text{ m } 84 \text{ cm } 5 \text{ mm}$$
2. (a) 1st four whole numbers = 0, 1, 2, 3

$$\text{Average} = \frac{0 + 1 + 2 + 3}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = 1.5$$

 (b) 1st 6 prime number = 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13

$$\text{Average} = \frac{2 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 11 + 13}{6} = \frac{41}{6} = 6.8$$

(c) 1st three composite number = 4, 6, 8

$$\text{Average} = \frac{4+6+8}{3} = \frac{18}{3} = 6$$

(d) 1st eight multiples of 7 are = 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56

$$\text{Average} = \frac{7+14+21+28+35+42+49+56}{8} = \frac{252}{8} = 31.5$$

(f) Factors of 64 = 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

$$\text{Average} = \frac{1+2+4+8+16+32+64}{7} = \frac{127}{7} = 18.14$$

$$3. \quad (a) \quad \text{Average} = \frac{3+4\frac{2}{5}+8\frac{1}{3}+3\frac{3}{10}}{4}$$

$$\text{Sum} = 3+4\frac{2}{5}+8\frac{1}{3}+3\frac{3}{10} = 3+\frac{22}{5}+\frac{25}{3}+\frac{33}{10}$$

$$= \frac{3 \times 30 + 22 \times 6 + 25 \times 10 + 33 \times 3}{30} = \frac{90+132+250+99}{30} = \frac{571}{30}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{\frac{571}{30}}{4} = \frac{571}{120} = 4\frac{91}{120}$$

$$(b) \quad \text{Sum} = 3\frac{1}{5} + 2\frac{3}{4} + 4\frac{1}{2} + 8\frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= (3+2+4+8) + \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{10} + \frac{3}{5} \right)$$

$$= 17 + \left(\frac{1 \times 4}{5 \times 4} + \frac{3 \times 5}{4 \times 5} + \frac{1 \times 10}{2 \times 10} + \frac{7 \times 2}{10 \times 2} + \frac{3 \times 4}{5 \times 4} \right)$$

$$= 17 + \left(\frac{4}{20} + \frac{15}{20} + \frac{10}{20} + \frac{14}{20} + \frac{12}{20} \right) = 17 + \left(\frac{55}{20} \right)$$

$$= 17 + 2\frac{15}{20} = 19\frac{15}{20}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{\text{Sum}}{\text{Number of observation}} = \frac{19\frac{15}{20}}{5} = \frac{395}{5}$$

$$= \frac{395}{20} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{79}{20} = 3\frac{19}{20}$$

$$(c) \quad \text{Sum} = 3+0+2\frac{3}{4}+3\frac{2}{3} = 3+(2+3) + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{3} = 8 + \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} + \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4}$$

$$= 8 + \frac{9}{12} + \frac{8}{12} = 8 + \frac{17}{12} = 8 + 1\frac{5}{12} = 9\frac{5}{12} = \frac{113}{12}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{\frac{113}{12}}{4} = \frac{113}{12} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{113}{48} = 2\frac{17}{48}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(d) Sum} &= \frac{7}{8} + \frac{3}{5} + \frac{7}{15} + \frac{9}{10} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{7 \times 15}{8 \times 15} + \frac{3 \times 24}{5 \times 24} + \frac{7 \times 8}{15 \times 8} + \frac{9 \times 12}{10 \times 12} + \frac{4 \times 24}{5 \times 24} \\
 &= \frac{105}{120} + \frac{72}{120} + \frac{56}{120} + \frac{108}{120} + \frac{96}{120} \\
 &= \frac{105 + 72 + 56 + 108 + 96}{120} = \frac{437}{120}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{\frac{437}{120}}{5} = \frac{437}{120} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{437}{600}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(e) Sum of observations} &= 3\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{2}{3} + 0 + 1\frac{4}{3} + \frac{1}{12} \\
 &= \left(3 + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(2 + \frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(1 + \frac{4}{3}\right) + \frac{1}{12} \\
 &= (3 + 2 + 1) + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3} + \frac{1}{12} \\
 &= 6 + \frac{1 \times 30}{2 \times 30} + \frac{2 \times 20}{3 \times 20} + \frac{4 \times 20}{3 \times 20} + \frac{1 \times 5}{12 \times 5} \\
 &= 6 + \left(\frac{30}{60} + \frac{40}{60} + \frac{80}{60} + \frac{50}{60}\right) \\
 &= 6 + \left(\frac{30 + 40 + 80 + 50}{60}\right) = 6 + \frac{155}{60} \\
 &= \frac{6 \times 60 + 155}{60} = \frac{360 + 155}{60} = \frac{515}{60}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{\frac{515}{60}}{5} = \frac{515}{60 \times 5} = \frac{103}{60} = 1\frac{43}{60}$$

$$4. \text{ (a) Average} = \frac{8 + 16 + 24 + 32 + 40 + 48 + 56}{7} = \frac{228}{7} = 32.57$$

$$\text{(b) Average} = \frac{0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4}{5} = \frac{10}{5} = 2$$

$$\text{(c) Average} = \frac{1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6}{6} = \frac{21}{6} = 3.5$$

$$\text{(d) Average} = \frac{5 + 7 + 9}{3} = \frac{21}{3} = 7$$

$$\text{(e) Average} = \frac{2 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 11 + 13}{6} = \frac{41}{6} = 6.83$$

5. (a) True

$$\text{(b) False} \because \frac{0.3 + 0.003}{2} = \frac{0.303}{2} = 0.151$$

$$\text{(c) False} \because \text{Average} = \frac{1 + 2 + 3 + 4}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = 2.5$$

(d) False

(e) True

$$6. \text{ Average age} = \frac{2+18+9+15+21+7}{6} = \frac{72}{6} = 12 \text{ years}$$

$$7. \text{ Average speed} = \frac{23+33+36}{3} = \frac{92}{3} = 30\frac{2}{3} \text{ km/hr}$$

$$8. \text{ Average score of 5 players} = \frac{46+81+0+64+95}{5} = \frac{286}{5} = 57.2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Average runs in 50 overs} &= \frac{46+81+0+64+95}{50} \\ &= \frac{286}{50} = 5.72 \end{aligned}$$

9. Lowest temperature on Sunday

(a) Highest temperature on Tuesday

(b) Average maximum temperature

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{35.6+36.5+30.1+32.6+36+33.26+32}{7} \\ &= \frac{236}{7} = 33.7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Average minimum temperature} &= \frac{26.2+25.3+26+23.7+25+23.36+22}{7} \\ &= \frac{174.56}{7} = 24.93 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10. \text{ Average minimum temperature} &= \frac{19+20.3+22+18.9+21.4+18.8+19}{7} \\ &= \frac{139.4}{7} = 19.91 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11. \text{ Average price of chairs} &= \frac{362+294+305+325}{4} \\ &= \frac{1286}{4} = ₹ 321.50 \end{aligned}$$

12. Total age

Years	Month
12	3
13	10
11	8
13	00
9	6
+ 14	2
<u>72 years</u>	<u>28 months</u>

$$72 \text{ years} + 28 \text{ months} = 74 \text{ years } 4 \text{ month}$$

$$74 \times 12 + 4 = 888 + 4 = 892 \text{ months}$$

$$\text{Average age} = \frac{892}{6} = 148 \text{ months} = 12 \text{ years } 4 \text{ months}$$



13. Even numbers = 22, 24, 26 + 28, 30, 32

$$\text{Average of even numbers} = \frac{22 + 24 + 26 + 28 + 30 + 32}{6} = \frac{162}{6} = 27$$

$$\text{Average of odd numbers} = \frac{21 + 23 + 25 + 27 + 29 + 31 + 33}{7} = \frac{189}{7} = 27$$

Average of both are same

14. Average of given numbers = $\frac{68 + 54 + 46 + 12 + 15 + 38}{6} = \frac{233}{6} = 38.83$

New numbers are = 68 - 7, 54 - 7, 46 - 7, 12 - 7, 15 - 7, 38 - 7
61, 47, 39, 5, 8, 31

$$\text{Average of new numbers} = \frac{61 + 47 + 39 + 5 + 8 + 31}{6} = \frac{191}{6} = 31.83$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Difference between them} = \quad 38.83 \\ \quad - 31.83 \\ \hline \quad 7.0 \end{array}$$

16. Total temperature of Monday to Friday = $39.8 \times 5 = 199^\circ\text{C}$

$$\text{Total temperature of Sunday to Friday} = 38.2 \times 6 = 229.2$$

$$\text{Temperature of Sunday} = 229.2 - 199 = 30.2^\circ\text{C}$$

17. Average age after 5 years = $\frac{(12 + 5) + (15 + 5) + (13 + 5) + (14 + 5)}{4}$
 $= \frac{17 + 20 + 18 + 19}{4} = \frac{74}{4} = 18.5 \text{ years}$

18. Sum of 10 numbers = $10 \times 62 = 620$

$$\text{Sum of 9 numbers} = 63 \times 9 = 567$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 620 \\ - 567 \\ \hline 53 \end{array}$$

10th number is 53

MCQs

1. (b) Average = $\frac{16 + 14 + 10 + 15 + 25}{5} = \frac{80}{5} = 16$

2. (c) Total of numbers = $10 \times 72 = 720$

3. (b) Total of 4 numbers = $4 \times 36 = 144$

$$\text{Total of 3 numbers} = 38 + 44 + 42 = 124$$

$$4^{\text{th}} \text{ number} = 144 - 124 = 20$$

4. (a) Average = $\frac{80 + 7.5 + 25}{3} = \frac{180}{3} = 60$

5. (b) Average = $\frac{40 + 50 + 28 + 62}{4} = \frac{180}{4} = 45$





Exercise- 12.1

1. (a) Fraction = $\frac{28}{100}$
Percentage = 28%

(b) Fraction = $\frac{70}{100}$
Percentage = 70%

(c) Fraction = $\frac{20}{100}$
Percentage = 20%

(d) Fraction = $\frac{25}{100}$
Percentage = 25%



Exercise- 12.2

1. (a) $\frac{6}{10} \times 100\% = 60\%$

(b) $\frac{1}{5} \times 100\% = \frac{100}{5}\% = 20\%$

(c) $\frac{4}{6} \times 100\% = \frac{400}{6}\% = 66\frac{4}{6}\% = 66\frac{2}{3}\%$

(d) $\frac{5}{8} \times 100\% = \frac{500}{8}\% = 62.5\%$

(e) $\frac{5}{12} \times 100\% = \frac{500}{12}\% = 41\frac{8}{12}\% = 41\frac{2}{3}\%$

(f) $\frac{2}{5} \times 100\% = \frac{200}{5}\% = 40\%$

2. (a) $7\frac{1}{4} \times 100\% = \frac{29}{4} \times 100\% = 29 \times 25\% = 725\%$

(b) $2\frac{2}{5} \times 100\% = \frac{12}{5} \times 100\% = 12 \times 20 = 240\%$

(c) $2\frac{13}{25} \times 100\% = \frac{63}{25} \times 100\% = 63 \times 4\% = 252\%$

(d) $2\frac{13}{25} \times 100\% = \frac{38}{20} \times 100\% = 38 \times 5\% = 190\%$

- (e) $\frac{9}{50} \times 100\% = 9 \times 2\% = 18\%$
- (f) $9\frac{4}{25} \times 100\% = \frac{229}{25} \times 100\% = 229 \times 4\% = 916\%$
3. (a) $4 \times 100\% = 400\%$ (b) $6 \times 100\% = 600\%$
 (c) $25 \times 100\% = 2500\%$ (d) $7 \times 100\% = 700\%$
 (e) $8 \times 100\% = 800\%$ (f) $16 \times 100\% = 1600\%$
4. (a) $5.36 \times 100\% = 536\%$ (b) $4.6 \times 100\% = 460\%$
 (c) $0.158 \times 100\% = 15.8\%$ (d) $0.7 \times 100\% = 70\%$
 (e) $0.037 \times 100\% = 3.7\%$ (f) $0.43 \times 100\% = 43\%$
5. (a) $75\% = \frac{75}{100} = 0.75$ (b) $31\% = \frac{31}{100} = 0.31$
 (c) $225\% = \frac{225}{100} = 2.25$ (d) $54\% = \frac{54}{100} = 0.54$
 (e) $7.1\% = \frac{7.1}{100} = 0.071$ (f) $26.3\% = \frac{26.3}{100} = 0.263$
6. (a) $63\% = \frac{63}{100}$ (b) $6.5\% = \frac{6.5}{100} = \frac{65}{1000} = \frac{13}{200}$
 (c) $8\% = \frac{8}{100} = \frac{2}{25}$
 (d) $1.32\% = \frac{1.32}{100} = \frac{132}{10000} = \frac{66}{5000} = \frac{33}{2500}$
 (e) $7\frac{1}{2}\% = \frac{15}{2}\% = \frac{15}{2 \times 100} = \frac{3}{2 \times 20} = \frac{3}{40}$
 (f) $0.5\% = \frac{0.5}{100} = \frac{5}{1000} = \frac{1}{200}$



Exercise- 12.3

1. (a) $20\% \text{ of } 60 = \frac{20}{100} \times 60 = 2 \times 6 = 12$
 (b) $25\% \text{ of } 48 = \frac{25}{100} \times 48 = \frac{48}{4} = 12$
 (c) $80\% \text{ of } 150 = \frac{80}{100} \times 150 = 8 \times 15 = 120$

$$(d) \quad 125 \% \text{ of } 10 = \frac{125}{100} \times 10 = \frac{125}{10} = 12.5$$

$$(e) \quad 175 \% \text{ of } 3000 = \frac{175}{100} \times 3000 = 175 \times 30 = 5250$$

$$(f) \quad 50 \% \text{ of } 1000 = \frac{50}{100} \times 1000 = 50 \times 10 = 500$$

$$(g) \quad 25 \% \text{ of } 100 = \frac{25}{100} \times 100 = 25$$

$$(h) \quad 230 \% \text{ of } 100 = \frac{230}{100} \times 100 = 230$$

$$(i) \quad 70 \% \text{ of } 50 = \frac{70}{100} \times 50 = 7 \times 5 = 35$$

$$2. \quad (a) \quad 33 \% \text{ of ₹ } 400 = \frac{33}{100} \times 400 = 33 \times 4 = ₹ 132$$

$$(b) \quad 22 \% \text{ of } 400 = \frac{22}{100} \times 400 = 22 \times 4 = ₹ 88$$

$$(c) \quad 80 \% \text{ of } 225 \text{ g} = \frac{80}{100} \times 225 = \frac{8 \times 225}{10} = \frac{1800}{1} = 180 \text{ g}$$

$$(d) \quad 6 \% \text{ of } 60 \text{ litres} = \frac{6}{100} \times 60 = \frac{36}{10} = 3.6 \text{ litres}$$

$$(e) \quad 20 \% \text{ of } 100 = \frac{20}{100} \times 100 = 20 \text{ marks}$$

$$(f) \quad 60 \% \text{ of } 100 \text{ mm} = \frac{60}{100} \times 100 = 60 \text{ mm}$$

$$(g) \quad 40 \% \text{ of } 365 \text{ days} = \frac{40}{100} \times 365 \text{ days} = \frac{4 \times 365}{10} \text{ days} = \frac{1460}{10} = 146 \text{ days}$$

$$(h) \quad 2.5 \% \text{ of } 300 = \frac{2.5}{100} \times 300 = 2.5 \times 3 \text{ kg} = 7.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$(i) \quad 12 \% \text{ of } 9000 = \frac{12}{100} \times 9000 = 12 \times 90 = ₹ 1080$$

$$3. \quad (a) \quad \frac{16}{80} \times 100 \% = \frac{16 \times 10}{8} = 20 \%$$

$$(b) \quad \frac{20}{200} \times 100 \% = 10 \%$$

$\therefore 16$ is 20% of 80

$\therefore ₹ 20$ is 10% of $₹ 200$

$$(c) \quad \frac{30}{150} \times 100 \% = \frac{3000}{150} = 20 \%$$

$$(d) \quad \frac{2000}{400} \times 100 \% = \frac{2000}{4} = 500 \%$$

$\therefore 30 \text{ m}$ is 20% of 150 m

$\therefore 2 \text{ kg}$ is 500% of 400 g



4. Let number be x

(a) $15\% \text{ of } x = 45$

$$\frac{15x}{100} = 45$$

$$x = \frac{45 \times 100}{15}$$

$$x = 300$$

$$\therefore 15\% \text{ of } 300 = 45$$

(c) $25\% \text{ of } x = 8$

$$\frac{25}{100} \times x = 8$$

$$x = \frac{8 \times 100}{25}$$

$$x = 32$$

$$\therefore 25\% \text{ of } 32 = 8$$

(e) $25\% \text{ of } x = 75$

$$\frac{25}{100} \times x = 75$$

$$x = \frac{75 \times 100}{25}$$

$$x = 3 \times 100 = 300$$

$$\therefore 25\% \text{ of } 300 = 75$$

(b) $20\% \text{ of } x = 18$

$$\frac{20}{100} \times x = 18$$

$$x = \frac{18 \times 100}{20}$$

$$x = 90$$

$$\therefore 20\% \text{ of } 90 = 18$$

(d) $20\% \text{ of } x = 20$

$$\frac{20}{100} \times x = 20$$

$$x = \frac{20 \times 100}{20}$$

$$x = 100$$

$$\therefore 20\% \text{ of } 100 = 20$$

(f) $16\% \text{ of } x = 72$

$$\frac{16}{100} \times x = 72$$

$$x = \frac{72 \times 100}{16}$$

$$x = 450$$

$$\therefore 16\% \text{ of } 450 = 72$$



Exercise- 12.4

1. Rina got $= 30\% \text{ of } ₹ 800 = \frac{30}{100} \times 800 = ₹ 240$

2. Boys $= 60\% \text{ of } 75 = \frac{60}{100} \times 75 = \frac{6 \times 75}{10} = \frac{450}{10} = 45$

Number of boys in class $= 45$

3. Broken pencils $= 12\% \text{ of } 650$

$$= \frac{12}{100} \times 650 = \frac{12 \times 65}{10} = \frac{780}{10} = 78$$

Broken pencils $= 78$

4. $20\% \text{ of } 400 = \frac{20}{100} \times 400 = 80$

$$15\% \text{ of } 450 = \frac{15}{100} \times 450 = \frac{15 \times 45}{10} = \frac{675}{10} = 67.5$$

$$\therefore 20\% \text{ of } 400 > 15\% \text{ of } 450$$

5. Savings = 10000 – 6000 = 4000

$$\text{Saving \%} = \frac{4000}{10000} \times 100 = 40\%$$

6. $76500 = \frac{42}{100} \times 76500$

$$= 42 \times 765 = 32,130$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 1530 \\ 3060 \times \\ \hline 32130 \end{array}$$

7. % of runs made by captain = $\frac{135}{450} \times 100 = \frac{135 \times 10}{45} = 30\%$

8. Discount = 18% of 1000 = $\frac{18}{100} \times 1000 = ₹ 180$

$$\therefore \text{Sale price} = 1000 - 180 = ₹ 820$$

9. % of marks in Ist term = $\frac{320}{400} \times 100 = \frac{320}{4} = 80\%$

$$\% \text{ of marks in II}^{\text{nd}} \text{ term} = \frac{360}{500} \times 100 = \frac{360}{5} = 72\%$$

$\therefore$ She perform better in Ist term examination

10. Students comes by bicycle = 45% of 2400

$$= \frac{45}{100} \times 2400 = 45 \times 24 = 1080$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 180 \\ 90 \times \\ \hline 1080 \end{array}$$

11. Increase in price = 40% of 150 = $\frac{40}{100} \times 150 = 60$

$$\text{New price of book} = 150 + 60 = ₹ 210$$

12. Marks got by Soniya = 90% of 1050

$$= \frac{90}{100} \times 1050 = 9 \times 105 = 945$$

13. Yellow bulbs = 15% of 1560

$$= \frac{15}{100} \times 1560 = \frac{15 \times 156}{10} = \frac{2340}{10}$$

$$\text{Yellow bulbs} = 234$$

14. Household expenses = 80% of 7200

$$= \frac{80}{100} \times 7200 = 80 \times 72$$

$$\text{Expenses} = ₹ 5760$$

$$\text{Savings} = 7200 - 5760 = ₹ 1440$$

15. Arun contribute = 15% of 2500

$$= \frac{15}{100} \times 2500 = 15 \times 25 = ₹ 375$$

16. Less weight = 40% of 40 = $\frac{40}{100} \times 40 = 16$ kg

$$\therefore \text{Weight of suitcase} = 40 - 16 = 24 \text{ kg}$$

17. 10% of 150 = $\frac{10}{100} \times 150 = 15$ cm

$$\therefore \text{Priyanka is } 150 + 15 = 165 \text{ cm tall}$$

18. Petrol used = 75% of 32 = $\frac{75}{100} \times 32 = \frac{2400}{100} = 24$ litres

$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline 150 \\ 225 \times \\ \hline 2400 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Petrol left} = 32 - 24 = 8 \text{ litres}$$

19. Passed % = $\frac{24}{60} \times 100 = \frac{240}{6} = 40$

$$\text{Pass \%} = 40\%$$

$$\text{Failed \%} = 100 - 40 = 60\%$$

20. Increase in salary = 1750

$$\begin{array}{r} 1750 \\ - 1250 \\ \hline 500 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Increase \%} = \frac{500}{1250} \times 100 = \frac{50000}{1250} = 40\%$$

21. Score % = $\frac{475}{500} \times 100 = 95\%$

MCQs

1. (c) Marks = 80% of 500 = $\frac{80}{100} \times 500 = 400$

2. (a) $6\frac{1}{4}\%$ of 480 = $\frac{25}{4}\%$ of 480 = $\frac{25}{4 \times 100} \times 480 = \frac{480}{16} = 30$

3. (c) Spend on food = 20% of 2400 = $\frac{20}{100} \times 2400 = 480$

4. (c) 5. (c) 6. (b) $\therefore 0.057 \times 100\% = 5.7\%$
7. (c) $1\frac{2}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{6}{4} \times 100\% = 6 \times 25\% = 150\%$
8. (a) $\frac{40}{100} \times 100 = 40$ litre 9. (b) $\frac{2}{100} \times 100 = 2\%$

Mental Maths

(a) Families having 4 cars = 11% of 200 = $\frac{11}{100} \times 200 = 22$

Families having 3 cars = $\frac{24}{100} \times 200 = 48$

Families having 3 and more than 3 cars = $22 + 48 = 72$

(b) Families having 2 cars = 19% of 200 = $\frac{19}{100} \times 200 = 38$

Families having no cars = 21% of 200 = $\frac{21}{100} \times 200 = 42$

$\therefore 42 - 38 = 4$

$\therefore 4$ families

(c) Families with 1 car = 25% of 200 = $\frac{25}{100} \times 200 = 50$

Families with no car = 42

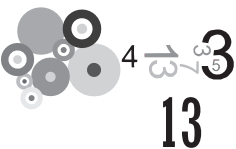
$\therefore \frac{50}{42}$ times families with 1 car than with no cars

Test Exercise

1. (a) $\frac{1}{4} \times 100\% = 25\%$ (b) $\frac{1}{5} \times 100\% = 20\%$
- (c) $\frac{1}{10} \times 100\% = 10\%$ (d) $\frac{1}{50} \times 100\% = 2\%$
2. (a) $12.5 \times 100\% = 1250\%$ (b) $2.8 \times 100\% = 280\%$
- (c) $0.75 \times 100\% = 75\%$ (d) $9.2 \times 100\% = 920\%$
3. (a) $\frac{60\text{paise}}{100\text{paise}} \times 100\% = 60\%$ (b) $\frac{2\text{mm}}{1\text{cm}} \times 100\% = \frac{2\text{mm}}{10\text{mm}} \times 100\% = 20\%$
- (c) $\frac{250\text{m}}{1\text{km}} \times 100\% = \frac{250\text{m}}{1000\text{m}} \times 100\% = 25\%$
- (d) $\frac{400\text{g}}{2\text{kg}} \times 100\% = \frac{400}{2000} \times 100\% = 20\%$
4. (a) $5\% = \frac{5}{100} = \frac{1}{20}$ (b) $15\% = \frac{15}{100} = \frac{3}{20}$
- (c) $45\% = \frac{45}{100} = \frac{9}{20}$ (d) $150\% = \frac{150}{100} = \frac{3}{2}$

5. (a) $45\% = \frac{45}{100} = 0.45$ (b) $20\% = \frac{20}{100} = 0.20$
 (c) $125\% = \frac{125}{100} = 1.25$ (d) $8\% = \frac{8}{100} = 0.08$
6. (a) $25\% \text{ of } 100 = \frac{25}{100} \times 100 = 25$
 (b) $15\% \text{ of } 1 \text{ metres} = \frac{15}{100} \times 100 \text{ cm} = 15 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $50\% \text{ of } 2 \text{ km} = \frac{50}{100} \times 2000 \text{ m} = 50 \times 20 = 1000 \text{ m} = 1 \text{ km}$
 (d) $75\% \text{ of ₹ } 200 = \frac{75}{100} \times 200 = ₹ 150$
7. (a) $\frac{40}{80} \times 100\% = 50\%$
 (b) $\frac{75\text{p}}{₹10} \times 100\% = \frac{75\text{p}}{1000\text{p}} \times 100\% = 7.5\%$
 (c) $\frac{600\text{m}}{3\text{km}} \times 100\% = \frac{600\cancel{\text{m}}}{3000\cancel{\text{m}}} \times 100\% = 20\%$
8. $\% \text{ of seat occupied} = \frac{7500}{10000} \times 100\% = 75\%$
 $\% \text{ of seat vacant} = (100 - 75)\% = 25\%$

○○○



13

Profit and Loss



Exercise- 13.1

1. (a) $\text{Loss} = 1000 - 900 = ₹ 100$
 (b) $\text{Loss} = \text{CP} - \text{SP} = 500 - 400 = ₹ 100$
 (c) $\text{Profit} = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 700 - 600 = ₹ 100$
 (d) $\text{Profit} = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 500 - 400 = ₹ 100$
 (e) $\text{Profit} = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 400 - 300 = ₹ 100$
 (f) $\text{Profit} = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 300 - 200 = ₹ 100$
 (g) $\text{Profit} = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 900 - 700 = ₹ 200$
 (h) $\text{Loss} = \text{CP} - \text{SP} = 600 - 300 = ₹ 300$

2. (a) Profit = SP - CP = 1200 - 1000 = ₹ 200
 (b) Loss = CP - SP = 3000 - 1500 = ₹ 1500
 (c) Loss = CP - SP = 200 - 100 = ₹ 100
 (d) Profit = SP - CP = 400 - 300 = ₹ 100
 (e) Loss = CP - SP = 700 - 500 = ₹ 200
 (f) Profit = SP - CP = 900 - 600 = ₹ 300
 (g) Profit = SP - CP = 625 - 365 = ₹ 260
 (h) Loss = CP - SP = 470 - 300 = ₹ 170
 (i) Profit = SP - CP = 490 - 390 = ₹ 100
3. CP of 10 pens = $10 \times 100 = ₹ 100$
 SP of 10 pens = $12 \times 10 = ₹ 120$
 Profit = SP - CP = 120 - 100 = ₹ 20
4. CP of 12 eggs = ₹ $2.5 \times 12 = ₹ 30.0$
 SP of 12 eggs = ₹ $3 \times 12 = ₹ 36$
 Profit = 36 - 30 = ₹ 6
5. Profit on TV = 9000 - 8300 = ₹ 700
6. Total CP of laptop = 3 0 2 5 7

$$\begin{array}{r} + 4 2 5 \\ \hline ₹ 3 0, 6 8 2 \end{array}$$

SP of laptop = ₹ 30500

Loss = SP - CP = 30682 - 30500

Loss = ₹ 182

7. CP of 20 dozen bananas = ₹ 750
 CP of 1 dozen bananas = $\frac{750}{20} = ₹ 37.5$
 SP of 1 dozen bananas = ₹ 35
 Loss = CP - SP = 37.5 - 35 = ₹ 2.50
8. Total CP of car = ₹ 6,40,600

$$\begin{array}{r} + 20,570 \\ \hline 6,61,170 \end{array}$$

Profit = SP - CP = 6,87,250 - 6,61,170 = ₹ 26,080

9. CP of books = $10 \times 60 = ₹ 600$
 CP of magazines = $60 \times 40 = ₹ 2400$
 Total CP = 2400 + 600 = ₹ 3000
 SP of 20 books and magazines = $70 \times 50 = ₹ 3500$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 5 0 0 \\ - 3 0 0 0 \\ \hline \text{Profit} = ₹ 5 0 0 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 13.2

1. (a) SP = CP - Loss = 500 - 100 = ₹ 400
 (b) CP = SP + Loss = 670 + 200 = ₹ 870
 (c) SP = CP + Profit = 300 + 50 = ₹ 350

$$(d) \text{ SP} = \text{CP} + \text{Profit} = 400 + 75 = ₹ 475$$

$$(e) \text{ CP} = \text{SP} + \text{Loss} = 800 + 100 = ₹ 900$$

$$(f) \text{ CP} = \text{SP} - \text{Profit} = 950 - 150 = ₹ 800 \quad (g) \text{ SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss} = 650 - 200 = ₹ 450$$

2. (a) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} + \text{Loss} = 900 + 331.40 = ₹ 1231.40$

(b) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} - \text{Profit} = 3691 - 690.95 = ₹ 3000.05$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\ 6\ 9\ 1\ .\ 0\ 0 \\ -\ 6\ 9\ 0\ .\ 9\ 5 \\ \hline 3\ 0\ 0\ 0\ .\ 0\ 5 \end{array}$$

(c) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} + \text{Loss} = 10,000 + 88.80 = ₹ 10088.80$

(d) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} - \text{Profit} = 6900 - 100 = ₹ 6800$

(e) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} + \text{Loss} = 875 + 35 = ₹ 910$

(f) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} + \text{Loss} = 755.00 + 501.25 = ₹ 7556.25$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7\ 0\ 5\ 5\ .\ 0\ 0 \\ +\ 5\ 0\ 1\ .\ 2\ 5 \\ \hline 7\ 5\ 5\ 6\ .\ 2\ 5 \end{array}$$

(g) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} - \text{Profit} = 835.65 - 12.75 = ₹ 822.90$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8\ 3\ 5\ .\ 6\ 5 \\ -\ 1\ 2\ .\ 7\ 5 \\ \hline 8\ 2\ 2\ .\ 9\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h) $\text{CP} = \text{SP} - \text{Profit} = 8050.25 - 80.25 = ₹ 7970.00$

3. (a) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} + \text{Profit} = 2235.25 + 30.75 = ₹ 2266.00$

(b) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} + \text{Profit} = 475.00 + 18.00 = ₹ 493.00$

(c) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss} = 825.50 - 7.50 = ₹ 818.00$

(d) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss} = 925.25 - 3.35 = ₹ 921.90$

(e) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} + \text{Profit} = ₹ 12000 + ₹ 125.50 = ₹ 12125.50$

(f) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} + \text{Profit} = ₹ 630 + ₹ 18.30 = ₹ 648.30$

(g) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss} = ₹ 9756 - ₹ 385.90 = ₹ 9370.10$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9\ 7\ 5\ 6\ .\ 0\ 0 \\ -\ 3\ 8\ 5\ .\ 9\ 0 \\ \hline 9\ 3\ 7\ 0\ .\ 1\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h) $\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss} = ₹ 3875.50 - ₹ 489.45 = ₹ 3386.05$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\ 8\ 7\ 5\ .\ 5\ 0 \\ -\ 4\ 8\ 9\ .\ 4\ 5 \\ \hline 3\ 3\ 8\ 6\ .\ 0\ 5 \end{array}$$

4. Profit on chair = $\text{SP} - \text{CP} = 900 - 810 = ₹ 90$

5. Total CP of scooter = 3 4 5 3 7

$$\begin{array}{r} +\ 8\ 3\ 5 \\ \hline 3\ 5,\ 3\ 7\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{SP} = 38430$$

$$\text{Profit} = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 38,430 - 35,372 = ₹ 3058$$

6. Total CP of car = $3,20,000$
 $+ 30,000$
 $\text{₹ } 3,50,000$
 SP = ₹ 310455
 Loss on car = CP – SP = $3,50,000 - 3,10,455 = \text{₹ } 39,545$
7. CP of 10 dozen bananas = ₹ 650
 SP of 1 dozen banana = ₹ 8.30
 SP of (10 dozens) 120 bananas = ₹ $8.30 \times 120 = \text{₹ } 996$
 Profit = SP – CP = $996 - 650 = \text{₹ } 346$
8. SP of watch = CP + Profit = $1550 + 120 = \text{₹ } 1670$
9. SP of Refrigerator = CP + Profit = $9990 + 450 = \text{₹ } 10440$
10. SP of mobile = CP – Loss = $12250 - 200 = \text{₹ } 12050$
11. CP of television = SP + Loss = $5625 + 475 = \text{₹ } 6100$



Exercise- 13.3

1. (a) $L = \text{CP} - \text{SP} = 360 - 240 = \text{₹ } 120$
 $L\% = \frac{L}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{120}{360} \times 100 = \frac{12000}{360} = \frac{1200}{36} \% = 33.33\%$
- (b) $P = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 3600 - 3000 = \text{₹ } 600$
 $P\% = \frac{P}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{600}{3000} \times 100 = 20\%$
- (c) $P = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 300 - 250 = 50$
 $P\% = \frac{P}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{50}{250} \times 100 = 20\%$
- (d) $L = \text{CP} - \text{SP} = 2250 - 1795 = \text{₹ } 455$
 $L\% = \frac{L}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{455}{2250} \times 100 = 20.22\%$
- (e) $L = \text{CP} - \text{SP} = 3856 - 2642 = \text{₹ } 1214$
 $L\% = \frac{L}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{1214}{3856} \times 100\% = \frac{121400}{3856} \% = 31.48\%$
- (f) $P = \text{SP} - \text{CP} = 900 - 675 = \text{₹ } 225$
 $P\% = \frac{P}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{225}{675} \times 100 = \frac{1}{3} \times 100\% = 33\frac{1}{3}\%$
2. (a) Profit = 5% of 750 = $\frac{5}{100} \times 750 = \frac{375}{10} = \text{₹ } 37.5$
- (b) Profit = 10% of 1500 = $\frac{10}{100} \times 1500 = \text{₹ } 150$



$$(c) \text{ Loss} = 15\% \text{ of } 800 = \frac{15}{100} \times 800 = ₹ 120$$

$$(d) \text{ Loss} = 30\% \text{ of } 10500 = \frac{30}{100} \times 10500 = 30 \times 105 = ₹ 3150$$

$$(e) \text{ Profit} = 75\% \text{ of } 775 = \frac{75}{100} \times 775 = \frac{3}{4} \times 775 = \frac{2325}{4} = ₹ 581.25$$

$$(f) \text{ Loss} = 12\% \text{ of } 25000 = \frac{12}{100} \times 25000 = 12 \times 250 = ₹ 3000$$

$$3. (a) \text{ Profit} = 2\% \text{ of } 400 = \frac{2}{100} \times 400 = ₹ 8$$

$$SP = CP + \text{Profit} = 400 + 8 = ₹ 408$$

$$(b) \text{ Loss} = 5\% \text{ of } 750 = \frac{5}{100} \times 750 = 37.5$$

$$SP = CP - \text{Loss} = 750 - 37.5 = ₹ 712.5$$

$$(c) \text{ Profit} = 10\% \text{ of } 200 = \frac{10}{100} \times 200 = ₹ 20$$

$$SP = CP + \text{Profit} = 200 + 20 = ₹ 220$$

$$(d) \text{ Loss} = 20\% \text{ of } 500 = \frac{20}{100} \times 500 = ₹ 100$$

$$SP = CP - \text{Loss} = 500 - 100 = ₹ 400$$

$$(e) \text{ Profit} = 12\% \text{ of } 800 = \frac{12}{100} \times 800 = 12 \times 8 = ₹ 96$$

$$SP = CP + \text{Profit} = 800 + 96 = ₹ 896$$

$$(f) \text{ Profit} = 17\% \text{ of } 450 = \frac{17}{100} \times 450 = \frac{7650}{100} = 76.50$$

$$SP = CP + \text{Profit} = 450 + 76.50 = ₹ 526.50$$

$$4. (a) \text{ Let } CP = x$$

$$\text{Gain} = 8\% \text{ of } x = \frac{8}{100} x$$

$$SP = CP + \text{gain}$$

$$135 = x + \frac{8x}{100}$$

$$135 = \frac{100x + 8x}{100}$$

$$13500 = 108x$$

$$x = \frac{13500}{108}$$

$$CP = ₹ 125$$

$$(b) \text{ Let } CP = x$$

$$\text{Gain} = 12\% \text{ of } x = \frac{12x}{100}$$

$$SP = CP + \text{gain}$$

$$336 = x + \frac{12x}{100}$$

$$336 = \frac{100x + 12x}{100}$$

$$336 \times 100 = 112x$$

$$\frac{33600}{112} = x$$

$$300 = x$$

$$\therefore CP = ₹ 300$$

(c) Let CP = x

$$\text{Loss} = 7\% \text{ of } x = \frac{7x}{100}$$

$$\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss}$$

$$1302 = x - \frac{7x}{100}$$

$$1302 = \frac{100x - 7x}{100}$$

$$1302 = \frac{93x}{100}$$

$$\frac{130200}{93} = x$$

$$= ₹ 1400 = \text{CP}$$

(d) Let CP = x

$$\text{Loss} = 5\frac{1}{2}\% \text{ of } x$$

$$= \frac{11}{2}\% \text{ of } x$$

$$= \frac{11x}{2 \times 100} = \frac{11x}{200}$$

$$\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss}$$

$$330 = x - \frac{11x}{200}$$

$$330 = \frac{200x - 11x}{200}$$

$$330 \times 200 = 189x$$

$$\frac{330 \times 200}{189} = x$$

$$\frac{189}{66000} = x$$

$$= ₹ 349.20 = \text{CP}$$

5. Let CP of car = x

$$\text{Loss} = 4\frac{1}{2}\% \text{ of } x = \frac{9}{2}\% \text{ of } x = \frac{9x}{2 \times 100} = \frac{9x}{200}$$

$$\text{SP} = \text{CP} - \text{Loss}$$

$$91680 = x - \frac{9x}{200}$$

$$91680 = \frac{200x - 9x}{200}$$

$$91680 = \frac{191x}{200}$$

$$x = \frac{91680 \times 200}{191} = \frac{18336000}{191}$$

$$\text{CP} = ₹ 96000$$

6. Let CP of bat = ₹ x

$$\text{Gain} = 6\frac{1}{2}\% \text{ of } \frac{13}{2}\% \text{ of } x = \frac{13x}{200}$$

$$\text{SP} = \text{CP} + \text{Gain}$$

$$25.56 = x + \frac{13x}{200}$$

$$25.56 = \frac{200x + 13x}{200}$$

$$25.56 \times 200 = 213x$$

$$\frac{5112}{213} = x$$

$$= ₹ 24 = \text{CP of bat}$$



7. Let CP of goods = x

$$\text{Gain} = \frac{1}{5}x$$

$$\text{SP} = \text{CP} + \text{gain}$$

$$3840 = x + \frac{1}{5}x$$

$$3840 = \frac{5x + x}{5}$$

$$3840 \times 5 = 6x$$

$$19200 = 6x$$

$$\frac{19200}{6} = x$$

$$= ₹ 3200 = \text{CP of goods}$$

8. Profit = $80 - 75 = ₹ 5$

$$\text{Profit \%} = \frac{P}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{5}{75} \times 100 = \frac{1}{15} \times 100\% = 6\frac{10}{15} = 6\frac{2}{3}\%$$

9. Loss = $\text{CP} - \text{SP} = 5000 - 4500 = ₹ 500$

$$\text{Loss\%} = \frac{L}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{500}{5000} \times 100$$

$$\text{On Saree} = 10\%$$

10. CP of ordinary rice = $30 \times 20 = ₹ 600$

$$\text{CP of Basmati rice} = 80 \times 50 = ₹ 4000$$

$$\text{Total CP} = 600 + 4000 = ₹ 4600$$

$$\text{SP} = 110 \times 45 \text{ kg} = ₹ 4950$$

$$\text{Profit} = 4950 - 4600 = ₹ 350$$

$$\text{Profit \%} = \frac{P}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{350}{4600} \times 100\% = \frac{35000}{4600}\% = 7.6\%$$

11. Total CP of bicycle = $1250 + 250 = ₹ 1500$

$$\text{Profit} = 5\% \text{ of } 1500 = \frac{5}{100} \times 1500 = ₹ 75$$

$$\therefore \text{SP of bicycle} = 1500 + 75 = ₹ 1575$$

12. CP of 10 dozen eggs = $9.60 \times 10 = ₹ 96.00$

$$\text{SP of } (120 - 6 = 114) \text{ eggs} = 0.70 \times 114 = ₹ 79.80$$

$$\text{Loss} = 96 - 79.80 = ₹ 16.20$$

$$L\% = \frac{L}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{16.20}{96} \times 100\% = 16\frac{7}{8}\% \text{ or } 16.88\%$$

13. Profit = $\text{SP} - \text{CP} = 650 - 600 = 50$

$$P\% = \frac{P}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{50}{600} \times 100 = \frac{50}{6} = 8\frac{2}{6}\% = 8\frac{1}{3}\%$$

14. Loss = $\text{CP} - \text{SP} = 2500 - 2000 = ₹ 500$

$$\text{Loss\%} = \frac{L}{\text{CP}} \times 100 = \frac{500}{2500} \times 100$$

$$\text{Loss} = 20\%$$

15. Profit = 10% of 1500 = $\frac{10}{100} \times 1500 = ₹ 150$

SP of Saree = CP + Profit = 1500 + 150 = ₹ 1650

MCQs

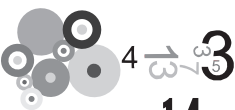
1. (a)

2. (a)

3. (b)

4. (b)

5. (a)



14

Speed, Distance and Time



Exercise- 14.1

1. (a) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{1600}{80} = 20 \text{ m/s}$ (b) $t = \frac{d}{s} = \frac{420}{14} = 30 \text{ seconds}$

(c) $d = s \times t = 85 \times 8 = 680 \text{ km}$

(d) speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{325}{13} \text{ km/hr} = 25 \text{ km/hr}$

(e) $t = \frac{d}{s} = \frac{500}{50} = 10 \text{ hour}$

(f) $d = s \times t = 62 \times 12 = 744 \text{ m}$

2. (a) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{75}{3} \text{ km/hr} = 25 \text{ km/hr}$

(b) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{120}{4} = 30 \text{ km/hr}$

(c) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{300}{15} = 20 \text{ km/hr}$

(d) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{400}{2} = 200 \text{ km/hr}$

3. (a) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{600}{4} \text{ km/hr} = 150 \text{ km/hr}$

(b) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{8}{2} = 4 \text{ km/hr}$

(c) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{225}{5} = 45 \text{ km/hr}$

(d) Speed = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{35}{5} = 7 \text{ km/hr}$

4. (a) Distance = Speed $\times$ Time = $70 \times 8 = 560 \text{ km}$ (b) Distance = Speed $\times$ Time = $85 \times 7 = 595 \text{ km}$

5. Time = $\frac{d}{s} = \frac{3825}{85} \text{ hours} = 4.5 \text{ hours}$



6. Distance travelled by aeroplane

$$S \times \text{time} = 840 \times 3.5 = 2940 \text{ km}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 840 \\ \times 3.5 \\ \hline 4200 \\ 2520 \times \\ \hline 2940.0 \end{array}$$

7. Speed of train = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{1638}{15} = 91 \text{ km/hr}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 18 \overline{)1638} \\ \underline{-162} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

8. Speed of car = $\frac{d}{t} = \frac{204}{4} = 51 \text{ km/hr}$



Exercise- 14.2

- (a) $1 \text{ km/hr} = \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s}$

(b) $45 \text{ km/hr} = 45 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 15 \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{75}{6} = 12\frac{3}{6} = 12\frac{1}{2} \text{ m/s}$

(c) $50 \text{ m/s} = 50 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 10 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 180 \text{ km/hr}$

(d) $120 \text{ m/s} = 120 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 24 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 432 \text{ km/hr}$
- (a) $90 \text{ km/hr} = 90 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 5 \times 5 \text{ m/s} = 25 \text{ m/s}$

(b) $72 \text{ km/hr} = 72 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 4 \times 5 \text{ m/s} = 20 \text{ m/s}$

(c) $36 \text{ m/hr} = 36 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 2 \times 5 \text{ m/s} = 10 \text{ m/s}$

(d) $45 \text{ km/hr} = 45 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 15 \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{75}{6} \text{ m/s} = 12\frac{3}{6} \text{ m/s} = 12\frac{1}{2} \text{ m/s}$

(e) $144 \text{ km/hr} = 144 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 24 \times \frac{5}{3} = 8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ m/s}$
- (a) $25 \text{ m/s} = 25 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 5 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 90 \text{ km/hr}$

$$(b) \ 95 \text{ m/s} = 95 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 19 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 342 \text{ km/hr}$$

$$(c) \ 100 \text{ m/s} = 100 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 20 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 360 \text{ km/hr}$$

$$(d) \ 45 \text{ m/s} = 45 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 9 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 162 \text{ km/hr}$$

$$(e) \ 35 \text{ m/s} = 35 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 7 \times 18 \text{ km/hr} = 126 \text{ km/hr}$$

$$4. \text{ Speed} = \frac{d}{t} = \frac{360}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 72 \text{ km/hr} = 72 \times \frac{5}{18} \text{ m/s} = 4 \times 5 \text{ m/s}$$

Speed of truck = 20 m/s

$$5. \text{ Speed} = \frac{d}{t} = \frac{24000}{300} \text{ m/s} = 80 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{Speed of train} = 80 \times \frac{18}{5} \text{ km/hr} = 16 \times 18 = 288 \text{ km/hr}$$

MCQs

1. (a)

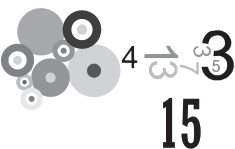
$$2. (c) \ s = \frac{d}{t} = \frac{500}{25} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

$$3. (b) \ s = \frac{d}{t} = \frac{12}{2} = 6 \text{ km/hr}$$

4. (c)

5. (d)

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15

Simple Interest



Exercise- 15.1

$$1. (a) \ I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{5250 \times 10 \times 4}{100} = 525 \times 4 = ₹ 2100$$

$$(b) \ I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{1250 \times 12 \times 2}{100} = \frac{30000}{100} = ₹ 300$$

$$(c) \ I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{4500 \times 15 \times 7}{100} = 45 \times 15 \times 7 = ₹ 4725$$

$$(d) \ I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{3000 \times 9 \times 8}{100} = 30 \times 9 \times 8 = ₹ 2160$$

$$(e) \ I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{5500 \times 6 \times 8}{100} = 55 \times 6 \times 3 = ₹ 990$$



$$(f) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{400 \times 5 \times 9}{100} = 40 \times 5 \times 9 = ₹ 1800$$

$$(g) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{900 \times 12 \times 12}{100} = 9 \times 12 \times 12 = ₹ 1296$$

$$(h) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{3675 \times 10 \times 6}{100} = \frac{3675}{10} = \frac{22050}{10} = ₹ 2205$$

$$(i) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{6800 \times 12 \times 5}{100} = 68 \times 12 \times 5 = ₹ 4080$$

$$(j) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{16500 \times 8 \times 3}{100} = 165 \times 8 \times 3 = ₹ 3960$$

$$(k) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{25100 \times 4 \times 4}{100} = 251 \times 4 \times 4 = ₹ 4016$$

$$(l) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{50350 \times 2 \times 15}{100} = \frac{5035 \times 2 \times 15}{10} = ₹ 15105$$

$$2. (a) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{3000 \times 5 \times 2}{100} = 30 \times 10 = ₹ 300$$

$$(b) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{5000 \times 10 \times 5}{100} = 50 \times 10 \times 5 = ₹ 2500$$

$$(c) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{2600 \times 8 \times 3}{100} = 26 \times 8 \times 3 = ₹ 624$$

$$(d) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{1800 \times 5 \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \frac{1}{2}}{100} = \frac{1800 \times \frac{11}{2} \times \frac{5}{2}}{100}$$

$$= \frac{9}{2} \times \frac{11}{2} \times \frac{5}{2} = 9 \times 11 \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{495}{2} I = 247.50$$

$$(e) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{10000 \times 8 \times 2 \frac{1}{2}}{100} = 100 \times 8 \times \frac{5}{2} = 50 \times 8 \times 5 = 400 \times 5 I = ₹ 2000$$

$$(f) P = ₹ 8000, t = 2 \text{ year } 4 \text{ months} = 2 \frac{4}{12} \text{ years} = 2 \frac{1}{3} \text{ years} = \frac{7}{3} \text{ years}$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{8000 \times 7 \times \frac{7}{3}}{100} = 80 \times 7 \times \frac{7}{3} = \frac{3920}{3} = ₹ 1306.66$$

$$3. P = ₹ 18000$$

$$r = 4\%, t = 5 \text{ years}$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{18000 \times 4 \times 5}{100} = 180 \times 4 \times 5 = 3600$$

Jagdish will get ₹ 3600 as interest

4. $P = ₹ 4000$, $r = 12\%$, $t = 4$ years

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{4000 \times 12 \times 4}{100} = 40 \times 12 \times 4 = ₹ 1920$$

∴ Shivani will get ₹ 1920 as interest

5. $P = ₹ 1000$, $r = 3\%$, $t = 4\frac{1}{2}$ years $= \frac{9}{2}$ years

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{1000 \times 3 \times \frac{9}{2}}{100} = 10 \times 3 \times \frac{9}{2} = 5 \times 3 \times 9 = ₹ 135$$

∴ Manjeet will get ₹ 135 as interest

6. $P = ₹ 1000$, $r = 8\%$, $t = 3\frac{1}{2}$ years $= \frac{7}{2}$ years

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{18000 \times 8 \times \frac{7}{2}}{100} = 180 \times 8 \times \frac{7}{2} = 180 \times 4 \times 7 = ₹ 5040$$

∴ Ajay will get ₹ 5040 as interest

7. $P = ₹ 4000$, $r = 4\%$, $t = 7$ month 15 day $= 7\frac{15}{30}$ months

$$= \frac{4}{12} \% \text{ month}$$

$$= 7\frac{1}{2} \text{ months}$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{4000 \times \frac{4}{12} \times 7\frac{1}{2}}{100} = 40 \times \frac{4}{12} \times \frac{15}{2} = ₹ 100$$

$$I = ₹ 100$$

8. $t = 11$ months 15 days $= 11\frac{15}{30}$ months $= 11\frac{1}{2}$ months $= \frac{23}{2}$ months

$$P = ₹ 7200 \quad r = 7\% \text{ p.a.} = \frac{7}{12} \text{ pm}$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{7200 \times \frac{7}{12} \times \frac{23}{2}}{100} = 72 \times \frac{7}{12} \times \frac{23}{2} = \frac{11592}{24} = ₹ 483$$



Exercise- 15.2

1. (a) $I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{800 \times 6 \times 3}{100} = 8 \times 6 \times 3 = 144$

$$\therefore \text{Amount} = P + I = 800 + 144 = ₹ 944$$

(b) $I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{2490 \times 5 \times 1\frac{1}{3}}{100} = \frac{2490 \times 5 \times \frac{4}{3}}{100} = \frac{83 \times 5 \times 4}{10} = ₹ 166$

$$\therefore \text{Amount} = P + I = 2490 + 166 = ₹ 2656$$

$$(c) I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{6550 \times 2.5 \times 6}{100} = \frac{98250}{100} = 982.50$$

$$\therefore \text{Amount} = P + I = 6550 + 982.50 \\ = ₹ 7532.5$$

$$2. I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{5000 \times 4 \times 4}{100} = 50 \times 16 = ₹ 800$$

$$\therefore \text{After 4 years Ramesh will get } = P + I = 5000 + 800 = ₹ 5800$$

$$3. I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{48000 \times 8 \times 5}{100} = 480 \times 8 \times 5 = ₹ 19200$$

$$\therefore \text{Mrs Khanna will get } = P + I = 48000 + 19200 = ₹ 67200$$

$$4. t = 8 \text{ months} = \frac{8}{12} \text{ years}$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{21000 \times 12 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8}{12}}{100} = \frac{21000 \times \frac{25}{2} \times \frac{8}{12}}{100} = 210 \times \frac{25}{2} \times \frac{4}{12} \\ = \frac{210 \times 25 \times 4}{12} = \frac{21000}{12} = ₹ 1750$$

$$\text{Aditya have to pay back } = P + I = 21000 + 1750 = ₹ 22750$$

$$5. P = 3160, r = 3\frac{1}{2}\%, t = 2 \text{ years} \\ = \frac{7}{2}\%$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{3160 \times \frac{7}{2} \times 2}{100} = \frac{316 \times 7}{10} = \frac{2212}{10} = ₹ 221.20$$

$$\text{Interest earned by Monika ₹ 221.20}$$

$$6. I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{900 \times 5 \times 2}{100} = 9 \times 10 = ₹ 90$$

$$\text{Arvind will pay back } = P + I = 900 + 90 = ₹ 990$$

$$7. P = ₹ 3600, r = 4\%, t = 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ years} = \frac{5}{2} \text{ years}$$

$$I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{3600 \times 4 \times \frac{5}{2}}{100} = 36 \times 4 \times \frac{5}{2} = 36 \times 2 \times 5 = ₹ 360$$

$$\text{Suman will get back } = P + I = 3600 + 360 = ₹ 3960$$

$$8. I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{10000 \times 6 \times 3}{100} = 100 \times 18 = ₹ 1800$$

$$\text{Shikha will get back } = P + I = 10000 + 1800 = ₹ 11800$$

$$9. I = \frac{P \times r \times t}{100} = \frac{2000 \times 6 \times 5}{100} = 20 \times 30 = ₹ 600$$

$$\text{Pinki will get back } = P + I = 2000 + 600 = ₹ 2600$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad ₹ \quad 69.39 \\ + ₹ \quad 45.72 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 115.11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad ₹ \quad 126.50 \\ + ₹ \quad 675.15 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 801.65 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \text{ (a)} \quad ₹ \quad 225.65 \\ - ₹ \quad 65.63 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 160.02 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad ₹ \quad 1000.00 \\ - ₹ \quad 290.20 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 709.80 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad ₹ \quad 400.00 \\ - ₹ \quad 375.20 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 24.80 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad ₹ \quad 25.45 \\ - ₹ \quad 173.89 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 199.34 \end{array}$$

₹ 199 and 34 paise

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad ₹ \quad 189.67 \\ + ₹ \quad 344.20 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 533.87 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad ₹ \quad 967.50 \\ + ₹ \quad 216.75 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 1184.25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad ₹ \quad 371.70 \\ + ₹ \quad 145.75 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 517.45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad ₹ \quad 360.20 \\ - ₹ \quad 284.50 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 75.70 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad ₹ \quad 110.75 \\ - ₹ \quad 89.11 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 21.65 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad ₹ \quad 1000.00 \\ - ₹ \quad 686.75 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 313.25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad ₹ \quad 500.00 \text{ p} \\ - ₹ \quad 345.56 \text{ p} \\ \hline ₹ \quad 154.44 \text{ p} \end{array}$$

₹ 154 and 44 paise



Exercise- 16.3

$$\begin{array}{l} 1. \text{ Spend on purse} = ₹ \quad 607.50 \\ \text{Spend on card} = + ₹ \quad 67.50 \\ \hline \text{Total expenses} = ₹ \quad 675.00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2. \text{ Cost of Scooter} = ₹ \quad 5095.00 \\ \text{Expense on repairing} = + ₹ \quad 563.50 \\ \hline \text{Total amount} = ₹ \quad 5658.50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 3. \text{ Spend on potatoes} & = & ₹ 30.30 \\
 \text{Spend on onions} & = & ₹ 25.75 \\
 \text{Spend on tomatoes} & = & + ₹ 15.70 \\
 \text{Total spend} & = & ₹ 71.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 4. \text{ Rohan had} & = & ₹ 1000.00 \\
 \text{Spend on shoes} & = & - ₹ 805.75 \\
 \text{Amount left} & = & ₹ 194.25 \\
 6. \text{ Spent on belt} & = & ₹ 277.00 \\
 \text{Spent on wallet} & = & + ₹ 150.75 \\
 \text{Total expense} & = & ₹ 427.75
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 5. \text{ Nidhi gave} & = & ₹ 1000.00 \\
 \text{Cost of lamp} & = & - ₹ 649.50 \\
 \text{Nidhi get back} & = & ₹ 350.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 500.00 \\
 - ₹ 427.75 \\
 \hline
 \text{Deepak amount left} = ₹ 72.25
 \end{array}$$



Exercise- 16.4

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1. \text{ (a) } ₹ \quad 847.50 \\
 \times 6 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 5085.00
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) } ₹ \quad 760.85 \\
 \times 3 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 2282.55
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) } ₹ \quad 365.20 \\
 \times 9 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 3286.80
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) } ₹ \quad 126.90 \\
 \times 15 \\
 \hline
 63450 \\
 12690 \times \\
 \hline
 ₹ 1903.50
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e) } ₹ \quad 655.65 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 3278.25
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f) } ₹ 167.55 \\
 \times 4 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 670.20
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2. \text{ (a) } \begin{array}{r} 1907.8 \\ 4 \overline{) 7631.20} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 36 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 031 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 32 \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore ₹ 7631.20 \div 4 = ₹ 1907.80$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) } \begin{array}{r} 758.30 \\ 11 \overline{) 8341.30} \\ \underline{-77} \\ 64 \\ \underline{-55} \\ 91 \\ \underline{-88} \\ 33 \\ \underline{-33} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore ₹ 8341.30 \div 11 = ₹ 758.30$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2322.16 \\ 6 \overline{) 13932.96} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 19 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 13 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 9 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 36 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore ₹ 13932.96 \div 6 = ₹ 2322.16$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 189.11 \\ 5 \overline{) 945.55} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 44 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 5 \\ \underline{-5} \\ 5 \\ \underline{-5} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore ₹ 945.55 \div 5 = ₹ 189.11$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9.46 \\ 15 \overline{) 141.90} \\ \underline{-135} \\ 69 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-90} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore ₹ 141.90 \div 15 = ₹ 9.46$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 136.25 \\ 3 \overline{) 408.75} \\ \underline{-3} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 7 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore ₹ 408.75 \div 3 = ₹ 136.25$$



Exercise- 16.5

1. Cost of 1 note book = ₹ 3949.75 ÷ 7 = ₹ 564.25

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{r} 564.25 \\ 7 \overline{) 3949.75} \\ \underline{-35} \\ 44 \\ \underline{-42} \\ 29 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 17 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 35 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

2. Cost of 8 packets = ₹ 24.50 × 8 = ₹ 196.00

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ } 24.50 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 196.00 \end{array}$$

3. Cost of 12 caps = ₹ 1095.70 × 12 = ₹ 13148.40

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ } 1095.70 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 219140 \\ 109570 \times \\ \hline \text{₹ } 13148.40 \end{array}$$

4. Number of pens = ₹ 176.20 ÷ 6

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 6 \overline{) 176.20} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 56 \\ \underline{-54} \\ 2.20 \end{array}$$

29 pens bought and ₹ 2.20 left

5. Cost of 1 kg rice 5096.25 ÷ 25 = ₹ 203.85

$$\begin{array}{r} 203.85 \\ 25 \overline{) 5096.25} \\ \underline{-50} \\ 096 \\ \underline{-75} \\ 212 \\ \underline{-200} \\ 125 \\ \underline{-125} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

6. Bangles box = ₹ 25.97

Cosmetics = + ₹ 500.00

Money spend by Neelam = ₹ 525.97

7. Cost of balls = ₹ 105.00

Cost of bats = + ₹ 630.00

Total expense = ₹ 735.50

Money given to shopkeeper = ₹ 900.00

Expenses = ₹ 735.50

Return to Pal = ₹ 164.50

8. Money taken by Neha = ₹ 800

Money given by Neha = - ₹ 355

To return = ₹ 445

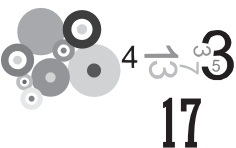
9. Spend on potatoes = ₹ 18.35
 Spend on onions = ₹ 30.50
 Spend on tomatoes = + ₹ 25.00
 Total spend = ₹ 73.85
- Money given to seller = ₹ 100.00
 Expenses = - ₹ 73.85
 She get back = ₹ 26.15
10. Money spent on shirts = ₹ 815.00
 Money spent on jeans = + ₹ 630.00
 Rahul spend = ₹ 1445.00

MCQs

1. (a) 2. (b)
3. (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ } 648.20 \\ - \text{₹ } 246.80 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 401.40 \end{array}$$

○○○



17

Measurement



Exercise- 17.1

- $3.16 \text{ m} = 3.16 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 316 \text{ cm}$
 - $3.42 \text{ m} = 3.42 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 342 \text{ cm}$
 - $7.75 \text{ m} = 7.75 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 775 \text{ cm}$
 - $27.076 \text{ m} = 27.076 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 2707.6 \text{ cm}$
 - $42.44 \text{ m} = 42.44 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 4244 \text{ cm}$
 - $75.08 \text{ m} = 75.08 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 7508 \text{ cm}$
 - $0.009 \text{ m} = 0.009 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 0.9 \text{ cm}$
 - $367.5 \text{ m} = 367.5 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 36750 \text{ cm}$
- $2.355 \text{ km} = 2.355 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 23.55 \text{ hm}$
 - $47.86 \text{ km} = 47.86 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 478.6 \text{ hm}$
 - $35.250 \text{ km} = 35.250 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 352.50 \text{ hm}$
 - $9.003 \text{ km} = 9.003 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 90.03 \text{ hm}$
 - $7.075 \text{ km} = 7.075 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 70.75 \text{ hm}$
 - $7.878 \text{ km} = 7.878 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 78.78 \text{ hm}$
 - $0.9 \text{ km} = 0.9 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 9 \text{ hm}$
 - $0.104 \text{ km} = 0.104 \times 10 \text{ hm} = 1.04 \text{ hm}$

3. (a) $3.127 \text{ kg} = 3.127 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 312.7 \text{ dag}$
 (b) $7.779 \text{ kg} = 7.779 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 777.9 \text{ dag}$
 (c) $96.750 \text{ kg} = 96.750 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 9675.0 \text{ dag}$
 (d) $0.358 \text{ kg} = 0.358 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 35.8 \text{ dag}$
 (e) $8.65 \text{ kg} = 8.65 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 865 \text{ dag}$
 (f) $84.050 \text{ kg} = 84.050 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 8405.0 \text{ dag}$
 (g) $7.392 \text{ kg} = 7.392 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 739.2 \text{ dag}$
 (h) $37.065 \text{ kg} = 37.065 \times 100 \text{ dag} = 3706.5 \text{ dag}$
4. (a) $3.164 \text{ g} = 3.164 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 3164 \text{ mg}$
 (b) $0.185 \text{ g} = 0.185 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 185 \text{ mg}$
 (c) $9.009 \text{ g} = 9.009 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 9009 \text{ mg}$
 (d) $17.006 \text{ g} = 17.006 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 17006 \text{ mg}$
 (e) $5.570 \text{ g} = 5.570 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 5570 \text{ mg}$
 (f) $97.450 \text{ g} = 97.450 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 97450 \text{ mg}$
 (g) $0.008 \text{ g} = 0.008 \times 1000 \text{ mg} = 8 \text{ mg}$
5. (a) $6.542 \text{ l} = 6.542 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 65.42 \text{ dl}$
 (b) $32.750 \text{ l} = 32.750 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 327.50 \text{ dl}$
 (c) $8.616 \text{ l} = 8.616 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 86.16 \text{ dl}$ (d) $0.5 \text{ l} = 0.5 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 5 \text{ dl}$
 (e) $38.950 \text{ l} = 38.950 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 389.50 \text{ dl}$
 (f) $0.25 \text{ l} = 0.25 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 2.5 \text{ dl}$
 (g) $9.65 \text{ l} = 9.65 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 96.5 \text{ dl}$ (h) $6.003 \text{ l} = 6.003 \times 10 \text{ dl} = 60.03 \text{ dl}$
6. (a) $38 \text{ dam } 46 \text{ cm} = \left(38 + \frac{46}{1000}\right) \text{ dam} = 38.046 \text{ dam}$
 (b) $8 \text{ hm } 350 \text{ dm} = \left(8 + \frac{350}{1000}\right) \text{ dam} = 8.35 \text{ hm}$
 (c) $17 \text{ dg } 6 \text{ mg} = \left(17 + \frac{6}{100}\right) \text{ dg} = 17.06 \text{ dg}$
 (d) $23 \text{ dag } 96 \text{ cg} = \left(23 + \frac{96}{100}\right) \text{ dag} = 23.096 \text{ dag}$
 (e) $30 \text{ dl } 5 \text{ ml} = \left(30 + \frac{5}{100}\right) \text{ dl} = 30.05 \text{ dl}$
 (f) $16 \text{ kl } 35 \text{ l} = (16 \times 1000 + 35) \text{ l} = 16035 \text{ l}$



Exercise- 17.2

1. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 121 \text{ m } 13 \text{ cm} \\ 97 \text{ m } 5 \text{ cm} \\ + 21 \text{ m } 21 \text{ cm} \\ \hline 239 \text{ m } 39 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$
- (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 219.70 \text{ m} \\ 85.39 \text{ m} \\ + 2.73 \text{ m} \\ \hline 307.82 \text{ m} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 13 \text{ km } 583 \text{ m} \\
 10 \text{ km } 005 \text{ m} \\
 + 15 \text{ km } 026 \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 38 \text{ km } 614 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad 56.7 \text{ cm} \\
 63.2 \text{ cm} \\
 + 56.7 \text{ cm} \\
 \hline
 176.6 \text{ cm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. (a)} \quad 86.85 \text{ m} \\
 - 52.39 \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 34.46 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 39.7 \text{ cm} \\
 - 21.9 \text{ cm} \\
 \hline
 17.8 \text{ cm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad 101 \text{ m } 19 \text{ cm} \\
 - 49 \text{ m } 32 \text{ cm} \\
 \hline
 51 \text{ m } 87 \text{ cm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a)} \quad 6315 \text{ g} \\
 2817 \text{ g} \\
 + 178 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 9310 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 \frac{9310}{1000} \text{ kg} = 9 \text{ kg } 310 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 18 \text{ kg } 706 \text{ g} \\
 75 \text{ kg } 9 \text{ g} \\
 + 13 \text{ kg } 91 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 106 \text{ kg } 806 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{4. (a)} \quad 9.690 \text{ kg} \\
 - 6.75 \text{ kg} \\
 \hline
 2.940 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 18 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g} \\
 - 9 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 8 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 4.000 \text{ km} \\
 8.099 \text{ km} \\
 + 14.586 \text{ km} \\
 \hline
 26.685 \text{ km}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad 25.70 \text{ m} \\
 13.80 \text{ m} \\
 + 14.02 \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 53.52 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad 10.000 \text{ m} \\
 - 3.965 \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 6.035 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 11 \text{ km } 527 \text{ m} \\
 - 9 \text{ km } 75 \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 2 \text{ km } 452 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad 19 \text{ cm } 0 \text{ mm} \\
 - 15 \text{ cm } 8 \text{ mm} \\
 \hline
 3 \text{ cm } 2 \text{ mm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad 5 \text{ kg } 25 \text{ g} \\
 0 \text{ kg } 835 \text{ g} \\
 + 12 \text{ kg } 5 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 17 \text{ kg } 865 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 13 \text{ kg } 325 \text{ g} \\
 12 \text{ kg } 000 \text{ g} \\
 + 14 \text{ kg } 981 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 40 \text{ kg } 306 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad 18 \text{ g } 690 \text{ mg} \\
 - 12 \text{ g } 150 \text{ mg} \\
 \hline
 6 \text{ g } 540 \text{ mg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 3 \text{ kg } 160 \text{ g} \\
 - 390 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 2 \text{ kg } 770 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

5. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 / 275 \text{ m /} \\ 8 / 685 \text{ m /} \\ + 14 / 500 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 26 / 460 \text{ m /} \\ \text{or } 26.460 / \end{array}$$
- (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 / 498 \text{ m /} \\ 14 / 506 \text{ m /} \\ + 7 / 98 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 28 / 102 \text{ m /} \end{array}$$
6. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 17 / 000 \text{ m /} \\ - 15 / 396 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 1 / 604 \text{ m /} \end{array}$$
- (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 21 / 000 \text{ m /} \\ - 18 / 215 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 2 / 785 \text{ m /} \end{array}$$
- (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 1 / 450 \text{ m /} \\ 80 / 692 \text{ m /} \\ + 3 / 721 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 85 / 863 \text{ m /} \\ \text{or } 85.863 / \end{array}$$
- (d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 / 50 \text{ m /} \\ 7 / 9 \text{ m /} \\ + 9 / 931 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 41 / 990 \text{ m /} \end{array}$$
- (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 / 630 \text{ m /} \\ - 0 / 985 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 1 / 645 \text{ m /} \end{array}$$
- (d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 19 / 780 \text{ m /} \\ - 12 / 319 \text{ m /} \\ \hline 7 / 461 \text{ m /} \end{array}$$



Exercise- 17.3

1. Length of Ist ribbon = 60 m 65 cm
 Length of IInd ribbon = 88 m 75 cm
 Length of IIIrd ribbon = $+ 38 \text{ m } 82 \text{ cm}$
 Total length of ribbon = $188 \text{ m } 22 \text{ cm}$
2. Weight of mangoes = 5 kg 200 g
 Weight of guavas = 4 kg 800 g
 Weight of watermelon = $+ 5 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}$
 Total weight of fruits = $15 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}$
3. Rope = 500.00 m
 Length of Ist piece = -148.94 m
 Length of other piece = 351.06 m
4. Juice bought = 2.5 /
 Juice consumed = $-1.800 /$
 Juice left = $0.700 /$
 or 700 ml/
5. Weight of dry fruits box = 12.650 kg
 Weight of dry fruits = -9.800 kg
 Weight of empty box = 2.850 kg or 2 kg 850 g



6. Milk bought on Monday = $2 / 450 \text{ m}$
 Milk bought on Tuesday = $+3 / 140 \text{ m}$
 Total milk bought = $5 / 590 \text{ m}$
7. Weight of Potatoes = $5 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$
 Weight of Tomatoes = $2 \text{ kg } 250 \text{ g}$
 Weight of Onions = $+1 \text{ kg } 000 \text{ g}$
 Total weight of vegetables = $8 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g}$
8. Length of Ist cloth = $2 \text{ m } 15 \text{ cm}$
 Length of IInd cloth = $1 \text{ m } 25 \text{ cm}$
 Length of IIIrd cloth = $+0 \text{ m } 90 \text{ cm}$
 Total length of cloth = $4 \text{ m } 30 \text{ cm}$
9. Wheat bought = $55 \text{ kg } 225 \text{ g}$
 $+20 \text{ kg } 000 \text{ g}$
 $75 \text{ kg } 225 \text{ g}$
 Wheat sold = $-60 \text{ kg } 000 \text{ g}$
 Wheat left = $15 \text{ kg } 225 \text{ g}$
10. Raman can drink = $5 / 500 \text{ m}$
 Vicky can drink = $-4 / 125 \text{ m}$
 $\therefore$ Raman can drink more = $1 / 375 \text{ m}$
11. Ist bottle cold drink = $1 / 200 \text{ m}$
 IInd bottle cold drink more = $+1 / 50 \text{ m}$
 $\therefore$ IInd bottle contain cold drink = $2 / 250 \text{ m}$
12. Bucket had water = $75 / 15 \text{ m}$
 Water added = $+2 / 30 \text{ m}$
 Quantity of water in bucket = $77 / 45 \text{ m}$



Exercise- 17.4

1. (a) 36.9 cm
 $\times 5$
 184.5 cm
- (b) 21.97 cm
 $\times 3$
 65.91 cm
- (c) 25.98 dm
 $\times 3$
 77.94 dm
- (d) 1.683 km
 $\times 9$
 15.147 km

(e) $3 \text{ km } 5 \text{ hm } 6 \text{ dam } 8 \text{ m} \times 11 = 3.568 \text{ km} \times 11$

or

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.568 \text{ km} \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 3568 \\ 3568 \times \\ \hline 39248 \text{ km} \end{array}$$

$\therefore 39248 \text{ km} = 39 \text{ km } 2 \text{ hm } 4 \text{ dam } 8 \text{ m}$

(f) $13 \text{ cm } 8 \text{ mm} \times 5$

or

$$\begin{array}{r} 13.8 \text{ cm} \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 690 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

or $690 \text{ cm} = 69 \text{ cm } 0 \text{ mm}$

2. (a) 20.806 kg

$$\begin{array}{r} 20.806 \text{ kg} \\ \times 17 \\ \hline 145642 \\ 20806 \times \\ \hline 353.702 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

(b) 15.060 kg

$$\begin{array}{r} 15.060 \text{ kg} \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 135.540 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

(c) $4 \text{ kg } 85 \text{ g}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \text{ kg } 85 \text{ g} \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 61 \text{ kg } 275 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

(d) $4 \text{ kg } 2 \text{ hg } 6 \text{ dag } 5 \text{ g} \times 7$
or $4.625 \text{ kg} \times 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.265 \text{ kg} \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 29.855 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

or $29.855 \text{ kg} = 29 \text{ kg } 8 \text{ hg } 5 \text{ dag } 5 \text{ g}$

(e) 0.536 kg

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.536 \text{ kg} \\ \times 21 \\ \hline 536 \\ 1072 \times \\ \hline 11.256 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

(f) $5 \text{ kg } 120 \text{ g}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \text{ kg } 120 \text{ g} \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 25 \text{ kg } 600 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

3. (a) 323 m l

$$\begin{array}{r} 323 \text{ m l} \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 2907 \text{ m l} \end{array}$$

$\therefore 2907 \text{ ml} = 2 \text{ l } 907 \text{ ml}$

(b) $5 \text{ m l} \times 17$
 $= 85 \text{ ml}$
 $= \frac{85}{1000} \text{ l}$
 $= 0.085 \text{ l}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 4 \ 9 \ 3 \ \text{m} / \\
 \times 2 \ 5 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5 \\
 9 \ 8 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 5 \ \text{m} /
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 12325 = \text{m} / = 12 / 325 \ \text{m} /$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad 2 / \ 8 \ 0 \ 0 \ \text{m} / \\
 \times 1 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 6 / \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ \text{m} /
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \overset{\textcircled{7}}{1} \ 6 / \ \overset{\textcircled{6}}{7} \ 5 \ \text{m} / \\
 \times 1 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9 \ 2 / \ 9 \ 0 \ 0 \ \text{m} /
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad 1 \ 6 \ 2 \ 3 \ \text{m} / \\
 \times 1 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 9 \ 8 \ 4 \\
 1 \ 6 \ 2 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 9 \ 2 \ 1 \ 4 \ \text{m} /
 \end{array}$$

4. (a) $39.4 \ \text{m} \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9.9 \\
 4 \overline{) 39.6} \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 36 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 39.4 \ \text{m} \div 4 = 9.9 \ \text{m}$$

(b) $276.3 \ \text{cm} \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 92.1 \\
 3 \overline{) 276.3} \\
 \underline{-27} \\
 6 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{-3} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 276.3 \div 3 = 92.1 \ \text{cm}$$

(c) $0.01864 \ \text{km} \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.00233 \\
 8 \overline{) 0.01864} \\
 \underline{-16} \\
 26 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 24 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 0.01864 \ \text{km} \div 8 = 0.00233 \ \text{km} \\ \text{or } 2.33 \ \text{m}$$

(d) $3.762 \ \text{km} \div 10$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.3762 \\
 10 \overline{) 3.762} \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 76 \\
 \underline{-70} \\
 62 \\
 \underline{-60} \\
 20 \\
 \underline{-20} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 3.762 \ \text{km} \div 10 = 0.3762 \ \text{km}$$

5. (a) $56080 \ \text{g} \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7010 \\
 8 \overline{) 56080} \\
 \underline{-56} \\
 008 \\
 \underline{-8} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 56080 \ \text{g} \div 8 = 7010 \ \text{g}$$

(b) $16.747 \text{ kg} \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.349 \\ 5 \overline{) 16.745} \\ \underline{-15} \\ 17 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 16.745 \text{ kg} \div 5 = 3.349 \text{ kg}$

(c) $25.209 \text{ kg} \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.801 \\ 9 \overline{) 25.209} \\ \underline{-18} \\ 72 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 009 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 25.209 \text{ kg} \div 9 = 2.801 \text{ kg}$

(d) $13.488 \text{ kg} \div 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.124 \\ 12 \overline{) 13.488} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 48 \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 13.488 \text{ kg} \div 12 = 1.124 \text{ kg}$

6. (a) $19.275 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.855 \\ 5 \overline{) 19.275} \\ \underline{-15} \\ 42 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 27 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 25 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 19.275 \div 5 = 3.855 /$

(b) $81.312 \div 11$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.392 \\ 11 \overline{) 81.312} \\ \underline{-77} \\ 43 \\ \underline{-33} \\ 101 \\ \underline{-99} \\ 22 \\ \underline{-22} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 81.312 \div 11 = 7.392 /$



(c) $97.0421 \div 11$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.8220 \\ 11 \overline{) 97.0421} \\ \underline{-88} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-88} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-22} \\ 22 \\ \underline{-22} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 97.0421 \div 11 = 8.822$

(d) $5.895 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.965 \\ 3 \overline{) 5.895} \\ \underline{-3} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-27} \\ 19 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 5.895 \div 3 = 1.965$



Exercise- 17.5

1. Cloth required for 1 shirt $= 24 \div 10 = 2.4$ m
2. Each family get rice $= 48 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} \div 5 = 9 \text{ kg } 720 \text{ g}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \text{ kg } 720 \text{ g} \\ 5 \overline{) 48 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g}} \\ \underline{-45} \\ 37 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

3. Milk required for all booths $= 450.50 \times 143 = 64430.08$

$$\begin{array}{r} 450.56 \\ \times 143 \\ \hline 135168 \\ 180224 \times \\ 45056 \times \times \\ \hline 64430.08 \end{array}$$

4. Distance covered in 23 days $= 486.94 \times 23 = 11199.62$ km

$$\begin{array}{r} 486.94 \text{ km} \\ \times 23 \\ \hline 14082 \\ 97388 \times \\ \hline 11199.62 \text{ km} \end{array}$$

5. Weight of 17 boys = $48 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} \times 17 = 827 \text{ kg } 900 \text{ g}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 48 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} \\
 \times 17 \\
 \hline
 340900 \\
 48700 \times \\
 \hline
 827900
 \end{array}$$

6. Cloth required for 12 shirts = $2 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm} \times 12 = 28 \text{ m } 80 \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm} \\
 \times 12 \\
 \hline
 480 \\
 240 \times \\
 \hline
 28 \text{ m } 80 \text{ cm}
 \end{array}$$

7. Weight of 7 tins = $1 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} \times 7 = 12 \text{ kg } 250 \text{ g}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} \\
 \times 7 \\
 \hline
 12 \text{ kg } 250 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

8. Length of each piece of ribbon $8 \text{ m } 54 \text{ cm} \div 7 = 1 \text{ m } 22 \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ m } 22 \text{ cm} \\
 7 \overline{) 8 \text{ m } 54 \text{ cm}} \\
 \underline{-7} \\
 15 \\
 \underline{-14} \\
 14 \\
 \underline{-14} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

9. Each person get $(8 / 785 \text{ ml} \div 7)$ soup = $1 / 255 \text{ ml}$ soup

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 / 255 \text{ ml} \\
 7 \overline{) 8 / 785 \text{ ml}} \\
 \underline{-7} \\
 17 \\
 \underline{-14} \\
 38 \\
 \underline{-35} \\
 35 \\
 \underline{-35} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

10. Cloth required for 17 shirts = $2.25 \text{ m} \times 17 = 38.25 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \text{ . } 2 \text{ 5} \\ \times 1 \text{ 7} \\ \hline 1 \text{ 5 7 5} \\ 2 \text{ 2 5 } \times \\ \hline 3 \text{ 8 . 2 5 m} \end{array}$$

11. Oil stored in each tank = $4242.56 \div 32 = 132.58 /$

$$\begin{array}{r} 132.58 \\ 32 \overline{) 4242.56} \\ \underline{-32} \\ 104 \\ \underline{-96} \\ 82 \\ \underline{-64} \\ 185 \\ \underline{-160} \\ 256 \\ \underline{-256} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

12. Tea in each packet = $49 \text{ kg } 950 \text{ g} \div 45 = 1 \text{ kg } 110 \text{ g}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \text{ kg } 110 \text{ g} \\ 45 \overline{) 49 \text{ kg } 950 \text{ g}} \\ \underline{-45} \\ 49 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

13. Distance travelled in 1 day = $1582.4 \text{ km} \div 4 = 395.6 \text{ km}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 395.6 \\ 4 \overline{) 1582.4 \text{ km}} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 38 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 22 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

14. Weight of 25 toffees = 275 g
 Weight of 1 toffee = $275 \div 25 = 11 \text{ g}$
 Weight of 80 toffees = $11 \times 80 \text{ g} = 880 \text{ g}$

15. Length of 50 sarees = $5.672 \text{ m} \times 50 = 283.600 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5.672 \\
 \times 50 \\
 \hline
 0000 \\
 28360 \times \\
 \hline
 283.600
 \end{array}$$

16. Length of road constructed in 1 day = $28.500 \text{ km} \div 30 = 0.950 \text{ km}$ or 950 m

$$\begin{array}{r}
 00.950 \\
 30 \overline{) 28.500} \\
 \underline{-270} \\
 150 \\
 \underline{-150} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

MCQs

1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (c)
 5. (a) 6. (a) 7. (a)

Test Exercise

1. (a) 140 mm (b) 32 cm (c) $1.6 \times 1000 \text{ m} = 1600 \text{ m}$
 (d) 2.500 kg (e) 2000 mg (f) 1.4 g
 (g) 0.3 l (h) 2500 m/

2. (a) 7 h m 18 m (b) 23 kg 75 g

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11 \text{ h m } 21 \text{ m} \\
 + 9 \text{ k m or } 90 \text{ h m } 4 \text{ m} \\
 \hline
 108 \text{ h m } 43 \text{ m}
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 54 \text{ kg } 00 \text{ g} \\
 + 18 \text{ kg } 150 \text{ g} \\
 \hline
 95 \text{ kg } 225 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

- (c) 82 / 125 m / (d) 6 dam 098 cm
 $\underline{+ 16 / 204 \text{ m /}}$ $\underline{+ 29 \text{ dam } 016 \text{ cm}}$
 98 / 329 m / 35 dam 114 cm

3. (a) 104 m 20 cm (b) 97 g 000 mg
 $\underline{- 63 \text{ m } 95 \text{ cm}}$ $\underline{- 82 \text{ g } 415 \text{ mg}}$
 40 m 25 cm 14 g 585 mg

- (c) 84 da / 0026 m / (d) 75 h / 00 /
 $\underline{- 49 \text{ da / } 0135 \text{ m /}}$ $\underline{- 58 \text{ h / } 96 /}$
 34 da / 9891 m / 16 h / 04 /

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4. \quad (a) \quad 3 \text{ k } 8 \text{ m } 12 \text{ cm } 4 \text{ mm} \\
 \times 26 \\
 \hline
 288744 \\
 + 76248 \times \\
 \hline
 991 \text{ k } 9 \text{ m } 22 \text{ cm } 4 \text{ mm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (b) \quad 49 \text{ g } 126 \text{ mg} \\
 \times 72 \\
 \hline
 98252 \\
 343882 \times \\
 \hline
 3537 \text{ g } 072 \text{ mg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (c) \quad 72 \text{ da } 015 \text{ cg} \\
 \times 48 \\
 \hline
 576120 \\
 288060 \times \\
 \hline
 3456 \text{ da } 720 \text{ cg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (d) \quad 6953 \\
 12 \overline{) 83436 \text{ ml}} \\
 \underline{-72} \\
 114 \\
 \underline{-108} \\
 63 \\
 \underline{-60} \\
 36 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 83436 \text{ ml} \div 12 = 6953 \text{ ml}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (e) \quad 1 \text{ m } 92 \text{ cm} \\
 15 \overline{) 28 \text{ m } 80 \text{ cm}} \\
 \underline{-15} \\
 138 \\
 \underline{-135} \\
 30 \\
 \underline{-30} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 28 \text{ m } 80 \text{ cm} \div 15 = 1 \text{ m } 92 \text{ cm}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 (f) \quad 2 \text{ k } 142 \text{ l} \\
 94 \overline{) 201 \text{ k } 348 \text{ l}} \\
 \underline{-188} \\
 133 \\
 \underline{-94} \\
 394 \\
 \underline{-376} \\
 188 \\
 \underline{-188} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 201 \text{ k } 348 \text{ l} \div 94 = 2 \text{ k } 142 \text{ l}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 5. \text{ Height of Sita} = 1 \text{ m } 75 \text{ cm} \\
 \text{Height of Meena} = 1 \text{ m } 30 \text{ cm} \\
 \text{Difference} = 0 \text{ m } 45 \text{ cm} \text{ or } 0.45 \text{ m or } 45 \text{ cm}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 6. \text{ Weight of bag} = 5 \text{ kg } 450 \text{ g} \\
 \text{Weight of book} = 0 \text{ kg } 750 \text{ g} \\
 \text{Total weight} = 6 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 7. \text{ Total milk} = 3000 \text{ ml} \\
 \text{Milk used} = 1450 \text{ ml} \\
 \text{Milk left} = 1550 \text{ ml}
 \end{array}$$

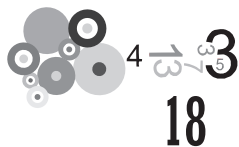
$$\begin{array}{l}
 8. \text{ Mehul height} = 1.90 \text{ m} \\
 \text{Paritosh height} = 1.75 \text{ m} \\
 \quad \quad \quad 0.15 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{ Mehul is taller by } 0.15 \text{ m or } 15 \text{ cm}$$

9. Number of jumps by frog $171 \text{ cm} \div 3 = 57$ jumps

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 3 \overline{) 171} \\ \underline{-15} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

○○○



18

Time and Temperature



Exercise- 18.1

- (a) 0730 hours (b) 0630 hours

(c) 2:00 pm (d) 2030 hours
- (a) 1600 hours = $(12 + 4)$ hours = 4 pm

(b) 0700 hour = $(07 + 00)$ hours = 7 am

(c) 1400 hours = $(12 + 02)$ hours = 2 pm

(d) 0935 hours = $(09:35 + 0)$ hours = 9:35 am

(e) 0100 hours = $(01 + 00)$ hours = 1 am

(f) 1200 hours = $(12 + 00)$ hour = 12 noon



Exercise- 18.2

- (a) 8 minutes = 8×60 seconds = 480 seconds

(b) 1 hour 5 min 4 sec

$1 \times 60 \text{ min} + 5 \times 60 \text{ sec} + 4 \text{ sec} = 60 \times 60 \text{ sec} + 300 \text{ sec} + 4 \text{ sec}$

$= (3600 + 300 + 4) \text{ sec}$

$= 3904 \text{ seconds}$

(c) 16 hours = 16×60 minutes = 960 minutes

(d) 6 hours 9 minutes = 6×60 minutes + 9 minutes

$= (360 + 9) \text{ minutes} = 369 \text{ minutes}$

(e) 3 days = 3×24 hours = 72 hours

(f) 6 days 19 hours = 6×24 hours + 19 hours

$= (144 + 19) \text{ hours} = 163 \text{ hours}$
- (a) 720 second = $(720 \div 60)$ minutes

$= 12 \text{ minutes}$



(b) $8766 \text{ seconds} = (8766 \div 60) \text{ minutes} = 146 \text{ minutes } 6 \text{ seconds}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 146 \\ 60 \overline{) 8766} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 276 \\ \underline{-240} \\ 366 \\ \underline{-360} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

(c) $480 \text{ minutes} = (480 \div 60) \text{ hours} = 8 \text{ hours}$

(d) $684 \text{ minutes} = (684 \div 60) \text{ hours} = 11 \text{ hours } 24 \text{ minutes}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 60 \overline{) 684} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 84 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 24 \end{array}$$

(e) $960 \text{ hours} = (960 \div 24) \text{ days} = 40 \text{ days}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 24 \overline{) 960} \\ \underline{-96} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(f) $560 \text{ days} = (560 \div 7) \text{ weeks} = 80 \text{ weeks}$



Exercise- 18.3

1. (a)

	mins	secs
①	15	30
+	9	40
	<u>25 mins</u>	<u>10 secs</u>

(b)

	hrs	mins
①	2	45
+	4	50
	<u>7 hrs</u>	<u>35 mins</u>

(c)

	hrs	mins
①	2	38
+	3	49
	<u>6 hrs</u>	<u>27 mins</u>

2. (a)

	mins	secs
²	53	<u>(40 + 60) = 100</u>
-	10	52
	<u>42 min</u>	<u>48 min</u>

(b)

	hrs	mins
¹	52	<u>(35 + 60) = 95</u>
-	17	59
	<u>34 hrs</u>	<u>36 min</u>

(c)

hrs	mins	secs
72	54 + 60	
73	55	(30 + 60) = 90
- 18	58	51
54 hrs	56 min	39 sec

3. (a)

mins	secs
① 26	30
+ 35	46
62 min	16 secs

(b)

hrs	mins
① 5	48
+ 35	32
41 hr	20 min

(c)

hrs	mins
① 17	45
+ 46	48
64 hrs	33 mins

(d)

years	months
8	7
+ 2	11
10 yrs	18 months
= 10 yrs +	1 yr + 6 months
= 11 yrs +	6 months

4. (a)

mins	secs
⁵³ 54	(34 + 60) = 96
- 45	48
8 min	46 secs

(b)

hrs	mins
48	54
- 30	34
18 hrs	20 min

(c)

mins	secs
48	38
- 12	36
36 mins	02 secs

(d)

yrs	months
¹⁸ 19	(01 + 12) = 13
- 16	8
02 yrs	5 months

5. (a) 2:05 pm to 10:00 pm
(12 + 02:05) hours to [12 + 10] hour
1405 hours to 22 hours

hrs	mins
²¹ 22	+ 60 00
- 14	05
7 hrs	55 mins

- (b) 10:34 pm to 6:47 pm
(12 + 1034) hours to 0647 hours
2234 hours to 0647 hours Next day
(2400 - 2234) hours + 0647 hours
0126 hours + 0647 hours



1 hr 26 mins + 6 hours 47 min

	hrs	mins
①		
	1	26
+	6	47
	8 hrs	13 mins

- (c) 8:55 am to 2:35 pm
 (0855) hours to (12 + 0235) hours
 0855 hours to 1435 hours

	hrs	mins
	13	(35 + 60) = 95
	14	55
-	8	55
	5 hrs	40 mins

- (d) 7:35 pm to 10:30 am next day
 (12 + 0735) hrs to (1030 hours) next day
 1935 hours to (1030 hours) next day
 (2400 - 1935) hrs + 1030 hours
 0425 hours to 1030 hours next day

	hrs	mins
	04	25
+	10	30
	14 hrs	55 min

6. (a) January = 14 days
 February = 29 days
 March = +30 days
 Total = 73 days

- (b) June = 03 days
 July = +29 days
 Total = 32 days

- (c) November = 17 days
 December = +15 days
 Total = 32 days

- (d) October = 21 days
 November = 30 days
 December = +15 days
 Total = 66 days

7. August = 16 days
 September = 30 days
 October = 31 days
 November = +30 days
 Total = 107 days

8. 0625 hours to 0735 hours

	hrs	hrs
	07	35
-	6	25
	01	10 hrs

∴ exercise duration 1 hr 10 min

9. 8:30 am + 4 hrs 30 min

	hrs	hrs
	08	30
+	4	30
	13	00 hrs

or 12 + 1 hr 00 mins
 returned back at 1:00 pm

10. started at 7:55 pm reached at 8:15 pm

hrs	mins
7	+ 60
8	15
- 7	55
0 hrs 20 mins	

∴ She walked for 20 minutes

11. started at 2:40 pm

last for + 20 minutes

news end at 3:00 pm

12. started at 8:30 am = 0830 hrs

came back at 2:15 pm = (12 + 0215) hrs = 1415 hours

∴ Away from home = 1415 hrs

$$\underline{- 830 \text{ hrs}}$$

or

hrs	mins
13	(35 + 60) = 95
14	55
- 8	55
for 5 hrs 40 mins away from home	

- 13.

	hrs	mins
started at	6	15
walked	+ 1	30
	7 hrs 30 mins	

or 730 hrs

or 7:30 am

- 14.

	hrs	mins
reached at	20	30 ⁺⁶⁰
started at	- 17	50
Time taken	2 hr 40 mins	

15. started at 6:15 am

or 0615 hours

time taken + 530 hours

$$\underline{1145 \text{ hours}}$$

reached Chandigarh at 1145 hours or 11:45 am



Exercise- 18.5

1. (a) $37^{\circ}\text{C} = \left[\left(37 \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 \right]^{\circ} \text{F} = 66.6 + 32 = 98.6^{\circ} \text{F}$

(b) $81^{\circ}\text{C} = \left[\left(81 \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 \right]^{\circ} \text{F} = 145.6 + 32 = 177.8^{\circ} \text{F}$

(c) $75^{\circ}\text{C} = \left[\left(75 \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 \right]^{\circ} \text{F} = 135 + 32 = 167^{\circ} \text{F}$



$$(d) 130^{\circ}\text{C} = \left[\left(130 \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 \right]^{\circ} \text{F} = 234 + 32 = 260^{\circ} \text{F}$$

$$(e) 95^{\circ}\text{C} = \left[\left(95 \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 \right]^{\circ} \text{F} = 171 + 32 = 203^{\circ} \text{F}$$

$$(f) 100^{\circ}\text{C} = \left[\left(100 \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 \right]^{\circ} \text{F} = 180 + 32 = 212^{\circ} \text{F}$$

$$2. (a) 113^{\circ}\text{F} = \left[(113 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \right]^{\circ} \text{C} = 81 \times \frac{5}{9} = 45^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(b) 167^{\circ}\text{F} = \left[(167 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \right]^{\circ} \text{C} = 135 \times \frac{5}{9} = 75^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(c) 140^{\circ}\text{F} = \left[(140 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \right]^{\circ} \text{C} = \left(108 \times \frac{5}{9} \right) = 60^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(d) 104^{\circ}\text{F} = \left[(104 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \right]^{\circ} \text{C} = 72 \times \frac{5}{9} = 40^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(e) 221^{\circ}\text{F} = \left[(221 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \right]^{\circ} \text{C} = 189 \times \frac{5}{9} = 105^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(f) 98.6^{\circ}\text{F} = \left[(98.6 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \right]^{\circ} \text{C} = 66.6 \times \frac{5}{9} = 37^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$3. (a) 98.6^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(b) \text{Clinical}$$

$$(c) 42.3^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$(d) 32^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$(e) 212^{\circ}\text{F}$$

MCQs

$$1. (a)$$

$$2. (b)$$

$$3. (a)$$

$$4. (a)$$

$$5. (a)$$

$$6. (c)$$

Test Exercise

$$1. (a) 840 \text{ seconds} = \mathbf{14} \text{ minutes } \mathbf{0} \text{ seconds}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60 \overline{) 840} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 240 \\ \underline{-240} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(b) 1560 \text{ seconds} = \mathbf{26} \text{ minutes } \mathbf{00} \text{ seconds}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 60 \overline{) 1560} \\ \underline{-120} \\ 360 \\ \underline{-360} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) 282 seconds = **4** minutes **42** seconds

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 60 \overline{) 282} \\ \underline{-240} \\ 42 \end{array}$$

(d) 2000 seconds = **33** minutes **20** seconds

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 60 \overline{) 2000} \\ \underline{-180} \\ 200 \\ \underline{-180} \\ 20 \end{array}$$

(e) 2138 seconds = **35** minutes **38** seconds

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 60 \overline{) 2138} \\ \underline{-180} \\ 338 \\ \underline{-300} \\ 38 \end{array}$$

(f) 3200 seconds = **53** minutes **20** seconds

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 60 \overline{) 3200} \\ \underline{-300} \\ 200 \\ \underline{-180} \\ 20 \end{array}$$

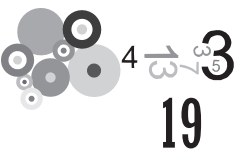
2. (a) expands
(e) 100°C

- (b) clinical
(f) 100°C

(c) 0°C

(d) Fahrenheit

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19

Lines and Angles



Exercise- 19.1

- (a) **line** (b) **ray** (c) **no** (d) **intersecting**
(e) **parallel**
- (a) ray $\overrightarrow{PQ}$ (b) Point X
(c) Line MN $\leftrightarrow$ (d) Line segment $\overline{CD}$

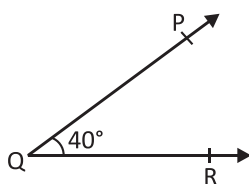
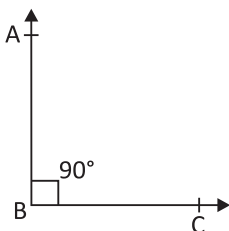


3. (a) $\overline{PO}, \overline{ON}, \overline{NM}, \overline{PM}$ (b) $\overline{PR}, \overline{RQ}, \overline{QP}$
 (c) $\overline{AB}, \overline{BC}, \overline{CD}, \overline{DE}, \overline{EF}, \overline{FG}, \overline{GH}, \overline{HA}$
 4. (a) Parallel lines (b) Perpendicular lines
 (c) Intersecting lines

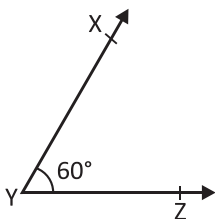


Exercise- 19.2

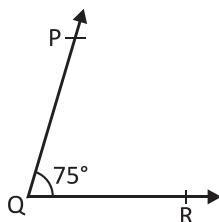
1. (a) $\angle MON$; vertex : O , arms : ON, OM (b) $\angle XYZ$; vertex : Y , arms : YZ, YX
 (c) $\angle PQR$; vertex : Q , arms : QR, QP
 2. (a) 45° (b) 15° (c) 90° (d) 30°
 (e) 70° (f) 120°
 3. (a)



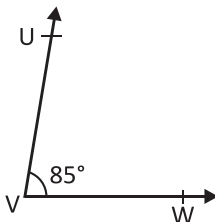
(c)



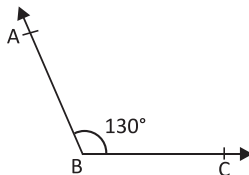
(d)



(e)



(f)



4. (a) Points J, X, Y and K (b) Points P, Q and L
 (c) Points M, D, N and I



Exercise- 19.3

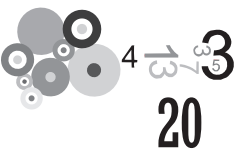
1. (a) obtuse angle (b) right angle
 (c) acute angle (d) straight angle

- (e) acute angle (f) complete angle
2. (a) obtuse angle (b) acute angle
(c) obtuse angle (f) reflex angle
(e) zero angle (f) acute angle
(g) obtuse angle (f) reflex angle
3. (a) False (b) True (c) False (d) True
4. (a) $\because 65 + 25 = 90 \therefore$ Pairs of complementary angles
(b) $\because 28 + 42 = 70 \neq 90 \therefore$ Not pair of complementary angles
(c) $\because 80 + 15 = 95 \neq 90 \therefore$ Not pair of complementary angles
(d) $\because 55 + 35 = 90 \therefore$ Yes pair of complementary angles
5. (a) $\because 95 + 85 = 180 \therefore$ Pairs of supplementary angles
(b) $\because 65 + 125 = 190 \neq 180 \therefore$ Not pair of supplementary angles
(c) $\because 128 + 52 = 180 \therefore$ Pair of supplementary angles
(d) $\because 72 + 108 = 180 \therefore$ Pair of supplementary angles
6. (a) Complementary of $32^\circ = 90 - 32 = 58^\circ$
(b) Complementary of $46^\circ = 90 - 46 = 44^\circ$
(c) Complementary of $24^\circ = 90 - 24 = 66^\circ$
(d) Complementary of $17^\circ = 90 - 17 = 73^\circ$
7. (a) Supplementary of $124^\circ = 180 - 124 = 56^\circ$
(b) Supplementary of $32^\circ = 180 - 32 = 148^\circ$
(c) Supplementary of $90^\circ = 180 - 90 = 90^\circ$
(d) Supplementary of $84^\circ = 180 - 84 = 96^\circ$

MCQs

1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b)
5. (b)

○○○



20

Circles, Triangles and Quadrilaterals



Exercise- 20.1

1. (a) O (b) OQ, OP (c) PQ (d) AB
(e) ACB (f) ARB (g) O, X, S
2. (a) $d = 2r \Rightarrow d = 2 \times 3.2 \text{ cm} = 6.4 \text{ cm}$
(b) $d = 2r \Rightarrow d = 2 \times 12 \text{ cm} = 24 \text{ cm}$
(c) $d = 2r \Rightarrow d = 2 \times 8.2 \text{ cm} = 16.4 \text{ cm}$
(d) $d = 2r \Rightarrow d = 2 \times 6.3 \text{ cm} = 12.6 \text{ cm}$
(e) $d = 2r \Rightarrow d = 2 \times 9.6 \text{ cm} = 19.2 \text{ cm}$



3. (a) $r = \frac{d}{2} \Rightarrow r = \frac{18}{2} = 9 \text{ cm}$ (b) $r = \frac{d}{2} \Rightarrow r = \frac{15.2}{2} = 7.6 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $r = \frac{d}{2} \Rightarrow r = \frac{30.6}{2} = 15.3 \text{ cm}$ (d) $r = \frac{d}{2} \Rightarrow r = \frac{22}{2} \text{ cm} = 11 \text{ cm}$
 (e) $r = \frac{d}{2} \Rightarrow r = \frac{132}{2} \text{ cm} = 66 \text{ cm}$
4. (a) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 63 = 22 \times 9 = 198 \text{ cm}$
 (b) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 5.6 = 22 \times 0.8 = 17.6 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 2.8 = 22 \times 0.4 = 8.8 \text{ cm}$
 (d) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 10.5 = 22 \times 1.5 = 33.0 \text{ cm}$
 (e) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 21 = 22 \times 3 = 66 \text{ cm}$
5. (a) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 2.4 = \frac{105.6}{7} = 15.08 \text{ cm}$
 (b) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow c = \frac{22}{7} \times 6.3 = 2 \times 22 \times 0.9 = 39.6 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow c = 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 49.7 = 2 \times 22 \times 7.1 = 312.4 \text{ cm}$
 (d) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow c = 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 14.7 = 2 \times 22 \times 2.1 = 92.4 \text{ cm}$
 (e) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow c = 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 8.22 = \frac{361.68}{7} = 51.66 \text{ cm}$
6. (a) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow d = \frac{c}{\pi} = \frac{33}{\frac{22}{7}} = \frac{33 \times 7}{22} = 10.5 \text{ cm}$
 (b) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow d = \frac{c}{\pi} = \frac{450}{\frac{22}{7}} = \frac{450 \times 7}{22} = 143.18 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow d = \frac{c}{\pi} = \frac{26.4}{\frac{22}{7}} = \frac{26.4 \times 7}{22} = 1.2 \times 7 = 8.4 \text{ cm}$
 (d) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow d = \frac{c}{\pi} = \frac{21.7}{\frac{22}{7}} = \frac{21.7 \times 7}{22} = \frac{151.9}{22} = 6.90 \text{ cm}$
 (e) $c = \pi d \Rightarrow d = \frac{c}{\pi} = \frac{660}{\frac{22}{7}} = \frac{660 \times 7}{22} = 30 \times 7 = 210 \text{ cm}$

7. (a) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow r = \frac{c}{2\pi} = \frac{22}{2 \times \frac{22}{7}} = \frac{22 \times 7}{2 \times 22} \Rightarrow r = \frac{7}{2} \text{ cm}$

(b) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow r = \frac{c}{2\pi} = \frac{44}{2\pi} = \frac{44 \times 7}{2 \times 22} \Rightarrow r = 7 \text{ cm}$

(c) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow r = \frac{c}{2\pi} = \frac{133}{2 \times \frac{22}{7}} = \frac{133 \times 7}{2 \times 22} \Rightarrow r = 21 \text{ cm}$

(d) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow r = \frac{c}{2\pi} = \frac{10.6}{2 \times \frac{22}{7}} = \frac{10.6 \times 7}{2 \times 22} \Rightarrow r = 1.68 \text{ cm}$

(e) $c = 2\pi r \Rightarrow r = \frac{c}{2\pi} = \frac{26.4}{2 \times \frac{22}{7}} = \frac{26.4 \times 7}{44} \Rightarrow r = 4.2 \text{ cm}$

8. (a) $A = \pi r^2$
 $A = \frac{22}{7} \times (3.5)^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times 3.5 \times 3.5 = 22 \times 0.5 \times 3.5 = 38.5 \text{ cm}^2$

(b) $A = \pi r^2$
 $A = \frac{22}{7} \times (4.9)^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times 4.9 \times 4.9 = 22 \times 0.7 \times 4.9 = 75.46 \text{ cm}^2$

(c) $r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{6.3}{2} \text{ cm}$
 $A = \pi r^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times \left(\frac{6.3}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times \frac{6.3}{2} \times \frac{6.3}{2} = 22 \times \frac{0.9}{2} \times \frac{6.3}{2} = 31.85 \text{ cm}^2$

(d) $r = \frac{8.4}{2} = 4.2$
 $A = \pi r^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times (4.2)^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times 4.2 \times 4.2 = 22 \times 0.6 \times 4.2 = 55.44 \text{ cm}^2$

(e) $r = 9.1 \text{ cm}$
 $A = \pi r^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times (9.1)^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times 9.1 \times 9.1 = 260.26 \text{ cm}^2$

(f) $r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{11.2}{2} = 5.6 \text{ cm}$
 $A = \pi r^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times (5.6)^2 = \frac{22}{7} \times 5.6 \times 5.6$
 $A = 22 \times 0.8 \times 5.6 = 98.56 \text{ cm}^2$



Exercise- 20.2

1. (a) AB, BC, AC are sides (b) Vertices are A, B, C
 (c) Angles are $\angle ABC, \angle BAC, \angle ACB$

2. (a) Equilateral triangle (b) Isosceles triangle
(c) Scalene triangle (d) Isosceles triangle
3. (a) Obtuse angled triangle (b) Right angled triangle
(c) Acute angled triangle (d) Right angled triangle
4. (a) $\angle C = 180 - (90 + 40) = 180 - 130^\circ = 50^\circ$
(b) $\angle P = 180 - (110 + 30) = 180 - 140^\circ = 40^\circ$
(c) $\angle Z = 180 - (60 + 60) = 180 - 120^\circ = 60^\circ$
5. (a) $30 + 50 + 100 = 180$ (b) $40 + 60 + 80 = 180$
 $\therefore$ triangle is possible $\therefore$ triangle is possible
(c) $30 + 110 + 40 = 180$ (d) $90 + 20 + 80 = 190 \neq 180$
 $\therefore$ triangle is possible $\therefore$ triangle is not possible
(e) $130 + 20 + 30 = 180$ (f) $60 + 60 + 60 = 180$
 $\therefore$ triangle is possible $\therefore$ triangle is possible
6. (a) $\therefore 4 + 4 > 5$ (b) $\therefore 6 + 4 > 7$
 $4 + 5 > 4$ $6 + 7 > 4$
 $4 + 5 > 4$ $4 + 7 > 6$
 $\therefore$ triangle is possible (isosceles) $\therefore$ triangle is possible (scalene)
(c) $\therefore 7 + 7 > 9$ (d) $\therefore 9 + 9 > 9$
 $7 + 9 > 7$ $9 + 9 > 9$
 $7 + 9 > 7$ $9 + 9 > 9$
 $\therefore$ triangle is possible (isosceles) $\therefore$ triangle is possible (equilateral)
(e) $\therefore 5 + 12 > 13$ (f) $\therefore 6 + 8 > 10$
 $5 + 13 > 12$ $6 + 10 > 8$
 $12 + 13 > 5$ $8 + 10 > 6$
 $\therefore$ triangle is possible (scalene) $\therefore$ triangle is possible (scalene)
7. (a) False (b) True (c) False (d) True
8. (a) **Equal, more** (b) **Three, three**
(c) **All sides are =** (d) **Right angled**
(e) **180°** (f) **Two sides, two angles**
(g) **Acute**

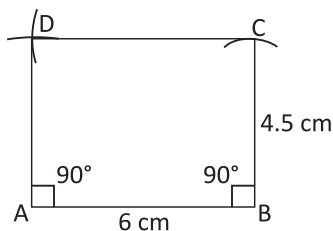
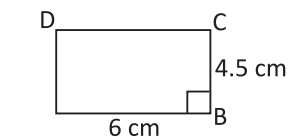


Exercise- 20.3

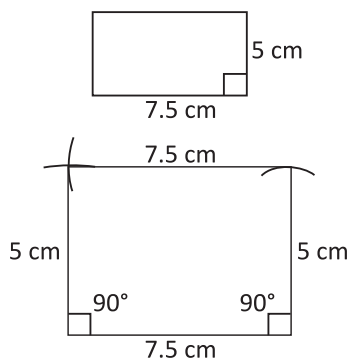
1. (a) AB, BC, CD, DA are sides of quadrilateral $ABCD$
(b) $\angle A, \angle B, \angle C$ and $\angle D$ are angles of quadrilateral $ABCD$
(c) (AB, CD) and (AD, BC) are pair of opposite sides
2. (a) Rhombus (b) Rectangle (c) Square
3. (a) $\angle D = 360 - (\angle A + \angle B + \angle C) = 360 - (100 + 65 + 80)$
 $= 360 - (245) = 115^\circ$
(b) $\angle S = 360 - (\angle P + \angle Q + \angle R) = 360 - (75 + 75 + 105)$
 $= 360 - (255) = 105^\circ$
(c) $\angle Z = 360 - (\angle W + \angle X + \angle Y) = 360 - (64 + 138 + 110) = 360 - 312 = 48^\circ$

$$(d) \angle O = 360 - (\angle L + \angle M + \angle N) = 360 - (90 + 90 + 90) = 360 - 270 = 90^\circ$$

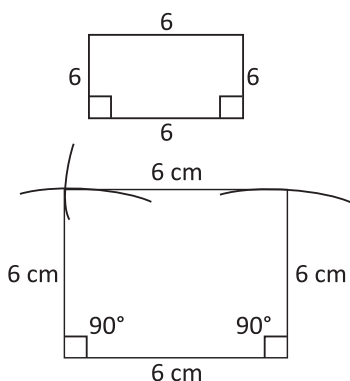
4. (a)



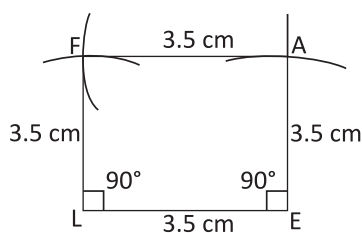
(b)



(c)



(d)

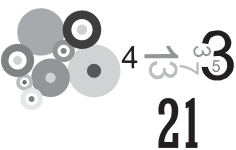


MCQs

1. (a)
3. (b)

2. (c)
4. (c)

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21

Perimeter, Area and Volume



Exercise- 21.1

1. (a) Perimeter = $5 + 4 + 5 + 4 = 18$ cm
 (b) Perimeter = $2 + 3 + 2 + 2.5 + 2.5 = 12$ cm
 (c) Perimeter = $4 + 4 + 1.5 + 4 + 4 + 1.5 = 19$ cm

2. (a) $\overline{BC} = \text{Perimeter} - (AB + AE + DE + CD)$
 $= 18.6 - (4.8 + 3.2 + 2.4 + 3.8)$
 $= 18.6 - (14.2)$
 $\overline{BC} = 4.4 \text{ cm}$
- (b) $\overline{XZ} = \text{Perimeter} - (XY + XW + WZ)$
 $= 20.1 - (3.6 + 3.6 + 4.5)$
 $= 20.1 - (11.7)$
 $\overline{XZ} = 8.4 \text{ cm}$
- (c) $\overline{MN} = \text{Perimeter} - (ML + LN)$
 $= 17 - (5.8 + 6.4)$
 $= 17 - 12.2$
 $\overline{MN} = 4.8 \text{ cm}$
3. (a) $\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 7 = 28 \text{ cm}$
 (b) $\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 8.3 = 33.2 \text{ m}$
 (c) $\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 14 = 56 \text{ cm}$
 (d) $\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 9.5 = 38 \text{ cm}$
 (e) $\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 125 = 500 \text{ m}$
 (f) $\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 6.4 = 25.6 \text{ m}$
4. (a) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(4.5 + 6) = 2(10.5) = 21 \text{ cm}$
 (b) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(18 + 13) = 2(31) = 62 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(6.5 + 11) = 2(17.5) = 35 \text{ m}$
 (d) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(11 + 21) = 2(32) = 64 \text{ m}$
 (e) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(8.25 + 9.50) = 2(17.675) = 35.250 \text{ m}$
 (f) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(65 + 35) = 2(100) = 200 \text{ cm}$
5. (a) (i) $\text{Perimeter of square} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 4.5 = 18 \text{ cm}$
 (ii) $\text{Perimeter of square} = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $624 = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $\frac{624}{4} = \text{side}$
 $156 \text{ m} = \text{side}$
 (iii) $\text{Perimeter of square} = 4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 9.25 = 37.00 \text{ cm}$
 (iv) $\text{Perimeter of square} = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $216 = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $\frac{216}{4} = \text{side}$
 $54 \text{ m} = \text{side}$
- (b) (i) $\text{Perimeter of rectangle} = 2(l + b)$
 $400 = 2(140 + b)$
 $\frac{400}{2} = 140 + b$
 $200 - 140 = b$
 $60 \text{ cm} = \text{breadth}$

$$(ii) \text{ Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(4.3 + 2.8) = 2(7.1) \text{ m} = 14.2 \text{ m}$$

$$(iii) \text{ Perimeter} = 2(l + b)$$

$$190 = 2(l + 30)$$

$$\frac{190}{2} = l + 30$$

$$95 = l + 30$$

$$95 - 30 = l$$

$$65 \text{ m} = \text{length}$$

$$(iv) \text{ Perimeter} = 2(l + b)$$

$$68 = 2(l + 15)$$

$$\frac{68}{2} = l + 15$$

$$34 - 15 = l$$

$$19 \text{ m} = \text{length}$$

6. Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$

$$64 = 4 \times \text{side}$$

$$\frac{64}{4} = \text{side}$$

$$16 \text{ m} = \text{side}$$

7. Perimeter of rectangle = $2(l + b) = (25 + 16) = 2(41) = 82 \text{ cm}$

8. Fence = $4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 110 = 440 \text{ m}$

$$\text{Cost of fence} = ₹ 15 \times 440 = ₹ 6600$$

9. Perimeter of triangle = $25 + 25 + 36 = 86 \text{ cm}$

10. Length of ribbon required = $2(l + b) = 2(5.5 + 4.8)$
 $= 2(10.3) = 20.6 \text{ cm}$

$$\text{Length of ribbon required for four picture} = 4 \times 20.6$$

$$= 82.4 \text{ cm}$$



Exercise- 21.2

1. (a) Area = side $\times$ side = $2.2 \times 2.2 = 4.84 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.2 \\ \times 2.2 \\ \hline 4.4 \\ 4.4 \times \\ \hline 4.84 \end{array}$$

- (b) Area = $l \times b = 4.7 \times 2.5 = 11.75 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ \times 2.5 \\ \hline 23.5 \\ 94 \times \\ \hline 11.75 \end{array}$$

- (c) Area = $\frac{1}{2} \times \text{base} \times \text{height} = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 2.5$

$$= 2 \times 2.5 = 5 \text{ cm}^2$$

(d) $\text{Area} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 3.9 \times 3.9 = 15.21 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 39 \\ \hline 351 \\ 117 \times \\ \hline 1521 \end{array}$$

2. (a) $\text{Area} = l \times b = 20 \times 16 = 320 \text{ m}^2$

(b) $\text{Area} = l \times b = 21 \times 14 = 294 \text{ m}^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 84 \\ 21 \times \\ \hline 294 \end{array}$$

(c) $\text{Area} = l \times b = 150 \times 85 = 12750 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 150 \\ \times 85 \\ \hline 750 \\ 1200 \times \\ \hline 12750 \end{array}$$

(d) $\text{Area} = l \times b = 4 \text{ m } 250 \text{ cm} \times 2 \text{ m}$
 $= 4250 \text{ cm} \times 200 \text{ cm}$
 $= 850000 \text{ cm}^2 = 8.5 \text{ m}^2$

(e) $\text{Area} = l \times b = 8 \text{ km} \times 2 \text{ km } 500 \text{ m}$
 $= 8000 \text{ m} \times 2500 \text{ m}$
 $= 20000000 \text{ m}^2$

or $\frac{20000000}{100 \times 100} \text{ km}^2 = 20 \text{ km}^2$

3. (a) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $832 \text{ m}^2 = l \times 26$
 $832 \div 26 = l$
 $32 \text{ m} = \text{length}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 26 \overline{)832} \\ \underline{-78} \\ 52 \\ \underline{-52} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $300 = l \times 15$
 $300 \div 15 = l$
 $20 \text{ m} = \text{length}$

(c) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $512 = l \times 26$
 $512 \div 26 = l$
 $32 \text{ cm} = \text{length}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 26 \overline{)512} \\ \underline{-48} \\ 32 \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $2688 = l \times 48$
 $2688 \div 48 = l$
 $56 \text{ cm} = \text{length}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 48 \overline{)2688} \\ \underline{-240} \\ 288 \\ \underline{-288} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

4. (a) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $12750 \text{ m}^2 = 150 \times b$
 $12750 \div 150 = \text{breadth}$
 $85 \text{ m} = \text{breadth}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 150 \overline{) 12750} \\ \underline{-1200} \\ 750 \\ \underline{-750} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $5500 = 110 \times b$
 $5500 \div 110 = \text{breadth}$
 $50 \text{ m} = \text{breadth}$

(c) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $800 = 0.4 \times b$
 $\frac{800}{0.4} = b$
 $\frac{8000}{4} = b$

$2000 \text{ cm} = b$
 $20 \text{ m} = b$

(d) $\text{Area} = l \times b$
 $1926 = 107 \times b$
 $1926 \div 107 = \text{breadth}$
 $18 \text{ cm} = \text{breadth}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 107 \overline{) 1926} \\ \underline{-107} \\ 856 \\ \underline{-856} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

5. (a) $\text{Area of square} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 18 \times 18 = 324 \text{ m}^2$
 (b) $\text{Area of square} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 20 \times 20 = 400 \text{ cm}^2$
 (c) $\text{Area of square} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 25 \times 25 = 625 \text{ cm}^2$
 (d) $\text{Area of square} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 3 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm} \times 3 \text{ m } 40 \text{ cm}$
 $= 340 \times 340 \text{ cm}^2 = 115600 \text{ cm}^2$
 $= 11.56 \text{ m}^2$
 (e) $\text{Area of square} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 5 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm} \times 5 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm}$
 $= 5.50 \text{ m} \times 5.50 \text{ m}$
 $= 30.25 \text{ m}^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad . \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \times 5 \quad . \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \hline 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 2 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad \times \\ 7 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad \times \quad \times \\ \hline 3 \quad 0 \quad . \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

6. $l = 900 \text{ cm} = 9 \text{ m}$
 $b = 400 \text{ cm} = 4 \text{ m}$
 $\text{Area} = l \times b = 9 \times 4 = 36 \text{ m}^2$
 7. $l = 7 \text{ m } 30 \text{ cm} = 730 \text{ cm}$
 $b = 4 \text{ m } 50 \text{ cm} = 450 \text{ cm}$
 $\text{Area} = l \times b = 730 \times 450 = 328500 \text{ cm}^2$
 8. $\text{Side of square} = 900 \text{ cm} = 9 \text{ m}$
 $\text{Area of square} = \text{side} \times \text{side} = 9 \times 9 = 81 \text{ m}^2$



9. Area of roof $= l \times b = 25 \text{ m} \times 15 \text{ m}$

$$= 2500 \text{ cm} \times 1500 \text{ cm} = 3750000 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Area of tile} = l \times b = 25 \times 10 = 250 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Number of tiles required} = \frac{\text{Area of roof}}{\text{Area of 1 tile}} = \frac{3750000}{250} = \frac{375000}{25} = 15000$$

$$\text{Number of tile} = 15000$$

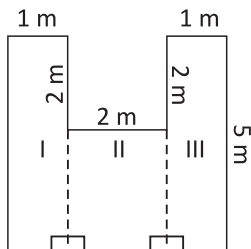
$$\text{Cost of filing} = ₹ 3750000 \text{ cm}^2 \times 0.08 = ₹ 3,00,000$$

10. (a) Area of rectangle I $= l \times b = 5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ m}^2$

$$\text{Area of rectangle III} = 5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Area of rectangle II} = (5 - 2) \times 2 = 3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ m}^2$$

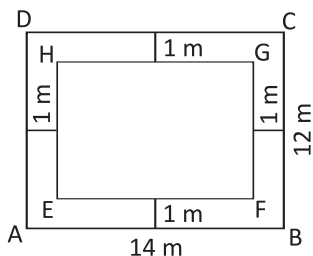
$$\text{Area of figure} = 5 + 5 + 6 = 16 \text{ m}^2$$



(b) $EF = 14 - (1 + 1) = 12 \text{ m}$

$$FG = 12 - (1 + 1) = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area of figure} &= \text{Ar } ABCD - \text{Ar } EFGH = AB \times BC - EF \times FG = 14 \times 12 - 12 \times 10 \\ &= 168 - 120 = 48 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$



- (c) For rectangle I

$$l = 2 \text{ m}, b = 1.5$$

$$\text{Area of I} = l \times b = 2 \times 1.5 = 3 \text{ m}^2$$

For rectangle II

$$l = 2 + 1 + 1 = 4, b = 1.5 \text{ m}$$

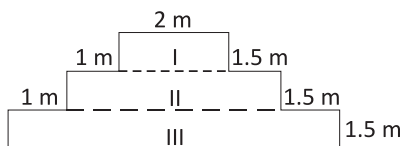
$$\text{Area of II} = l \times b = 4 \times 1.5 = 6 \text{ m}^2$$

For rectangle III

$$l = 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 6, b = 1.5 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Area of III} = l \times b = 6 \times 1.5 = 9 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Total area} = \text{Area I} + \text{Area II} + \text{Area III} = 3 + 6 + 9 = 18 \text{ m}^2$$





Exercise- 21.3

1. (a) $V = l \times b \times h = 4 \times 1 \times 2 = 8 \text{ cm}^3$
 (b) $V = l \times b \times h = 5 \times 5 \times 7 = 175 \text{ cm}^3$
 (c) $V = l \times b \times h = 1.5 \times 1.5 \times 1.5 = 3.375 \text{ cm}^3$
2. (a) Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 5^3 = 125 \text{ cm}^3$
 (b) Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 4^3 = 64 \text{ m}^3$
 (c) Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 6^3 = 216 \text{ m}^3$
 (d) Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 7^3 = 343 \text{ m}^3$
 (e) Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 9^3 = 9 \times 9 \times 9 = 729 \text{ m}^3$
3. (a) Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 5 \times 4 \times 3 = 60 \text{ m}^3$
 (b) Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 12 \times 5 \times 4 = 240 \text{ m}^3$
 (c) Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 2.5 \times 2 \times 1.5 = 7.5 \text{ m}^3$
 (d) Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 48 \times 36 \times 24 = 41472 \text{ cm}^3$
4. Volume of cuboid = $3 \times \text{volume of cube}$
 $= 3 \times l \times b \times h = 3 \times 15 \times 12 \times 10 = 5400 \text{ cm}^3$
5. Volume of cuboid = $5 \times \text{volume of cube}$
 $= 5 \times \text{side}^3 = 5 \times 11^3$
 $= 5 \times 1331 = 6655 \text{ m}^3$
6. Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 12^3 = 1728 \text{ m}^3$
 Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 8 \times 6 \times 4 = 192 \text{ m}^3 = 9 \times (192) = 1728 \text{ m}^3$
 $\therefore$ Volume of cube = $9 \times \text{volume of cuboid}$
7. Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 48 \times 32 \times 24$
 Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 16 \times 16 \times 16$

$$\frac{\text{Volume of cuboid}}{\text{Volume of cube}} = \frac{48 \times 32 \times 24}{16 \times 16 \times 16} = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

 $\therefore$ Volume of cuboid : Volume of cube = 9:1
8. Volume of milk = $l \times b \times h = 8 \times 4 \times 10 = 320 \text{ cm}^3$
9. Volume of air in room = $l \times b \times h = 10 \times 6.5 \times 5 = 65 \times 5 = 325 \text{ m}^3$
10. Volume of cuboid = $l \times b \times h = 24 \times 7 \times 5 = 840 \text{ cm}^3$
11. Volume of tank = $l \times b \times h = 12 \times 8 \times 7 = 672 \text{ m}^3$
12. Dimension of wall, $l = 1000 \text{ cm}$, $h = 500 \text{ cm}$, $b = 64 \text{ cm}$
 Dimension of brick, $l = 20 \text{ cm}$, $b = 16 \text{ cm}$, $h = 8 \text{ cm}$
 Number of bricks required =
$$\frac{\text{Volume of wall}}{\text{Volume of brick}} = \frac{1000 \times 500 \times 64}{20 \times 16 \times 8} = \frac{50000}{40} = 12500$$



13. Volume = 570 litres = $576 \times 1000 \text{ cm}^3$

$$V = l \times b \times h$$

$$570 = 160 \times b \times 45$$

$$\frac{576000}{160 \times 45} = b$$

$$80 \text{ cm} = b \text{ (width of tank)}$$

14. Volume of metal box = Volume of n cubes

$$l \times b \times h = n \times \text{side}^3$$

$$180 \times 120 \times 100 = n \times 60^3$$

$$\frac{180 \times 120 \times 100}{60 \times 60 \times 60} = n$$

$$\frac{2160000}{216000} = n$$

$$100 = n$$

$$100 = n$$

$\therefore$ 100 cubes can be made

15. Brick : $l = 18 \text{ cm}$, $b = 12 \text{ cm}$, $h = 10 \text{ cm}$

Wall : $l = 1200 \text{ cm}$, $b = 80 \text{ cm}$, $h = 360 \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Number of bricks required} &= \frac{\text{Volume of wall}}{\text{Volume of brick}} = \frac{1200 \times 80 \times 360}{18 \times 12 \times 10} \\ &= \frac{34560000}{2160} = 16000 \text{ bricks} \end{aligned}$$

Cost of 1000 bricks = ₹ 1500

Cost of 1 brick = ₹ $\frac{1500}{1000}$ = ₹ 1.5

Cost of 16000 bricks = 1.5×16000
= ₹ 24000

MCQs

1. (c)

2. (c)

3. (b)

4. (b)

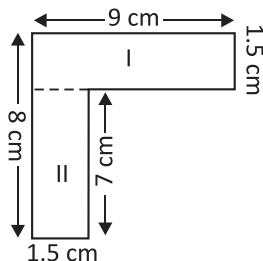
5. (c)

Test Exercise

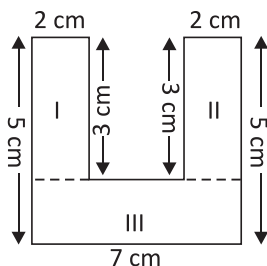
1. (a) Area of rectangle I = $l \times b = (9 \times 1.5) = 13.5 \text{ cm}^2$

Area of rectangle II = $7 \times 1.5 = 10.5 \text{ cm}^2$

Area of figure = $13.5 + 10.5 = 24 \text{ cm}^2$



- (b) Area of rectangle I = $l \times b = 3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ cm}^2$
 Area of rectangle II = $l \times b = 3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ cm}^2$
 Area of rectangle III = $l \times b = 7 \times (5 - 3) = 7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ cm}^2$
 Area of figure = $6 + 6 + 14 = 26 \text{ cm}^2$



2. Number of bricks required = $\frac{\text{Area of courtyard}}{\text{Area of 1 brick}} = \frac{(2500 \times 1600) \text{ cm}^2}{20 \times 10 \text{ cm}^2}$
 $= \frac{4000000}{200} = 20000 \text{ bricks}$
3. Area of Ist playground = $l \times b = 120 \times 52 = 6240 \text{ m}^2$
 Area of IInd playground = $l \times b = 112 \times 64 = 7168 \text{ m}^2$
 Area of IInd playground is bigger
4. Area of square = $\text{side}^2 = 7.5^2 = 56.25 \text{ cm}^2$
5. Area of wall = $l \times b = 650 \text{ cm} \times 400 \text{ cm} = 260000 \text{ cm}^2$
 Area of 1 tile = $\text{side}^2 = 10^2 = 100 \text{ cm}^2$
 $\therefore \text{ Tiles required} = \frac{260000}{100} = 2600$
6. Number of square pieces = $\frac{\text{Area of sheet}}{\text{Area of 1 square piece}}$
 $= \frac{l \times b}{\text{side}^2} = \frac{30 \times 20}{2^2} = \frac{30 \times 2}{4} = 150$
7. Volume of cube = $\text{side}^3 = 2.5^3 = 2.5 \times 2.5 \times 2.5 = 15.625 \text{ m}^3$
8. Volume of box = $l \times b \times h = 10 \times 6 \times 5 \text{ cm}^3 = 300 \text{ cm}^3$
9. Volume of log = $l \times b \times h = 250 \text{ cm} \times 50 \text{ cm} \times 25 \text{ cm} = 312500 \text{ cm}^3$
 Cost of 100 cm^3 log = ₹ 50
 Cost of 1 cm^3 log = ₹ $\frac{50}{100}$
 Cost of 312500 cm^3 log = ₹ $\frac{50}{100} \times 312500 = ₹ 50 \times 3125 = ₹ 156250$
10. (a) Perimeter = $2(l + b) = 2(12.5 + 9) = 2 \times 21.5 = 43.0 \text{ cm}$
 Area = $l \times b = 12.5 \times 9 = 112.5 \text{ cm}^2$
 Volume = $l \times b \times h = 12.5 \times 9 \times 4 = 450 \text{ cm}^3$
 (b) Perimeter = $2(l + b) = 2(9 + 7) = 2 \times 16 = 320 \text{ mm}$

$$\text{Area} = l \times b = 9 \times 7 = 63 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = l \times b \times h = 9 \times 7 \times 5 = 315 \text{ mm}^3$$

(c) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(14 + 8.5) = 2 \times 22.5 = 45 \text{ cm}$

$$\text{Area} = l \times b = 14 \times 8.5 = 119 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = l \times b \times h = 14 \times 8.5 \times 7 = 833 \text{ cm}^3$$

(d) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(10.4 + 9) = 2 \times 19.4 = 38.8 \text{ m}$

$$\text{Area} = l \times b = 10.4 \times 9 = 93.6 \text{ m}^2$$

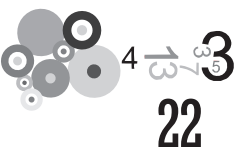
$$\text{Volume} = l \times b \times h = 10.4 \times 9 \times 6 = 561.6 \text{ m}^3$$

(e) $\text{Perimeter} = 2(l + b) = 2(2.25 + 1.20) = 2(3.45) = 6.90 \text{ m}$

$$\text{Area} = l \times b = 2.25 \times 1.20 = 2.7 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Volume} = l \times b \times h = 2.25 \times 1.20 \times 0.80 \text{ m} = 2.16 \text{ m}^3$$

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Data Handling



Exercise- 22.1

1. (a) 13 (b) Tuesday and Thursday
(c) Friday (d) $13 + 19 + 21 + 19 + 25 = 97$
2. (a)

Number of children	Tally marks	Frequency
1		9
2		8
3		3

- (b) 9 children have no brother or sister
- (c) 3 families has 3 children
- (d) 9 families has 1 children (e) 8 families has 2 children
3. (a)

Name of Colours	Number of students	Tally marks
Red	18	
Pink	13	
Green	10	
Blue	9	
Yellow	12	
Orange	8	
Black	7	

(b)

Name of Animals	Name of Animals (F)	Tally marks
Elephant	4	
Lion	(2)	
Dear	16	
Monkey	(8)	
Crane	24	
Crocodile	(3)	

4.

Shapes	Tally marks	Frequency
		9
		9
		10
		10

5. (a) Least number of phones Karbon
Highest number of phones Samsung
(b) 12 (c) Micromax (d) Nokia
(e) $36 + 24 + 12 + 10 + 14 + 32 = 128$ phones



Exercise- 22.2

1.

Trees	Number of Trees							
Mango								
Neem								
Banyan								
Peepal								
Palm								



2.

Days	Number of Icecreams
Monday	   
Tuesday	     
Wednesday	    
Thursday	    
Friday	         

- (a) Wednesday and Thursday
 (b) Total $(32 + 48 + 40 + 40 + 80) = 240$
 (c) Friday
 (d) $\frac{240}{5} = 48$ (average)

3.

Subject	Marks
Hindi	        
English	       
Mathematics	        
Science	       
Social studies	      

- (a) Mathematics
 (b) Social studies
 (c) $75 + 80 + 85 + 75 + 70 = 385$
 (d) Average $= \frac{385}{5} = 77$

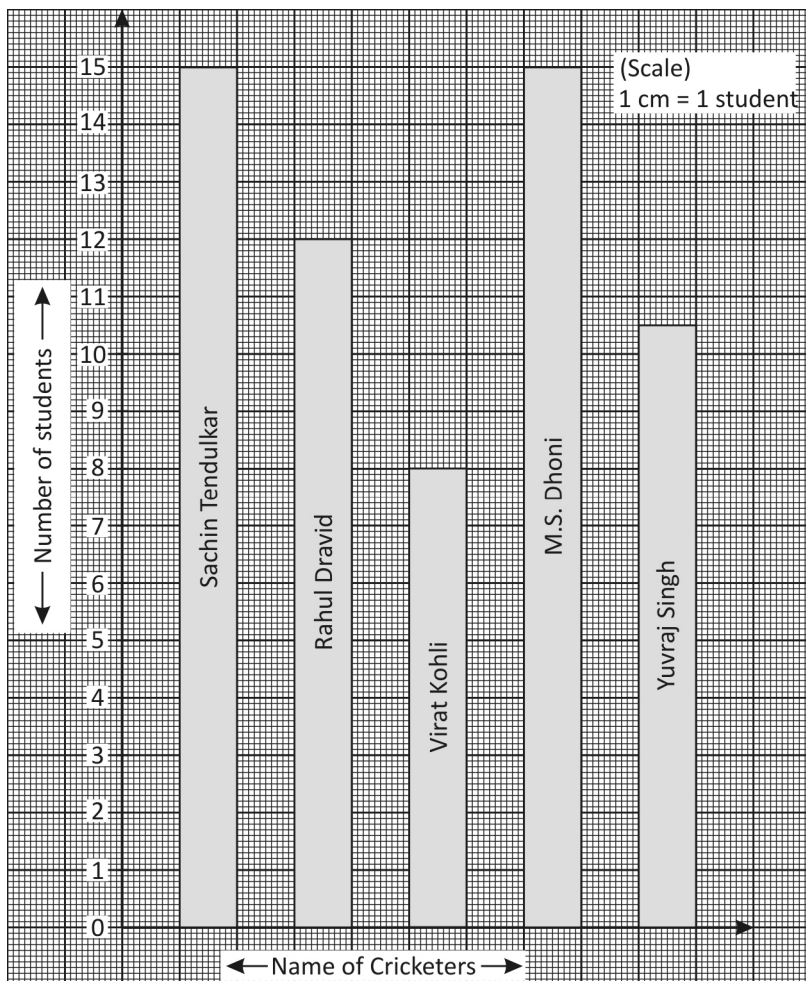
4.

- (a) $42 + 3 = 45$ students in class III
 (b) $48 + 3 = 51$ students in class V
 (c) In class V more students
 (d) Students in class III $= 45$
 Students in class I $= 36$
 More students in class III than I $= 9$
 (e) Total strength $= 36 + 48 + 45 + 30 + 51 = 210$
 (f) Students in class V $= 51$
 Students in class IV $= 30$
 Students in class IV $= 21$ more than V

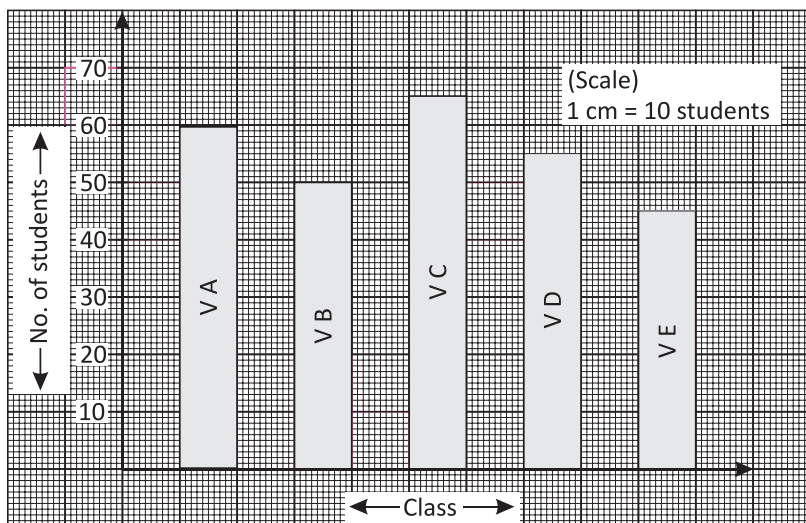


Exercise- 22.3

1. (a) Wednesday 20 students
(b) Friday 90 students
(c) Tuesday
(d) 60 students
(e) 300 students ($80 + 50 + 20 + 60 + 90$)
- 2.



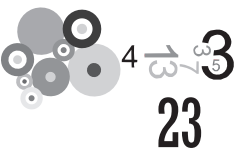
3.



Exercise- 22.4

- Chocolate
 - Strawberry
 - Vanilla
 - Strawberry < Mango < Vanilla < Chocolate
- Pizza
 - Chips
 - Biscuit
 - Pizza > Biscuits > Samosa > Burger > Chips

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Reasoning : Verbal & Non-verbal and Logical



Exercise- 23.1

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (c) | 2. (d) | 3. (c) | 4. (d) |
| 5. (c) | 6. (c) | 7. (d) | 8. (b) |
| 9. (d) | 10. (a) | 11. (c) | 12. (c) |
| 13. (d) | 14. (b) | 15. (a) | |



Exercise- 23.2

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (b) | 2. (a) | 3. (b) | 4. (b) |
| 5. (d) | 6. (c) | 7. (c) | 8. (c) |
| 9. (c) | 10. (a) | 11. (d) | 12. (c) |
| 13. (b) | 14. (a) | 15. (a) | 16. (b) |
| 17. (b) | 18. (c) | 19. (b) | 20. (d) |
| 21. (d) | 22. (c) | 23. (d) | 24. (a) |
| 25. (b) | 26. (c) | 27. (c) | 28. (d) |
| 29. (d) | 30. (c) | | |



Exercise- 23.3

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (a) | 2. (d) | 3. (b) | 4. (c) |
| 5. (b) | 6. (a) | 7. (b) | 8. (a) |
| 9. (d) | 10. (c) | 11. (b) | 12. (a) |
| 13. (b) | 14. (a) | 15. (c) | 16. (b) |
| 17. (a) | 18. (a) | 19. (c) | |



Exercise- 23.4

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (a) | 2. (a) | 3. (d) | 4. (d) |
| 5. (b) | 6. (d) | 7. (a) | 8. (d) |
| 9. (b) | 10. (b) | 11. (a) | 12. (d) |



Exercise- 23.5

- A. 1. C A N Y O U S E E T H E E N E M Y
2. Y E S I C A N
3. F I R E Y O U R G U N
4. G O A H E A D
- B. 1. 9 0 9 1 K S E X 2 9 H 9 D



2.

F	G	D	O
---	---	---	---

X	+	O	A	O
---	---	---	---	---

F	A
---	---

I	9	E	F
---	---	---	---

3.

H	5	X	F	A	D	K
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

S	E
---	---

A	G	D	E
---	---	---	---

4.

E	9	O	÷
---	---	---	---

I	A	D	9
---	---	---	---

E	A	2	÷	5	9	D	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

C. 1.

3	2	2	1
---	---	---	---

2.

3	7	9
---	---	---

3.

*	0	#
---	---	---



Exercise- 23.6

1. (b)

5. (c)

9. (a)

2. (d)

6. (c)

10. (c)

3. (d)

7. (a)

11. (d)

4. (d)

8. (b)

○○○