



ONLY Maths

Added Feature
Verbal & Non-
Verbal and Logical
Reasoning

HELP-KIT

4

Author :

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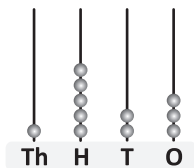
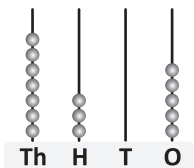
B.Sc. Math (Hons.)

Magadh University,
Patna

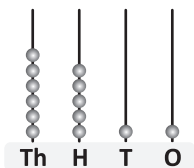


Exercise - 1

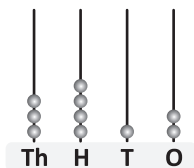
1. (a) Five thousand seven hundred sixty-four
(b) Seven thousand two hundred thirty-nine
(c) One thousand three hundred fourteen
(d) One thousand five hundred sixty-six
(e) One thousand three hundred ninety-two
2. (a) 9067 (b) 807 (c) 8829 (d) 5628 (e) 3325
(f) 6252 (g) 9407 (h) 1011 (i) 2780
3. (a) 3000 (b) 80 (c) 500 (d) 20
4. (a) $3000 + 400 + 10 + 2$ (b) $8000 + 100 + 60 + 2$
(c) $4000 + 700 + 10 + 0 + 3$ (d) $4000 + 100 + 10 + 6$
(e) $8000 + 700 + 0 + 9$ (f) $6000 + 800 + 90 + 1$
(g) $7000 + 600 + 7$ (h) $3000 + 100 + 90 + 2$
(i) $4000 + 0 + 0 + 9$
5. (a) 99 (b) 999 (c) 9999
(d) 10 (e) 100 (f) 1000
6. (a) 2133 (b) 6575 (c) 3111 (d) 8775
7. (a) 900, 600, 300 (b) 1100, 1000, 900
(c) 4821, 2500, 2000, 1500 (d) 2500, 2000, 1500
8. (a) 880, 920, 960 (b) 1740, 1960, 2070 (c) 1198, 1398, 1498
9. (a) 7305 (b) 1523



(c) 6511



(d) 3412



10. greatest four digit number
smallest four digit number
Addition

$$\begin{array}{r} 7432 \\ + 2347 \\ \hline 9779 \end{array}$$

11. a. 2662 > 2462 b. 5281 > 4318
 c. 3141 < 3333 d. 6421 > 6412
 e. 5711 > 5373 f. 6052 < 6312
 g. 6511 > 5114 h. 4114 > 4042
 i. 4414 < 6212
12. (a) 6311 (b) 2155 (c) 1569 (d) 5975 (e) 1768
 (f) 8087 (g) 5768 (h) 1925 (i) 5057 (j) 6214
13. (a) 6 thousands + 5 hundreds + 9 tens + 7 ones
 (b) 5 thousands + 8 hundreds + 2 tens + 5 ones
 (c) 1 thousands + 6 hundreds + 9 tens + 4 ones
 (d) 2 thousands + 4 ones
14. (a) $4 < 95 < 545 < 8787$ (b) $6 < 83 < 632 < 9871$
 (c) $4 < 29 < 697 < 8767$ (d) $9 < 13 < 876 < 2432$
15. (a) $3675 > 2887 > 311 > 87 > 8$ (b) $6066 > 666 > 66 > 6$
 (c) $8347 > 2111 > 659 > 12 > 9$ (d) $4400 > 400 > 40 > 4$

16. (a)

H	T	O
8	7	2
+	9	3
+	6	4
2	4	4
7		

 (b)

H	T	O
4	0	4
+	5	5
+	3	4
1	3	1
0		

 (c)

H	T	O
7	9	2
+	6	4
+	3	4
1	7	8
1		

 (d)

H	T	O
2	4	6
+	3	0
+	1	2
6	8	2
- (e)

Th	H	T	O
6	5	2	7
+	1	9	3
8	4	6	4

 (f)

Th	H	T	O
5	6	7	2
+	1	6	3
7	3	0	4

 (g)

Th	H	T	O
1	5	6	7
+	2	3	1
8	8	8	6

 (h)

Th	H	T	O
1	7	5	7
3	7	2	6
+	1	0	0
6	4	8	5
- (i)

Th	H	T	O
2	7	6	5
1	0	0	0
+	2	0	0
5	7	6	5

 (j)

Th	H	T	O
3	7	9	2
1	7	6	5
+	1	0	0
5	6	5	7

 (k)

Th	H	T	O
4	7	1	7
+	1	8	9
6	6	1	5

 (l)

Th	H	T	O
1	6	6	4
+	2	7	3
4	4	0	2
- (m)

Th	H	T	O
2	7	7	9
+	6	8	3
9	6	1	0

 (n)

Th	H	T	O
5	6	3	4
3	6	2	7
+	3	2	8
9	5	8	9

 (o)

Th	H	T	O
6	3	2	2
2	2	2	2
+	3	1	5
8	8	5	9

 (p)

Th	H	T	O
8	8	9	1
6	2	2	1
+	2	4	6
1	5	3	5
8			
17. (a)

	1	7	5	7
+	5	6	4	9
7	4	9	6	

 (b)

	2	1	3	3
+	2	6	3	
2	3	9	6	

 (c)

	2	3	4	5
+	4	6	4	2
+	2	1	2	
7	1	9	9	

18. (a)

Th	H	T	O
5	4	7	3
-	3	2	4
2	2	3	1

(b)

Th	H	T	O
9	6	5	7
-	8	3	5
1	3	0	5

(c)

Th	H	T	O
6	8	4	3
-	3	4	3
3	4	0	6

(d)

Th	H	T	O
5	2	1	4
-	3	6	8
1	5	2	7

(e)

Th	H	T	O
5	7	6	9
-	1	4	3
4	3	3	9

(f)

Th	H	T	O
3	7	2	5
-	2	1	6
1	5	6	0

(g)

Th	H	T	O
9	6	7	0
-	2	6	0
7	0	7	0

(h)

Th	H	T	O
6	3	9	0
-	2	0	0
4	3	9	0

(i)

Th	H	T	O
7	6	9	7
-	4	3	9
3	5	0	5

(j)

Th	H	T	O
5	7	6	4
-	4	3	3
1	4	2	7

(k)

Th	H	T	O
6	5	8	7
-	3	4	6
3	1	2	2

(l)

Th	H	T	O
9	4	0	8
-	4	1	0
5	3	0	8

19. (a)

Th	H	T	O
6	3	0	5
-	2	2	2
4	1	8	5

(b)

Th	H	T	O
5	4	2	2
-	2	2	0
3	2	2	1

(c)

Th	H	T	O
9	6	3	3
-	2	2	2
7	4	1	1

(d)

Th	H	T	O
1	0	0	0
-	9	0	9
	9	1	

(e)

Th	H	T	O
	3	6	8
-	1	2	3
	2	4	5

(f)

Th	H	T	O
	4	3	6
-	3	0	1
	1	3	5

20. (a)

T	O
2	4
x	7
1	6
8	

(b)

T	O
2	3
x	6
1	3
8	

(c)

Th	H	T	O
4	1	3	5
		x	4
1	6	5	4
0			

(d)

H	T	O
3	7	5
		x
3	0	0
0		

(e)

Th	H	T	O
3	1	7	5
		x	3
9	5	2	5

(f)

Th	H	T	O
7	8	0	
		x	9
7	0	2	0

(g)

Th	H	T	O
2	5	9	
		x	5
1	2	9	5

(h)

Th	H	T	O
4	1	2	
		x	6
2	4	7	2

21. (a)

4	848	212
-	8	
	04	
-	4	
	08	
-	08	
	x	

(b)

9	846	94
-	81	
	36	
-	36	
	0	

(c)

8	408	51
-	40	
	08	
-	8	
	0	

(d)

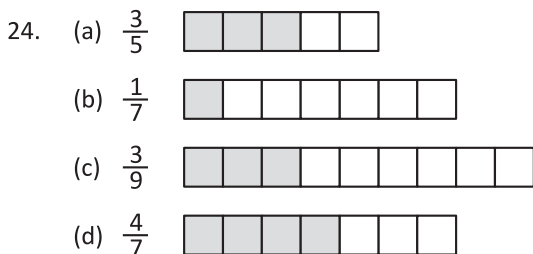
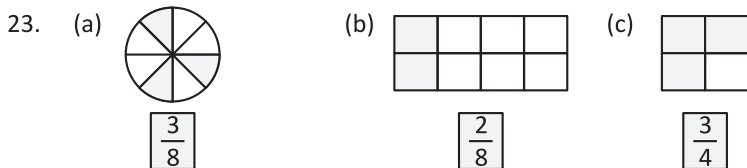
6	366	61
-	36	
	06	
-	06	
	0	

22. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 173 \\ 5 \overline{) 865} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 36 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 335 \\ 7 \overline{) 2345} \\ \underline{-21} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 35 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 402 \\ 4 \overline{) 1608} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 497 \\ 5 \overline{) 2485} \\ \underline{-20} \\ 48 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 35 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 0 \end{array}$$



25. (a) $\frac{3}{12} < \frac{5}{12} < \frac{6}{12} < \frac{7}{12}$

(b) $\frac{1}{9} < \frac{3}{9} < \frac{4}{9} < \frac{6}{9}$

(c) $\frac{2}{9} < \frac{3}{9} < \frac{5}{9} < \frac{6}{9}$

26. (a) $\frac{4}{16} + \frac{2}{16} = \frac{4+2}{16} = \frac{6}{16}$

(b) $\frac{9}{35} + \frac{8}{35} = \frac{9+8}{35} = \frac{17}{35}$

(c) $\frac{9}{13} + \frac{4}{13} + \frac{3}{13} = \frac{9+4+3}{13} = \frac{16}{13}$

(d) $\frac{8}{20} - \frac{6}{20} = \frac{8-6}{20} = \frac{2}{20}$

(e) $\frac{35}{47} - \frac{13}{47} = \frac{35-13}{47} = \frac{22}{47}$

(f) $\frac{36}{59} - \frac{14}{59} = \frac{36-14}{59} = \frac{22}{59}$

27. (a) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 4}{12} = \frac{8}{12}$

(b) $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{5}{8 \times 5} = \frac{5}{40}$

$$(c) \frac{2}{7} = \frac{2 \times 4}{28} \Rightarrow \frac{2}{7} = \frac{8}{28}$$

$$(d) \frac{12}{42} = \frac{12 \div 6}{7} = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$(e) \frac{18}{4} = \frac{18}{24} \Rightarrow \frac{18 \div 6}{4} = \frac{18}{24} \Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} = \frac{18}{24}$$

$$(f) \frac{15}{24} = \frac{15 \div 3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$

28. (a)

₹	p
22	43
+ 17	44
39 87	

 (b)

₹	p
132	25
+ 367	74
499 99	

 (c)

₹	p
324	64
+ 93	25
417 89	

 (d)

₹	p
168	95
+ 117	50
286 45	

29. (a)

₹	p
84	44
- 25	13
59 31	

 (b)

₹	p
388	28
- 144	12
244 16	

 (c)

₹	p
628	41
- 244	29
484 12	

 (d)

₹	p
348	67
- 208	05
140 62	

30. (a) Cost of 1 book = $384 \div 6$

$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 384} \quad 64 \\ -36 \\ \hline 24 \\ -24 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$

= ₹ 64

(b) Children went to picnic

$\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 330 \end{array}$

(c) Each box weight = $(2 \text{ kg } 622 \text{ g} \div 6)$ or $622 \text{ g} \div 6 = 437 \text{ g}$

$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 2622} \quad 437 \\ -24 \\ \hline 22 \\ -18 \\ \hline 42 \\ -42 \\ \hline 00 \end{array}$

(d) 366 days in a leap year

(e) 9:10 am – 7:00 am

2 hr 10 minutes

$(2 \times 60 + 10)$ minutes

$(120 + 10)$ minutes

Anita took 130 minutes to get ready.

- (f) Worker earn in 8 months = ₹925 × 8
= ₹7400

9	2	5
	×	8
7	4	0

31. (a) 1000 metre (b) 100 m (c) 10 ml
(d) 1000 mg (e) 1000 g
32. (a) 8 Km 350 m (b) 6397 m
 $8 \times 1000 \text{ m} + 350 \text{ m}$
 $8000 \text{ m} + 350 \text{ m}$
 8350 m
 $(6000 + 397) \text{ m}$
 $6000 \text{ m} + 397 \text{ m}$
 6 km 397 m
- (c) 15 m 75 cm (d) 5610 m
 $15 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 75 \text{ cm}$
 $(1500 + 75) \text{ cm}$
 1575 cm
 $5000 \text{ m} + 610 \text{ m}$
 $5 \text{ km} + 610 \text{ m}$
 5 km 610 m

33. (a) 366 (b) 7 (c) 60 (d) 12 (e) 24

34. (a)

km	m
7	850
+	4 275
+	4 275
16	450

 (b)

kg	g
6	400
+	3 100
+	5 700
15	200

 (c)

l	ml
8	700
+	4 340
+	5 300
18	340

- (d)

km	m
3	500
+	4 100
+	6 50
13	650

 (e)

kg	g
17	125
+	19 135
+	20 300
56	560

 (f)

l	ml
1	104
+	4 321
+	7 487
12	912

35. (a)

km	m
22	800
-	17 500
5	300

 (b)

kg	g
17	600
-	12 200
5	400

 (c)

l	ml
28	325
-	16 156
12	169

36. (a)

kg	g
97	22
×	7
679	154

 (b)

111 kg 130 g
$7 \overline{) 777 \text{ kg } 910 \text{ g}}$
$\underline{-7}$
07
$\underline{-7}$
7
$\underline{-7}$
0 9
$\underline{-7}$
21
$\underline{-21}$
00

 (c)

kg	g
112	50
×	8
896	400

∴ $97 \text{ Kg } 22 \text{ g} \times 7$
 $= 679 \text{ kg } 154 \text{ g}$

∴ $777 \text{ kg } 910 \text{ g} \div 7$
 $= 111 \text{ kg } 130 \text{ g}$

37. (a)

l	ml
62	420
$\times$	5
312	100

(b)

l	ml
88	14
$\times$	8
704	112

(c)

45 l 336 ml
$9 \overline{) 408 \text{ l } 024 \text{ ml}}$
$\underline{-36}$
48
$\underline{-45}$
30
$\underline{-27}$
32
$\underline{-27}$
54
$\underline{-54}$
00

$$408 \text{ l } 24 \text{ ml} \div 9$$

$$= 45 \text{ l } 336 \text{ ml}$$

38. Weight of Ist person
Weight of IInd person
Weight of IIIrd person
Total weight

$$\begin{array}{r} 55 \text{ kg } 000 \text{ g} \\ 57 \text{ kg } 000 \text{ g} \\ + 65 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} \\ \hline 177 \text{ kg } 700 \text{ g} \end{array}$$

39. Total milk
milk sold
milk left

$$\begin{array}{r} = 85 \text{ l } 000 \text{ ml} \\ = \underline{-65 \text{ l } 350 \text{ ml}} \\ = 19 \text{ l } 650 \text{ ml} \end{array}$$

40. (a) 6:00
(d) 2:00

- (b) 4:00
(e) 2:30

- (c) 8:00
(f) 8:52

41. (a)



7:30

- (b)



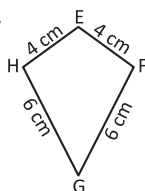
5:40

- (c)



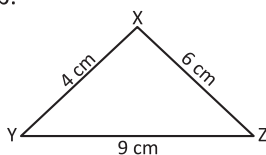
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42. a.

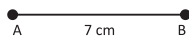
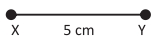


$$\begin{array}{ll} EF & = 4 \text{ cm} \\ FG & = 6 \text{ cm} \\ GH & = 6 \text{ cm} \\ HE & = 4 \text{ cm} \\ \text{Perimeter} & = 20 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

- b.



$$\begin{array}{ll} XY & = 4 \text{ cm} \\ YZ & = 9 \text{ cm} \\ ZX & = 6 \text{ cm} \\ \text{Perimeter} & = 16 \text{ cm} \end{array}$$



43. (a) $\overline{XY} = 5 \text{ cm}$ (b) $\overline{AB} = 7 \text{ cm}$
44. (a) March (b) June (c) 31 days
 (d) December (e) Tuesday; Thursday (f) 365, 52
 (g) 40 (h) $7 \times 365 \text{ days} = 2555$ (i) $(3 \times 60 + 20) \text{ Numbers} = 200$
 (j) 1440 (k) $(2 \times 24 + 3) \text{ hours} = 51$ (l) $4 \times 60 \times 60 \text{ seconds} =$
 (m) $2 \times 24 \times 60 \times 60 \text{ seconds} = 172800$ 4 hours 14400 second
45. (a) 6 : 30 (b) 3 : 15 (c) 9 : 00
 (d) 8 : 45 (e) 12 : 30 (f) 3 : 45
46. (a) A quarter to 10 (b) A quarter to 5
 (c) Half past three (d) A quarter past seven

4 → 3
2

Large Numbers

Exercise - 2.1

1. (a) 3 (b) 2, 7, 3, 5 (c) 8, 4, 2, 6, 7 (d) 5, 0, 2, 1, 6
2. (a) Twenty six thousand seven hundred fifty.
 (b) Seventy nine thousand eighteen.
 (c) Six lakh seventy thousand five hundred twenty seven.
 (d) Five lakh fifty five thousand twenty-one.
 (e) Eighty eight thousand one hundred seventy seven.
 (f) Sixty six thousand four hundred and eight.
 (g) Six lakh fifty three thousand nine hundred seventy three.
 (h) Nine lakh forty thousand fifty-seven.
 (i) Nine lakh seventy-five thousand four.
 (j) Three lakh thirty-five thousand seven hundred twenty seven.
 (k) Seven lakh fifty even.
 (l) Eight lakh ninety eight thousand three hundred twenty-one.
3. (a) 54,670 (b) 7,42,603 (c) 9,60,007 (d) 4,00,200
 (e) 2,20,130 (f) 8,04,057 (g) 7,00,317 (h) 3,08,603
 (i) 5,00,009 (j) 9,00,307
4. (a) ix (b) x (c) v (d) i (e) vi
 (f) vii (g) ii (h) vi (i) iii (j) viii

Exercise - 2.2

1. (a) Face value of 6 in 56,128 is 6.
 (b) Face value of 7 in 67,939 is 7.
 (c) Face value 78 in 429801 is 8.
2. (a) 70 (b) 300 (c) 9,00,000
 (d) 60,000 (e) 10 (f) 700
3. (a) 70 (b) 7 (c) 7,000
 (d) 70,000 (e) 7,00,000 (f) 70,000

4. Place value of 5 is 5000 in 7,25,400; 75,000; 45,625
5. (a) Place value of 5 in 35,105 are 5000 and 5.
Sum is $5000 + 5 = 5005$
(b) Place value of 5 in 523451 are 500000 and 50
Sum is $500000 + 50 = 500050$
(c) Place value of 5 in 852563 are 50000 and 500
Sum is $50000 + 500 = 50500$
(d) Place value of 5 in 54256 are 50000 and 50
Sum is $50000 + 50 = 50050$
6. (a) Place value of 7 in 76317 are 70000 and 7
difference $70000 - 7 = 69,993$
(b) Place value of 7 in 87687 are 7000 and 7
difference is $7000 - 7 = 6993$
(c) Place value of 7 in 467371 are 7000 and 70
difference is $7000 - 70 = 6930$
(d) Place value of 7 in 907027 are 7000 and 7
difference is $7000 - 7 = 6993$
7. (a) 8 (b) 9 (c) 2 (d) 1
8. (a) $3000 + 500 + 90 + 7$
(b) $40000 + 6000 + 200 + 30 + 8$
(c) $50000 + 7000 + 0 + 0 + 9$
(d) $600000 + 10000 + 5000 + 0 + 90 + 8$
(e) $400000 + 80000 + 5000 + 500 + 40 + 6$
(f) $100000 + 50000 + 7000 + 0 + 30 + 7$
(g) $700000 + 50000 + 3000 + 200 + 10 + 6$
(h) $900000 + 10000 + 9000 + 0 + 20 + 0$
9. (a) 6,442 (b) 27,343 (c) 7,70,408 (d) 8,50,792
(e) 6,42,306 (f) 9,04,075

Exercise-2.3

1. a. 2,508 > 888 b. 3,522 > 935
c. 9,657 < 29,514 d. 3,29,203 < 3,51,630
e. 4,56,735 > 4,56,292 f. 86,326 < 2,51,788
g. 3,63,245 < 3,92,500 h. 2,33,694 > 2,23,008
i. 32,164 > 8,515 j. 67,541 = 67,541
k. 3,85,196 > 3,65,209 l. 8,50,693 < 8,56,093
m. 9,16,358 = 9,16,358 n. 2,50,084 > 90,508
o. 7,53,497 > 4,53,479 p. 2,45,734 < 2,45,743
2. (a) $16,090 < 16903 < 18009$
(b) $45555 < 55455 < 55545$
(c) $48874 < 84578 < 88754$
(d) $60666 < 66066 < 66606$

- (e) $517 < 1,025 < 2,091 < 3,610 < 61,395$
 (f) $351 < 1,678 < 2,500 < 6,135 < 21,015$
 (g) $5,861 < 6,219 < 18,905 < 21,519 < 56,827$
 (h) $19,007 < 26,871 < 45,341 < 3,65,729 < 4,78,051$
3. (a) $39031 > 31093 > 31039$
 (b) $50500 > 50050 > 5005$
 (c) $18761 > 18594 > 18112$
 (d) $28001 > 27565 > 25998$
 (e) $62,519 > 25,009 > 9,165 > 6,501 > 653$
 (f) $7,25,017 > 1,00,009 > 85,371 > 56,785 > 43,519$
 (g) $7,19,076 > 4,54,839 > 2,81,263 > 2,35,245 > 81,526$
 (h) $4,61,300 > 2,91,730 > 91,703 > 5,725 > 293$
4. (a) 75,636 (b) 43,600 (c) 8,29,258
 (d) 5,36,891 (e) 6,48,466 (f) 3,89,791
5. (a) 32,675 (b) 5,37,999 (c) 6,57,498
 (d) 9,72,995 (e) 7,32,799 (f) 6,26,089
6. (a) 14,903 (b) 6506 (c) 60,666 (d) 41,135
 (e) 50,091 (f) 70007 (g) 32,492 (h) 75,538
7. (a) 19,350 (b) 23,717 (c) 38,034 (d) 42,111
 (e) 57,001 (f) 65,463 (g) 74,433 (h) 85,592
8. numbers are 458, 548, 584, 845, 854
 $458 < 548 < 584 < 845 < 854$
9. numbers are 746, 764, 647, 674, 467, 476
 $764 < 746 < 674 < 647 < 476 < 467$
10. (a) greatest = 8,653 smallest = 3,568
 (b) greatest = 8,532 smallest = 2,358
 (c) greatest = 7,430 smallest = 3,047
11. (a) greatest = 9,652 smallest = 2,569
 (b) greatest = 7,610 smallest = 1,067
 (c) greatest = 8,763 smallest = 3,678
12. a. 1111 b. 1,023

Exercise - 2.4

1. (a) 8640, 8650, 8660, 8670, 8680, 8690
 (b) 25,380; 25,390; 25,400; 25,410; 25,420; 25,430
2. (a) 8780, 8880, 8980, 9080, 9180, 9280
 (b) 43,839; 43,939; 44,039; 44,139; 44,239; 44,339
3. (a) 6274; 7274; 8274; 9274; 10,274; 11,274;
 (b) 45,007; 46,007; 47,007; 48,007; 49,007; 50,007
4. (a) 36,749; 46,749; 56,749; 66,749; 76,749; 86,749
 (b) 40,658; 50,658; 60,658; 70,658; 80,658; 90,658



Exercise - 2.5

- (a) 70 (b) 90 (c) 90 (d) 350 (e) 540
(f) 1730 (g) 12,350 (h) 27,470
- (a) 800 (b) 1600 (c) 1900 (d) 8200 (e) 5000
(f) 8500 (g) 20,200 (h) 19,000
- (a) 1000 (b) 2000 (c) 8000 (d) 4000 (e) 35,000
(f) 19,000 (g) 24,000 (h) 35,000
- (a) 40,000 (b) 80,000 (c) 80,000 (d) 70,000 (e) 60,000
(f) 90,000 (g) 90,000 (h) 60,000

MCQs

1. c, 2. a, 3. c, 4. b,

Text Exercise

- (a) four (b) 100 (c) 89,999 (d) 1,00,000 (e) 9999
- (a) ones (b) thousands (c) 45,000 (d) 9999 (e) in 50,000
- (a) $70,000 + 2000 + 0 + 30 + 8$
(b) $40,000 + 2000 + 500 + 0 + 9$
- (a) 19,808 (b) 88,647
- (a) 37,000 (b) 26,800 (c) 20,000
- (a) 32,309 (b) 25,799 (c) 49,999
- (a) 7620, 7720, 7820, 7920, 8020, 8120
(b) 54,947; 55,047; 55,147; 55,247; 55,347; 55,447
- (a) $48 < 84 < 88 < 578 < 754 < 874$
(b) $60666 < 66066 < 66606$

4 → 3
3

Roman Numerals

Exercise - 3.1

- (a) VII (b) IX (c) XIII (d) XVI (e) XIX
(f) XXI (g) XXX (h) XXIV (i) XXVIII (j) XXXIV
(k) XXXIX (l) XXIX (m) XL (n) XLVII (o) LVII
(p) LXVIII (q) LXXV (r) LXXXIX (s) XCVII (t) C
(u) LIX (v) LXXVIII (w) LXV (x) XLIII
- (a) 3 (b) 7 (c) 4 (d) 9 (e) 16
(f) 19 (g) 24 (h) 29 (i) 34 (j) 25
(k) 42 (l) 44 (m) 39 (n) 55 (o) 76
(p) 84 (q) 90 (r) 95 (s) 48 (t) 69
(u) 94 (v) 49 (w) 99 (x) 54
- (a) ✗ (b) ✓ (c) ✓ (d) ✗ (e) ✗
(f) ✓ (g) ✗ (h) ✗

4. a. $6 = \text{VI}$ IV
 d. $11 = \text{VI}$ XI
 g. $95 = \text{XC}$ V LXLV
5. (a) ii (b) i (c) v (d) iii (e) iv
6. a. VII $\rightarrow$ VIII
 d. XXIV $\rightarrow$ XXV
 g. LXIX = LXX
7. a. IV $\rightarrow$ V
 d. XXXIX $\rightarrow$ XL
 g. LXIV $\rightarrow$ LXV
8. a. IX < XI
 d. L > XLV
 g. C > XCIX
 j. XXIX = XXIX
9. a. 50 = L
 d. XLV < 49
10. (a) XXXIV, XXXV, XXXVII, XXXVIII, XXXIX
 (b) XLI, XLII, XLIII, XLIV, XLV
 (c) XXIX, XXVIII, XXVII, XXVI, XXV, XXIV, XXIII
11. (a) XXXVII = 37
 IX = $\begin{array}{r} + 9 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$ = XLVI
- (b) XL = 40
 IX = $\begin{array}{r} + 9 \\ \hline 49 \end{array}$ = XLIX
- (c) XLVIII = 48
 II = $\begin{array}{r} + 2 \\ \hline 50 \end{array}$ = L
- (d) XLIV = 44
 V = $\begin{array}{r} + 5 \\ \hline 49 \end{array}$ = XLIX
- (e) XLI = 41
 IV = $\begin{array}{r} + 4 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$ = XLV
- (f) XI = 11
 XXXVI = $\begin{array}{r} + 36 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$ = XLVII
- b. $10 = \text{VV}$ X
 e. $14 = \text{XIV}$ XVI
 h. $79 = \text{LXXIX}$ IXLXX
- c. $4 = \text{IIII}$ IV
 f. $15 = \text{VX}$ XV
 i. $30 = \text{XXX}$ XXL
- b. XVIII $\rightarrow$ XIX
 e. XLIX $\rightarrow$ L
 h. LXXXIX = XC
- b. IX $\rightarrow$ X
 e. XLIX $\rightarrow$ L
 h. LXXXIX $\rightarrow$ XC
- c. LX > XL
 f. LXXXIX < XC
 i. XIX < XXI
 l. XXXVII < XLVI
- c. XLIV < 47
 f. $36 + 3 < \text{LXVIII}$
- c. XVIII $\rightarrow$ XIX
 f. XXIX $\rightarrow$ XXX



12. a. $XXX - XXIV = VI$ b. $L - XL = X$ c. $XL \div X = IV$
 d. $XLIV - XI = XXXIII$ e. $XLI + IX = L$ f. $XLV - V = XL$
13. (a) three (b) L (c) X, once (d) L, once
14. (a) $XXI < XXXI < XLI < XLV < L$ (b) $XXII < XXXII < XLII < XLIX$
15. (a) $XLVIII > XLVII > XLIV > XXXIII > XXIII$
 (b) $XLIII > XXXVI > XXXV > XXXIV > XXIV$

Test Exercise

- a. $16 = 10 + 6 = XVI$
 b. $19 = 10 + 9 = XIX$
 c. $29 = 20 + 9 = XXIX$
 d. $14 = 10 + 4 = XIV$
 e. $18 = 10 + 8 = XVIII$
 f. $35 = 30 + 5 = XXXV$
 g. $33 = 30 + 3 = XXXIII$
 h. $38 = 30 + 8 = XXXVIII$
 i. $34 = 30 + 4 = XXXIV$
 j. $39 = 30 + 9 = XXXIX$

2.

II	VI	IX	XI	XIV	VIII	XV	XXI	XVII	XXIV	XXIX	XXXIV
2	6	9	11	14	8	15	21	17	24	29	34

3.

3	6	9	4	12	14	18	22	19	25	29	34	37
III	VI	IX	IV	XII	XIV	XVIII	XXII	XIX	XXV	XXIX	XXXIV	XXXVII

4. a. $VI > IV$ b. $VI < VIII$
 c. $XV < XX$ d. $XV > XIII$
 e. $V > IV$ f. $XIX < XX$

5. (a) $XI > IX > VIII > VI > IV$
 (b) $XX > XVI > XIV > X > IX > VIII$

6. (a)  9:15 (b)  10:30 (c)  9:10 (d)  8:25

MENTAL MATHS

a. X	b. X	X	I
c. X	V	I	
X			
d. X	e. I	f. X	
g. X	X	I	X

Exercise - 4.1

1.
 - a.

H	T	O	
3	8	9	
+	4	9	6
			8 8 5
 - b.

H	T	O	
3	4	3	
+	6	3	9
			9 8 2
 - c.

H	T	O	
6	0	8	
+	2	8	2
			8 9 0
 - d.

H	T	O	
3	8	2	
+	4	9	6
			8 7 8
 - e.

H	T	O	
3	7	4	
+	2	8	6
			6 6 0
 - f.

Th	H	T	O	
3	8	9	4	
+	4	9	3	6
				8 8 3 0
 - g.

Th	H	T	O	
6	0	9	3	
+	2	9	8	6
				9 0 7 9
 - h.

Th	H	T	O	
5	7	6	7	
+	3	9	5	8
				9 7 2 5
 - i.

Th	H	T	O	
6	3	8	6	
+	2	7	8	7
				9 1 7 3
 - j.

Th	H	T	O	
3	0	7	9	
+	4	3	8	9
+				8 0 0
				8 2 6 8
 - k.

Th	H	T	O	
5	1	0	7	
+	2	9	3	8
+				6 4 2
				8 6 8 7
 - l.

Th	H	T	O	
6	3	7	8	
+				9 6 7
+				1 0 4 5
				8 3 9 0
 - m.

Th	H	T	O	
3	0	4	0	
+	2	9	5	8
+	1	8	4	5
				7 8 3 8
 - n.

Th	H	T	O	
2	7	0	0	
+	1	9	7	6
+	1	0	4	2
				5 7 1 8
 - o.

Th	H	T	O	
1	9	8	0	
+				8 2 9
+				9
				2 8 1 8
2.
 - a. $56 + 41 = 97$
 - b. $69 + 21 = 90$
 - c. $37 + 21 = 58$
 - d. $42 + 37 = 79$
 - e. $81 + 12 + 11 = 104$
 - f. $67 + 55 + 14 = 136$

Exercise - 4.2

1.
 - a.

TTh	Th	H	T	O	
3	6	4	2	5	
+	2	2	5	3	1
					5 8 9 5 6
 - b.

TTh	Th	H	T	O	
4	2	7	2	6	
+	3	2	2	5	3
					7 4 9 7 9
 - c.

TTh	Th	H	T	O	
5	3	6	4	2	
+	3	4	2	5	4
					8 7 8 9 6
 - d.

TTh	Th	H	T	O	
3	6	6	0	0	
+	6	0	2	1	4
+					2 0 4 3
					9 8 8 5 7
 - e.

TTh	Th	H	T	O	
3	3	4	2	0	
+					2 3 5 6
+	5	1	0	0	2
					8 6 7 8 8
 - f.

TTh	Th	H	T	O	
4	0	2	4	3	
+	2	5	3	2	1
+					3 0 2 4
					6 8 5 8 8

g.

	T	T	H	T	O
	5	1	7	2	3
+		1	2	3	
+	5	0	2	1	
	5	6	8	6	7

h.

	T	T	H	T	O
	3	0	7	2	3
+	1	3	1	5	3
+	4	2	0	0	2
	8	5	8	7	8

i.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	4	0	4	2	3	6
+	3	2	2	0	3	1
+	3	0	0	2	0	
	7	5	6	2	8	7

j.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	5	3	2	6	0	4
+	3	4	7	1	6	2
	8	7	9	7	6	6

k.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	6	0	0	5	3	2
+	2	7	5	2	4	5
	8	7	5	7	7	7

l.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	3	6	3	4	1	2
+	3	2	6	2	3	7
	6	8	9	6	4	9

2.

a.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	6	5	4	3	2	1
+		1	2	0	1	2
	7	8	9	7	8	9

b.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	3	2	1	5	2	3
	2	5	0	3	1	4
+	3	0	7	0	4	1
	8	7	8	8	7	8

c.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	3	0	2	0	5	2
	2	6	4	3	2	2
+	2	1	1	5	1	3
	7	7	7	8	8	7

d.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
			3	4	5	6
		2	3	2	0	1
+	3	6	1	2	2	2
	3	8	7	8	7	9

e.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	3	1	3	2	5	6
	4	2	2	0	2	1
+	1	5	2	6	1	1
	8	8	7	8	8	8

f.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	2	0	1	2	3	4
	3	1	2	3	4	5
+	1	2	3	4	1	0
	6	3	6	9	8	9

g.

	TL	L	T	T	H	T	O
	3	2	3	4	2	3	4
	1	2	4	2	2	5	2
+	1	0	1	3	4	0	1
	5	4	8	9	8	8	7

h.

	TL	L	T	T	H	T	O
	2	1	2	5	3	6	0
		3	2	0	3	2	3
+		4	1	0	1	5	
	2	4	8	6	6	9	8

i.

	L	T	T	H	T	O
	1	0	3	2	6	4
	2	0	0	5	1	3
+	3	8	6	1	0	1
	6	8	9	8	7	8

j.

	TL	L	T	T	H	T	O
	7	1	2	3	4	5	
	2	1	4	3	1	2	
+	1	1	1	0	2	2	
	1	0	3	7	6	7	9

3.

a.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	6	7	1	3	3
+	2	1	7	4	5
	8	8	8	7	8

b.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	4	7	3	1	9
+	1	1	3	6	0
	5	8	6	7	9

c.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	4	2	3	2	4	5	
+	3	4	1	5	1	2	
	7	6	4	7	5	7	

d.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	4	2	0	2	7	6	
+	1	5	4	0	2	3	
+	3	1	3	3	0	0	
	8	8	7	5	9	9	

e.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	6	3	2	5	2	8	
+	1	5	0	4	6	1	
	7	8	2	9	8	9	

f.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	7	2	2	3	3	2	
+	1	4	0	0	0	2	
+		2	2	2	0	1	
	8	8	4	5	3	5	

Exercise - 4.3

1.

a.

	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	6	7	6	5	7	
+	2	4	5	6	9	
	9	2	2	2	6	

b.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	3	6	5	7	9	7	
+	1	4	7	6	9	8	
	5	1	3	4	9	5	

c.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	6	2	4	7	5	7	
+	1	8	8	4	9	8	
	8	1	3	2	5	5	

d.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	3	4	3	4	
+		4	8	4	6	6	
+		1	5	5	7	9	
	6	2	7	4	7	9	

e.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	2	4	6	5	4	3	
+	2	1	0	9	8	7	
+	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	5	8	0	9	8	6	

f.

	L	T	Th	Th	H	T	O
	6	9	7	7	8	2	
+	1	5	0	1	0	6	
+		1	3	3	0	1	
	8	6	1	1	8	9	

2.

a.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	4	6	9	3	2
+	1	9	3	0	7
	6	6	2	3	9

b.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	7	0	9
+		4	7	8	9
	6	1	4	9	8

c.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
		1	9	2	7	4
+		2	4	3	4	8
		4	3	6	2	2

d.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	6	4	0	8
+	1	9	7	2	7
	5	6	1	3	5

e.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	4	5	4	6	4
+	2	3	2	5	3	8
	5	7	8	0	0	2

f.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	6	1	2	3	6	2
+	2	3	9	5	1	8
	8	5	1	8	8	0

g.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	4	8	1	0	8
+	2	3	6	9	9	2
	5	8	5	1	0	0

h.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	5	3	6	4	8	4
+		7	6	5	2	5
	6	1	3	0	0	9

i.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	6	4	8	7	0	3
+	2	1	6	7	0	2
	8	6	5	4	0	5

j.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	6	4	9	9	8	
	2	3	3	8	0	3
		2	6	4	5	
+	3	1	2	0	0	0
	6	1	3	4	4	6

k.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	5	1	8	4	7	8
	2	1	6	3	2	4
		1	5	5	1	6
+	1	1	0	8	0	0
	8	6	1	1	1	8

l.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	0	0	0	6	
	2	4	8	4	9	
	3	4	2	1	7	
+	5	4	2	2	6	8
	6	3	1	3	4	0

3. a.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	2	5	9		
	2	5	6	9	
	1	8	7	2	0
+	3	2	3	4	3
	5	3	8	9	1

b.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	7	8	5	
		1	0	8	
	4	7	8	9	
+	1	5	0	6	4
	2	3	7	4	6

c.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	2	1	9	8	7
			5	6	
	1	8	3	2	
+	5	9	9	0	9
	8	3	7	8	4

d.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	8	0	3	2
	1	9	2	8	0
		4	0	8	9
+			1	9	9
	6	1	6	0	0

e.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	2	3	1	2	4
		1	8	9	2
		4	3	5	
+	2	3	0	6	2
	4	8	5	1	3

f.

	T	Th	H	T	O
	1	0	9	6	
	2	3	4	6	5
		9	7	8	
+	2	7	3	6	2
	6	2	9	0	1

g.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	2	6	5	3	2
	5	3	8	4	9	5
+		5	6	4	3	4
	8	2	1	4	6	1

h.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	4	3	8	1	0	2
		4	2	3	2	4
+	2	5	4	1	2	6
	7	3	4	5	5	2

i.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	5	2	6	5	3	2
	3	2	6	0	6	4
+	3	1	2	5	6	5
	1	1	6	5	1	6

j.

	L	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	3	6	4	9	2
	4	5	2	0	7	8
+		5	6	5	6	
	7	9	4	2	2	6

Exercise - 4.4

1. a. 43258 b. 13463 c. 12328 d. 12374
- e. 41419, 14227 f. 21634, 34752 g. 34041 h. 12142
- i. 45074 j. 24097 k. 22164 l. 15144
- m. 36952 n. 0 o. 32274 p. 25874
- q. 0 r. 32476

Exercise - 4.5

1. a.

	Th	H	T	O
	(2)	0	2	0
+	1	(4)	(4)	6
	3	4	6	(6)
- b.

	Th	H	T	O
	(3)	7	(0)	7
+	5	(2)	9	9
	9	0	0	(6)
- c.

	Th	H	T	O
	(1)	7	2	(1)
+	7	4	(5)	5
	(9)	(1)	7	6

d.

T	Th	H	T	O
6	9	2	7	1
+	0	6	1	2
7	5	3	9	4

e.

T	Th	H	T	O
5	4	2	6	2
+	3	4	9	5
8	9	2	1	7

f.

T	Th	H	T	O
6	1	0	5	4
+	2	3	9	8
8	5	0	4	2

Exercise - 4.6

1.

a.

2	1	4	4	0
+	3	6	5	6
5	8	0	0	0

b.

1	4	7	6	0
+	5	2	5	8
6	7	3	4	0

c.

3	8	4	2	0
+	3	4	4	0
7	2	8	2	0

d.

3	9	9	6	0
+	4	2	2	0
8	2	1	6	0

e.

Sold cars 1st year	=	25875	=	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>+</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>8</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	2	5	8	8	0	+	2	2	5	7	4	8	4	5	0
2	5	8	8	0															
+	2	2	5	7															
4	8	4	5	0															
Sold cars 2nd year	=	22571	=																
Cars sold by company																			

2.

a.

2	3	9	0	0
+	3	5	6	0
5	9	5	0	0

b.

4	5	6	0	0
+	5	3	9	0
9	9	5	0	0

c.

2	5	9	0	0
+	1	4	8	0
4	0	7	0	0

d.

3	5	4	0	0
+	2	7	1	0
6	2	5	0	0

e.

runs made in test match	=	20600	=	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>+</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	2	0	6	0	0	+	3	7	0	0	5	7	6	0	0
2	0	6	0	0															
+	3	7	0	0															
5	7	6	0	0															
runs made one day	=	36997	=																
Runs made in all																			

3.

a.

1	9	0	0	0
+	3	7	0	0
5	6	0	0	0

b.

2	3	0	0	0
+	5	8	0	0
8	1	0	0	0

c.

1	0	0	0	0
+	2	1	0	0
3	1	0	0	0



d.

5	1	0	0	0
+	4	1	0	0
9 2 0 0 0				

- e. People visited 1st day (43719) =
 People visited 11nd day (24189) =
 People visited in two days =

4	4	0	0	0
+	2	4	0	0
6 8 0 0 0				

4.

a.

2	0	0	0	0
+	4	0	0	0
6 0 0 0 0				

b.

2	0	0	0	0
+	5	0	0	0
7 0 0 0 0				

c.

2	0	0	0	0
+	6	0	0	0
8 0 0 0 0				

d.

5	0	0	0	0
+	3	0	0	0
8 0 0 0 0				

- e. People has coins (29321) =
 His brother has coins (12283) =
 Numbers of coins =

3	0	0	0	0
+	1	0	0	0
4 0 0 0 0				

Exercise - 4.7

- Blue Bulbs produced 366115
 Red Bulbs produced +433999
 Total bulb produced 800114
- English books in library 24600
 Hindi books in library +62575
 Total books in library 87175
- In village men = 32126
 In village women = 29089
 In village children = +16321
 Total population 77536
- Largest five digit number 99999
 Smallest six digit number +10000
 We get 199999
- Cost of TV = ₹ 22640
 more cost = ₹ +5688
 Cost of scotter = ₹ 28328
 Total cost of both 28328 + 22640 = ₹ 50968

6.	In Shop Pairs of Jeans	=	3 2482
	In shop Pairs of Shirts	=	2 1921
	In shop Pairs of T-Shirts	=	+18254
	Total Clothes	=	<u>72657</u>
7.	Paid for carpenter	=	₹ 33629
	paid for Camera	=	₹ + 4213
	Total Amount Paid	=	<u>₹ 37842</u>
8.	Passenger travelled by Metro	=	18463
	Passenger travelled by bus	=	+17634
	Total Passengers travelled	=	<u>36097</u>
9.	Spent on Car	=	₹ 386123
	Spent on Aeccessories	=	₹ +86169
	Total Cost	=	<u>₹ 472252</u>
10.	Books in Library	=	72100
	More books bought	=	+8900
	Total books in Library	=	<u>81000</u>
11.	In village cows	=	23478
	In village buffaloes	=	27978
	In village goats	=	+13765
	Total milking animals	=	<u>65221</u>
12.	Money spent on air travel	=	₹ 35561
	Money spent on hotels	=	₹ 34350
	Money spent on sight seeing	=	₹ +25450
	Total money spent altogether	=	<u>₹ 95361</u>
13.	Lemon bottles sold	=	13467
	Orange bottles sold	=	5784
	Cola bottles sold	=	+28543
	Total bottles sold	=	<u>47794</u>
14.	In godown rice bags	=	22528
	In godown wheat bags	=	15345
	In godown sugar bags	=	+8975
	Total number of bags	=	<u>46848</u>
15.	Seats in stadium	=	15750
	More Seats arranged	=	+6850
	Total seats in stadium	=	<u>22600</u>



16.	Money in bank	=	₹ 12375
	Money deposited more	=	₹ +15795
	Money in account	=	₹ <u>28170</u>
17.	Books in Library	=	24573
	Now Books added in Library	=	+9765
	Total books in library	=	<u>34338</u>
18.	Cost of computer	=	₹ 26785
	More cost of Motor Cycle	=	₹ +14475
	Cost of Motor Cycle	=	₹ <u>41250</u>
	Cost of both $41250 + 26785 = ₹68045$		
19.	Boys appeared in Competition	=	45367
	Girls appeared in Competition	=	+39184
	Total students appeared in Competition	=	<u>84551</u>
20.	Valid votes	=	64235
	Votes rejected	=	2796
	Voter not voted	=	+7985
	Total voters	=	<u>75016</u>

MCQs

1. b. $(999 + 100000 = 100999)$
2. b. $(654871 + 10000 = 664871)$
3. c. $(99999 + 100 = 100099)$
4. a. $(500 + 150 = 650)$

Test Exercise

1. (a) 111 (b) 1110 (c) 6523 (d) 10,000 (e) 500
(f) 1200 (g) 4600 (h) 1253 (i) 555 (j) 400
(k) 370 (l) 162 (m) 200 (n) 155 (o) 1099
(p) 1700 (q) 15679 (r) 17890 (s) 14050 (t) 20125
(u) 240 (v) 235 (w) 3000 (x) 8245

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 2. & 999 + 9999 & = \\
 & & \begin{array}{r} 999 \\ +9999 \\ \hline 10998 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 3. & 9999 + 10000 & = \\
 & & \begin{array}{r} 10000 \\ +9999 \\ \hline 19999 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 4. & 1000 + 10000 & = \\
 & & \begin{array}{r} 10000 \\ +1000 \\ \hline 11000 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

- | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|---|----------------|
| 5. | Cost of Scooter | = | ₹ 40000 |
| | Cost of Motorcycle more | = | ₹ + 9000 |
| | Cost of Motorcycle | = | ₹ 49000 |
| | Cost of Scooter | = | ₹ 40000 |
| | Total Cost | = | ₹ <u>89000</u> |
| 6. | Cost of T.V Set | = | ₹ 18250 |
| | Cost of Sofa Set | = | ₹ +12750 |
| | Total Cost | = | ₹ <u>31000</u> |

7. a.

4	2	1	0	<u>2</u>	
+	2	<u>4</u>	3	5	6
+	<u>2</u>	2	7	<u>3</u>	1
<u>8 9 1 8 9</u>					

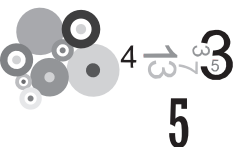
 b.

2	1	2	<u>2</u>	1	
+	2	7	<u>2</u>	4	<u>4</u>
+	<u>2</u>	3	5	1	3
<u>7 1 9 7 8</u>					

 c.

3	<u>2</u>	3	4	6	
+	1	2	2	1	<u>1</u>
+	<u>3</u>	4	5	<u>3</u>	2
<u>7 9 0 8 9</u>					

8. (a) 5 hundreds + 6 hundreds + 8 hundreds
= 19 hundreds
1 thousand 9 hundreds
- (b) 4 thousands + 25 hundreds
4000 + 2500 = 6500
6 thousands 5 hundreds
- (c) 7 ten thousands + 27 thousands
70,000 + 27,000 = 97,000
9 ten-thousands 7 thousands
- (d) 15 tens + 25 tens + 8 tens = 48 tens
= 4 hundreds 8 tens



Subtraction

Exercise - 5.1

1. a.

Th	H	T	O	
8	7	4	2	
-	1	3	4	1
<u>7 4 0 1</u>				

 b.

Th	H	T	O	
5	4	8	9	
-	4	7	9	0
<u>0 6 9 9</u>				

 c.

Th	H	T	O	
9	2	5	7	
-	6	8	5	7
<u>2 4 0 0</u>				
- d.

Th	H	T	O	
6	4	6	3	
-	2	3	1	1
<u>4 1 5 2</u>				

 e.

Th	H	T	O
2	2	3	7
-	2	3	1
<u>2 0 0 6</u>			

 f.

Th	H	T	O	
9	4	5	6	
-	5	2	2	4
<u>4 2 3 2</u>				

2.

a.

	T	O
	3	6
-	1	2
	2	4

b.

	H	T	O
	1	4	9
-	1	2	3
	0	2	6

c.

	Th	H	T	O
	4	3	1	6
-	1	2	0	1
	3	1	1	5

d.

	Th	H	T	O
	5	8	2	4
-	1	6	5	9
	4	1	6	5

e.

	Th	H	T	O
		1	5	1
-		1	0	2
		0	4	9

f.

	Th	H	T	O
	6	8	7	1
-	2	1	0	6
	4	7	6	5

Exercise - 5.2

1.

a.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	5	6	1	3
-	4	2	5	0	2
	2	3	1	1	1

b.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	8	8	4	6
-	6	4	7	3	2
	1	4	1	1	4

c.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	6	5	8	7
-	3	2	4	8	0
	4	4	1	0	7

d.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	8	5	8	9	3	2
-	8	4	3	2	1	0
	0	1	5	7	2	2

e.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	5	7	8	9	5
-	2	2	5	1	1	2
	2	3	2	7	8	3

f.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	8	1	8	6	9	8
-	5	0	5	2	7	6
	3	1	3	4	2	2

g.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	8	3	9	4
-	3	6	2	7	2
	2	2	1	2	2

h.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	8	3	0	5
-	4	7	1	0	2
	2	1	2	0	3

i.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	3	4	9	4
-	4	2	1	6	4
	3	1	3	3	0

j.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	8	5	4	3	6
-	4	3	2	1	5
	4	2	2	2	1

k.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	8	9	6	3	4
-	2	5	2	5	2	1
	1	3	7	1	1	3

l.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	6	4	0	5	0
-	3	4	2	0	3	0
	1	2	2	0	2	0

m.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
5	6	5	9	6	5
-	3	3	2	5	5
	2	3	3	4	1
					0

n.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	6	7	4	5	5
-	2	5	2	0	0
	1	1	5	4	5
					2

o.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
8	6	5	4	9	8
-	4	6	1	2	3
	4	0	4	2	6
					3

2.

a.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
6	4	8	9	6
-	5	3	4	2
	1	1	4	7
				5

b.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
4	6	7	8	7
-	3	6	4	3
	1	0	3	5
				0

c.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
5	4	9	9	9
-	4	2	0	6
	1	2	9	3
				0

d.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
6	4	6	9	5	
-	3	4	6	3	
	6	1	2	3	2

e.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
9	9	9	9	9	
					- 1
	9	9	9	9	8

f.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
6	4	6	7	9	
-	6	3	5	6	9
	0	1	1	1	0

g.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
6	7	6	6	9
-	3	4	3	5
	3	3	3	1
				6
				4

h.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
5	6	6	4	3
-	2	4	3	3
	3	2	3	1
				1
				7

i.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	7	5	9	8
-	6	3	4	8
	3	1	2	5
				0
				0

j.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	4	8	9	8
-	5	6	8	6
	3	4	3	3
				0
				0

k.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
9	6	8	4	9	7
-	8	5	4	3	8
	1	1	4	1	1
					1
					1

l.

L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
4	9	7	6	9	9
-	3	8	6	5	9
	1	1	1	1	0
					0
					0

Exercise - 5.3

1.

a.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
4	6	7	8	9
-	2	0	5	3
	2	6	2	5
				7

b.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	8	9	0	2
-	1	4	9	0
	2	4	0	0
				1

c.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
6	8	9	4	8
-	2	4	5	2
	4	4	4	1
				9

- d.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	3	6	5	7
-	2	3	4	0	9
	5	0	2	4	8
- e.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	2	4	3	2	7
-	1	6	2	6	8
	8	0	5	9	
- f.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	1	9	7	2
-	2	0	5	8	9
	1	1	3	8	3
- g.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	8	3	1	4
-	1	6	0	2	9
	3	2	2	8	5
- h.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	4	9	2	7
-	1	2	2	7	8
	2	2	6	4	9
- i.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	2	3	5
-	2	4	7	8	8
	3	1	4	4	7
- j.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	8	5	3	2
-	2	7	7	9	8
	4	0	7	3	4
- k.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	9	2	4	0	0
-	1	1	6	7	8
	8	0	7	2	2
- l.

	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	8	6	5	0	0
-	2	3	1	7	9
	6	3	3	2	1
- m.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	4	4	1	8	7
-	3	4	6	7	9	9
	9	7	3	8	8	
- n.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	6	2	4	3	1
-	2	4	8	5	7	2
	1	1	3	8	5	9
- o.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	3	4	3	4	0
-	4	2	8	5	8	3
	3	0	5	7	5	7
- p.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	1	6	0	0	0
-	3	2	8	2	4	9
	1	8	7	7	5	1
- q.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	5	4	0	2	0
-	3	5	6	9	7	5
	1	9	7	0	4	5
- r.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	1	5	3	0	0	5
-	5	7	9	8	7	
	9	5	0	1	8	
2. a.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	2	6	2	3	5
-	1	2	8	7	4	6
	1	9	7	4	8	9
- b.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	3	4	2	3	6
-	4	3	7	7	8	9
	1	9	6	4	4	7
- c.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	0	3	2	8	9
-	4	1	8	7	9	0
	2	8	4	4	9	9
- d.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	1	5	1	2	3
-	2	2	8	7	5	8
	2	8	6	3	6	5
- e.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	8	2	3	0	4
-	5	5	7	7	5	6
	1	2	4	5	4	8
- f.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	0	6	0	0	0
-	5	2	8	5	6	4
	1	7	7	4	3	6
- g.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	1	4	0	0	0
-	2	1	8	9	3	2
	1	9	5	0	6	8
- h.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	3	8	0	0	0
-	9	7	5	6		
	5	2	8	2	4	4
- i.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	0	0	0	0	0
-	3	6	3	4	7	
	4	6	3	6	5	3
- j.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	0	0	0	0	0
-	2	4	8	9	2	
	5	7	5	1	0	8
- k.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	0	0	0	0	0
-	1	8	2	4	5	
	6	8	1	7	5	5
- l.

	L	TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	0	0	0	0	0
-	1	9	7	5	6	
	1	0	2	4	4	

2.

Exercise - 5.4

- | | | | | | |
|----|------------|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. | (a) 32,552 | (b) 63,142 | (c) 0 | (d) 0 | (e) 83814 |
| | (f) 0 | (g) 0 | (h) 0 | (i) 12376 | (j) 63214 |
| | (k) 92589 | (l) 63241 | | | |

Exercise - 5.5

- | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1. | Anjali had | = | ₹ 12506 |
| | Spent on DVD | = | ₹ - 3946 |
| | Money left | = | ₹ <u>08560</u> |
| 2. | People in town | = | 49652 |
| | People moved away | = | -6998 |
| | People left in town | = | <u>42654</u> |
| 3. | Frogs in pond | = | 923966 |
| | Fishes in pond | = | -846649 |
| | Frogs more than fishes | = | <u>077317</u> |
| 4. | Farmer have apples | = | 61322 |
| | Apples sold | = | -19817 |
| | Apples left | = | <u>41505</u> |
| 5. | Pradeep earned | = | ₹ 649530 |
| | gave to his brother | = | ₹ -349990 |
| | money saved by Pradeep | = | ₹ <u>299540</u> |
| 6. | Population of town | = | 86428 |
| | Females | = | -47039 |
| | Males | = | <u>39389</u> |
| 7. | Alice had in bank | = | ₹ 50700 |
| | Alice withdrew | = | ₹ -34950 |
| | Money left in account | = | ₹ <u>15750</u> |
| 8. | Cost of motorcycle | = | ₹ 52500 |
| | Cost of scooter | = | ₹ -38750 |
| | Motorcycle cost more by | = | ₹ <u>13750</u> |
| 9. | Trees along road | = | ₹ 28123 |
| | Trees destroyed | = | ₹ -9245 |
| | Trees left | = | ₹ <u>18878</u> |
| 10. | Population becomes after 10 years | = | 54389 |
| | Population before 10 years | = | -26456 |
| | 10 population increase | = | <u>27993</u> |



11.	Total milk bottles	=	30000
	bottles sold	=	<u>-23125</u>
	bottles left	=	<u>6875</u>
12.	Mathematics books	=	22000
	books left	=	<u>-412</u>
	books sold	=	<u>21588</u>
13.	Students appeared in examination	=	71855
	Students failed	=	<u>-27968</u>
	students passed	=	<u>43887</u>
14.	greater number	=	35072
	difference	=	<u>-16895</u>
	smaller number	=	<u>18177</u>
15.	larger number	=	61132
	difference	=	<u>-27896</u>
	smaller number	=	<u>33236</u>

Exercise - 5.6

- $$\begin{array}{r} 32136 \\ + 15220 \\ \hline 47356 \\ - 21742 \\ \hline \boxed{25614} \end{array}$$
 - $$\begin{array}{r} 64144 \\ + 14280 \\ \hline 78424 \\ - 42921 \\ \hline \boxed{35503} \end{array}$$
 - $$\begin{array}{r} 73653 \\ + 34440 \\ \hline 39213 \\ - 22148 \\ \hline \boxed{61361} \end{array}$$
 - $$\begin{array}{r} 40458 \\ + 11404 \\ \hline 29054 \\ - 23816 \\ \hline \boxed{52870} \end{array}$$
 - $$\begin{array}{r} 14473 \\ + 66295 \\ \hline 80768 \\ - 49429 \\ \hline \boxed{31339} \end{array}$$
 - $$\begin{array}{r} 12874 \\ + 61742 \\ \hline 74616 \\ - 40741 \\ \hline \boxed{33875} \end{array}$$
- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Mr George had | = | ₹ 78963 |
| Withdraw in morning | = | ₹ <u>-23852</u> |
| left | = | ₹ 55111 |
| deposited in the evening | = | ₹ <u>+17821</u> |
| balance | = | ₹ <u>72932</u> |
- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|----------------|
| Water in reservoir | = | 47892l |
| Water added in reservoir | = | <u>+23941l</u> |
| total water reservoir | = | <u>71833l</u> |
| water released | = | <u>-48635l</u> |
| water in reservoir now | = | <u>23198l</u> |

4.	Wheat bags in godown	=	36852
	bags received	=	<u>+47325</u>
	total bags in godown	=	84177
	bags supplied	=	<u>-62854</u>
	bags left	=	<u>21323</u>
5.	Oil loaded at sea port	=	35241 barrels
	Oil loaded at IIInd port	=	<u>+12842</u> barrels
	Total oil	=	48083 barrels
	Oil delivered	=	<u>-22874</u> barrels
	Oil left in Tanker	=	<u>25209</u> barrels
6.	Wheat bags in godown	=	9569
	Bags taken out on Monday	=	<u>-2564</u>
		=	7005
	Bags taken out on Tuesday	=	<u>-6696</u>
	bags left	=	<u>309</u>
7.	Length of wire	=	50000m
	Ist piece cut out	=	<u>-22634</u> m
		=	27366m
	IIInd piece cut out	=	<u>-27266</u> m
	wire left	=	<u>140</u> m
8.	Total votes polled	=	52526
	Ist candidates got	=	<u>-38525</u>
		=	14001
	IIInd Candidate got	=	<u>-5526</u>
	IIIrd Candidate got	=	<u>8475</u> votes
9.	Mr Balwant had	=	₹ 100000
	Spent on computer	=	₹ <u>- 45500</u>
	remaining	=	₹ 54500
	Spent on television	=	₹ <u>- 8550</u>
	Money left	=	₹ <u>45950</u>
10.	Petrol in Pump	=	98000l
	Petrol Sold on Is day	=	<u>- 5655l</u>
	left	=	92345l
	Petrol Sold on IIInd day	=	<u>-15666l</u>
	left	=	76679l
	Petrol Sold on IIIrd day	=	<u>-38565l</u>
	Petrol left after 3rd day	=	<u>38114l</u>



Exercise - 5.7

1. a.

8	2	0	0	0	
-	3	7	0	9	0
4 4 9 1 0					

 b.

7	1	2	7	0	
-	5	1	5	4	0
1 9 7 3 0					

 c.

4	0	8	6	0	
-	2	0	7	7	0
2 0 0 9 0					
- d.

5	0	4	9	0	
-	4	1	0	1	0
9 4 8 0					
- e. People visited on 1st day (58741) =

5	8	7	4	0	
-	3	9	5	3	0
1 9 2 1 0					
- People visited on II nd day (39528) =
- More visitor visited on day II =
2. a.

8	2	4	0	0	
-	5	3	4	0	0
2 9 0 0 0					

 b.

6	4	6	0	0	
-	2	1	4	0	0
4 3 2 0 0					

 c.

7	2	3	0	0	
-	5	3	4	0	0
1 8 9 0 0					
- d.

3	4	2	0	0	
-	2	3	6	0	0
1 0 6 0 0					
- e. Mohan has coins (23487) =

2	3	5	0	0	
-	1	4	2	0	0
9 3 0 0					
- His brother has coins (14223) =
- Mohan has more coins by =
3. a.

7	7	0	0	0	
-	3	3	0	0	0
4 4 0 0 0					

 b.

4	5	0	0	0	
-	1	2	0	0	0
3 3 0 0 0					

 c.

9	4	0	0	0	
-	2	1	0	0	0
7 3 0 0 0					
- d.

9	7	0	0	0	
-	3	2	0	0	0
6 5 0 0 0					
- e. Visitors in week (90148) =

9	0	0	0	0	
-	5	7	0	0	0
3 3 0 0 0					
- Visitors on Saturdays + Sunday (56921) =
- Footfalls in first five days =

4. a.

5	0	0	0	0
-	1	0	0	0
4 0 0 0 0				

 b.

5	0	0	0	0
-	3	0	0	0
2 0 0 0 0				

 c.

8	0	0	0	0
-	3	0	0	0
5 0 0 0 0				
- d.

8	0	0	0	0
-	4	0	0	0
4 0 0 0 0				
- e. Mall footfalls in a week (70888) =

7	0	0	0	0
-	3	0	0	0
4 0 0 0 0				
- Mall footfalls on last two days (28079) =
- foot falls in first fivedays =

MCQs

1. c. $(90000 - 1 = 89999)$
2. a. $(100000 - 100000 = 0)$
3. a. $(100000 - 60606 = 39394)$
4. b. $(8000 - 800 = 7200)$

Test Exercise

1. a.

1	4	0	0
-	9	0	0
5 0 0			

 b.

1	1	5	7	2
-	6	0	0	0
5 5 7 2				

 c.

5	0	0	0	0
-	3	0	0	0
2 0 0 0 0				
- d.

1	2	7	1	0
-	7	0	0	
1 2 0 0 1 0				

 e.

1	5	6	8	7
-	1	0	0	0
1 4 6 8 7				

 f.

3	7	9	0	0
-	1	0	0	0
2 7 9 0 0				
- g.

1	0	0	0	0
-	1			
9 9 9 9				

 h.

2	0	0	0
-	1	9	9
1			

 i.

1	0	0	0
-	1	0	0
9 0 0			
- j.

1	0	0	0
-	0		
1 0 0 0			

 k.

1	0	0	5
-	1	0	5
9 0 0			

 l.

6	0	0	0	0
-	6	0	0	0
0				

2. a. 9 tens + 6 ones
8 tens + 1 ten + 6 ones
8 tens + 10 ones + 6 ones
8 tens + 16 ones



- b. 5 hundred + 7 tens
 4 hundred + 1 hundred + 7 tens
 4 hundred + 10 tens + 7 tens
 4 hundred + 17 tens
- c. 8 hundred + 4 tens
 7 hundred + 1 hundred + 4 tens
 7 hundred + 10 tens + 4 tens
7 hundred + 14 tens
- d. 5 thousands + 3 hundreds
 4 thousands + 1 thousand + 3 hundred
 4 thousands + 10 hundred + 3 hundred
 4 thousands + 13 hundred
- e. 4 ten thousands + 7 thousands
 3 ten thousands + 1 ten thousands + 7 thousands
 3 ten thousands + 10 thousands + 7 thousands
 3 ten thousands + 17 thousands
- f. 6 thousands + 8 tens
 5 thousands + 1 thousands + 8 tens
 5 thousands + 10 hundreds + 8 tens
3. a. 4899 (4900 – 1) b. 949 (950 – 1)
 c. 11567 (12567 – 1000) d. 90 (105 – 15)
 e. 89 (105 – 12) f. 999 (1000 – 1)
 g. 2000 (10000 – 8000) h. 900 (1008 – 108)

4 → 3
 6

Multiplication

Exercise - 6.1

1.

a.

Th	H	T	O
		6	7
		×	2
1	3	4	

b.

Th	H	T	O
	7	1	3
		×	5
3	5	6	5

c.

Th	H	T	O
	2	3	5
		×	7
1	6	4	5

d.

Th	H	T	O
4	6	7	3
		×	2
9	3	4	6

e.

Th	H	T	O
	9	6	8
		×	5
4	8	4	0

f.

Th	H	T	O
	5	4	6
		×	7
3	8	2	2

Exercise - 6.2

1.

a. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$ b. $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$	c. 28 d. 928 e. 413 f. 68
--	---
 2.

a. $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$ b. $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 252 \end{array}$ c. $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 306 \end{array}$ d. $7 \times 8 = 56, 8 \times 7 = 56$ $\therefore 7 \times 8 = 8 \times 7 = 56$ Commutative Property. e. $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 147 \end{array}$ f. $(3 \times 7) \times 6$ 21×6 126 $\therefore (3 \times 7) \times 6 = (7 \times 3) \times 6$ Associative Property g. $(8 \times 9) \times 6$ 72×6 432	$\therefore 15 \times 3 = 3 \times 15 = 45$ Commutative Property $\therefore 36 \times 7 = 7 \times 36 = 252$ Commutative Property $\therefore 34 \times 9 = 9 \times 34 = 306$ Commutative Property $\therefore 21 \times 7 = 7 \times 21 = 147$ Commutative Property $(7 \times 3) \times 6$ 21×6 126 $(9 \times 8) \times 6$ 72×6 432 $\therefore (8 \times 9 \times 6) = 9 \times 8 \times 6$ Associative Property
--	---



h. $14 \times 10 = 10$
 $10 \times 14 = 140$
 $\therefore 14 \times 10 = 10 \times 14 = 140$

Commutative Property

i. $3 \times 2 \times 1$; $2 \times 3 \times 1$
 6×1 6×1
 6 6
 $3 \times 2 \times 1 = 2 \times 3 \times 1 = 6$

Associative Property

j. 4×2 ; 2×4
 8 8
 $4 \times 2 = 2 \times 4 = 8$

Commutative Property

Exercise - 6.3

1. a. $762 \times 10 = 7620$ $\times 10 = 76200$
 b. $93 \times 10 = 930$ $\times 10 = 9300$
 c. $202 \times 10 = 2020$ $\times 10 = 20200$
 d. $140 \times 10 = 1400$ $\times 10 = 14000$
 e. $265 \times 10 = 2650$ $\times 10 = 26500$
 f. $454 \times 10 = 4540$ $\times 10 = 45400$
 g. $797 \times 10 = 7970$ $\times 10 = 79700$
 h. $1758 \times 10 = 17580$ $\times 10 = 175800$
2. a. $67 \times 10 = 670$ b. $4679 \times 10 = 46790$
 c. $79 \times 100 = 7900$ d. $486 \times 100 = 48600$
 e. $829 \times 1000 = 829000$ f. $19 \times 1000 = 19000$
3. a. 1000 b. 4162 c. 872000
 d. 23 e. 10 f. 100
 g. 555550000 h. 184000
4. a. $91 \times 30 = 91 \times 3 \times 10$
 273×10
 2730
 b. $218 \times 50 = 218 \times 5 \times 10$
 1090×10
 10900
 c. 3122×20 d. 630×500
 $3122 \times 2 \times 10$ $63 \times 5 \times 10 \times 100$
 6244×10 315×1000
 62440 315000

- e. 98×200
 $98 \times 2 \times 100$
 196×100
 19600
- h. 1203×700
 $1203 \times 7 \times 100$
 8421×100
 842100
5. a. $10 \times 20 \times 30$
 $1 \times 10 \times 2 \times 10 \times 3 \times 10$
 $1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$
 6×1000
 6000
- c. $10 \times 100 \times 4$
 1000×4
 4000
- e. $120 \times 10 \times 20$
 $12 \times 10 \times 10 \times 2 \times 10$
 $12 \times 2 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$
 24×1000
 24000
- f. 313×400
 $313 \times 4 \times 100$
 1252×100
 125200
- i. 908×6000
 $908 \times 6 \times 1000$
 5448×1000
 5448000
- b. $40 \times 30 \times 50$
 $4 \times 10 \times 3 \times 10 \times 5 \times 10$
 $4 \times 3 \times 5 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$
 60×1000
 60000
- d. $150 \times 10 \times 50$
 $15 \times 10 \times 10 \times 5 \times 10$
 $15 \times 5 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$
 75×1000
 75000
- f. $50 \times 60 \times 90$
 $5 \times 10 \times 6 \times 10 \times 9 \times 10$
 $5 \times 6 \times 9 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10$
 $30 \times 9 \times 1000$
 $3 \times 10 \times 9 \times 1000$
 $3 \times 9 \times 10 \times 1000$
 27×10000
 $2,70,000$

Exercise - 6.4

1. a.

Th	H	T	O
	4	5	
	$\times$	2	2
	9	0	
	9	0	$\times$
	9	9	0
- b.

Th	H	T	O
	5	4	
	$\times$	2	2
	1	0	8
	1	0	8 $\times$
	1	1	8 8
- c.

Th	H	T	O
	7	8	
	$\times$	2	3
	2	3	4
	1	5	6 $\times$
	1	7	9 4
- d.

Th	H	T	O
	4	3	
	$\times$	5	1
	4	3	
	2	1	5 $\times$
	2	1	9 3
- e.

Th	H	T	O
	5	3	2
	$\times$	2	4
	2	1	2 8
	1	0	6 4 $\times$
	1	2	7 6 8
- f.

Th	H	T	O
	1	2	4
	$\times$	2	
	2	4	8



2. a.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	3	7	
	×	3	4	5
	2	1	8	5
	1	7	4	8 ×
1	3	1	1	×
1	5	0	7	6 5
- b.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	2	6	
	×	4	3	4
	2	1	0	4
	1	5	7	5 ×
2	1	0	4	×
2	2	8	2	8 4
- c.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	8	6	
	×	2	7	3
	1	1	5	8
	2	7	0	2 ×
	7	7	2	×
1	0	5	3	7 8
- d.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	1	7	
	×	4	3	0
	0	0	0	
	1	8	5	1 ×
2	4	6	8	×
2	6	5	3	1 0
- e.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	7	3	2	
	×	4	5	3
	2	1	9	6
	3	6	6	0 ×
3	9	2	8	×
3	3	1	5	9 6
- f.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	0	8	
	×	5	3	5
	2	0	4	0
	1	2	2	4 ×
2	0	4	0	×
2	1	8	2	8 0
3. a.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	6	4	8	
	×	2	7	
	4	5	3	6
	1	2	9	6 ×
1	7	4	9	6
- b.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	1	5	5	5
	×	4	5	
	7	7	7	5
	6	2	2	0 ×
6	9	9	7	5
- c.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	2	9	3	6
	×	9	8	
	2	3	4	8 8
	2	6	4	2 4 ×
2	8	7	7	2 8
- d.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	4	3
	×	5	7	
	3	9	5	0 1
	2	8	2	1 5 ×
3	2	1	6	5 1
- e.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	2	2	4	
	×	1	2	4
	8	9	6	
	4	4	8	×
	2	2	4	×
2	7	7	7	6
- f.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	2	1	7	
	×	7	3	1
	2	1	7	
	6	5	1	×
1	5	1	9	×
1	5	8	6	2 7
- g.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	7	2	4
	×	1	4	2
	1	1	4	4 8
	2	2	8	9 6 ×
	5	7	2	4 ×
8	1	2	8	0 8
- h.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	3	1	3	4
	×	2	7	6
	1	8	8	0 4
	2	1	9	3 8 ×
	6	2	6	3 ×
8	6	4	9	8 4
- i.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	4	3	0	
	×	4	5	6
	2	5	8	0
	2	1	5	0 ×
	1	7	2	0 ×
1	9	6	0	8 0
- j.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	8	9	2	
	×	3	7	8
	7	1	3	6
	6	2	4	4 ×
	2	6	7	6 ×
3	3	7	1	7 6
- k.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	8	9	
	×	5	6	8
	4	7	1	2
	3	5	3	4 ×
	2	9	4	5 ×
3	3	4	5	5 2
- l.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	8	3	7	
	×	4	7	8
	6	6	9	6
	5	8	5	9 ×
	3	3	4	8 ×
4	0	0	0	8 6

Exercise - 6.5

1. Cost of 1 printer ₹1685
 Cost of 32 printer ₹1685 × 32
 = ₹53920

T	T	H	T	O
1	6	8	5	
	×	3	2	
	3	3	7	0
5	0	5	5	×
5	3	9	2	0

2. Weight of 1 packet 485 g
 Weight of 54 packets 485 × 54 gm
 26190 gm
 or 26 kg 190 gm

T	T	H	T	O
4	8	5		
	×	5	4	
	1	9	6	0
2	4	2	5	×
2	6	1	9	0

3. Fees of 1 month ₹4630
 Fees of 12 months ₹4630 × 12
 = ₹55,560

T	T	H	T	O
4	6	3	0	
	×	1	2	
	9	2	6	0
4	6	3	0	×
5	5	5	6	0

4. Weight of 1 sugar bag 240 kg
 Weight of 673 sugar bag 240 × 673
 161520 kg

T	T	H	T	O
2	4	0		
	×	6	7	3
		7	2	0
1	6	8	0	×
1	4	4	0	×
1	6	1	5	2

5. Distance travelled in 1 hour = 182 km
 Distance travelled in 235 hours = 182 × 235
 42770 km

T	T	H	T	O
1	8	2		
	×	2	3	5
		9	1	0
	5	4	6	×
3	6	4	×	×
4	2	7	7	0

6. In 1 cinema hall persons can sit = 1825
 In 210 cinema halls persons can sit 1825 × 210
 383250

T	T	H	T	O
1	8	2	5	
	×	2	1	0
	0	0	0	0
	1	8	2	5
3	6	5	0	×
3	8	3	2	5



7. Cost of 1 cycle ₹ 665
 Cost of 285 cycles ₹ 665×285
 ₹ 189525

T	Th	H	T	O	
		6	6	5	
	x	2	8	5	
	3	3	2	5	
	5	3	2	0	x
1	3	3	0	x	x
1	8	9	5	2	5

8. Cost of 1 transistor set ₹ 257
 Cost of 352 transistor sets ₹ 257×352
 ₹ 90464

T	Th	H	T	O	
		2	5	7	
		×	3	5	2
		5	1	4	
1	2	8	5	×	
7	7	1	×	×	
9	0	4	6	4	

9. In 1 day tin produced 568
 In 297 days tin produced 568×297
 168696

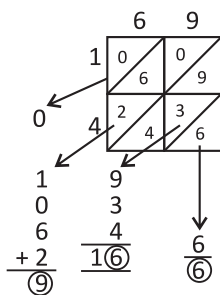
T	Th	H	T	O
		5	6	8
	x	2	9	7
	3	9	7	6
	5	1	1	2
1	1	3	6	x
1	6	8	6	9

10. Fee paid by 1 pupil ₹ 155
 Fee paid by 520 pupil ₹ 155×520
 ₹ 80600

T	Th	H	T	O
		1	5	5
	×	5	2	0
		0	0	0
	3	1	0	×
7	7	5	×	×
8	0	6	0	0

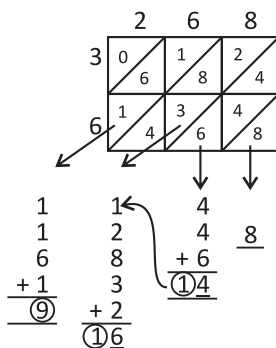
Exercise - 6.5

1. a.



∴ $69 \times 14 = 966$

b.



$268 \times 36 = 9648$

Diagram illustrating the addition of two 2x2 matrices. The top matrix has elements 1, 8, 1, 0. The bottom matrix has elements 0, 2, 3, 4. The result matrix has elements 1, 10, 4, 4. Arrows show the addition of corresponding elements: 1+0=1, 8+2=10, 1+3=4, and 0+4=4. The result matrix is shown below the addition.

Diagram illustrating the addition of two numbers using a 3x3 grid. The grid contains numbers 0-9. Arrows show the path of the addition: starting at 1 (row 1, col 1), moving right to 2 (row 1, col 2), then down to 3 (row 2, col 2), then down to 6 (row 3, col 2), then right to 8 (row 3, col 3), then up to 3 (row 2, col 3), then left to 1 (row 1, col 3), then left to 0 (row 1, col 2), then left to 9 (row 1, col 1), then down to 0 (row 2, col 1), then down to 3 (row 3, col 1), then right to 4 (row 3, col 2). Below the grid, the addition 103 + 04 is shown, with the result 107. The grid numbers are arranged such that the path of the addition corresponds to the digits of the numbers and the result.

$18 \times 13 = 234$

Diagram illustrating the decomposition of the multiplication 18×13 into a 3×3 grid of 2×2 multiplications:

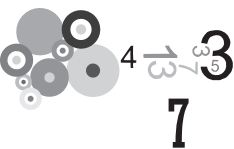
	3	2
6	$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 108 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$
4	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$
4	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$

The results are summed to get the final product:

$$\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 72 \\ 72 \\ 36 \\ 24 \\ 24 \\ \hline 234 \end{array}$$

1. b. 89×900 = $89 \times 9 \times 100$
 801×100
 80100
2. c. 1 week = 7 days = 7×24 hours
 = $7 \times 24 \times 60$ minutes
 = $7 \times 24 \times 60 \times 60$ seconds
 604800 seconds
3. b.
4. b. $3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 9 = 945$
5. b.

T	H	T	H	F	S	S
---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Division

Exercise - 7.1

1. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7 \overline{)63} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9
Remainder = 0

d.
$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 8 \overline{)89} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 01 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 11
Remainder = 1

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 6 \overline{)91} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 31 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 01 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 15
Remainder = 1

e.
$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9 \overline{)105} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-09} \\ 06 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 11
Remainder = 6

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 5 \overline{)125} \\ \underline{-10} \\ 25 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 25
Remainder = 00

f.
$$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ 4 \overline{)265} \\ \underline{-24} \\ 25 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 01 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 66
Remainder = 01

2. a. $77 \div 11$
 $77 - 11 = 66$
 $66 - 11 = 55$
 $55 - 11 = 44$
 $44 - 11 = 33$
 $33 - 11 = 22$
 $22 - 11 = 11$
 $11 - 11 = 0$
 $\therefore 77 \div 11 = 7$

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤
- ⑥
- ⑦

b. $65 \div 13$
 $65 - 13 = 52$
 $52 - 13 = 39$
 $39 - 13 = 26$
 $26 - 13 = 13$
 $13 - 13 = 0$

- ①
- ②
- ⑤
- ④
- ⑤

$\therefore 65 \div 13 = 5$

c. $64 \div 8$
 $64 - 8 = 56$
 $56 - 8 = 48$
 $48 - 8 = 40$
 $40 - 8 = 32$
 $32 - 8 = 24$
 $24 - 8 = 16$
 $16 - 8 = 8$
 $8 - 8 = 0$

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤
- ⑥
- ⑦
- ⑧

So, $64 \div 8 = 8$

3. a. $45 \div 5 = 9$

c. $56 \div 8 = 7$

4. a. $50 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8 \overline{) 50} \\ \underline{- 48} \\ 02 \end{array}$$

b. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 9 \overline{) 68} \\ \underline{- 63} \\ 05 \end{array}$

c. $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9 \overline{) 83} \\ \underline{- 81} \\ 2 \end{array}$

d. $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 4 \overline{) 46} \\ \underline{- 4} \\ 06 \\ \underline{- 4} \\ 2 \end{array}$

e. $\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 4 \overline{) 87} \\ \underline{- 8} \\ 07 \\ \underline{- 4} \\ 3 \end{array}$

f. $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 5 \overline{) 73} \\ \underline{- 5} \\ 23 \\ \underline{- 20} \\ 3 \end{array}$

b. $54 \div 6 = 9$

d. $63 \div 7 = 9$

Verification

here Quotient = 6, Remainder = 2

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$6 \times 8 + 2$$

$$48 + 2$$

$$50 = \text{Divident}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 7, Remainder = 5

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$7 \times 9 + 5$$

$$63 + 5$$

$$68 = \text{Divident}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 9, Remainder = 2

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$9 \times 9 + 2$$

$$81 + 2$$

$$83 = \text{Divident}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 11, Remainder = 2

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$11 \times 4 + 2$$

$$44 + 2$$

$$46 = \text{Divident}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 21, Remainder = 3

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$21 \times 4 + 3$$

$$84 + 3$$

$$87 = \text{Divident}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 14, Remainder = 3

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$14 \times 5 + 3$$

$$70 + 3$$

$$73 = \text{Divident}$$

5. a. $156 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 8 \overline{) 156} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 76 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 19
Remainder = 4

c. $1748 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 194 \\ 9 \overline{) 1748} \\ \underline{-09} \\ 84 \\ \underline{-81} \\ 38 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 194
Remainder = 2

b. $365 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 6 \overline{) 365} \\ \underline{-36} \\ 05 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 60
Remainder = 5

d. $3269 \div 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} 326 \\ 10 \overline{) 3269} \\ \underline{-30} \\ 26 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 69 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 9 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 326
Remainder = 9

Exercise - 7.2

1. a. 726

d. 1978

2. a. $328 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 5 \overline{) 328} \\ \underline{-30} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-25} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

b. $617 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 7 \overline{) 617} \\ \underline{-56} \\ 57 \\ \underline{-56} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

b. 1

e. 937

c. 0

f. 0

Verification

here Quotient = 65, Remainder = 3

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$65 \times 5 + 3$$

$$325 + 3$$

$$328 = \text{Divident}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 88, Remainder = 1

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$7 \times 88 + 1$$

$$616 + 1$$

$$617 = \text{Divident}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c. } 299 \div 6 \\ 49 \\ 6 \overline{) 299} \\ - 24 \\ \hline 59 \\ - 54 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 49, Remainder = 5

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$6 \times 49 + 5$$

$$294 + 5$$

$$299 = \text{Divident}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{d. } 565 \div 9 \\ 62 \\ 9 \overline{) 565} \\ - 54 \\ \hline 25 \\ - 18 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 62, Remainder = 7

Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Remainder

$$9 \times 62 + 7$$

$$558 + 7$$

$$565 = \text{Divident}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. a. } 173 \\ 5 \overline{) 865} \\ - 5 \\ \hline 36 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 15 \\ - 15 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{b. } 335 \\ 7 \overline{) 2345} \\ - 21 \\ \hline 24 \\ - 21 \\ \hline 35 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{c. } 402 \\ 4 \overline{) 1608} \\ - 16 \\ \hline 00 \\ - 000 \\ \hline 08 \\ - 08 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

4. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ 5 \overline{)670} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 17 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 020 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 134

b.
$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 4 \overline{)348} \\ \underline{-32} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 87

c.
$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 8 \overline{)728} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 91

d.
$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 9 \overline{)810} \\ \underline{-81} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 90

e.
$$\begin{array}{r} 421 \\ 7 \overline{)2947} \\ \underline{-28} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-07} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 421

f.
$$\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ 7 \overline{)2198} \\ \underline{-21} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-07} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 314

g.
$$\begin{array}{r} 753 \\ 4 \overline{)3012} \\ \underline{-28} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 753

h.
$$\begin{array}{r} 335 \\ 3 \overline{)1005} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 335

i.
$$\begin{array}{r} 215 \\ 9 \overline{)1935} \\ \underline{-18} \\ 13 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 215

j.
$$\begin{array}{r} 314 \\ 4 \overline{)1256} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-04} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 314

k.
$$\begin{array}{r} 443 \\ 5 \overline{)2215} \\ \underline{-20} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 443

l.
$$\begin{array}{r} 226 \\ 6 \overline{)1356} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 36 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 226

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m.} \quad 224 \\ 9 \overline{) 2016} \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 21 \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 36 \\ \underline{- 36} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 224

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{p.} \quad 720 \\ 8 \overline{) 5760} \\ \underline{- 56} \\ 16 \\ \underline{- 16} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 720

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{s.} \quad 413 \\ 4 \overline{) 1652} \\ \underline{- 16} \\ 05 \\ \underline{- 04} \\ 12 \\ \underline{- 12} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 413

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{n.} \quad 780 \\ 4 \overline{) 3120} \\ \underline{- 28} \\ 32 \\ \underline{- 32} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 780

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{q.} \quad 608 \\ 8 \overline{) 4864} \\ \underline{- 48} \\ 64 \\ \underline{- 64} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 608

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{t.} \quad 912 \\ 9 \overline{) 8208} \\ \underline{- 81} \\ 10 \\ \underline{- 09} \\ 18 \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 912

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{o.} \quad 803 \\ 8 \overline{) 6424} \\ \underline{- 64} \\ 24 \\ \underline{- 24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 803

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{r.} \quad 276 \\ 6 \overline{) 1656} \\ \underline{- 12} \\ 54 \\ \underline{- 42} \\ 36 \\ \underline{- 36} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 276

Exercise - 7.3

1. a. $79 \div 10$
Quotient = 7
Remainder = 9
- d. $9638 \div 100$
Quotient = 96
Remainder = 38
2. a. $50 \div 10$
5
- d. $680 \div 10$
68
- g. $4200 \div 100$
42

- b. $424 \div 10$
Quotient = 42
Remainder = 4
- e. $5524 \div 100$
Quotient = 55
Remainder = 24
- b. $700 \div 10$
70
- e. $6700 \div 100$
67
- h. $3600 \div 10$
360

- c. $998 \div 10$
Quotient = 99
Remainder = 8
- f. $3728 \div 100$
Quotient = 37
Remainder = 28
- c. $8800 \div 10$
880
- f. $1200 \div 100$
12



Exercise - 7.4

1. a. $639 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 213 \\ 3 \overline{) 639} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-03} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-09} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 213
Remainder = 0

b. $8791 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ 9 \overline{) 8791} \\ \underline{-81} \\ 69 \\ \underline{-63} \\ 61 \\ \underline{-54} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 976
Remainder = 7

c. $9456 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1182 \\ 8 \overline{) 9456} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 65 \\ \underline{-64} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 1182
Remainder = 0

d. $3691 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 738 \\ 5 \overline{) 3691} \\ \underline{-35} \\ 19 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 41 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 01 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 738
Remainder = 1

e. $9813 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3271 \\ 3 \overline{) 9813} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-06} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 3 \\ \underline{-3} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 3271
Remainder = 0

f. $8000 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1333 \\ 6 \overline{) 8000} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 1333
Remainder = 2

2. a. $607 \div 17$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 17 \overline{) 607} \\ \underline{-51} \\ 97 \\ \underline{-85} \\ 12 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 35, Remainder = 12

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$17 \times 35 + 12$$

$$595 + 12$$

$$607 = \text{Divident}$$

b. $759 \div 15$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 15 \overline{) 759} \\ \underline{- 75} \\ 09 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 50, Remainder = 9

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$15 \times 50 + 9$$

$$750 + 9$$

$$759 = \text{Divident}$$

c. $348 \div 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ 12 \overline{) 348} \\ \underline{- 24} \\ 108 \\ \underline{- 108} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 29, Remainder = 0

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$12 \times 29 + 0$$

$$348 + 0$$

$$348 = \text{Divident}$$

d. $3865 \div 16$

$$\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ 16 \overline{) 3865} \\ \underline{- 32} \\ 66 \\ \underline{- 64} \\ 25 \\ \underline{- 16} \\ 9 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 241, Remainder = 9

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$16 \times 241 + 9$$

$$3856 + 9$$

$$3865 = \text{Divident}$$

e. $746 \div 18$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 18 \overline{) 746} \\ \underline{- 72} \\ 26 \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 41, Remainder = 8

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$18 \times 41 + 8$$

$$738 + 8$$

$$746 = \text{Divident}$$

f. $62817 \div 11$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5710 \\ 11 \overline{) 62817} \\ \underline{- 55} \\ 78 \\ \underline{- 77} \\ 11 \\ \underline{- 11} \\ 07 \end{array}$$

Verification

here Quotient = 5710, Remainder = 7

Divisor $\times$ Quotient + Remainder

$$11 \times 5710 + 7$$

$$62810 + 7$$

$$62817 = \text{Divident}$$

Exercise - 7.5

1. $64 \div 12$ or $60 \div 12 = 5$
2. $96 \div 18$ or $90 \div 18 = 5$
3. $67 \div 29$ or $58 \div 29 = 2$
4. $286 \div 33$ or $330 \div 33 = 10$
5. $507 \div 29$ or $464 \div 29 = 16$
6. $929 \div 41$ or $902 \div 41 = 22$
7. $440 \div 29$ or $435 \div 29 = 15$
8. $3978 \div 18$ or $3600 \div 18 = 200$
9. $6842 \div 27$ or $6831 \div 27 = 253$
10. $9999 \div 33$ or $9999 \div 33 = 303$
11. $8888 \div 27 = 329$
12. $7436 \div 13 = 572$

Exercise - 7.6

1. People sitting in each section $1146 \div 6 = 191$

$$\begin{array}{r} 191 \\ 6 \overline{)1146} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 54 \\ \underline{-54} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-06} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. Other number $9780 \div 15 = 652$

$$\begin{array}{r} 652 \\ 15 \overline{)9780} \\ \underline{-90} \\ 78 \\ \underline{-75} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

- 3.

$$\begin{array}{r} 186 \\ 34 \overline{)6354} \\ \underline{-34} \\ 295 \\ \underline{-272} \\ 234 \\ \underline{-204} \\ 30 \end{array}$$

186 balls will be filled in each box
and 30 balls left behind.

4. Cost of 1 book = $8946 \div 18$

$$\begin{array}{r} 497 \\ 18 \overline{) 8946} \\ \underline{- 72} \\ 174 \\ \underline{- 162} \\ 126 \\ \underline{- 126} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

5. Weight of 54 bags

$$= 6750 \text{ kg}$$

Weight of 1 bag

$$= 6750 \div 54$$

$$= 125 \text{ kg}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 54 \overline{) 6750} \\ \underline{- 54} \\ 135 \\ \underline{- 108} \\ 270 \\ \underline{- 270} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

6. Number = divisor $\times$ quotient + remainder

$$24 \times 263 + 19$$

$$6312 + 19$$

$$= 6331$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 263 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 1052 \\ 526 \times \\ \hline 6312 \end{array}$$

- 7.

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ 16 \overline{) 448} \\ \underline{- 32} \\ 128 \\ \underline{- 128} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

28 bags used

no shell remaining

- 8.

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 19 \overline{) 650} \\ \underline{- 57} \\ 80 \\ \underline{- 76} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

34 pages is used

and 4 photoes remaining



MCQs

1. a ($765 \div 15 = 51$)
2. b ($400 \div 9 = 44 + 4$)
3. c ($1000 \div 5 = 200$)
4. b ($11111 \div 11 = 1010$)

Mental Maths

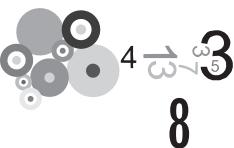
Total block used

$2 \times (\text{most blocks}) \text{ Red} + 4 (\text{least blue}) + (2 + 3) 212 + 3 (\text{green})$

$2 \times 407 + 4 \times 143 + 5 \times 212 + 3 \times 306$

$814 + 572 + 1060 + 918$

3364 blocks used



Unitary Method

1. (a) $130 \div 10 = 13$
(b) Cost of 6 books = ₹60
Cost of 1 book = ₹ $60 \div 6 = 10$
Cost of 3 books = $10 \times 3 = ₹30$
(c) Cost of 8 l of milk = ₹288
Cost of 1 l of milk = ₹ $288 \div 8 = 36$
Cost of 10 l of milk = ₹ $36 \times 10 = ₹360$
(d) Weight of 2 bags = 18 kg
Weight of 1 bag = $18 \div 2 = 9$ kg
Weight of 12 bags = $9 \times 12 = 108$ kg
2. In 6 hours minutes = 360
In 1 hour minutes = $360 \div 6 = 60$
In 48 hours minutes = $60 \times 48 = 2880$
3. In 4 boats people carried = 80
In 1 boat people carried = $80 \div 4 = 20$
In 9 boats people carried = $20 \times 9 = 180$
4. Cost of 8 laptops = ₹1,68,000
Cost of 1 laptop = ₹ $1,68,000 \div 8 = ₹21,000$
Cost of 18 laptops = ₹ $21,000 \times 18 = ₹3,78,000$
5. Weight of 12 mangoes = 3060 g
Weight of 1 mango = $3060 \div 12 = 255$ g

- Weight of 20 Mangoes = 255×20
 = 5100 g
6. Cost of 18 Shirts = ₹5850
 Cost of 1 shirt = $₹5850 \div 18$
 = ₹325
 Cost of 35 shirts = 325×35
 = ₹11375
7. In 4 hours car covers = 240 km
 In 1 hour car covers = $240 \div 4$
 = 60 km
 In 3 hours car covers = 60×3
 = 180 km
8. Fare for 15 persons = ₹390
 Fare for 1 person = $₹390 \div 15$
 = ₹26
 Fare for 26 persons = $₹26 \times 26$
 = ₹676
9. Cost of 20 registers = ₹360
 Cost of 1 registers = $₹360 \div 20$
 = ₹180
 Cost of 23 registers = $₹180 \times 23$
 = ₹4140
10. Cost of 15 Sarees = ₹3045
 Cost of 1 Saree = $₹3045 \div 15$
 = ₹203
 Cost of 5 Sarees = $₹203 \times 5$
 = ₹1015
11. 5 litres of oil cost = ₹105
 1 litre of oil cost = $₹105 \div 5$ = 21
 3 litres of oil cost = $₹21 \times 3$ = 63
12. Fare for 6 persons = ₹900
 Fare for 1 person = $₹900 \div 6$
 = ₹150
 Fare for 4 persons = $₹150 \times 4$
 = ₹600
13. In 3 hours train travels = 186 km
 In 1 hour train travels = $186 \div 3$ km
 = 62 km
 In 2 hours train travels = 62×2
 = 124 km



14. Cost of 15 ball point Pens = ₹60
 Cost of 11 ball point Pen = $₹60 \div 15$
 = ₹4
 Cost of 11 ball point Pens = $₹4 \times 11$
 = ₹44
15. Cost of 9 kg of potatoes = ₹36
 Cost of 1 kg of potatoes = $₹36 \div 9$
 = ₹4
 Cost of 7 kg of potatoes = $₹4 \times 7$
 = ₹28
16. In 5 boxes pencils = 150
 In 1 box pencils = $150 \div 5$
 = 30
 In 3 boxes pencils = 30×3
 = 90
17. In 10 buses people travel = 500
 In 1 bus people travel = $500 \div 10$
 = 50
 In 7 buses people travel = 50×7
 = 350
18. 15 Trucks carry bags = 3000
 1 Truck carry bags = $3000 \div 15$
 = 200
 8 travels bags carry = 200×8
 = 1600
19. In 250 hours pots made = 500
 In 1 hour pots made = $500 \div 250$
 = 2
 In 105 hours pots made = 2×105
 = 210
20. In 13 minutes frog leaps = 169 times
 In 1 minute frog leaps = $169 \div 13$
 = 13 times
 In 11 minutes frog leaps = 13×11
 = 143 times

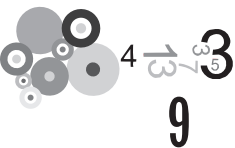
MCQ

1. (b) 12 bananas costs = ₹48
 1 banana costs = $₹48 \div 12$
 = ₹4
 8 bananas costs = $₹4 \times 8$
 = ₹32

2. (b) Cost of 5 boxes = $5 \times 9 = 45$ kg
3. (c) Cost of 10 boxes = ₹850
Cost of 1 book = $₹850 \div 10 = ₹85$
Cost of 18 books = $₹85 \times 18 = ₹1530$
4. (a) Capacity of 8 buckets = 88 l
Capacity of 1 bucket $88 \div 8 = 11$ l
Capacity of 17 buckets $11 \times 17 = 187$

Mental Maths

1. Cost/litre of milk = $72 \div 6$
₹12
2. She sell = $768 \div 12$
64 litres of milk
3. All cows give 5×5 = 25 litres of milk
4. Amount paid for 1 cow = $₹75000 \div 3$
= ₹25000
5. Krishna Paid = $₹25000 \times 5$
= 1,25,000



Multiples and Factors

Exercise - 9.1

1. a. divisible b. 1
c. greater d. Infinite
2. a. $4 : 8, 12, \underline{16}, \underline{20}, \underline{24}$
b. $8 : 16, 24, \underline{32}, \underline{40}, \underline{48}$
c. $15 : 30, 45, \underline{60}, \underline{75}, 90$
3. a.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8 \overline{)69} \\ - 64 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$
 $\therefore 69$ is not divisible by 8
 $\therefore 69$ is not multiple of 8
b.
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 5 \overline{)125} \\ - 10 \\ \hline 25 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$
 $\therefore 125$ is divisible by 5
 $\therefore 125$ is multiple of 5



4. a. Multiples of 2 = 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20
 Multiples of 3 = 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30
 b. Multiples of 6 = 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60
 Multiples of 9 = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54, 63, 72, 81, 90
 5. a. True b. False c. True d. True

Exercise - 9.3

1. a. Multiples of 5 = 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105
 Multiples of 7 = 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56, 63, 70, 77, 84, 91, 98, 105
 Common multiples of 5 and 7 = 35, 70, 105
 LCM = 35
 b. Multiples of 12 = 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, 72, 84, 96, 108, 120, 132, 144, 156, 168, 180, 192, 204, 216, 228, 240, 252
 Multiples of 14 = 14, 28, 42, 56, 70, 84, 98, 112, 126, 140, 154, 168, 182, 196, 210, 224, 238, 252
 Common multiples of 12, 14 = 84, 168, 252
 LCM of 12, 14 = 84
 c. Multiples of 15 = 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105, 120, 135, 150, 165, 180
 Multiples of 20 = 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120, 140, 160, 180
 Common multiples of 15, 20 are 60, 120, 180
 LCM of 15 and 20 = 60
 d. Multiples of 9 = 9, 18, 27, ..., 144, 153, ..., 288, 297, ..., 432
 Multiples of 16 = 16, 32, 48, ..., 144, 160, ..., 288, 204, 432
 Common Multiples of 9, 16 = 144, 288, 432
 LCM of 9, 16 = 144
 e. Multiples of 2 = 2, 4, 6, ..., 30, 32, ..., 60, 62, 90
 Multiples of 3 = 3, 6, 9, ..., 30, 33, ..., 60, 63, 90
 Multiples of 5 = 5, 10, 15, ..., 30, 35, ..., 60, 65, 90
 Common multiples of 2, 3, 5 = 30, 60, 90
 LCM of 2, 3, 5 = 30
 f. Multiples of 8 = 8, 16, 32, ..., 48, 56, ..., 96, 104, 144
 Multiples of 12 = 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, 96, 108, 144
 Multiples of 16 = 16, 32, 48, 64, 96, 112, 144
 Common multiples of 8, 12, 16 = 48, 96, 144
 LCM of 8, 12, 16 = 48

2. a. $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 12 \\ 2 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 46 \\ 23 & 23 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ Prime factors of 12 = $2 \times 2 \times 3$
 Prime factors of 46 = 2×23
 LCM = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 23$
 = 276
- b. $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 36 \\ 2 & 18 \\ 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 64 \\ 2 & 32 \\ 2 & 16 \\ 2 & 8 \\ 2 & 4 \\ \hline & 2 \end{array}$ Prime factors of 36 = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$
 Prime factors of 64 = $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$
 LCM = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 576$
 = 576
- c. $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 8 \\ 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 16 \\ 2 & 8 \\ 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 24 \\ 2 & 12 \\ 3 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ Prime factors of 8 = $2 \times 2 \times 2$
 Prime factors of 16 = $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$
 Prime factors of 24 = $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$
 LCM of 8, 16, 24
 = $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$
 = 48
- d. $\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 27 \\ 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 42 \\ 3 & 21 \\ 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ Prime factors of 9 = 3×3
 Prime factors of 27 = $3 \times 3 \times 3$
 Prime factors of 42 = $2 \times 3 \times 7$
 LCM of 9, 27, 42
 = $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 7$
 = 378
- e. $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 12 \\ 2 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 18 \\ 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 28 \\ 2 & 14 \\ 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ Prime factors of
 12 = $2 \times 2 \times 3$
 18 = $2 \times 3 \times 3$
 28 = $2 \times 2 \times 7$
 LCM of 12, 18, 28
 = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$
 = 252
- f. $\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 10 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 25 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$ Prime factors of
 10 = 2×5
 25 = 5×5
 35 = 5×7
 50 = $2 \times 5 \times 5$
 LCM of 10, 25, 35, 50 = $5 \times 5 \times 2 \times 7$
 = 25×14 = 350



3. a.

2	36, 42
2	18, 21
3	9, 21
3	3, 7
7	1, 7

LCM of 36, 42

$$2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 = 252$$

c.

2	8, 12, 18
2	4, 6, 9
2	2, 3, 9
3	1, 3, 9
3	1, 1, 3
	1, 1, 1

LCM of 8, 12, 18

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$= 72$$

e.

2	30, 40, 45
2	15, 20, 45
2	15, 10, 45
3	15, 5, 45
3	5, 5, 15
5	5, 5, 5
	1, 1, 1

LCM of 30, 40, 45

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 = 8 \times 9 \times 5$$

$$= 360$$

b.

2	84, 96
2	42, 48
2	21, 24
2	21, 12
2	21, 6
3	21, 3
7	7, 1
	1, 1

LCM of 84, 96

$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 = 672$$

d.

2	180, 126, 450
2	90, 63, 225
3	45, 63, 225
3	15, 21, 75
5	5, 7, 25
5	1, 7, 5
1	1, 7, 1
	1, 1, 1

LCM of 180, 126, 450

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7 = 36 \times 25 \times 7$$

$$= 6300$$

f.

2	48, 52, 96, 104
2	24, 26, 48, 52
2	12, 13, 24, 26
2	6, 13, 24, 26
2	6, 13, 12, 13
2	3, 13, 6, 13
3	3, 13, 3, 13
13	1, 13, 1, 13
	1, 1, 1, 1

LCM of 48, 52, 16, 104

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 13 = 32 \times 39$$

$$= 1248$$

4.

Multiples of 12

$$= 12, 24, 36, 48, \textcircled{60}, 72, \dots$$

Multiples of 15

$$= 15, 30, 45, \textcircled{60}, 75, \dots$$

Multiples of 20

$$= 20, 40, \textcircled{60}, 80, \dots$$

LCM of 12, 15, 20

$$= 60$$

5.

a. Multiples of 6

$$= 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60, \dots$$

b. Multiples of 9

$$= 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54, 63, 72, 81, \dots$$

c. Common Multiples

$$= 18, 36, 54, 72$$

LCM of 6 and 9

$$= 18$$

Exercise - 9.4

1.
 - a. $1 \times 15 = 15$
 $3 \times 5 = 15$
 $5 \times 3 = 15$

 Factors of 15
 1, 3, 5, 15
 - b. $1 \times 20 = 20$
 $2 \times 10 = 20$
 $4 \times 5 = 20$
 $5 \times 4 = 20$
 $10 \times 2 = 20$

 Factors of 20
 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20
 - c. $1 \times 24 = 24$
 $2 \times 12 = 24$
 $3 \times 8 = 24$
 $4 \times 6 = 24$
 $6 \times 4 = 24$
 $8 \times 3 = 24$
 $12 \times 2 = 24$

 Factors of 24
 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24
 - d. $1 \times 36 = 36$
 $2 \times 18 = 36$
 $3 \times 12 = 36$
 $4 \times 9 = 36$
 $9 \times 4 = 36$
 $12 \times 3 = 36$
 $18 \times 2 = 36$
 $36 \times 1 = 36$

 Factors of 36
 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 12, 18, 36
 - e. $1 \times 28 = 28$
 $2 \times 14 = 28$
 $4 \times 7 = 28$
 $7 \times 4 = 28$
 $14 \times 2 = 28$
 $28 \times 1 = 28$

 Factors of 28
 1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28
 - f. $1 \times 32 = 32$
 $2 \times 16 = 32$
 $4 \times 8 = 32$
 $8 \times 4 = 32$
 $16 \times 2 = 32$
 $32 \times 1 = 32$

 Factors of 32
 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32
- g. $1 \times 45 = 45$
 $3 \times 15 = 45$
 $5 \times 9 = 45$
 $9 \times 5 = 45$
 $15 \times 3 = 45$
 $45 \times 1 = 45$

 Factors of 45
 1, 3, 5, 9, 15, 45
- h. $1 \times 46 = 46$
 $2 \times 23 = 46$
 $23 \times 2 = 46$
 $46 \times 1 = 46$

 Factors of 46
 1, 2, 23, 46
2.
 - a. $12 \div 1 = 12$
 $12 \div 2 = 6$
 $12 \div 3 = 4$
 $12 \div 4 = 3$
 $12 \div 6 = 2$
 $12 \div 12 = 1$

 Factors of 12
 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12
 - b. $18 \div 1 = 18$
 $18 \div 2 = 9$
 $18 \div 3 = 6$
 $18 \div 6 = 3$
 $18 \div 9 = 2$
 $18 \div 18 = 1$

 Factors of 18
 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18
 - c. $36 \div 1 = 36$
 $36 \div 2 = 18$
 $36 \div 3 = 12$
 $36 \div 4 = 9$
 $36 \div 6 = 6$
 $36 \div 9 = 4$
 $36 \div 18 = 2$
 $36 \div 36 = 1$

 Factors of 36
 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 18, 36
 - d. $86 \div 1 = 86$
 $86 \div 2 = 43$
 $86 \div 43 = 2$
 - e. $54 \div 1 = 54$
 $54 \div 2 = 27$
 $54 \div 3 = 18$
 - f. $63 \div 1 = 63$
 $63 \div 3 = 21$
 $63 \div 7 = 9$



$$86 \div 86 = 1$$

$$54 \div 6 = 9$$

$$63 \div 9 = 7$$

$$54 \div 9 = 6$$

$$63 \div 21 = 3$$

$$54 \div 27 = 2$$

$$63 \div 63 = 1$$

$$54 \div 18 = 3$$

$$54 \div 54 = 1$$

Factors of 86

Factors of 54

Factors of 63

1, 2, 43, 86

1, 2, 6, 9, 18, 27, 54

1, 3, 7, 9, 21, 63

g. $81 \div 1 = 81$

h. $104 \div 1 = 104$

$$81 \div 3 = 27$$

$$104 \div 2 = 52$$

$$81 \div 9 = 9$$

$$104 \div 4 = 26$$

$$81 \div 27 = 3$$

$$104 \div 8 = 13$$

$$81 \div 81 = 1$$

$$104 \div 13 = 8$$

$$104 \div 26 = 4$$

$$104 \div 52 = 2$$

$$104 \div 104 = 1$$

Factors of 81

Factors of 104

1, 3, 9, 27, 81

1, 2, 4, 8, 13, 26, 52, 104

3. a. Factors of

$$8 = 1, \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{4}, 8$$

$$12 = 1, \textcircled{2}, 3, \textcircled{4}, 6, 12$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 4$$

b. Factors of

$$10 = 1, \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{5}, \textcircled{10}$$

$$20 = 1, \textcircled{2}, 4, \textcircled{5}, \textcircled{10}, 20$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 10$$

c. Factors of

$$15 = \textcircled{1}, 3, \textcircled{5}, 15$$

$$20 = \textcircled{1}, 2, 4, \textcircled{5}, 10, 20$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 5$$

d. Factors of

$$40 = \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{4}, 5, \textcircled{8}, 10, 20, 40$$

$$48 = \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}, 3, \textcircled{4}, 6, \textcircled{8}, 12, 16, 24, 48$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 8$$

e. Factors of

$$16 = \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{4}, 8, 16$$

$$12 = \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}, 3, \textcircled{4}, 6, 12$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 4$$

f. Factors of

$$9 = \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{3}, 9$$

$$12 = \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{3}, 2, 4, 6, 12$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 3$$

g. Factors of

$$16 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{4}\textcircled{8} 16$$

$$24 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{3}\textcircled{4}\textcircled{6}\textcircled{8} 12, 24$$

$$32 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{4}\textcircled{8} 16, 32$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 8$$

h. Factors of

$$22 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2} 11, 22$$

$$14 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2} 7, 14$$

$$18 = \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2} 3, 6, 9, 18$$

$$\therefore \text{HCF} = 2$$

4. a. $\therefore 48 \div 4 = 12$

True

b. 25 is not divisible by 10.

False

Exercise - 9.5

1. a. Factors of 5 = 1, 5

$\therefore$ Only factors are 1 and itself

$\therefore$ 5 is a Prime number

b. Factors of 15 = 1, 3, 5, 15

$\therefore$ 15 have factors more than 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 15 is not a prime number

c. Factors of 27 = 1, 3, 9, 27

$\therefore$ 27 have factors more than 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 27 is not a prime number.

d. Factors of 31 = 1, 31

$\therefore$ 31 have factors 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 31 is a prime number

e. Factors of 60 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60

$\therefore$ Factors of 60 are more than 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 60 is not a prime number.

f. Factors of 67 = 1, 67

$\therefore$ 67 have factors as 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 67 is a prime number.

g. Factors of 95 = 1, 5, 19, 95

$\therefore$ 95 have factors more than 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 95 is not a prime number.

h. Factors of 99 = 1, 3, 9, 11, 99

$\therefore$ 99 have factors more than 1 and itself.

$\therefore$ 99 is not a prime number.

2. Prime numbers between 60 and 100 are 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 89, 97

3. a. 2

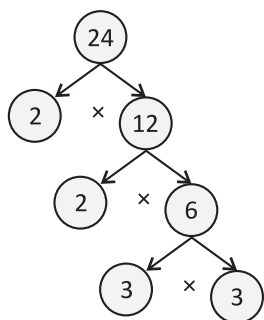
b. 2

c. 3



Exercise - 9.6

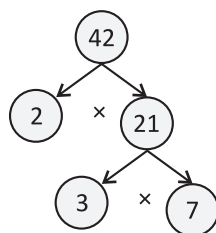
1. a.



Prime factors of 24

$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

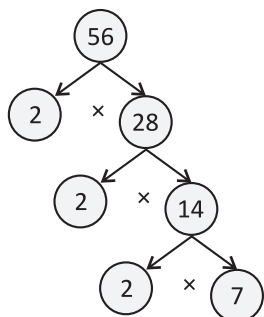
b.



Prime factors of 42

$$2 \times 3 \times 7$$

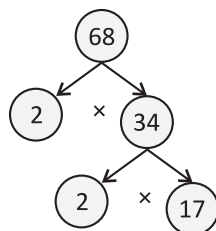
c.



Prime factors of 56

$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7$$

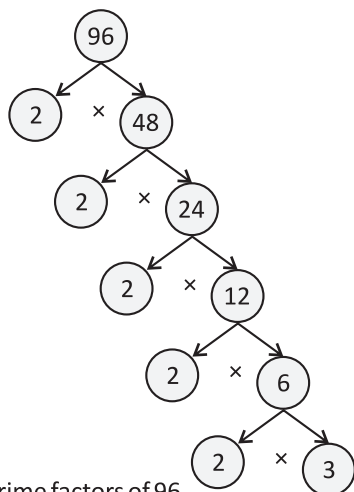
d.



Prime factors of 68

$$2 \times 2 \times 17$$

e.



Prime factors of 96

$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

2. a.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 30 \\ \hline 2 & 15 \\ \hline 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 63 \\ \hline 3 & 21 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $63 = 3 \times 3 \times 7$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 52 \\ \hline 2 & 26 \\ \hline 13 & 13 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $52 = 2 \times 2 \times 13$

d.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 66 \\ \hline 3 & 33 \\ \hline 11 & 11 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $66 = 2 \times 3 \times 11$

e.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 96 \\ \hline 2 & 48 \\ \hline 2 & 24 \\ \hline 2 & 12 \\ \hline 2 & 6 \\ \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $96 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

f.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 100 \\ \hline 2 & 50 \\ \hline 5 & 25 \\ \hline 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $100 = 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5$

g.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 84 \\ \hline 2 & 42 \\ \hline 3 & 21 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $84 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$

h.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 98 \\ \hline 7 & 49 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $98 = 2 \times 7 \times 7$

i.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 126 \\ \hline 3 & 63 \\ \hline 3 & 21 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $126 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$

j.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 144 \\ \hline 2 & 72 \\ \hline 2 & 36 \\ \hline 2 & 18 \\ \hline 3 & 9 \\ \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of
 $84 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$

3. a. Factors of
 $24 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24$
 $28 = 1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 28$
 Common factors 1, 2, 4
 HCF = 4

c. Factors of
 $18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$
 $27 = 1, 3, 9, 27$
 Common factors 1, 3, 9
 HCF = 9

b. Factors of
 $25 = 1, 5, 25$
 $35 = 1, 5, 7, 35$
 Common factors 1, 5
 HCF = 5

d. Factors of
 $16 = 1, 2, 4, 8, 16$
 $24 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 24, 8$
 $40 = 1, 2, 4, 8, 10, 20, 40$
 Common factors 1, 2, 4, 8
 HCF = 8



- e. Factors of
 $18 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18$
 $27 = 1, 3, 9, 27$
 $63 = 1, 3, 7, 9, 21, 63$
 Common factors 1, 3, 9
 HCF = 9

4. a.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 14 \\ 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 35 \\ 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$14 = 2 \times 7$$

$$35 = 5 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 7$$

c.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 40 \\ 2 & 20 \\ 2 & 10 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 48 \\ 2 & 24 \\ 2 & 12 \\ 2 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$40 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$48 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 2$$

$$8$$

e.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 56 \\ 2 & 28 \\ 2 & 14 \\ 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 84 \\ 2 & 42 \\ 3 & 21 \\ 7 & 7 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$56 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7$$

$$84 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 7$$

$$28$$

b.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 30 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 45 \\ 5 & 15 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$45 = 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3 \times 5 = 15$$

d.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 36 \\ 2 & 18 \\ 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 60 \\ 2 & 30 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$36 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$60 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$12$$

f.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 12 \\ 2 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 16 \\ 2 & 8 \\ 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 20 \\ 2 & 10 \\ 5 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$12 = 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$16 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$$

$$20 = 2 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2$$

$$4$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5 \overline{) 25} \\
 \underline{5} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 5 \overline{) 35} \\
 \underline{7} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 45} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 5 \\
 \underline{5} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 45} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 5 \\
 \underline{5} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 60} \\
 \underline{2} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{3} \\
 5 \\
 \underline{5} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 105} \\
 \underline{5} \\
 7 \\
 \underline{7} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$25 = 5 \times 5$$

$$35 = 5 \times 7$$

$$45 = 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 5$$

Prime factors of

$$45 = 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$60 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$105 = 3 \times 5 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3 \times 5$$

$$= 15$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 54} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{3} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{3} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 72} \\
 \underline{2} \\
 2 \\
 \underline{2} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{3} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{3} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 90} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 3 \\
 \underline{3} \\
 5 \\
 \underline{5} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 63} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 7 \\
 \underline{7} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 105} \\
 \underline{5} \\
 7 \\
 \underline{7} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 3 \overline{) 147} \\
 \underline{7} \\
 7 \\
 \underline{7} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

Prime factors of

$$54 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$72 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$90 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$= 18$$

Prime factors of

$$63 = 3 \times 3 \times 7$$

$$105 = 3 \times 5 \times 7$$

$$147 = 3 \times 7 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 3 \times 7$$

$$= 21$$

Exercise - 9.7

1. a. 44 even $\because$ even number at ones place
- b. 93 not even number $\because$ odd number at ones place
- c. 18 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- d. 106 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- e. 106 not even number $\because$ odd number at ones place
- f. 397 not even number $\because$ odd number at ones place
- g. 1173 not even number $\because$ odd number at ones place
- h. 2672 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- i. 3698 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- j. 7394 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- k. 7610 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- l. 2000 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- m. 687612 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- n. 217536 even number $\because$ even number at ones place
- o. 50021 not even number $\because$ odd number at ones place
- p. 600810 even number $\because$ even number at ones place

2. a. 216
 $2 + 1 + 6 = 9$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 216$ is divisible by 3
- b. 827
 $8 + 2 + 7 = 17$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore 827$ is not divisible by 3
- c. 123
 $1 + 2 + 3 = 6$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 123$ is divisible by 3
- d. 96432
 $9 + 6 + 4 + 3 + 2 = 24$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 96432$ is divisible by 3
- e. 1225
 $1 + 2 + 2 + 5 = 10$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore 1225$ is not divisible by 3
- f. 1097
 $1 + 0 + 9 + 7 = 17$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore 1097$ is not divisible by 3
- g. 785
 $7 + 8 + 5 = 20$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore 785$ is not divisible by 3
- h. 66435
 $6 + 6 + 4 + 3 + 5 = 24$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 66435$ is divisible by 3
3. a. 6512
last two digits 12 divisible by 4
 $\therefore 6512$ is divisible by 4.
- b. 685
last two digits 85 not divisible by 4
 $\therefore 685$ is not divisible by 4.
- c. 5634
last two digits 34 not divisible by 4
 $\therefore 5634$ is not divisible by 4.
- d. 5311
last two digits 11 not divisible by 4
 $\therefore 5311$ is not divisible by 4.
- e. 750016
last two digits 16 divisible by 4
 $\therefore 750016$ is divisible by 4
- f. 3915
last two digits 15 not divisible by 4
 $\therefore 3915$ is not divisible by 4
- g. 6400
last two digits 00 divisible by 4
 $\therefore 6400$ is divisible by 4

- h. 7500~~1~~6 last two digits divisible by 4
 $\therefore$ 750016 divisible by 4
- i. 45~~7~~3 last two digits not divisible by 4
 $\therefore$ 4573 not divisible by 4
- j. 234~~2~~ last two digits not divisible by 4
 $\therefore$ 2342 is not divisible by 4
- k. 492~~8~~ last two digits divisible by 4
 $\therefore$ 4928 divisible by 4
- l. 27605~~2~~ last two digits divisible by 4
 $\therefore$ 276052 divisible by 4
4. a. 16~~5~~ ones digit is 5
 $\therefore$ 165 is divisible by 5
- b. 13~~9~~ ones digit is not 0 or 5
 $\therefore$ 139 is not divisible by 5
- c. 396~~5~~ ones digit is 5
 $\therefore$ 3965 is divisible by 5
- d. 211~~0~~ ones digit is 0
 $\therefore$ 2110 is divisible by 5
- e. 640~~0~~ ones digit is 0
 $\therefore$ 6400 is divisible by 5
- f. 196~~5~~ ones digit is 5
 $\therefore$ 1965 is divisible by 5
- g. 397~~7~~ ones digit is not 0 or 5
 $\therefore$ 3977 is not divisible by 5
- h. 372~~9~~ ones digit is not 0 or 5
 $\therefore$ 3729 is not divisible by 5
5. a. 3100
 $3 + 1 + 0 + 1 = 5$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 3100 is not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 3100 is not divisible by 6 also.
- b. 67943
 $6 + 7 + 9 + 4 + 3 = 29$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 67943 not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 67943 is not divisible by 6 also.
- c. 1112
 $1 + 1 + 1 + 2 = 5$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 1112 not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 1112 not divisible by 6 also.
- d. 6347
 $6 + 3 + 4 + 7 = 20$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 6347 not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 6347 is not divisible by 6 also.



- e. 168
 $1 + 6 + 8 = 15$ divisible by 3
 16~~8~~ divisible by 3
 168 ones digit is even
 $\therefore$ 168 divisible by 2 also
 $\therefore$ 168 is divisible by 6 because it is divisible by 2 and 3 both
- f. 6090
 $6 + 1 + 9 + 0 = 16$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 6190 is not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 6190 is not divisible by 6 also
- g. 532
 $5 + 3 + 2 = 10$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 532 is not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 532 not divisible by 6 also
- h. 4599
 $4 + 5 + 5 + 9 = 23$ not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 4559 not divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 4559 not divisible by 6 also
6. 6042 is divisible by 2 $\because$ even number at ones place
 5246 is also divisible by 2 $\because$ even number at ones place
 $\begin{array}{r} 6042 \\ + 5246 \\ \hline 11288 \end{array}$ sum also
 divisible by 2 $\because$ even
 numbers at ones place
7. January = 31 days not divisible 2 and 5
 February = 28 days divisible by 2 only
 March = 31 days not divisible by 2 and 5
 April = 30 days divisible by 2 or 5
 June = 3 days not divisible by 2 and 5 both
 July = 31 days not divisible by 2 or 5
 August = 31 days not divisible by 2 or 5
 September = 30 days divisible by 2 and 5 both
 October = 31 days not divisible by 2 or 5
 November = 30 days divisible by 2 and 5 both
 December = 31 days not divisible by 2 or 5
8. a. 4~~2~~3 b. 56~~1~~
 $\therefore 4 + 2 + 3 = 9$ divisible by 3 $\therefore 5 + 6 + 1 = 12$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 423$ divisible by 3 $\therefore 561$ divisible by 3
 c. 29~~1~~ d. ~~1~~05
 $\therefore 2 + 9 + 1 = 12$ divisible by 3 $\therefore 1 + 0 + 5 = 6$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore 291$ is divisible by 3 $\therefore 105$ divisible by 3

9. a. 300
 $3 + 0 + 0 = 3$ divisible by 3
 300 is divisible by 3
 300 is divisible by 2 also
 $\therefore$ 300 is divisible by 6
- b. 222
 $2 + 2 + 2 = 6$ divisible by 3
 222 is divisible by 3
 222 is divisible by 2 also
 $\therefore$ 222 is divisible by 6
- c. 126
 $\therefore 1 + 2 + 6 = 9$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 126 is divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 126 is divisible by 2 also
 $\therefore$ 126 is divisible by 6
- d. 720
 $7 + 2 + 0 = 9$ divisible by 3
 720 is divisible by 3
 720 is divisible by 2 also
 $\therefore$ 720 is divisible by 6
10. a. 111 is divisible by 3
 $\therefore 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$ is divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 111 is divisible by 3 but not by 9
- b. 123 is divisible by 3
 $\therefore 1 + 2 + 3 = 6$ divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 123 is divisible by 3 but not by 9
- c. 246 is divisible by 3 because
 $\therefore 2 + 4 + 6 = 12$ divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 246 is divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
- d. 663 is divisible by 3 because
 $\therefore 6 + 6 + 3 = 15$ divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
 $\therefore$ 663 is divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
- e. 993 is divisible by 3 because
 $\therefore 9 + 9 + 3 = 21$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 993 is divisible by 3 but not divisible by 9
11. a. 201 is divisible by 3 because
 $2 + 0 + 1 = 3$ divisible by 3
 $\therefore$ 201 is not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 201 is divisible by 3 but not by 6
- b. 333 is divisible by 3
 $\therefore 3 + 3 + 3 = 9$ divisible by 3
 but 333 is not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 333 is not divisible by 6
- c. 405 is divisible by 3 because
 $4 + 0 + 5 = 9$ divisible by 3
 405 is not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 405 is not divisible by 6
- d. 207 is divisible by 3 because
 $2 + 0 + 7 = 9$ divisible by 3
 but 207 is not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 207 is not divisible by 6
- e. 219 is divisible by 3 because
 $2 + 1 + 9 = 12$ divisible by 3
 but 219 is not divisible by 2
 $\therefore$ 219 is not divisible by 6
12. a. False b. False c. True
 d. True e. False



Exercise - 9.8

1. HCF of 24 and 56

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \overline{) 56} \left(2 \right. \\ \underline{- 48} \\ 8 \overline{) 24} \left(3 \right. \\ \underline{- 24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 8$ is HCF of 24 and 56

$\therefore 8$ is greatest number which divides 24 and 56 exactly.

2. Incomplete
3. HCF of $(82-2)$, $(131-3)$, $(176-4)$
(80, 128, 172)

2	80	2	128	2	172
2	40	2	64	2	86
2	20	2	32	43	43
2	10	2	16		43
5	5	2	8		
	1	2	4		
		2	2		
			1		

$$80 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$128 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$$

$$172 = 2 \times 2 \times 43$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

$\therefore 4$ is largest number, which divides 82, 131, 176 leaving 2, 3 and 4 respectively.

4. HCF of $(140-5)$, $(190-5)$, $(280-5)$
HCF of (135, 185, 275)

5	135	5	185	5	275
3	27	37	37	5	55
3	9		1	11	11
3	3				1
	1				

$$135 = 5 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$185 = 5 \times 37$$

$$275 = 5 \times 5 \times 11$$

$$\text{HCF is } 5$$

$\therefore 5$ is largest number which divides 140, 190 and 280 leaving 5 as remainder in each case.

5. length of road HCF (54, 56)

2	54	2	56
3	27	2	28
3	9	2	14
3	3	7	7
	1		1

$$54 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$56 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7$$

$$\text{HCF} = 2$$

$\therefore$ 2 m rod can measure exactly two roles of cloth of length 54 m and 56 m

- 6.

2	36, 42, 56
2	18, 21, 28
2	9, 21, 14
3	9, 21, 7
3	3, 7, 7
7	1, 7, 7
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$$

$$24 \times 21 = 504$$

$\therefore$ 504 is smallest number when divided by 36, 42 and 56 leaves no remainder.

- 7.

2	18, 20, 26
2	9, 10, 13
3	9, 5, 13
3	3, 5, 13
5	1, 5, 13
13	1, 1, 13
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 13$$

$$= 36 \times 65 = 2340$$

$\therefore$ 2340 is smallest number divisible by 18, 20, 26.

- 8.

2	21, 24, 42
2	21, 12, 21
2	21, 6, 21
3	21, 3, 21
7	7, 1, 7
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 = 504$$

$504 + 6 = 510$ is smallest number when divided by 21, 24 and 42 leaves 6 as remainder in each case.

9. LCM of 15, 20, 25

2	15, 20, 25
2	15, 10, 25
3	15, 5, 25
5	5, 5, 25
5	1, 1, 5
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 = 300$$

$300 - 5 = 295$ is smallest number when increased by 5 divisible by 15, 20 and 25.



10. LCM of 8, 18, 38

2	8, 18, 38
2	4, 9, 19
2	2, 9, 19
3	1, 9, 19
3	1, 9, 19
3	1, 3, 19
19	1, 1, 19
	1, 1, 1

$$\therefore 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 19 = 1368$$

$$\therefore \text{largest of 4 digit number} = 9999$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1368 \overline{) 9999} 7 \\ - 9576 \\ \hline 423 \end{array}$$

9999 - 423 = 9576 is largest four digit number divisible by 8, 18, 38

11. LCM of 10, 20, 25

2	10, 20, 25
2	5, 10, 25
5	5, 5, 25
5	1, 1, 5
	1, 1, 1

they ring again after $2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5 = 100$ minutes

they ring again at 9:00 am + 100 minutes

9:00 am + 1 hr 40 minutes 10:40 am

12.

2	42, 46, 50
3	21, 23, 25
5	7, 23, 25
5	7, 23, 5
7	7, 23, 1
23	1, 23, 1
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7 \times 23 = 24150$$

$(24150 + 8) = 24158$ is least number when decreased by 8 divisible by 42, 46 and 50.

MCQ

1. b

2. a

3. a

4. a

5. b

Test Exercise

1. 1st four multiples of 7

$$7 \times 1 = 7$$

$$7 \times 2 = 14$$

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

$$7 \times 4 = 28$$

2. Next three multiple

6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36

3. Multiple of 6 = 6, 12, 18, 24

Multiple of 9 = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45

1st common multiple of 6 and 9 = 18

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4. \quad 3 \overline{)54} \text{ (18)} \\
 \underline{-3} \\
 24 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

54 is divisible by 3

5. 5790 $\therefore$ even number at ones place
 $\therefore$ 5790 is divisible by 2

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6. \quad 5 \overline{)35} \text{ (7)} \\
 \underline{-35} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

35 is divisible by 5
 5 is factor of 35

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7. \quad 3 \overline{)108} \text{ (36)} \\
 \underline{-9} \\
 18 \\
 \underline{-18} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

108 is divisible by 3
 3 is factor of 108

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8. \quad 6 \overline{)42} \text{ (7)} \\
 \underline{-42} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

Remainder is zero
 $\therefore$ 42 is divisible by 6

9. 2 is smallest even Prime number

10. $1, \textcircled{2}, 3, 4, \textcircled{5}, 6, \textcircled{7}, 8, 9, 10, \textcircled{11}, 12, \textcircled{13}, 14, 15, 16, \textcircled{17}$

11. No, all prime number are not odd. 2 is even prime number.

12. Yes 547 is divisible by 1 because every number divisible by 1.

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 13. & 12 \\
 \hline
 2 & 6 \\
 \hline
 3 & 3 \\
 \hline
 & 1
 \end{array}$$

$\therefore$ Prime factors of 12
 $12 = 2 \times 2 \times 3$

14. Factors of 10 = 1, 2, 5, 10

Factors of 15 = 1, 3, 5, 15

Common factors = 1, 5

HCF of 10, 15 = 5

15. Multiples of 6 = 6, 12, 18, $\textcircled{24}$, 30,

Multiples of 8 = 8, 16, $\textcircled{24}$, 32, 40,

LCM of 6 and 8 = 24

16. Multiples of 2 = 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, $\textcircled{30}$,

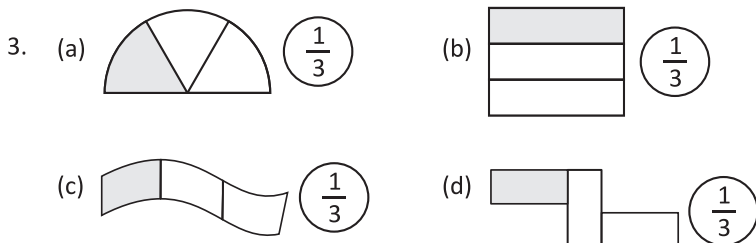
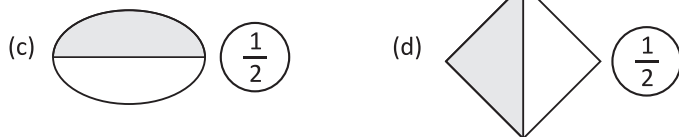
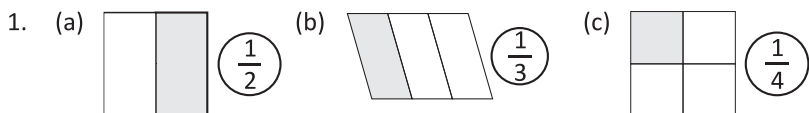
Multiples of 3 = 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, $\textcircled{30}$,

Multiples of 5 = 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, $\textcircled{30}$,

First common multiple of 2, 3, 5 is 30.



Exercise - 10.1



4. (a) $\frac{3}{8}$ (b) $\frac{3}{5}$ (c) $\frac{3}{9}$ or $\frac{1}{3}$ (d) $\frac{3}{4}$

(e) $\frac{6}{7}$ (f) $\frac{4}{5}$

5. (a) $\frac{3}{4}$ (b) $\frac{5}{11}$ (c) $\frac{4}{7}$ (d) $\frac{5}{10}$

Exercise - 10.2

1. (a) $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{\boxed{4}}{20} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{30} = \frac{\boxed{8}}{40}$ (b) $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{\boxed{8}} = \frac{\boxed{12}}{48} = \frac{16}{\boxed{64}}$

(c) $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{20} = \frac{12}{\boxed{40}} = \frac{\boxed{15}}{50}$ (d) $\frac{6}{9} = \frac{\boxed{12}}{18} = \frac{18}{\boxed{27}} = \frac{\boxed{48}}{72}$

- (e) $\frac{6}{17} = \frac{\boxed{12}}{34} = \frac{36}{\boxed{102}} = \frac{54}{\boxed{153}}$
- (f) $\frac{11}{23} = \frac{44}{\boxed{92}} = \frac{\boxed{55}}{115} = \frac{88}{\boxed{184}}$
2. (a) $\frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{6}{12}$
 $3 \times 12 \quad 6 \times 4$
 $36 \neq 24$
 Not equivalent
- (b) $\frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{8}{12}$
 $2 \times 12 \quad 8 \times 3$
 $24 = 24$
 Yes equivalent
- (c) $\frac{8}{10} \quad \frac{40}{50}$
 $8 \times 50 \quad 40 \times 10$
 $400 = 400$
 Yes equivalent
- (d) $\frac{2}{3} \quad \frac{42}{54}$
 $2 \times 54 \quad 42 \times 3$
 $108 \neq 126$
 Not equivalent
- (e) $\frac{3}{6} \quad \frac{6}{12}$
 $3 \times 12 \quad 6 \times 6$
 $36 = 36$
 Yes equivalent
- (f) $\frac{5}{10} \quad \frac{7}{50}$
 $5 \times 50 \quad 7 \times 10$
 $250 \neq 70$
 Not equivalent

Exercise - 10.3

1. (a) like fraction (b) unlike fraction (c) unlike fraction
 (d) like fraction (e) unlike fraction (f) like fraction
2. (a) $\frac{1}{8}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{4}{8}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{6}{8}, \frac{7}{8}$ (b) $\frac{2}{9}, \frac{3}{9}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{8}{9}, \frac{10}{9}$ (c) $\frac{1}{10}, \frac{2}{10}, \frac{3}{10}, \frac{4}{10}, \frac{5}{10}, \frac{6}{10}, \frac{7}{10}$
3. (a) $\frac{3}{7}$ Proper fraction (b) $\frac{8}{6}$ in proper fraction
 (c) $\frac{18}{27}$ Proper fraction (d) $\frac{18}{20}$ Proper fraction
 (e) $\frac{17}{19}$ Proper fraction (f) $\frac{21}{20}$ in proper fraction
 (g) $\frac{24}{20}$ in proper fraction (h) $\frac{16}{17}$ Proper fraction
 (i) $\frac{6}{7}$ Proper fraction (j) $\frac{11}{12}$ Proper fraction
 (k) $\frac{16}{20}$ Proper fraction (l) $\frac{21}{17}$ in proper fraction
4. (a) $\frac{5}{6}$ Proper fraction (b) $\frac{7}{9}$ Proper fraction
 (c) $\frac{99}{100}$ Proper fraction (d) $\frac{13}{11}$ in proper fraction
 (e) $\frac{16}{17}$ Proper fraction (f) $\frac{19}{18}$ in proper fraction



- (g) $\frac{8}{5}$ in proper fraction (h) $\frac{12}{11}$ in proper fraction
- (i) $\frac{20}{21}$ Proper fraction (j) $\frac{49}{50}$ Proper fraction
- (k) $\frac{16}{34}$ Proper fraction (l) $\frac{19}{3}$ in proper fraction
5. (a) $\frac{13}{7}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{11}{6}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{5}{3}$ (b) $\frac{5}{9}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{16}{9}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{11}{9}, \frac{9}{8}, \frac{2}{3}$
6. (a) $\frac{23}{38}, \frac{42}{54}, \frac{61}{36}, \frac{83}{100}, \frac{84}{75}$ (b) $\frac{13}{20}, \frac{27}{21}, \frac{15}{37}, \frac{18}{82}, \frac{21}{17}$
7. (a) $6\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6 \times 5 + 3}{5} = \frac{30 + 3}{5} = \frac{33}{5}$ (b) $3\frac{2}{6} = \frac{3 \times 6 + 2}{6} = \frac{18 + 2}{6} = \frac{20}{6}$
- (c) $8\frac{1}{7} = \frac{8 \times 7 + 1}{7} = \frac{56 + 1}{7} = \frac{57}{7}$ (d) $4\frac{7}{9} = \frac{4 \times 9 + 7}{9} = \frac{36 + 7}{9} = \frac{43}{9}$
- (e) $6\frac{1}{8} = \frac{6 \times 8 + 1}{8} = \frac{48 + 1}{8} = \frac{49}{8}$ (f) $11\frac{1}{2} = \frac{11 \times 2 + 1}{2} = \frac{22 + 1}{2} = \frac{23}{2}$
8. (a) $\frac{33}{8}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)33} 4 \\ -32 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$
 (b) $\frac{71}{7}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)71} 10 \\ -70 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$
 (c) $\frac{33}{6}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)33} 5 \\ -30 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$
- $4\frac{1}{8}$ $10\frac{1}{7}$ $5\frac{3}{6}$ or $5\frac{1}{2}$
- (d) $\frac{122}{9}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)122} 13 \\ -9 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$
 (e) $\frac{44}{3}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)44} 14 \\ -3 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$
 (f) $\frac{57}{7}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)57} 8 \\ -56 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$
- $13\frac{5}{9}$
$$\begin{array}{r} -27 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$
 $14\frac{2}{3}$
$$\begin{array}{r} -12 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$
 $8\frac{1}{7}$
- (g) $\frac{17}{6}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)17} 2 \\ -12 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$
 (h) $\frac{21}{6}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)21} 3 \\ -18 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$
 (i) $\frac{19}{3}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)19} 6 \\ -18 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$
- $2\frac{5}{6}$ $3\frac{3}{6}$ or $3\frac{1}{2}$ $6\frac{1}{3}$
- (j) $\frac{28}{5}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)28} 5 \\ -25 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$
 (k) $\frac{16}{3}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)16} 5 \\ -15 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$
 (l) $\frac{29}{5}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)29} 5 \\ -25 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$
- $5\frac{3}{5}$ $5\frac{1}{3}$ $5\frac{4}{5}$
- (m) $\frac{26}{4}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)26} 6 \\ -24 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$
 (n) $\frac{19}{4}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)19} 4 \\ -16 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$
 (o) $\frac{34}{3}$
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)34} 11 \\ -33 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$6\frac{2}{4} \text{ or } 6\frac{1}{2}$$

$$4\frac{3}{4}$$

$$11\frac{1}{3}$$

$$(p) \frac{39}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)39} (7 \\ -35 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

$$(q) \frac{48}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)48} (6 \\ -42 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

$$(r) \frac{69}{8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)69} (8 \\ -64 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

$$7\frac{4}{5}$$

$$6\frac{6}{7}$$

$$8\frac{5}{8}$$

$$9. (a) \frac{27}{42}$$

$$(b) \frac{56}{100}$$

$$(c) \frac{55}{125}$$

$$(d) \frac{49}{77}$$

$$(e) \frac{108}{216}$$

$$(f) \frac{26}{39}$$

$$\frac{27 \div 3}{42 \div 3}$$

$$\frac{56 \div 4}{100 \div 4}$$

$$\frac{55 \div 5}{125 \div 5}$$

$$\frac{49 \div 7}{77 \div 7}$$

$$\frac{108 \div 108}{216 \div 108}$$

$$\frac{26 \div 13}{39 \div 13}$$

$$\frac{9}{14}$$

$$\frac{14}{25}$$

$$\frac{11}{25}$$

$$\frac{7}{11}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

Exercise - 10.4

$$1. (a) \frac{4}{7} \boxed{<} \frac{8}{7}$$

$$(b) \frac{11}{6} \boxed{>} \frac{10}{6}$$

$$(c) \frac{4}{5} \boxed{=} \frac{8}{10} \quad \therefore \begin{array}{l} 4 \times 10 = 40 \\ 8 \times 5 = 40 \end{array}$$

$$(d) \frac{16}{6} \boxed{>} \frac{16}{6}$$

$$(e) \frac{9}{12} \boxed{<} \frac{9}{7}$$

$$(f) \frac{2}{4} \boxed{<} \frac{4}{5} \quad \therefore \begin{array}{l} 2 \times 5 = 10 \\ 4 \times 4 = 16 \end{array}$$

$$2. (a) \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{4}{12} = \boxed{\frac{5}{15}}$$

$$(b) \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{15} = \frac{4}{20} = \frac{5}{25} = \boxed{\frac{6}{30}}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \boxed{\frac{3}{15}}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{12} = \frac{3}{18} = \frac{4}{24} = \frac{5}{30}$$

$$\therefore \frac{5}{15} > \frac{3}{15}$$

$$\therefore \frac{6}{30} > \frac{5}{30}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{3} \boxed{>} \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{5} \boxed{>} \frac{1}{6}$$

$$(c) \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{4}{12} = \boxed{\frac{5}{15}}$$

$$(d) \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{4}{8} = \boxed{\frac{5}{10}}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{20} = \boxed{\frac{12}{15}}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \boxed{\frac{8}{10}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{12}{15} > \frac{5}{15}$$

$$\therefore \frac{8}{10} > \frac{5}{10}$$

$$\therefore \frac{4}{5} \boxed{>} \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\therefore \frac{4}{5} > \frac{1}{2}$$



$$(e) \frac{9}{10} = \frac{18}{20} = \boxed{\frac{27}{30}}$$

$$= \frac{5}{6} = \frac{10}{12} = \frac{15}{18} = \frac{20}{24} = \boxed{\frac{25}{30}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{27}{30} > \frac{25}{30}$$

$$\therefore \frac{9}{10} > \frac{5}{6}$$

$$3. (a) \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{2 \times 4}{5 \times 4} \quad \frac{3 \times 5}{4 \times 5}$$

$$\therefore \frac{8}{20} < \frac{15}{20}$$

$$\therefore \frac{2}{5} < \frac{3}{4}$$

$$(c) \frac{1}{6} \quad \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{1 \times 3}{6 \times 3} \quad \frac{2 \times 2}{9 \times 2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{3}{18} < \frac{4}{18}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{6} < \frac{2}{9}$$

$$(e) \frac{9}{10} \quad \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{9 \times 9}{10 \times 9} \quad \frac{5 \times 10}{9 \times 10}$$

$$\therefore \frac{81}{90} > \frac{50}{90}$$

$$\therefore \frac{9}{10} > \frac{5}{9}$$

$$(b) \frac{3}{9} \quad \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 4}{9 \times 4} \quad \frac{1 \times 9}{4 \times 9}$$

$$\therefore \frac{12}{36} > \frac{9}{36}$$

$$\therefore \frac{3}{9} > \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(d) \frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{7}{8}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 8}{5 \times 8} \quad \frac{7 \times 5}{8 \times 5}$$

$$\therefore \frac{24}{40} < \frac{35}{40}$$

$$\therefore \frac{3}{5} < \frac{7}{8}$$

Exercise - 10.5

1. (a) $\frac{1}{7} < \frac{2}{7} < \frac{4}{7} < \frac{5}{7} < \frac{6}{7}$ (b) $\frac{8}{17} < \frac{8}{15} < \frac{8}{13} < \frac{8}{11} < \frac{8}{9}$

(c) $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{2}$ Convert into like fraction

LCM of 3, 7, 5, 8, 2

2	3, 7, 5, 8, 2
2	3, 7, 5, 4, 1
2	3, 7, 5, 2, 1
3	3, 7, 5, 1, 1
5	1, 7, 5, 1, 1
7	1, 7, 1, 1, 1
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

LCM = $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7 = 840$

$\therefore \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1 \times 280}{3 \times 280}, \frac{5 \times 120}{7 \times 120}, \frac{4 \times 168}{5 \times 168}, \frac{3 \times 105}{8 \times 105}, \frac{1 \times 420}{2 \times 420}$

$\frac{280}{840}, \frac{600}{840}, \frac{672}{840}, \frac{315}{840}, \frac{420}{840}$

$\therefore \frac{280}{840} < \frac{315}{840} < \frac{420}{840} < \frac{600}{840} < \frac{672}{840}$

$\therefore \frac{1}{3} < \frac{3}{8} < \frac{1}{2} < \frac{5}{7} < \frac{4}{5}$

(d) $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{9}{13}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{7}{11}, \frac{1}{6}$

LCM

2	6, 13, 7, 11, 6
3	3, 13, 7, 11, 3
7	1, 13, 7, 11, 1
11	1, 13, 1, 11, 1
13	1, 13, 1, 1, 1
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13 = 6006$

$\therefore \frac{5 \times 1001}{6 \times 1001}, \frac{9 \times 462}{13 \times 462}, \frac{3 \times 858}{7 \times 858}, \frac{7 \times 546}{11 \times 546}, \frac{1 \times 1001}{6 \times 1001}$

$$\frac{5005}{6006}, \frac{4158}{6006}, \frac{2574}{6006}, \frac{3822}{6006}, \frac{1001}{6006}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1001}{6006} < \frac{2574}{6006} < \frac{3822}{6006} < \frac{4158}{6006} < \frac{5005}{6006}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{6} < \frac{3}{7} < \frac{7}{11} < \frac{9}{13} < \frac{5}{6}$$

2. $\frac{5}{8}, \frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{4}{8}, \frac{7}{8}$

(a) $\frac{7}{8} > \frac{5}{8} > \frac{4}{8} > \frac{3}{8} > \frac{1}{8}$ (b) $\frac{3}{4} > \frac{3}{5} > \frac{3}{6} > \frac{3}{7} > \frac{3}{9}$

(c) $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{1}{8}$

LCM

2	4, 9, 12, 7, 8
2	2, 9, 6, 7, 4
2	1, 9, 3, 7, 2
3	1, 9, 3, 7, 1
3	1, 3, 1, 7, 1
7	1, 1, 1, 7, 1
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 = 504$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1 \times 126}{4 \times 126}, \frac{5 \times 56}{9 \times 56}, \frac{9 \times 42}{12 \times 42}, \frac{4 \times 72}{7 \times 72}, \frac{1 \times 63}{8 \times 63}$$

$$\frac{126}{504}, \frac{280}{504}, \frac{378}{504}, \frac{288}{504}, \frac{63}{504}$$

$$\therefore \frac{378}{504} > \frac{288}{504} > \frac{280}{504} > \frac{126}{504} > \frac{63}{504}$$

$$\therefore \frac{9}{12} > \frac{4}{7} > \frac{5}{9} > \frac{1}{4} > \frac{1}{8}$$

(d) LCM

2	6, 7, 35, 7, 9
3	3, 7, 35, 7, 9
3	1, 7, 35, 7, 3
5	1, 7, 35, 7, 1
7	1, 7, 7, 7, 1
	1, 1, 1, 1, 1

$$\therefore \text{LCM} = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7 = 630$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{17}{35}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{9}, \\
 \frac{5 \times 105}{6 \times 105}, \frac{3 \times 90}{7 \times 90}, \frac{17 \times 18}{35 \times 18}, \frac{4 \times 90}{7 \times 90}, \frac{5 \times 70}{9 \times 70} \\
 \frac{525}{630}, \frac{270}{630}, \frac{306}{630}, \frac{360}{630}, \frac{350}{630} \\
 \therefore \frac{525}{630} > \frac{360}{630} > \frac{350}{630} > \frac{306}{630} > \frac{270}{630} \\
 \frac{5}{6} > \frac{4}{7} > \frac{5}{9} > \frac{17}{35} > \frac{3}{7}
 \end{array}$$

Exercise - 10.6

1. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{15}{12} + \frac{6}{12} \\
 \frac{15+6}{12} \\
 \frac{21}{12} \\
 1\frac{9}{12} \\
 1\frac{3}{4}
 \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{12} \\
 \frac{5 \times 2}{6 \times 2} + \frac{1}{12} \\
 \frac{10}{12} + \frac{1}{12} \\
 \frac{10+1}{12} \\
 \frac{11}{12}
 \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{8} \\
 \frac{3 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{3}{8} \\
 \frac{6}{8} + \frac{3}{8} \\
 \frac{6+3}{8} \\
 \frac{9}{8} \\
 1\frac{1}{8}
 \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{9}{14} + \frac{6}{7} \\
 \frac{9}{14} + \frac{6 \times 2}{7 \times 2} \\
 \frac{9}{14} + \frac{12}{14} \\
 \frac{9+12}{14} \\
 \frac{21}{14} \\
 1\frac{7}{14} \\
 1\frac{1}{2}
 \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{15} \\
 \frac{3 \times 3}{10 \times 3} + \frac{4 \times 2}{15 \times 2} \\
 \frac{9}{30} + \frac{8}{30} \\
 \frac{9+8}{30} \\
 \frac{17}{30}
 \end{array}$$

(f)
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{7}{16} + \frac{5}{24} \\
 \frac{7 \times 3}{16 \times 3} + \frac{5 \times 2}{24 \times 2} \\
 \frac{21}{48} + \frac{10}{48} \\
 \frac{21+10}{48} \\
 \frac{31}{48}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(g)} \quad \frac{5}{12} + \frac{1}{4} \\
 & \frac{5}{12} + \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3} \\
 & \frac{5}{12} + \frac{3}{12} \\
 & \frac{5+3}{12} \\
 & \frac{8}{12} \\
 & \frac{2}{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(h)} \quad \frac{11}{15} + \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \frac{11 \times 2}{15 \times 2} + \frac{1 \times 5}{6 \times 5} \\
 & \frac{22}{30} + \frac{5}{30} \\
 & \frac{22+5}{30} \\
 & \frac{27}{30} \\
 & \frac{9}{10}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{2. (a)} \quad 3\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{2}{3} \\
 & 3 + \frac{1}{4} + 2 + \frac{2}{3} \\
 & (3+2) + \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3}\right) \\
 & 5 + \left(\frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3} + \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4}\right) \\
 & 5 + \left(\frac{3}{12} + \frac{8}{12}\right) \\
 & 5 + \frac{3+8}{12} \\
 & 5 + \frac{11}{12} \\
 & 5\frac{11}{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(b)} \quad 4\frac{1}{8} + 2\frac{1}{2} \\
 & 4 + \frac{1}{8} + 2 + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & 4 + 2 + \left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \\
 & 6 + \left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1 \times 4}{2 \times 4}\right) \\
 & 6 + \left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{4}{8}\right) \\
 & 6 + \frac{1+4}{8} \\
 & 6 + \frac{5}{8} \\
 & 6\frac{5}{8}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(c)} \quad 5\frac{1}{5} + 6\frac{1}{6} \\
 & 5 + \frac{1}{5} + 6 + \frac{1}{6} \\
 & (5+6) + \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6}\right) \\
 & 11 + \left(\frac{1 \times 6}{5 \times 6} + \frac{1 \times 5}{6 \times 5}\right) \\
 & 11 + \left(\frac{6}{30} + \frac{5}{30}\right) \\
 & 11 + \frac{11}{30}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(d)} \quad 7\frac{1}{3} + 1\frac{1}{2} \\
 & 7 + \frac{1}{3} + 1 + \frac{1}{2} \\
 & (7+1) + \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \\
 & 8 + \left(\frac{2}{6} + \frac{3}{6}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(e)} \quad 5\frac{1}{4} + 1\frac{1}{8} \\
 & 5 + \frac{1}{4} + 1 + \frac{1}{8} \\
 & (5+1) + \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8}\right) \\
 & 6 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{1 \times 1}{8}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(f)} \quad 2\frac{1}{12} + 1\frac{1}{4} \\
 & 2 + \frac{1}{12} + 1 + \frac{1}{4} \\
 & (2+1) + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \\
 & 3 + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 3}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$8 + \frac{5}{6}$$

$$8\frac{5}{6}$$

$$6 + \left(\frac{2}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \right)$$

$$6 + \left(\frac{2+1}{8} \right)$$

$$6 + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$6\frac{3}{8}$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{1}{12} + \frac{3}{12} \right)$$

$$3 + \frac{1+3}{12}$$

$$3 + \frac{4}{12}$$

$$3 + \frac{1}{3}$$

$$3\frac{1}{3}$$

(g)

$$2\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{5}{16}$$

$$2 + \frac{3}{4} + 1 + \frac{5}{16}$$

$$(2+1) + \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{16} \right)$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{3 \times 4}{4 \times 4} + \frac{5}{16} \right)$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{12}{6} + \frac{5}{16} \right)$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{12+5}{16} \right)$$

$$3 + \frac{17}{16}$$

$$3 + 1\frac{1}{16}$$

$$3 + 1 + \frac{1}{16}$$

$$4 + \frac{1}{16}$$

$$4\frac{1}{16}$$

(h)

$$2\frac{1}{4} + 1\frac{7}{8}$$

$$2 + \frac{1}{4} + 1 + \frac{7}{8}$$

$$(2+1) + \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{7}{8} \right)$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{7}{8} \right)$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{2}{8} + \frac{7}{8} \right)$$

$$3 + \left(\frac{2+7}{8} \right)$$

$$3 + \frac{9}{8}$$

$$3 + 1\frac{1}{8}$$

$$3 + 1 + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$4 + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$4\frac{1}{8}$$

3. (a)

$$\frac{4}{9} + \frac{6}{18} + \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{4 \times 2}{9 \times 2} + \frac{6}{18} + \frac{5 \times 2}{9 \times 2}$$

(b)

$$\frac{6}{20} + \frac{6}{10} + \frac{14}{20}$$

$$\frac{6}{20} + \frac{6 \times 2}{10 \times 2} + \frac{14}{20}$$

(c)

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{8}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{1 \times 6}{2 \times 6} + \frac{8}{12}$$

$$\frac{8}{18} + \frac{6}{18} + \frac{10}{18}$$

$$\frac{8+6+10}{18}$$

$$18$$

$$24$$

$$18$$

$$1\frac{6}{18}$$

$$1\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{6}{20} + \frac{12}{20} + \frac{14}{20}$$

$$\frac{6+12+14}{20}$$

$$20$$

$$32$$

$$20$$

$$1\frac{12}{20}$$

$$1\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{6}{12} + \frac{8}{12}$$

$$\frac{1+6+8}{12}$$

$$12$$

$$15$$

$$12$$

$$1\frac{3}{12}$$

$$1\frac{1}{4}$$

(d)

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{6}{8} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{6+3+3}{8}$$

$$8$$

$$12$$

$$8$$

$$1\frac{4}{8}$$

$$1\frac{1}{2}$$

Exercise - 10.7

1. (a)

$$\frac{8}{5} - \frac{6}{5}$$

$$\frac{8-6}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

(b)

$$\frac{7}{6} - \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{7-4}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

(c)

$$\frac{3}{11} - \frac{1}{11}$$

$$\frac{3-1}{11}$$

$$\frac{2}{11}$$

(d)

$$5\frac{2}{5} - 2\frac{1}{5}$$

$$5 + \frac{2}{5} - \left(2 + \frac{1}{5}\right)$$

(e)

$$3\frac{26}{27} - 2\frac{1}{27}$$

$$\left(3 + \frac{26}{27}\right) - \left(2 + \frac{1}{27}\right)$$

(f)

$$1\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$1 + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$5 - 2 + \left(\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$3 + \frac{2-1}{5}$$

$$3 + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$3\frac{1}{5}$$

$$(g) \quad 1\frac{2}{3} - \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\frac{5}{3} - \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\frac{5-4}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$(3-2) + \left(\frac{26}{27} - \frac{1}{27} \right)$$

$$1 + \frac{26-1}{27}$$

$$1 + \frac{25}{27}$$

$$1\frac{25}{27}$$

$$(h) \quad 7\frac{1}{9} - 2\frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{64}{9} - \frac{23}{9}$$

$$\frac{64-23}{9}$$

$$\frac{41}{9}$$

$$4\frac{5}{9}$$

$$1 + \frac{5-1}{6}$$

$$1 + \frac{4}{6}$$

$$1 + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$1\frac{2}{3}$$

$$2. (a) \quad \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{8}$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 8}{5 \times 8} - \frac{3 \times 5}{8 \times 5}$$

$$= \frac{16}{40} - \frac{15}{40}$$

$$= \frac{16-15}{40}$$

$$= \frac{1}{40}$$

$$(b) \quad \frac{13}{16} - \frac{11}{20}$$

$$= \frac{13 \times 5}{16 \times 5} - \frac{11 \times 4}{20 \times 4}$$

$$= \frac{65}{80} - \frac{44}{80}$$

$$= \frac{65-44}{80}$$

$$= \frac{21}{80}$$

$$(c) \quad \frac{92}{15} - \frac{56}{30}$$

$$= \frac{92 \times 2}{15 \times 2} - \frac{56}{30}$$

$$= \frac{184}{30} - \frac{56}{30}$$

$$= \frac{184-56}{30}$$

$$= \frac{128}{30}$$

$$= 4\frac{8}{30}$$

$$= 4\frac{4}{15}$$

$$(d) \quad 6\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{5}{6}$$

$$\left(6 + \frac{1}{2} \right) - \left(4 + \frac{5}{6} \right)$$

$$(e) \quad 9\frac{8}{5} - 7\frac{4}{15}$$

$$9 + \frac{8}{5} - \left(7 + \frac{4}{15} \right)$$

$$(f) \quad 5\frac{1}{9} - 2\frac{1}{18}$$

$$\left(5 + \frac{1}{9} \right) - \left(2 + \frac{1}{18} \right)$$

$$(6-4)+\left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$2+\left(\frac{1\times 3}{2\times 3}-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$2+\left(\frac{3}{6}-\frac{5}{6}\right)$$

$$2+\left(\frac{3-5}{6}\right)$$

$$2-\frac{2}{6}$$

$$\frac{12-2}{6}$$

$$\frac{10}{6}$$

$$1\frac{4}{6}$$

$$1\frac{2}{3}$$

$$(g) \quad 3\frac{1}{3}-2\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\left(3+\frac{1}{3}\right)-\left(2+\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$(3-2)+\left(\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$1+\left(\frac{1\times 4}{3\times 4}-\frac{1\times 3}{4\times 3}\right)$$

$$1+\left(\frac{4}{12}-\frac{3}{12}\right)$$

$$1+\left(\frac{4-3}{12}\right)$$

$$1+\frac{1}{12}$$

$$1\frac{1}{12}$$

$$(9-7)+\left(\frac{8}{5}-\frac{4}{15}\right)$$

$$2+\left(\frac{8\times 3}{5\times 3}-\frac{4}{15}\right)$$

$$2+\frac{24-4}{15}$$

$$2+\frac{20}{15}$$

$$2+\frac{4}{3}$$

$$2+1\frac{1}{3}=3\frac{1}{3}$$

$$2+1+\frac{1}{3}$$

$$3+\frac{1}{3}$$

$$3\frac{1}{3}$$

$$(h) \quad 3\frac{1}{6}-1\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{19}{6}-\frac{5}{3}$$

$$\frac{19}{6}-\frac{5\times 2}{3\times 2}$$

$$\frac{19}{6}-\frac{10}{6}$$

$$\frac{19-10}{6}$$

$$\frac{9}{6}$$

$$1\frac{3}{6}$$

$$1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(5-2)+\left(\frac{1}{9}-\frac{1}{18}\right)$$

$$3+\left(\frac{1\times 2}{9\times 2}-\frac{1}{18}\right)$$

$$3+\left(\frac{2}{18}-\frac{1}{18}\right)$$

$$3+\left(\frac{2-1}{18}\right)$$

$$3+\frac{1}{18}$$

$$3\frac{1}{18}$$

Exercise - 10.8

1. Isha travelled on Monday $= \frac{1}{4}$ km

Isha travelled on Tuesday $= \frac{7}{16}$ km

Isha travelled on Wednesday $= \frac{5}{4}$ km

Total distance travelled by Isha

$$= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{7}{16} + \frac{5}{4}$$

$$= \frac{1 \times 4}{4 \times 4} + \frac{7}{16} + \frac{5 \times 4}{4 \times 4}$$

$$= \frac{4}{16} + \frac{7}{16} + \frac{20}{16}$$

$$= \frac{4 + 7 + 20}{16}$$

$$= \frac{31}{16} \text{ km}$$

$$= 1 \frac{15}{16} \text{ km}$$

2. Amar bought cloth $= 11 \frac{4}{5}$ m

Amar used cloth $= 3 \frac{1}{5}$

Cloth left with Amar

$$= 11 \frac{4}{5} - 3 \frac{1}{5}$$

$$= \left(11 + \frac{4}{5} \right) - \left(3 + \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$= (11 - 3) + \left(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$= 8 + \frac{4 - 1}{5}$$

$$= 8 + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= 8 \frac{3}{5} \text{ m}$$



3. Anil bought Apples $= 3\frac{1}{2}$ kg

Anil bought Mangoes $= 3\frac{2}{3}$ kg

Anil bought Guava $= 4\frac{3}{4}$ kg

Fruits bought by Anil

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 3\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{2}{3} + 4\frac{3}{4} \\
 &= 3 + \frac{1}{2} + 3 + \frac{2}{3} + 4 + \frac{3}{4} \\
 &= (3 + 3 + 4) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} \right) \\
 &= 10 + \left(\frac{1 \times 6}{2 \times 6} + \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} + \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} \right) \\
 &= 10 + \left(\frac{6}{12} + \frac{8}{12} + \frac{9}{12} \right) \\
 &= 10 + \left(\frac{6 + 8 + 9}{12} \right) \\
 &= 10 + \frac{23}{12} \\
 &= 10 + 1\frac{11}{12} \\
 &= 11\frac{11}{12} \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

4. Plays in morning $\frac{3}{5}$ hours,

Plays in evening $\frac{1}{4}$ hours,

Time spend in playing :

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{4} \\
 &= \frac{3 \times 4}{5 \times 4} + \frac{1 \times 5}{4 \times 5} \\
 &= \frac{12}{20} + \frac{5}{20} \\
 &= \frac{12 + 5}{20} \\
 &= \frac{17}{20} \text{ hours}
 \end{aligned}$$

5. Gajendra had wheat $= 100 \text{ kg}$

Gajendra sold wheat $= 54\frac{3}{4} \text{ kg}$

Wheat left with Gajendra

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 100 \text{ kg} - 54\frac{3}{4} \\
 &= 100 - \left(54 + \frac{3}{4}\right) \\
 &= 100 - 54 - \frac{3}{4} \\
 &= 46 - \frac{3}{4} \\
 &= \frac{46 \times 4 - 3}{4} \\
 &= \frac{184 - 3}{4} \\
 &= \frac{181}{4} \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 45\frac{1}{4} \text{ kg}$$

6. Total distance $= 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ kg}$

Gone on cycle $= 1\frac{1}{4} \text{ kg}$

Distance Ravi walked

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 2\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{4} \\
 &= 2 + \frac{1}{2} - \left(1 + \frac{1}{4}\right) \\
 &= (2 - 1) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right) \\
 &= 1 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} - \frac{1}{4}\right) \\
 &= 1 + \left(\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\right) = 1 + \left(\frac{2 - 1}{4}\right) \\
 &= 1 + \frac{1}{4} \\
 &= 1\frac{1}{4} \text{ km}
 \end{aligned}$$



7. Arun had

$$= ₹ 3\frac{1}{2}$$

His father given

$$= ₹ 5\frac{1}{4}$$

Arun had now

$$= 3\frac{1}{2} + 5\frac{1}{4}$$

$$= 3 + \frac{1}{2} + 5 + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= (3+5) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= 8 + \left(\frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} + \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= 8 + \left(\frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$= 8 + \frac{2+1}{4}$$

$$= 8 + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= ₹ 8\frac{3}{4}$$

8. Ram's mother have 4 apples
given to friends

$$= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}$$

Apples remained

$$= 4 - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{4 \times 2 - 3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{8-3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{5}{2}$$

$$= 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ Apples}$$

9. Questions Incomplete

$$\begin{aligned}
 10. \text{ Time spend in Chemistry} &= \frac{1}{2} \text{ hrs} \\
 \text{Time spend in Biology} &= \frac{3}{4} \text{ hrs} \\
 \text{Total time spend} &= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} \\
 &= \frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} + \frac{3}{4} \\
 &= \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \\
 &= \frac{2+3}{4} = \frac{5}{4} \\
 &= 1\frac{1}{4} \text{ hrs}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 11. \text{ Students prefers basket ball} &= \frac{3}{5} \times 35 \\
 &= 3 \times 7 = 21 \\
 \text{Students like cricket} &= 35 - 21 = 14
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 12. \text{ Need to pay} &= \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 3000 \\
 &= \frac{2}{5} \times 3000 \\
 &= 2 \times 600 \\
 &= ₹ 1200
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 13. \text{ Shyam} &= \frac{7}{8} \text{ of } 176 \text{ cm} \\
 &= \frac{7}{8} \times 176 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 7 \times 22 \\
 \text{Shyam} &= 154 \text{ cm tall}
 \end{aligned}$$

MCQs

1. a, 2. a, 3. b, 4. c



Text Exercise

1. (a) $4 \div 5 = \frac{4}{5}$ (b) $20 \div 5 = \frac{20}{5}$ (c) $12 \div 7 = \frac{12}{7}$ (d) $9 \div 5 = \frac{9}{15}$
2. (a) $\frac{3}{4} = 3 \div 4$ (b) $\frac{13}{5} = 13 \div 5$ (c) $\frac{9}{16} = 9 \div 16$ (d) $\frac{20}{6} = 20 \div 6$
3. (a) $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{3 \times 3}{5 \times 3} = \frac{3 \times 4}{5 \times 4}$
 $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{9}{15} = \frac{12}{20}$
- (b) $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 3} = \frac{1 \times 4}{2 \times 4} = \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5}$
 $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{5}{10}$
- (c) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{2 \times 3}{3 \times 3} = \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4}$
 $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{8}{12}$
- (d) $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 2}{4 \times 2} = \frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3} = \frac{3 \times 4}{4 \times 4}$
 $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{9}{12} = \frac{12}{16}$
- (e) $\frac{6}{7} = \frac{6 \times 2}{7 \times 2} = \frac{6 \times 3}{7 \times 3} = \frac{6 \times 4}{7 \times 4}$
 $\frac{6}{7} = \frac{12}{14} = \frac{18}{21} = \frac{24}{28}$
4. (a) $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{12}{\boxed{16}}$ (b) $\frac{6}{9} = \frac{\boxed{30}}{45}$
- (c) $\frac{20}{28} = \frac{5}{\boxed{7}}$ (d) $\frac{48}{56} = \frac{\boxed{6}}{7}$
5. (a) $\frac{25}{30} = \frac{25 \div 5}{30 \div 5} = \frac{5}{6}$ (b) $\frac{35}{45} = \frac{35 \div 5}{45 \div 5} = \frac{7}{9}$
- (c) $\frac{16}{18} = \frac{16 \div 2}{18 \div 2} = \frac{8}{9}$ (d) $\frac{24}{32} = \frac{24 \div 8}{32 \div 8} = \frac{3}{4}$
6. $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{5}{11}, \frac{5}{9}$
 $\frac{5}{11} < \frac{5}{9} < \frac{5}{7} < \frac{5}{6}$
7. Ist Jump IInd Jump
 $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{4}{5}$
 3×5 4×4
 15 < 16

IInd Jump is longer.

8. Partica walked Nadia walked

$$\therefore 3\frac{1}{3} > 2\frac{2}{7}$$

Partica walked more.

9. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1 \times 4}{2 \times 4} + \frac{1 \times 2}{4 \times 2} + \frac{1 \times 1}{8 \times 1} = \frac{4}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \\ &= \frac{4+2+1}{8} = \frac{7}{8} \end{aligned}$$

10. $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1 \times 4}{2 \times 4} - \frac{1 \times 2}{4 \times 2} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{4}{8} - \frac{2}{8} - \frac{1}{8} \\ &= \frac{4-2-1}{8} = \frac{2-1}{8} = \frac{1}{8} \end{aligned}$$

11. Let x should be added :

$$\frac{1}{3} + x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{1 \times 2}{3 \times 2} \\ &= \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{3-2}{6} = \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore \frac{1}{6}$ should be added to $\frac{1}{3}$ to get $\frac{1}{2}$.

12. $1 - \frac{3}{4}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1 \times 4}{1 \times 4} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{4}{4} - \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{4-3}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

13. Sarah drinks Ronald drinks

$$\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1 \times 4}{4} < \frac{1 \times 5}{5}$$

Ronald drink more.

Exercise - 11.1

- $\frac{3}{10} = 0.3$
 - $\frac{4}{10} = 0.4$
- 1.2
 - 3.5
 - 2.9
- $\frac{5}{10} = 0.5$
 - $\frac{7}{10} = 0.7$
 - 3.3
 - 2.7

Exercise - 11.2

- $\frac{30}{10} = 3.0$
 - $\frac{4371}{100} = 4.371$
- $4\frac{5}{10} = 4.5$
 - $51\frac{4}{10} = 51.4$
- 0.76 = zero point seven six
 - 2.09 = two point zero nine
 - 8.731 = eight point seven three one
 - 9.5 = nine point five
 - 125-05 = one hundred twenty five point zero five
 - 411.120 = four hundred eleven point one two zero
- $0.356 = \frac{5}{100}$
 - $1.081 = \frac{8}{100}$
 - $145.075 = 100$
 - $201.787 = \frac{8}{100}$
- $\frac{52}{100} = 0.52$
 - $\frac{76}{10} = 7.6$
 - $25\frac{1}{100} = 25.01$
 - $3.750 = \frac{5}{100}$
- $\frac{123}{1000} = 0.123$
 - $\frac{235}{100} = 2.35$
 - $76\frac{150}{1000} = 76.150$
 - $423\frac{23}{1000} = 423.023$
- $0.175 = \frac{5}{1000}$
 - $879.03 = 70$
 - $13.758 = 3$
- 37.018 = Thirty seven point zero one eight
 - 354.075 = Three hundred fifty four point zero seven five
 - 8.356 = Eight point three five six
 - 135.09 = One hundred thirty five point zero nine
 - 75.135 = Seventy five point one three five
 - 25.956 = Twenty five point nine five six
 - 4.003 = Four point zero zero three
 - 5.018 = Five point zero one eight

- (i) 23.180 = Twenty three point one eight zero
 (j) 43.189 = Forty three point one eight nine

Exercise - 11.3

- (a) $0.96 = \frac{9}{10} + \frac{6}{100}$ or $0.9 + 0.06$ (b) $0.135 = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{100} + \frac{5}{1000}$
 (c) $0.507 = \frac{5}{10} + 0 + \frac{7}{1000}$ (d) $0.986 = \frac{9}{10} + \frac{8}{100} + \frac{6}{1000}$
 (e) $1.208 = 1 + \frac{2}{10} + 0 + \frac{8}{1000}$
 (f) $427.003 = 400 + 20 + 7 + 0 + 0 + \frac{3}{1000}$
- (a) $6.07 = \frac{7}{100}$ (b) $18.24 = \frac{2}{10}$ (c) $436.005 = \frac{5}{1000}$
 (d) $3469.18 = 9$ (e) $72.015 = \frac{1}{100}$ (f) $11.126 = \frac{6}{1000}$
- (a) 96.39 (b) 929.008 (c) 176.809
 (d) 1509.101

Exercise - 11.4

- (a) 0.5, 0.96✓ (b) 0.5, 0.78✓ (c) 0.543✓, 0.11
 (d) 0.78✓, 0.3 (e) 0.34✓, 0.231 (f) 0.99✓, 0.5
- (a) 0.089✗, 0.5 (b) 0.78✗, 0.987 (c) 0.777, 0.7✗
 (d) 0.909✗, 0.99 (e) 0.545✗, 0.55 (f) 0.111, 0.1✗
- (a) $9.96 \geq 0.91$ (b) $44.287 \leq 44.398$ (c) $500.5 \equiv 500.500$
 (d) $6.0 \equiv 6.000$ (e) $86.90 \geq 86.09$ (f) $3.93 \geq 3.90$
 (g) $1.16 \geq 0.84$ (h) $0.745 \leq 0.749$
- (a) $2.1 < 5.1 < 6.1 < 8.7$ (b) $4.44 < 5.55 < 6.66 < 11.11$
 (c) $12.12 < 14.60 < 16.11 < 29.23$ (d) $2.01 < 2.1 < 2.11 < 16.5$
- (a) $181.5 > 127.7 > 116.8 > 22.7$ (b) $72.5 > 27.7 > 8.11 > 8.1$
 (c) $29.8 > 19.7 > 6.7 > 1.1$ (d) $66.6 > 51.5 > 29.88 > 12.1$

Exercise - 11.5

- (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 219.320 \\ + 008.412 \\ + 137.800 \\ \hline 365.532 \end{array}$$
 (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 75.318 \\ + 51.296 \\ + 120.511 \\ \hline 247.125 \end{array}$$
 (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 4.008 \\ + 52.800 \\ + 174.080 \\ \hline 230.080 \end{array}$$
- (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 316.85 \\ - 76.14 \\ \hline 240.71 \end{array}$$
 (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 414.76 \\ - 319.17 \\ \hline 94.79 \end{array}$$
 (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 869.007 \\ - 295.60 \\ \hline 573.317 \end{array}$$
- (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 5.5 \\ 7.7 \\ + 13.3 \\ \hline 26.5 \end{array}$$
 (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 18.34 \\ 24.27 \\ + 13.56 \\ \hline 56.17 \end{array}$$
 (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 3.801 \\ 3.081 \\ + 3.018 \\ \hline 9.900 \end{array}$$
- (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 28.51 \\ - 17.32 \\ \hline 11.19 \end{array}$$
 (b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 48.410 \\ - 16.323 \\ \hline 32.087 \end{array}$$
 (c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 92.500 \\ - 26.555 \\ \hline 65.945 \end{array}$$



Exercise - 11.6

1. Weight of Ram = 75.850 kg
 Weight of Shyam = + 95.784 kg
 Total weight = 171.634 kg
2. Length of Rope = 849.765 m
 Rope sold = - 698.075 m
 Rope left = 151.015 m
3. Weight of 1 car = 875.075 kg
 No. of cars = $\times 8$
 Weight of 8 cars = 7000.600 kg
4. Length of wire = 72.96 $8 \overline{)72.96} 9.12$
 No. of pieces = 8 $\begin{array}{r} -72 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$
 Length of each piece = $72.96 \div 8$ $\begin{array}{r} -8 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$
 = 9.12 m $\begin{array}{r} -16 \\ \hline x \end{array}$
5. Weight of Sugar = 456.85 kg $5 \overline{)456.85} 91.37$
 No. of boys = 8 $\begin{array}{r} -45 \\ \hline 06 \end{array}$
 Each get = $456.85 \div 5$ $\begin{array}{r} -5 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$
 = 91.37 kg $\begin{array}{r} -15 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} -35 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$
6. Spend on basket ₹ 75.50
 Spend on iron ₹ 756.85
 Spend on DVD ₹ 2456.35
 Total spend + ₹ 3288.70
7. Distance covered in 1 day = 185.25 kg 185.25
 Days = 7 $\times 7$
 Distance covered in 7 days = 185.25×7 1296.75
 = 1296.75 km
8. Cost of 1 DVD player = ₹ 4107.25 4107.25
 Cost of 9 DVD player = ₹ 4107.25×9 $\times 9$
 = ₹ 36965.25 36965.25
9. Weight of Ram = 98.750 kg
 Weight of Reeta = - 48.650 kg
 Weight difference = 50.100 kg
10. Cost of video game = ₹ 985.75
 Money saved ₹ 645.50
 Money to be saved ₹ 340.25

11. Cost of 1 pencil	=	₹ 1331.00 ÷ 11	$11 \overline{)1331}(121$
	=	₹ 121.00	$\frac{11}{23}$
12. S.P of goods	=	₹ 9450.75	$\frac{22}{11}$
CP of goods	=	- ₹ 8750.25	$\frac{11}{-11}$
Gain	=	₹ 700.50	$\frac{0}{0}$

MCQs

1. b	2. a	3. a	4. b
		$\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ + 18.203 \\ \hline 28.303 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 19.00 \\ - 16.76 \\ \hline 2.24 \end{array}$

Test Exercise

- (a) 0.7 (b) 0.65 (c) 3.13

(d) 5.03 (e) 3.003 (f) 13.07
- (a) $0.23 = \frac{23}{100}$ (b) $0.015 = \frac{15}{1000}$ (c) $4.04 = \frac{404}{100}$
- (a) 5.125 (b) 156.84 (c) 26.875

(d) 1036.078 (e) 3460.837 (f) 287.976
- (a) 3 in 5.03 = $\frac{3}{100}$ (b) 6 in 1.456 = $\frac{6}{1000}$ (c) 7 in 2.97 = $\frac{7}{100}$
- (a) $6.02 \boxed{>} 5.96$ (b) $0 \boxed{<} 58$ (c) $0.1 \boxed{<} 1.0$
- (a) $\begin{array}{r} 0.13 \\ + 0.5 \\ \hline 0.63 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ + 1.2 \\ \hline 2.0 \end{array}$ (c) $\begin{array}{r} 2.3 \\ + 1.2 \\ \hline 3.5 \end{array}$

(d) $\begin{array}{r} 0.11 \\ + 0.33 \\ \hline 0.44 \end{array}$ (e) $\begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ 0.4 \\ + 1.2 \\ \hline 2.9 \end{array}$ (f) $\begin{array}{r} 0.14 \\ + 0.14 \\ \hline 0.28 \end{array}$

(g) $\begin{array}{r} 0.55 \\ + 0.105 \\ \hline 0.655 \end{array}$ (h) $\begin{array}{r} 0.015 \\ + 0.085 \\ \hline 0.100 \end{array}$ (i) $\begin{array}{r} 9.6 \\ - 0.03 \\ \hline 9.63 \end{array}$
- (a) $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ - 0.5 \\ \hline 0.3 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ - 0.6 \\ \hline 0.3 \end{array}$ (c) $\begin{array}{r} 2.26 \\ - 0.16 \\ \hline 2.10 \end{array}$

(d) $\begin{array}{r} 4.8 \\ - 3.5 \\ \hline 1.3 \end{array}$ (e) $\begin{array}{r} 0.55 \\ - 0.11 \\ \hline 0.44 \end{array}$ (f) $\begin{array}{r} 0.75 \\ - 0.25 \\ \hline 0.50 \end{array}$

(g) $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ - 5.7 \\ \hline 3.1 \end{array}$ (h) $\begin{array}{r} 0.725 \\ - 0.415 \\ \hline 0.310 \end{array}$ (i) $\begin{array}{r} 11.76 \\ - 7.43 \\ \hline 4.33 \end{array}$



Exercise - 12.1

1. (a) Centimetres (b) Miligrams (c) Metre
(d) Litre (e) Kilometer (f) Kilograms
(g) milligram
2. (a) 25 m = 2500 cm (b) 8 km = 8000 m
(c) 15 kg = 15000 g (d) 7 l = 7000 ml
(e) 16 l = 16000 ml (f) 9 kg = 9000 g
3. (a) 10 mm • 100 cm (b) 100 ml • 1 l
10 mm < 1000 mm 100 ml < 1000 ml
(c) 1000 g • 1 kg (d) 23 g • 230 mg
1000 g = 1000 g 23000 mg > 230 mg
(e) 6000 ml = 6 l (f) 15 m > 150 mm

Exercise - 12.2

1. (a) 2 m 16 cm (b) 1 m 91 cm
 $2 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 16 \text{ cm}$
 $200 \text{ cm} + 16 \text{ cm}$
 216 cm
 $1 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 91 \text{ cm}$
 $100 \text{ cm} + 91 \text{ cm}$
 191 cm
- (c) 5 m (d) 4 m 22 cm
 $5 \times 100 \text{ cm}$
 500 cm
 $4 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 22 \text{ cm}$
 $400 \text{ cm} + 22 \text{ cm}$
 422 cm
- (e) 3 m 7 cm (f) 6 m 12 cm
 $3 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 7 \text{ cm}$
 $300 \text{ cm} + 7 \text{ cm}$
 307 cm
 $6 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 12 \text{ cm}$
 $600 \text{ cm} + 12 \text{ cm}$
 612 cm
- (g) 5 m 82 cm (h) 3 m 19 cm
 $5 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 82 \text{ cm}$
 $500 \text{ cm} + 82 \text{ cm}$
 582 cm
 $3 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 19 \text{ cm}$
 $300 \text{ cm} + 19 \text{ cm}$
 319 cm
- (i) 2 m 66 cm (j) 7 m
 $2 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 66 \text{ cm}$
 $200 \text{ cm} + 66 \text{ cm}$
 266 cm
 $7 \times 100 \text{ cm}$
 700 cm
- (k) 1 m 19 cm (l) 2 m 15 cm
 $1 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 19 \text{ cm}$
 $100 \text{ cm} + 19 \text{ cm}$
 119 cm
 $2 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 15 \text{ cm}$
 $200 \text{ cm} + 15 \text{ cm}$
 215 cm

2. (a) 623 cm
600 cm + 23 cm
6 m + 23 cm
6 m 23 cm
- (c) 219 cm
200 cm 19 cm
2 m + 19 cm
2 m 19 cm
- (e) 506 cm
500 cm + 6 cm
5 m 6 cm
- (g) 501 cm
500 cm + 01 cm
5 m + 01 cm
5 m 01 cm
- (i) 420 cm
400 cm + 20 cm
4 m + 20 cm
4 m 20 cm
- (k) 321 cm
300 cm + 21 cm
3 m + 21 cm
3 m 21 cm
3. (a) 6 m 24 mm
6000 mm + 24 mm
6024 mm
- (c) 5 m 318 mm
5 m + 318 mm
5000 mm + 318 mm
5318 mm
- (e) 6 m 9 mm
6 m + 9 mm
6000 mm + 9 mm
6009 mm
- (g) 1 m 127 mm
1 m + 127 mm
1000 mm + 127 mm
1127 mm
- (i) 8 m 298 mm
8 m + 298 mm
- (b) 801 cm
800 cm + 01 cm
8 m + 1 cm
8 m 1 cm
- (d) 618 cm
600 cm + 18 cm
6 m + 18 cm
6 m 18 cm
- (f) 316 cm
300 cm + 16 cm
3 m + 16 cm
3 m 16 cm
- (h) 222 cm
200 cm + 22 cm
2 m + 22 cm
2 m 22 cm
- (j) 412
400 cm + 12 cm
4 m + 12 cm
4 m 12 cm
- (l) 146 cm
100 cm + 46 cm
1 m + 46 cm
1 m 46 cm
- (b) 7 m 218 mm
7 m + 218 mm
7000 mm + 218 mm
7218 mm
- (d) 3 m 532 mm
3 m + 532 mm
3000 mm + 532 mm
3532 mm
- (f) 2 m 86 mm
2 m + 86 mm
2000 mm + 86 mm
2086 mm
- (h) 9 m 128 mm
9 m + 128 mm
9000 mm + 128 mm
9128 mm
- (j) 3 m 146 mm
3 m + 146 mm



- | | | | |
|--------|------------------|-----|-------------------|
| | 8000 mm + 298 mm | | 3000 mm + 146 mm |
| | 8298 mm | | 3146 mm |
| (k) | 7 m 7 mm | (l) | 5 m 105 mm |
| | 7 m + 7 mm | | 5 m + 165 mm |
| | 7000 mm + 7 mm | | 5000 m + 165 mm |
| | 7007 mm | | 5165 mm |
| 4. (a) | 7065 mm | (b) | 9601 mm |
| | 7000 mm + 65 mm | | 9000 mm + 601 mm |
| | 7 m + 65 mm | | 9 m + 601 mm |
| | 7 m 65 mm | | 9 m + 601 mm |
| | | | 9 m 601 mm |
| (c) | 1008 mm | (d) | 9601 mm |
| | 1000 mm + 8 mm | | 9000 mm + 601 mm |
| | 1 m + 8 mm | | 9 m + 601 mm |
| | 1 m 8 mm | | 9 m 601 mm |
| (e) | 3031 mm | (f) | 20200 mm |
| | 3000 mm + 31 mm | | 20000 mm + 200 mm |
| | 3 m + 31 mm | | 20 m + 200 mm |
| | 3 m 31 mm | | 20 m 200 mm |
| (g) | 6117 mm | (h) | 9807 mm |
| | 6000 mm + 117 mm | | 9000 mm + 807 mm |
| | 6 m + 117 mm | | 9 m + 807 mm |
| | 6 m 117 mm | | 9 m 807 mm |
| (i) | 7666 mm | (j) | 4312 mm |
| | 7000 mm + 666 mm | | 4000 mm + 312 mm |
| | 7 m + 666 mm | | 4 m + 312 mm |
| | 7 m 666 mm | | 4 m 312 mm |
| (k) | 1336 mm | (l) | 5006 mm |
| | 1000 mm + 336 mm | | 5000 mm + 6 mm |
| | 1 m + 336 mm | | 5 m + 6 mm |
| | 1 m + 336 mm | | 5 m 6 mm |
| 5. (a) | 6 cm 4 mm | (b) | 2 cm 8 mm |
| | 6 cm + 4 mm | | 2 cm + 8 mm |
| | 60 mm + 4 mm | | 20 mm + 8 mm |
| | 64 mm | | 28 mm |
| (c) | 1 cm 9 mm | (d) | 8 cm |
| | 1 cm + 9 mm | | 8 × 10 mm |
| | 10 mm + 9 mm | | 80 mm |
| | 19 mm | | |
| (e) | 1 cm 8 mm | (f) | 5 cm 6 mm |
| | 1 cm + 8 mm | | 5 cm + 6 mm |

- | | | | |
|--------|----------------|-----|------------------|
| | 10 mm + 8 mm | | 50 mm + 6 mm |
| | 18 mm | | 56 mm |
| (g) | 1 cm 8 mm | (h) | 9 cm |
| | 1 cm + 5 mm | | 9×10 mm |
| | 10 mm + 5 mm | | 90 mm |
| | 15 mm | | |
| (i) | 7 cm 2 mm | (j) | 6 cm 5 mm |
| | 7 cm + 2 mm | | 6 cm + 5 mm |
| | 70 mm + 2 mm | | 60 mm + 5 mm |
| | 72 mm | | 65 mm |
| (k) | 4 cm 4 mm | (l) | 3 cm |
| | 4 cm + 4 mm | | 3×10 mm |
| | 40 mm + 4 mm | | 30 mm |
| | 44 mm | | |
| 6. (a) | 66 mm | (b) | 23 mm |
| | 60 mm + 6 mm | | 20 mm + 3 mm |
| | 6 cm + 6 mm | | 2 cm + 3 mm |
| | 6 cm 6 mm | | 2 cm 3 mm |
| (c) | 61 mm | (d) | 43 mm |
| | 60 mm + 1 mm | | 40 mm + 3 mm |
| | 6 cm + 1 mm | | 4 cm + 3 mm |
| | 6 cm 1 mm | | 4 cm 3 mm |
| (e) | 64 mm | (f) | 11 mm |
| | 60 mm + 4 mm | | 10 mm + 1 mm |
| | 6 cm + 4 mm | | 1 cm + 1 mm |
| | 6 cm 4 mm | | 1 cm 1 mm |
| (g) | 54 mm | (h) | 65 mm |
| | 50 mm + 4 mm | | 60 mm + 5 mm |
| | 5 cm + 4 mm | | 6 cm + 5 mm |
| | 5 cm 4 mm | | 6 cm 5 mm |
| (i) | 83 mm | (j) | 46 mm |
| | 80 mm + 3 mm | | 40 mm + 6 mm |
| | 8 cm + 3 mm | | 4 cm + 6 mm |
| | 8 cm 3 mm | | 4 cm 6 mm |
| (k) | 39 mm | (l) | 71 mm |
| | 30 mm + 6 mm | | 70 mm + 1 mm |
| | 30 cm + 6 mm | | 7 cm + 1 mm |
| | 3 cm 6 mm | | 7 cm 1 mm |
| 7. (a) | 5 km 218 m | (b) | 6 km 323 m |
| | 5 km + 218 m | | 6 km + 323 m |
| | 5000 m + 218 m | | 6000 m + 323 m |
| | 5218 m | | 6323 m |

- (c) 1 km 65 m
1 km + 65 m
1000 m + 65 m
1065 m
- (e) 6 km 31 m
6 km + 31 m
6000 m + 31 m
6031 m
- (g) 2 km 698 m
2 km + 698 m
2000 m + 698 m
2698 m
- (i) 9 km 245 m
9 km + 245 m
9000 m + 245 m
9245 m
- (k) 4 km 4 m
4 km + 4 m
4000 m + 4 m
4004 m
8. (a) 2089 m
2000 m + 89 m
2 km + 89 m
2 km 89 m
- (c) 7193 m
7000 m + 193 m
7 km + 193 m
7 km 193 m
- (e) 7323 m
7000 m + 323 m
7 km + 323 m
7 km 323 m
- (g) 9191 m
9000 m + 191 m
9 km + 191 m
9 km 191 m
- (i) 6151 m
6000 m + 151 m
6 km + 151 m
6 km 151 m
- (d) 2 km 212 m
2 km + 212 m
2000 m + 212 m
2212 m
- (f) 9 km 45 m
9 km + 45 m
9000 m + 45 m
9045 m
- (h) 8 km 612 m
8 km + 612 m
8000 m + 612 m
8612 m
- (j) 6 km 124 m
6 km + 124 m
6000 m + 124 m
6124 m
- (l) 7 km 12 m
7 km + 12 m
7000 m + 12 m
7012 m
- (b) 4365 m
4000 m + 365 m
4 km + 365 m
4 km 365 m
- (d) 8625 m
8000 m + 625 m
8 km + 625 m
8 km 625 m
- (f) 6215 m
6000 m + 215 m
6 km + 215 m
6 km 215 m
- (h) 5005 m
5000 m + 5 m
5 km + 5 m
5 km 5 m
- (j) 1001 m
1000 m + 1 m
1 km + 1 m
1 km 1 m

- (k) 5346 m
 $5000\text{ m} + 346\text{ m}$
 $5\text{ km} + 346\text{ m}$
 $5\text{ km } 346\text{ m}$

- (l) 5961 m
 $5000\text{ m} + 961\text{ m}$
 $51\text{ km} + 961\text{ m}$
 $5\text{ km } 961\text{ m}$

Exercise - 12.3

1. (a) 4 kg 652 g
 $4\text{ kg} + 652\text{ g}$
 $4000\text{ g} + 652\text{ g}$
4652 g
- (c) 2 kg 6 g
 $2\text{ kg} + 6\text{ g}$
 $2000\text{ g} + 6\text{ g}$
2006 g
- (e) 2 kg 968 g
 $2\text{ kg} + 968\text{ g}$
 $2000\text{ g} + 968\text{ g}$
2968 g
2. (a) 6821 g
 $6000\text{ g} + 821\text{ g}$
 $6\text{ kg} + 821\text{ g}$
6 kg 821 g
- (c) 4116 g
 $4000\text{ g} + 166\text{ g}$
 $4\text{ kg} + 166\text{ g}$
4 kg 166 g
- (e) 1166 g
 $1000\text{ g} + 166\text{ g}$
 $1\text{ kg} + 166\text{ g}$
1 kg 166 g
- (g) 7843 g
 $7000\text{ g} + 843\text{ g}$
 $7\text{ kg} + 843\text{ g}$
7 kg 843 g
- (i) 5900 g
 $5000\text{ g} + 900\text{ g}$
 $5\text{ kg} + 900\text{ g}$
5 kg 900 g
- (k) 8888 g
 $8000\text{ g} + 888\text{ g}$
 $8\text{ kg} + 888\text{ g}$
8 kg 888 g

- (b) 5 kg 30 g
 $5\text{ kg} + 30\text{ g}$
 $5000\text{ g} + 30\text{ g}$
5030 g
- (d) 3 kg 825 g
 $3\text{ kg} + 825\text{ g}$
 $3000\text{ g} + 825\text{ g}$
3825 g
- (f) 8 kg 156 g
 $8\text{ kg} + 156\text{ g}$
 $8000\text{ g} + 156\text{ g}$
8156 g
- (b) 6211 g
 $6000\text{ g} + 211\text{ g}$
 $6\text{ kg} + 211\text{ g}$
6 kg 211 g
- (d) 1201 g
 $1000\text{ g} + 201\text{ g}$
 $1\text{ kg} + 201\text{ g}$
1 kg 201 g
- (f) 6313 g
 $6000\text{ g} + 313\text{ g}$
 $6\text{ kg} + 313\text{ g}$
6 kg 313 g
- (h) 2095 g
 $2000\text{ g} + 95\text{ g}$
 $2\text{ kg} + 95\text{ g}$
2 kg 95 g
- (j) 6655 g
 $6000\text{ g} + 655\text{ g}$
 $6\text{ kg} + 655\text{ g}$
6 kg 655 g
- (l) 5006 g
 $5000\text{ g} + 6\text{ g}$
 $5\text{ kg} + 6\text{ g}$
5 kg 6 g



3. (a) 6128 mg
6000 mg + 128 mg
6 g + 128 mg
6 g 128 mg
- (c) 1506 mg
1000 mg + 506 mg
1 g + 506 mg
1 g 506 mg
- (e) 9016 mg
9000 mg + 16 mg
9 g + 16 mg
9 g 16 mg
- (g) 7869 mg
7000 mg + 869 mg
7 g + 869 mg
7 g 869 mg
- (j) 3002 mg
3000 mg + 2 mg
3 g + 2 mg
3 g 2 mg
- (l) 5585 mg
5000 mg + 585 mg
5 g + 585 mg
5 g 585 mg
4. (a) 6 g 215 mg
6 g + 215 mg
6000 mg + 215 mg
6215 mg
- (c) 8 g 103 mg
8 g + 103 mg
8000 mg + 103 mg
8103 mg
- (e) 7 g 140 mg
7 g + 140 mg
7000 mg + 140 mg
7140 mg
- (g) 6 g 213 mg
6 g + 213 mg
6000 mg + 213 mg
6213 mg
- (i) 11 g 4 mg
11 g + 4 mg
11000 mg + 4 mg
11004 mg
- (b) 2323 mg
2000 mg + 323 mg
2 g + 323 mg
2 g 323 mg
- (d) 9899 mg
9000 mg + 899 mg
9 g + 899 mg
9 g 899 mg
- (f) 9111 mg
9000 mg + 111 mg
9 g + 111 mg
9 g 111 mg
- (h) 6256 mg
6000 mg + 256 gm
6 g + 256 mg
6 g 256 mg
- (k) 2007 mg
2000 mg + 7 mg
2 g + 7 mg
2 g 7 mg
- (m) 5789 mg
5000 mg + 789 mg
5 g + 789 mg
5 g 789 mg
- (b) 5 g 143 mg
5 g + 143 mg
5000 mg + 143 mg
5143 mg
- (d) 2 g 320 mg
2 g + 320 mg
2000 mg + 320 mg
2320 mg
- (f) 9 g 182 mg
9 g + 182 mg
9000 mg + 182 mg
9182 mg
- (h) 9 g 5 mg
9 g + 5 mg
9000 mg + 5 mg
9005 mg
- (j) 4 g 143 mg
4 g + 143 mg
4000 g + 143 mg
4143 mg

- (k) 6 g 30 mg
 $6\text{ g} + 30\text{ mg}$
 $6000\text{ mg} + 30\text{ mg}$
 6030 mg

- (l) 3 g 442 mg
 $3\text{ g} + 442\text{ mg}$
 $3000\text{ mg} + 442\text{ mg}$
 3442 mg

Exercise - 12.4

1. (a) 6 l 75 ml
 $6\text{ l} + 75\text{ ml}$
 $6000\text{ ml} + 75\text{ ml}$
 6075 ml
- (c) 9 l 23 ml
 $9\text{ l} + 23\text{ ml}$
 $9000\text{ ml} + 23\text{ ml}$
 9023 ml
- (e) 6 l 532 ml
 $6\text{ l} + 532\text{ ml}$
 $6000\text{ ml} + 532\text{ ml}$
 6532 ml
2. (a) 2 l 133 ml
 $2000\text{ ml} + 133\text{ ml}$
 $2\text{ l} + 133\text{ ml}$
 2 l 133 ml
- (c) 8 l 11 ml
 $8000\text{ ml} + 11\text{ ml}$
 $8\text{ l} + 11\text{ ml}$
 8 l 11 ml
- (e) 6 l 655 ml
 $6000\text{ ml} + 655\text{ ml}$
 $6\text{ l} + 655\text{ ml}$
 6 l 655 ml
- (g) 8 l 999 ml
 $8000\text{ ml} + 999\text{ ml}$
 $8\text{ l} + 999\text{ ml}$
 8 l 999 ml
- (i) 3 l 733 ml
 $3000\text{ ml} + 733\text{ ml}$
 $3\text{ l} + 733\text{ ml}$
 3 l 733 ml
3. (a) 12 kl 14 l
 $12\text{ kl} + 14\text{ l}$
 $12000\text{ l} + 14\text{ l}$
 12014 l

- (b) 3 l 105 ml
 $3\text{ l} + 105\text{ ml}$
 $3000\text{ ml} + 105\text{ ml}$
 3105 ml
- (d) 2 l 120 ml
 $2\text{ l} + 120\text{ ml}$
 $2000\text{ ml} + 120\text{ ml}$
 2120 ml
- (f) 4 l 50 ml
 $4\text{ l} + 50\text{ ml}$
 $4000\text{ ml} + 50\text{ ml}$
 4050 ml
- (b) 6 l 215 ml
 $6000\text{ ml} + 215\text{ ml}$
 $6\text{ l} + 215\text{ ml}$
 6 l 215 ml
- (d) 9 l 112 ml
 $9000\text{ ml} + 112\text{ ml}$
 $9\text{ l} + 112\text{ ml}$
 9 l 112 ml
- (f) 8 l 338 ml
 $8000\text{ ml} + 338\text{ ml}$
 $8\text{ l} + 338\text{ ml}$
 8 l 338 ml
- (h) 7 l 779 ml
 $7000\text{ ml} + 779\text{ ml}$
 $7\text{ l} + 779\text{ ml}$
 7 l 779 ml
- (b) 1 kl 289 l
 $1\text{ kl} + 289\text{ l}$
 $1000\text{ l} + 289\text{ l}$
 1289 l

(c) $2\text{ kl } 159\text{ l}$
 $2\text{ kl} + 159\text{ l}$
 $2000\text{ l} + 159\text{ l}$
 2159 l

(e) $2\text{ kl } 75\text{ l}$
 $2\text{ kl} + 75\text{ l}$
 $2000\text{ l} + 75\text{ l}$
 2075 l

(g) $7\text{ kl } 15\text{ l}$
 $7\text{ kl} + 15\text{ l}$
 $7000\text{ l} + 15\text{ l}$
 7015 l

(i) $11\text{ kl } 56\text{ l}$
 $11\text{ kl} + 56\text{ l}$
 $11000\text{ l} + 56\text{ l}$
 11056 l

4. (a) 2029 l
 $2000\text{ l} + 29\text{ l}$
 $2\text{ kl} + 29\text{ l}$
 $2\text{ kl } 29\text{ l}$

(c) 3500 l
 $3000\text{ l} + 500\text{ l}$
 $3\text{ kl} + 500\text{ l}$
 $3\text{ kl } 500\text{ l}$

(e) 9009 l
 $9000\text{ l} + 9\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl} + 9\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl } 9\text{ l}$

(g) 7321 l
 $7000\text{ l} + 321\text{ l}$
 $7\text{ kl} + 321\text{ l}$
 $7\text{ kl } 321\text{ l}$

(i) 9942 l
 $9000\text{ l} + 942\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl} + 942\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl } 942\text{ l}$

(k) 9927 l
 $9000\text{ l} + 927\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl} + 927\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl } 927\text{ l}$

(d) $6\text{ kl } 5\text{ l}$
 $6\text{ kl} + 5\text{ l}$
 $6000\text{ l} + 5\text{ l}$
 6005 l

(f) $3\text{ kl } 2\text{ l}$
 $3\text{ kl} + 2\text{ l}$
 $3000\text{ l} + 2\text{ l}$
 3002 l

(h) $9\text{ kl } 95\text{ l}$
 $9\text{ kl} + 95\text{ l}$
 $9000\text{ l} + 95\text{ l}$
 9095 l

(b) 5652 l
 $5000\text{ l} + 652\text{ l}$
 $5\text{ kl} + 652\text{ l}$
 $5\text{ kl } 652\text{ l}$

(d) 6213 l
 $6000\text{ l} + 213\text{ l}$
 $6\text{ kl} + 213\text{ l}$
 $6\text{ kl } 213\text{ l}$

(f) 8982 l
 $8000\text{ l} + 982\text{ l}$
 $8\text{ kl} + 982\text{ l}$
 $8\text{ kl } 982\text{ l}$

(h) 8007 l
 $8000\text{ l} + 7\text{ l}$
 $8\text{ kl} + 7\text{ l}$
 $8\text{ kl } 7\text{ l}$

(j) 5362 l
 $5000\text{ l} + 362\text{ l}$
 $5\text{ kg} + 362\text{ l}$
 $5\text{ kl } 362\text{ l}$

(l) 3556 l
 $3000\text{ l} + 556\text{ l}$
 $3\text{ kl} + 556\text{ l}$
 $3\text{ kl } 556\text{ l}$

Exercise - 12.5

1. (a) centimetres < decimetres < metres < hectometres
(b) millilitres < decimetres < litres < kilolitres
(c) milligrams < centigrams < grams < kilograms
2. (a) $3000 \text{ cm} + 70 \text{ m}$
 $(3000 \div 100) \text{ m} + 70 \text{ m}$
 $30 \text{ m} + 70 \text{ m}$
 100 m
(c) 9700 ml
 $9000 \text{ ml} + 700 \text{ ml}$
 $9 \text{ l } 700 \text{ ml}$
(e) 40000 mg
 $(40000 \div 1000) \text{ g}$
 40 g
 $\frac{40}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 0.040 g
(g) 8 dal
 $8 \times 10 \text{ l}$
 80 l
(i) 16 g
 $16 \times 1000 \text{ mg}$
 16000 mg
(b) 78 dm
 $78 \times 10 \text{ cm}$
 780 cm
(d) 95000 ml
 $(95000 \div 1000) \text{ l}$
 95 l
(f) 65 hm
 $65 \times 100 \text{ m}$
 6500 m
 $6500 \times 100 \text{ cm}$
 $6,50,000 \text{ cm}$
(h) $4998 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm}$
 5000 cm
 5000 m
 $\frac{5000}{100} \text{ m}$
(j) 806050 ml
 $806000 \text{ ml} + 50 \text{ ml}$
 $806 \text{ l} + 50 \text{ l}$
 $806 \text{ l } 50 \text{ ml}$
3. (a) $4 \text{ km } 8 \text{ hm}$
 $4 \text{ km} + 8 \text{ hm}$
 $4000 \text{ m} + 800 \text{ m}$
 4800 m
(c) $6 \text{ km } 320 \text{ m}$
 $6 \text{ km} + 320 \text{ m}$
 $6000 \text{ m} + 320 \text{ m}$
 6320 m
(e) $7 \text{ km } 750 \text{ m}$
 $7 \text{ km} + 750 \text{ m}$
 $7000 \text{ m} + 750 \text{ m}$
 7750 m
(g) $4 \text{ km } 455 \text{ m}$
 $4 \text{ km} + 455 \text{ m}$
 $4000 \text{ m} + 455 \text{ m}$
 4455 m
(b) 11 km
 $11 \times 1000 \text{ m}$
 1000 m
(d) 5876 cm
 $5800 \text{ cm} + 76 \text{ cm}$
 $58 \text{ m} + 76 \text{ cm}$
 $58 \text{ m } 76 \text{ cm}$
(f) $4 \text{ km } 455 \text{ m}$
 $4 \text{ km} + 455 \text{ m}$
 $4000 \text{ m} + 455 \text{ m}$
 4455 m
(h) $2 \text{ km } 95 \text{ m}$
 $2 \text{ km} + 95 \text{ m}$
 $2000 \text{ m} + 95 \text{ m}$
 2095 m



- (i) 20 km 50 m
 $20 \text{ km} + 50 \text{ m}$
 $20000 \text{ m} + 50 \text{ m}$
 20050 m
- (k) 19 km 556 m
 $19 \text{ km} + 556 \text{ m}$
 $19000 \text{ m} + 550 \text{ m}$
 19556 m
4. (a) 34 kg
 $34 \times 1000 \text{ g}$
 34000 g
- (c) 1300 mg
 $1000 \text{ mg} + 300 \text{ mg}$
 $1 \text{ g} + 300 \text{ mg}$
 1 g 300 mg
- (e) 10 kg 500 g
 $10 \text{ kg} + 500 \text{ g}$
 $10000 \text{ g} + 500 \text{ g}$
 10500 g
- (g) 15 kg 1 g
 $15 \text{ kg} + 1 \text{ g}$
 $15000 \text{ g} + 1 \text{ g}$
 15001 g
- (i) 45 kg 45 g
 $45 \text{ kg} + 45 \text{ g}$
 $45000 \text{ g} + 45 \text{ g}$
 45045 g
- (k) 52 kg 345 g
 $52 \text{ kg} + 345 \text{ g}$
 $52000 \text{ g} + 345 \text{ g}$
 52345 g
5. (a) 7809 ml
 $7000 \text{ ml} + 809 \text{ ml}$
 7809 ml
- (c) 9008 ml
 $9000 \text{ ml} + 8 \text{ ml}$
 $9 \text{ l} + 8 \text{ ml}$
 9 l 8 ml
- (j) 13 km 87 m
 $13 \text{ km} + 87 \text{ m}$
 $13000 \text{ m} + 87 \text{ m}$
 13087 m
- (l) 9 km 746 m
 $9 \text{ km} + 746 \text{ m}$
 $9000 \text{ m} + 746 \text{ m}$
 9746 m
- (b) 67 hag 5 dag
 $67 \text{ hag} + 5 \text{ dag}$
 $6700 \text{ g} + 50 \text{ g}$
 6750 g
- (d) 15 kg
 $15 \times 1000 \text{ g}$
 15000 g
- (f) 28 kg 20 g
 $20 \text{ kg} + 20 \text{ g}$
 $20000 \text{ g} + 20 \text{ g}$
 20020 g
- (h) 30 kg 111 g
 $30 \text{ kg} + 111 \text{ g}$
 $30000 \text{ g} + 111 \text{ g}$
 30111 g
- (j) 99 kg
 $99 \times 1000 \text{ g}$
 99000 g
- (l) 62 kg 670 g
 $62 \text{ kg} + 670 \text{ g}$
 $62000 \text{ g} + 670 \text{ g}$
 62670 g
- (b) 130 dl
 $(130 \div 10) \text{ l}$
 13 l
- (d) 6000 ml
 $(6000 \div 1000) \text{ l}$
 6 l

- (e) 2775 ml
2000 ml + 775 ml
2 l + 775 ml
2 l 775 ml
- (g) 56765 ml
56000 ml + 765 ml
56 l + 765 ml
56 l 765 ml
- (i) 9995 ml
9000 ml + 995 ml
9 l + 995 ml
9 l 995 ml
- (k) 68675 ml
68000 ml + 675 ml
68 l + 675 ml
68 l 675 ml
6. (a) 30 mm
(30 ÷ 10) cm
3 cm
- (c) 6 km
6 × 1000 m
6000 m
6000 × 100 cm
6,00,000 cm
- (e) 2 m 10 cm
2 m + 10 cm
200 cm + 10 cm
210 cm
- (g) 8 m 22 cm
8 m + 22 cm
800 cm + 22 cm
822 cm
- (i) 22 m 8 cm
22 m + 8 cm
2200 cm + 8 cm
2208 cm
- (k) 19 m 65 cm
19 m + 65 cm
1900 m + 65 cm
1965 cm
- (f) 50000 ml
(50000 ÷ 1000) l
50 l
- (h) 76240 ml
76000 ml + 240 ml
76 l + 240 ml
76 l 240 ml
- (j) 7055 ml
7000 ml + 55 ml
7 l + 55 ml
7 l 55 ml
- (l) 77740 ml
77000 ml + 740 ml
77 l + 740 ml
77 l 740 ml
- (b) 830 dm
830 × 10 cm
8300 cm
- (d) 12 m
12 × 100 cm
1200 cm
- (f) 5 m 25 cm
5 m + 25 cm
500 cm + 25 cm
525 cm
- (h) 10 m 65 cm
10 m + 65 cm
100 cm + 8 cm
1065 cm
- (j) 17 m 8 cm
17 m + 8 cm
1700 cm + 8 cm
1708 cm
- (l) 30 m 76 cm
30 m + 76 cm
3000 cm + 76 cm
3076 cm



7. (a) 1200 g
1000 g + 200 g
1 kg + 200 g
1 kg 200 g
- (c) 890 kg
(890 ÷ 10) kg
89 kg
89 kg 0 g
- (e) 1970 g
1000 g + 770 g
1 kg + 970 g
1 kg 970 g
- (g) 8080 g
8000 g + 80 g
8 kg + 80 g
8 kg 80 g
- (i) 20005 g
20000 g + 5 g
20 kg + 5 g
20 kg 5 g
- (k) 32950 g
32000 g + 950 g
32 kg + 950 g
32 kg 950 g
- (b) 54600 dg
(54600 ÷ 10) g
5460 g
5000 g + 460 g
5 kg 460 g
- (d) 3000 g
(3000 ÷ 1000) kg
3 kg
- (f) 6500 g
6000 g + 500 g
6 kg + 500 g
6 kg 500 g
- (h) 13225 g
13000 g + 225 g
13 kg + 225 g
13 kg 225 g
- (j) 56079 g
56000 g + 79 g
56 kg + 79 g
56 kg 79 g
- (l) 13000 g
(13000 ÷ 1000) kg
13 kg
8. (a) 13 l
13 × 1000 ml
13000 ml
- (c) 80 dl
80 × 100 ml
8000 ml
- (e) 5 l 250 ml
5 l + 250 ml
5000 ml + 250 ml
5250 ml
- (g) 15 l 45 ml
15 l + 45 ml
15000 ml + 45 ml
15045 ml
- (b) 78 l
78 × 10 ml
780 ml
- (d) 11 l
11 × 1000 ml
11000 ml
- (f) 21 l 210 ml
21 l + 210 ml
21000 ml + 210 ml
21210 ml
- (h) 19 l 660 ml
19 l + 660 ml
19000 ml + 660 ml
19660 ml

- (i) 9 l 995 ml
 9 l + 995 ml
 9000 ml + 995 ml
 9995 ml
 (k) 6 l 625 ml
 6 l + 625 ml
 6000 ml + 625 ml
 6625 ml

- (j) 8 l 88 ml
 8 l + 88 ml
 8000 ml + 88 ml
 8088 ml
 (l) 17 l 275 ml
 17 l + 275 ml
 17000 ml + 275 ml
 17275 ml

Exercise - 12.6

1. (a)

m	cm
2	24
+	3 21
5	45

(b)

m	cm
6	14
+	5 20
11	34

(c)

m	cm
6	41
+	9 35
15	76

(d)

m	cm
3	24
+	3 08
6	32

(e)

m	mm
4	226
+	3 128
7	354

(f)

m	mm
6	201
+	2 222
8	423

(g)

m	mm
2	016
+	2 189
4	205

(h)

m	mm
8	869
+	1 218
10	087

(i)

m	mm
7	369
+	6 789
14	158

2. (a)

m	cm
8	85
-	2 25
6	60

(b)

m	cm
7	38
-	2 86
4	52

(c)

m	cm
5	25
-	3 89
1	36

(d)

m	cm
5	95
-	3 20
2	75

(e)

m	cm
9	38
-	1 12
8	26

(f)

m	cm
5	63
-	2 21
3	42

3. (a)

g	mg
5	429
+	2 140
7	569

(b)

g	mg
2	43
+	3 156
5	199

(c)

g	mg
6	30
+	9 198
15	228

(d)

g	mg
6	208
+	3 25
9	233

(e)

g	mg
8	227
+	1 496
9	723

(f)

g	mg
5	223
+	1 611
6	834



(g)

g	mg
4	43
+	9 876
	13 919

(h)

g	mg
6	50
+	1 111
	7 161

(i)

g	mg
5	943
+	2 258
	8 201

4. (a)

g	mg
7	408
-	2 256
	5 152

(b)

g	mg
8	349
-	6 429
	1 920

(c)

g	mg
5	402
-	2 326
	3 076

(d)

g	mg
5	231
-	1 220
	4 011

(e)

g	mg
7	246
-	1 240
	6 006

(f)

g	mg
5	742
-	1 816
	3 926

(g)

g	mg
7	214
-	4 19
	3 195

(h)

g	mg
6	692
-	2 463
	4 229

(i)

g	mg
7	502
-	1 416
	6 086

5. (a)

l	ml
1	614
+	2 210
	3 824

(b)

l	ml
5	38
+	4 219
	9 257

(c)

l	ml
3	152
+	1 596
	4 748

(d)

l	ml
2	142
+	3 596
	5 738

(e)

l	ml
7	691
+	1 249
	8 940

(f)

l	ml
3	45
+	4 182
	7 227

(g)

l	ml
4	792
+	1 79
	5 871

(h)

l	ml
6	348
+	12 143
	18 491

(i)

l	ml
2	61
+	13 229
	15 290

6. (a)

l	ml
6	591
-	2 289
	4 302

(b)

l	ml
6	490
-	1 259
	5 231

(c)

l	ml
5	282
-	1 811
	3 471

(d)

l	ml
8	459
-	2 53
	6 406

(e)

l	ml
16	491
-	3 341
	13 150

(f)

l	ml
13	790
-	3 36
	10 754

(g)

l	ml
13	889
- 2	111
11	778

(h)

l	ml
12	880
- 1	100
11	780

(i)

l	ml
6	162
- 1	825
4	337

7. (a)

m	cm
15	25
+ 8	65
23	90

(b)

Kg	g
75	250
+ 62	127
137	377

(c)

Km	m
42	175
+ 69	675
111	850

(d)

l	ml
8	455
+ 16	285
24	740

(e)

Kg	g
54	672
+ 67	372
122	044

(f)

l	ml
33	333
+ 66	666
99	999

(g)

l	ml
128	256
+ 64	128
192	384

(h)

Kg	g
85	67
+ 37	27
122	94

(i)

l	ml
2	50
+ 13	150
15	200

8. (a)

Kg	g
32	100
- 17	400
14	700

(b)

l	ml
10	250
- 5	650
4	600

(c)

Km	m
55	625
- 34	800
20	825

(d)

m	cm
27	40
- 19	25
8	15

(e)

Kg	g
81	350
- 73	450
7	900

(f)

l	ml
88	672
- 74	900
13	772

(g)

m	cm
92	66
- 88	46
4	20

(h)

Km	m
72	700
- 66	825
5	875

(i)

Kg	g
23	455
- 12	630
10	825

Exercise - 12.7

1. Walked to library
Walked to shop
Walked to grocery shop
Total distance walked

456 m	
34 m	
+ 350 m	46 cm
840 m	46 m

2. Father bought apples
Father bought grapes
Father bought Mangoes
Total fruits bought

2 kg	500 g
1 kg	200 g
+ 3 Kg	400 g
7 kg	100 g



- | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 3. | Milkman bought milk 1st day | | 35 l 455 ml |
| | Milkman bought Milk 2nd day | | 19 l 506 ml |
| | Milkman bought Milk 3rd day | + | 29 l 700 ml |
| | Milk sold in 3 days | | <u>84 l 661 ml</u> |
| 4. | Total Shampoo | | 850 ml |
| | Shampoo used | - | 267 ml |
| | Shampoo left | | <u>583 ml</u> |
| 5. | Kanchan had | | 345 m 66 cm rope |
| | rope used | - | 267 m 15 cm rope |
| | rope left | | <u>78 m 51 cm rope</u> |
| 6. | Weight of watermelon | | 3 Kg 525 g |
| | Weight of Papaya | - | 2 Kg 750 g |
| | Watermelon heavier by | | <u>0 Kg 775 g</u> |
| | | | 775 gm |
| 7. | Ram bought rice from 1st shop | = | 56 Kg 500 g |
| | Ram bought rice from 2nd shop | = | + 48 Kg 750 g |
| | Total rice bought by Ram | = | <u>105 Kg 250 g</u> |
| 8. | Total wire sold | | 55 m 65 cm |
| | | + | 142 m 75 cm |
| | | | <u>198 m 40 cm</u> |
| | Total wire | | 600 m 20 cm |
| | wire sold | - | 198 m 40 cm |
| | wire left | | <u>401 m 60 cm</u> |
| 9. | Merchant bought cloth from 1st Shop | | 348 m 90 cm |
| | Merchant bought cloth from 2nd Shop | | 274 m 75 cm |
| | Merchant bought cloth from 3rd Shop | + | 589 m 20 cm |
| | total length of cloth bought | | <u>1212 m 85 cm</u> |
| 10. | Milk to be supplied | | 500 l 000 ml |
| | Milk supplied | - | 318 l 250 ml |
| | Milk short | | <u>181 l 750 ml</u> |
| 11. | Milk van give milk to 1st booth | | 256 l 500 ml |
| | Milk van give milk to 2nd booth | | 178 l 250 ml |
| | Milk van give milk to 3rd booth | + | 98 l 750 ml |
| | Total quantity of milk carried | | <u>533 l 500 ml</u> |

12.	Total capacity of tank	75 l 000 ml
	Oil filled	– 35 l 250 ml
	More Petrol can be filled	<u>39 l 750 ml</u>
13.	Weight of Ist ornament	14 g 299 mg
	Weight of IIInd ornament	15 g 900 mg
	Weight of IIIrd ornament	9 g 700 mg
	Weight of IVth ornament	+ 5 g 900 mg
	Total weight	<u>45 g 799 mg</u>
14.	Total rice	100 kg 000 g
	rice used	– 94 kg 505 g
	rice left	<u>5 kg 495 g</u>
15.	rice bought from Ist Shop	56 kg 500 g
	rice bought from IIInd Shop	+ 48 kg 750 g
	Total rice bought	<u>105 kg 250 g</u>
16.	distance of city B to A	586 km 085 m
	distance of city C from A	– 299 km 075 m
	distance of city C from B	<u>287 km 010 m</u>
17.	distance of city A to city B	56 km 750 m
	distance of city B to city C	33 km 225 m
	distance of city C to city D	+ 50 km 175 m
	distance of city A to city D	<u>140 km 150 m</u>
18.	Wire sold to Ist customer	55 m 64 cm
	Wire sold to IIInd customer	+ 142 m 75 cm
	Total wire sold	<u>198 m 39 cm</u>
	Total wire	600 m 00 cm
	Wire sold	– 198 m 39 cm
	wire left	<u>401 m 61 cm</u>
19.	Weight of Ist gold piece	5 g 550 mg
	Weight of IIInd gold piece	+ 6 g 755 mg
	Total gold	<u>12 g 305 mg</u>
	want gold	15 g 000 mg
	had gold	– 12 g 305 mg
	more gold needed	<u>2 g 695 mg</u>



20.	Mangoes bought	5 kg 500 g
	Leeches bought	3 kg 750 g
	apples bought	+ 10 kg 725 g
	total fruits bought	<u>19 kg 975 g</u>
21.	Cloth used for own shirt	2 m 50 cm
	Cloth used for son's shirt	+ 1 m 75 cm
	Total cloth used	<u>4 m 25 cm</u>
	Total cloth	10 m 00 cm
	Cloth used	- 4 m 25 cm
	Cloth left	<u>5 m 75 cm</u>
22.	Petrol filled on 1st June	30 l 500 ml
	Petrol filled on 4th June	26 l 750 ml
	Petrol filled on 7th June	+ 40 l 250 ml
	total petrol filled	<u>97 l 500 ml</u>
23.	Cloth sold to 1st customer	502 m 50 cm
	Cloth sold to 2nd customer	758 m 00 cm
	Cloth sold to 3rd customer	+ 652 m 25 cm
	total cloth sold	<u>1912 m 75 cm</u>

MCQ

1. c

2. b

3. b

4. c

Mental Maths

1. 10 m

2. 6.5 m

3. 4 m

4. 1.4 m

5. 3 m

6. 2.7 m

Test Exercise

1. a. span, cubit, pace
d. centimetre, cm
g. kilometre (km)
j. Scale

- b. different
e. 100, centimetre
h. 1000, metre

- c. metre, m
f. 100, 1
i. 1000, 1

2. a. Kilogram
d. g

- b. Kg
e. 1000, gram

- c. gram
f. 1000, 1

3. a. litre
d. ml

- b. l
e. 1000, millilitre

- c. millilitre
f. 100, 1

4 → 3
13

Money

Exercise - 13.1

1. (a) Forty-three rupees seventy-five paise
(b) Twenty-seven rupees fifty paise
(c) Seventy paise

- (d) Three hundred fifteen rupees twenty-five paise
 (e) Two hundred sixty eight rupees fifty paise
 (f) One hundred rupees twenty-five paise
2. (a) ₹ 71.05 (b) ₹ 320.75 (c) ₹ 0.25 or 25 p (d) ₹ 530.65
3. a. ₹ 2 = **4** 50 paise coins.
 b. ₹ 10 = **20** 50 paise coins.
 c. ₹ 5 = **25** 20 paise coins.
 d. Three 20 rupees notes + five 10 rupee notes = ₹ **110**
 e. Two 50 rupees notes + one 10 rupee note = ₹ **110**
 f. Two 25 paise coins + two 50 paise coins = ₹ **1.50**
 g. ₹ 100 – ₹ 20 = One ₹ **50** note + one ₹ **20** note + one ₹ **10** note.
 h. ₹ 10.75 = Two ₹ **5** notes + one **50** paise coin + 1 **25** paise coin.
 i. Question is incomplete
 j. ₹ 500 = Two **200** rupee notes + **2** ₹ 50 notes.
4. Total saving
 $6 \times 50 \text{ p} + 4 \times 25 \text{ p} \times 10 \times 10 \text{ p}$
 $300 \text{ p} + 100 \text{ p} + 100 \text{ p}$
 $₹ 3 + ₹ 1 + ₹ 1$
 $₹ 5$
5. ₹ 500 – ₹ 250
 ₹ 250 back
 2 ₹ 100 notes + 1 ₹ 50 note and 1 ₹ 50 note
6. He gave
 1 ₹ 10 note, 1 ₹ 2 coin
 one ₹ 1 coin, one 50 p coin and one 25 p coin
7. 1 ₹ 50 note
 2 ₹ 20 note
 1 ₹ 10 note

Exercise - 13.2

1. (a) ₹ 18.00 = 18.00×100 paise = 1800 paise
 (b) ₹ 16.50 = 16.50×100 paise = 1650 paise
 (c) ₹ 68.25 = 68.25×100 paise = 6825 paise
 (d) ₹ 123.00 = 123.00×100 paise = 12300 paise
 (e) ₹ 256.25 = 256.25×100 paise = 25625 paise
 (f) ₹ 315.50 = 315.50×100 paise = 31550 paise
 (g) ₹ 453.08 = 453.08×100 paise = 45308 paise
 (h) ₹ 811.05 = 811.05×100 paise = 81105 paise
2. (a) $825 \text{ p} = ₹ (825 \div 100) = ₹ 8.25$
 (b) $2500 \text{ p} = ₹ (2500 \div 100) = ₹ 25$
 (c) $3950 \text{ p} = ₹ (3950 \div 100) = ₹ 39.50$
 (d) $10250 \text{ p} = ₹ (10250 \div 100) = ₹ 102.50$

- (e) 81 rupees 50 paise = ₹ 81.50
 (f) 95 rupees 55 paise = ₹ 95.55
 (g) 7645 p = ₹ $(7645 \div 100)$ = ₹ 76.45
 (h) 8000 p = ₹ $(8000 \div 100)$ = ₹ 80.00

Exercise - 13.3

- | ₹ | p |
|----------|---------|
| 65 | . 50 |
| + | 46 . 75 |
| 112 . 25 | |
 - | ₹ | p |
|---------|---------|
| 49 | . 50 |
| + | 31 . 25 |
| 80 . 75 | |
 - | ₹ | p |
|----------|---------|
| 78 | . 75 |
| + | 60 . 50 |
| 139 . 25 | |
 - | ₹ | p |
|----------|---------|
| 84 | . 50 |
| + | 58 . 75 |
| 143 . 25 | |
- | | |
|---------|----------|
| ₹ | 735.65 |
| + | ₹ 485.50 |
| 1221.15 | |
 - | | |
|----------|----------|
| ₹ | 7665.37 |
| + | ₹ 459.84 |
| 8125.121 | |
 - | | |
|----------|-----------|
| ₹ | 29208.37 |
| + | ₹ 5004.79 |
| 34213.16 | |
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| ₹ | 24.30 |
| + | ₹ 37.50 |
| ₹ 61.80 | |
 - | | |
|---------|---------|
| ₹ | 28.25 |
| + | ₹ 67.50 |
| ₹ 95.75 | |
 - | | |
|----------|---------|
| ₹ | 65.50 |
| + | ₹ 87.50 |
| ₹ 153.00 | |
 - | | |
|----------|---------|
| ₹ | 501.30 |
| + | ₹ 97.50 |
| ₹ 598.80 | |
 - | | |
|----------|---------|
| ₹ | 253.00 |
| + | ₹ 93.50 |
| ₹ 346.50 | |
 - | | |
|----------|----------|
| ₹ | 107.30 |
| + | ₹ 197.50 |
| ₹ 304.80 | |
- | ₹ | p |
|---------|---------|
| 76 | . 70 |
| - | 35 . 00 |
| 41 . 70 | |
 - | ₹ | p |
|---------|---------|
| 89 | . 75 |
| - | 63 . 25 |
| 26 . 50 | |
 - | ₹ | p |
|---------|---------|
| 80 | . 00 |
| - | 69 . 25 |
| 10 . 75 | |
 - | ₹ | p |
|---------|---------|
| 65 | . 00 |
| - | 27 . 75 |
| 37 . 25 | |
 - | | |
|----------|---------|
| ₹ | 323.45 |
| - | ₹ 95.80 |
| ₹ 227.65 | |
 - | | |
|----------|----------|
| ₹ | 595.05 |
| - | ₹ 219.15 |
| ₹ 375.90 | |
 - | | |
|----------|----------|
| ₹ | 750.50 |
| - | ₹ 252.65 |
| ₹ 497.85 | |
 - | | |
|----------|----------|
| ₹ | 712.45 |
| - | ₹ 145.76 |
| ₹ 566.69 | |
 - | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| ₹ | 7320.02 |
| - | ₹ 5864.25 |
| ₹ 1455.77 | |
 - | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| ₹ | 9033.24 |
| - | ₹ 4285.87 |
| ₹ 4747.37 | |
 - | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| ₹ | 8880.96 |
| - | ₹ 5356.48 |
| ₹ 3524.48 | |
 - | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| ₹ | 7964.36 |
| - | ₹ 2794.29 |
| ₹ 5170.07 | |
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| ₹ | 30.00 |
| - | ₹ 16.75 |
| ₹ 13.25 | |
 - | | |
|---------|---------|
| ₹ | 62.50 |
| - | ₹ 48.50 |
| ₹ 14.00 | |
 - | | |
|---------|----------|
| ₹ | 150.00 |
| - | ₹ 130.25 |
| ₹ 19.75 | |

(d)

₹ 320.25
– ₹ 182.55
₹ 137.70

(e)

₹ 1000.00
– ₹ 780.90
₹ 219.10

(f)

₹ 900.30
– ₹ 708.50
₹ 191.80

5. Let x should be added
 $₹67.75 + x = ₹150.00$
 $x = ₹150.00 - ₹67.75$
 $= ₹82.25$

₹ 150.00
– ₹ 67.75
₹ 82.25

6. Spend on cake
 Spend to toffees
 Money spent in mall

₹ 630.50
+ ₹ 58.75
₹ 689.25

7. Money spend on book
 Money spent ice cream
 total money spend

₹ 125.00
+ ₹ 35.50
₹ 160.50

- Shikha had
 money spend
 money left

₹ 400.00
– ₹ 160.50
₹ 239.50

8. Cost of mobile
 Taxes
 Total cost

₹ 9500.00
+ ₹ 218.50
₹ 9718.50

9. Money spent on chocolate
 Money spent on Pencil
 Money spent on book
 Money spend in all

₹ 6.50
₹ 2.50
+ ₹ 21.25
₹ 30.25

10. Cost of skirt
 Cost of short
 Nidhi have to pay

₹ 125.50
+ ₹ 63.20
₹ 188.70

11. Manali have
 Charu have more money
 Charu have

₹ 575.00
+ ₹ 225.50
₹ 800.50



12. Shashi has
Shashi spent
Money left

₹ 475.20
– ₹ 117.00
₹ 358.20

13. Akhil give
Akhil to pay

₹ 100.00
– ₹ 55.00
₹ 45.00

14. Cost of book
Cost of shoes
Cost of skirt
Total money spent

₹ 147.00
₹ 225.75
+ ₹ 110.25
₹ 483.50

- Neha had
Money spent
Money left

₹ 500.00
– ₹ 483.50
₹ 16.50

15. Money spent on sari
Money spent on cosmetic
Total money spent

₹ 554.95
+ ₹ 175.86
₹ 730.81

- Mr Sharma give 2×500
Money spent
returned

₹ 1000.00
– ₹ 730.81
₹ 269.19

Exercise - 13.4

1. (a)

₹ 67.25
× 8
₹ 538.00

(b)

₹ 59.50
× 10
0000
5950 ×
₹ 595.00

(c)

₹ 122.50
× 9
₹ 1102.50

(d)

₹ 64.50
× 6
₹ 387.00

2. (a) $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 54.50 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 272.20 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 89.00 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 712.00 \end{array}$ (c) $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 561.50 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline ₹ \quad 3930.50 \end{array}$

(d) $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 35.65 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 7130 \\ 3565 \times \\ \hline ₹ \quad 427.80 \end{array}$ (e) $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 79.35 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 31740 \\ 7935 \times \\ \hline ₹ \quad 1110.90 \end{array}$ (f) $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 116.50 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 58250 \\ 11650 \times \\ \hline ₹ \quad 1747.50 \end{array}$

3. (a) $\begin{array}{r} 12.90 \\ 8 \overline{) ₹ 103.20} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 23 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 72 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 00 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} 204.53 \\ 6 \overline{) ₹ 1227.18} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 027 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 31 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 0 \end{array}$ (c) $\begin{array}{r} 97.47 \\ 9 \overline{) ₹ 886.23} \\ \underline{-81} \\ 76 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 42 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 63 \\ \underline{-63} \\ 0 \end{array}$

$\therefore ₹ 103.20 \div 8$
 $= ₹ 12.90$

$\therefore ₹ 1227.18 \div 6$
 $= ₹ 204.53$

$\therefore ₹ 886.23 \div 9$
 $= ₹ 98.47$

4. (a) $\begin{array}{r} 113.55 \\ 6 \overline{) ₹ 681.30} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 33 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 0 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} 205.52 \\ 12 \overline{) ₹ 2466.24} \\ \underline{-24} \\ 066 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 62 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$ (c) $\begin{array}{r} 58.36 \\ 15 \overline{) ₹ 875.40} \\ \underline{-75} \\ 125 \\ \underline{-120} \\ 54 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-90} \\ 0 \end{array}$

$\therefore ₹ 681.30 \div 6$
 $= ₹ 113.55$

$\therefore ₹ 2466.24 \div 12$
 $= ₹ 205.52$

$\therefore ₹ 875.40 \div 15$
 $= ₹ 58.36$



(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 534.49 \\
 7 \overline{) ₹ 3741.43} \\
 \underline{-35} \\
 24 \\
 \underline{-21} \\
 31 \\
 \underline{-28} \\
 34 \\
 \underline{-28} \\
 63 \\
 \underline{-63} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\therefore ₹ 3741.43 \div 7 \\
 &= ₹ 534.49
 \end{aligned}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 235.45 \\
 9 \overline{) ₹ 2119.05} \\
 \underline{-18} \\
 31 \\
 \underline{-27} \\
 49 \\
 \underline{-45} \\
 40 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 45 \\
 \underline{-45} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\therefore ₹ 2119.05 \div 9 \\
 &= ₹ 235.45
 \end{aligned}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 426.36 \\
 13 \overline{) ₹ 5542.68} \\
 \underline{-52} \\
 34 \\
 \underline{-26} \\
 82 \\
 \underline{-78} \\
 46 \\
 \underline{-39} \\
 78 \\
 \underline{-78} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\therefore ₹ 5542.68 \div 13 \\
 &= ₹ 426.36
 \end{aligned}$$

5. Cost of 1 Calculator ₹415.50
 Cost of 4 Calculator ₹415.50 × 4
 = ₹1662.00

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ \quad 415.50 \\
 \times 4 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 1662.00
 \end{array}$$

6. Earn in 1 month ₹11,175.50
 Earn in 12 month ₹11,175.50 × 12
 = ₹134106.00

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ \quad 11175.50 \\
 \times 12 \\
 \hline
 2235100 \\
 1117550 \times \\
 \hline
 ₹ 134106.00
 \end{array}$$

7. Cost of 4 Packets ₹960.40
 Cost of 1 Packet ₹960.40 ÷ 4
 = ₹240.10

$$\begin{array}{r}
 240.10 \\
 4 \overline{) 960.40} \\
 \underline{-8} \\
 16 \\
 \underline{-16} \\
 004 \\
 \underline{-4} \\
 00
 \end{array}$$

8. Cost of 6 shirts ₹1260.60
 Cost of 1 shirt ₹1260.60 ÷ 6
 = ₹210.10

$$\begin{array}{r}
 210.10 \\
 6 \overline{) 1260.60} \\
 \underline{-12} \\
 06 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 006 \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

9. Cost of 1 ball ₹26.45
Cost of 15 balls ₹26.45 × 15
= ₹396.75

₹ 26.45
× 15
13225
2645 ×
₹ 396.75

10. Cost of 1 Pencil ₹5.50
Cost of 17 Pencils ₹5.50 × 17
= ₹93.50

₹ 5.50
× 17
3850
550 ×
₹ 93.50

11. Cost of 1 Pen ₹16.50
Cost of 4 Pen ₹16.50 × 4
₹66.00

₹ 16.50
× 4
₹ 66.40

given =

Cost =

get back =

₹ 100.00
- ₹ 66.00
₹ 34.00

12. Total cost ₹50
Cost/notebook ₹5
No of Notebook buy $50 \div 5 = 10$

13. Cost ticket ₹4.50
Cost of 15 tickets = ₹4.50 × 15
₹67.50

₹ 4.50
× 15
2250
450 ×
₹ 67.50

14. Total distribution ₹45.00
Total children 5
Each child get $45 \div 5 = ₹9.00$
15. Cost of 12 fans ₹8704.20
Cost of 1 fan ₹8704.20 ÷ 12
₹725.35

725.35
12) ₹ 8704.20 (
-84
30
-24
64
-60
42
-36
60
-60
0



16. Cost 1 notebook ₹18.40
Cost 14 notebook ₹18.40 × 14
₹257.60

₹ 18.40
× 14
7360
1840 ×
₹ 257.60

17. Cost of 13 kg tea = ₹1461.85
Cost of 1 kg tea = ₹1461.85 ÷ 13
₹112.45

112.45
13) 1461.85 (
-13
16
-13
31
-26
58
-52
65
-65
0

18. Cost of 1 notebook ₹5.50
Cost of 6 notebooks ₹5.50 × 6
₹33.00

5.50
× 6
33.00

Exercise - 13.5

Grocery Shop

1.

Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount (₹)
Rice	7 Kg	63/kg	₹ 63 × 7 = ₹441.00
Oil	4 l	91.75/l	₹ 91.75 × 4 = ₹367.00
Eggs	10	3.45/egg	₹ 3.45 × 10 = ₹34.50
Wheat	9 kg	91.25/kg	₹ 91.25 × 9 = ₹821.25
Grand Total			₹ 1663.75

2.

Restaurant

Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount (₹)
Pizza	16	₹95/Pizza	95 × 16 = ₹1040.00
Cold Drink	7	₹16/Drink	16 × 7 = ₹112.00
Pastries	15	₹10/Piece	10 × 15 = ₹150.00
Burgers	7	₹18/Piece	18 × 7 = ₹126.00
Grand Total			₹1428.00

3. (a) General store

Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount (₹)
Wheatflour	3 Kg	₹15	$3 \times 15 = ₹45$
Grand Total			₹45

- (b) General store

Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount (₹)
Rice	4 Kg	₹40	$4 \times 40 = ₹160$
Oil	2 l	₹70	$2 \times 70 = ₹140$
Corn Flakes	500 g	₹55.50	$= ₹55.50$
Grand Total			₹355.50

- (c) General store

Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount (₹)
Butter	1 Kg	₹57/500g	₹104.00
Soap	3 Kg	₹50/500g	₹300.00
Sugar	5 Kg	₹25/kg	₹125.00
Grand Total			₹529.00

- (d) General store

Items	Quantity	Rate	Amount (₹)
Tea	2 Kg	₹8/500 g	₹32.00
Rice	500 g	₹40/kg	₹20.00
Sugar	500 g	₹25/kg	₹12.50
Butter	500 g	₹57/500g	₹57.00
Grand Total			₹121.50

4. (a)

Items	Cost
1 Pizza	₹65
1 Soft Drink	₹09
Total	₹74



(b)

Items	Price
1 Tomato Soup	₹30
1 Sandwich	₹25
1 burger	₹40
Total	₹95

(c)

Items	Price
2 Burgers	₹80
Soft Drink	₹09
Total	₹89

(i) Pizza ₹65

(ii) Pizza costs less

(d)

Items	Price
1 Pizza	₹65
1 Burger	₹40
1 Chips	₹15
Total	₹120

(i) She had ₹150

(ii) She can buy for ₹(150 – 120) = ₹30

(iii) Tomato soup

(e)

2 Pizzas	₹130
3 Sandwich	₹75
3 Softdrink	₹27
3 Burgers	₹120
Total	₹352

Sumit given
Total spent
Sumit get back

₹ 500.00
– ₹ 352.00
₹ 148.00

Exercise - 13.6

1. (a) ₹123
₹28

₹ 120
+ ₹ 30
₹ 150

- (b) ₹18.45
₹77.10

₹ 20.00
+ ₹ 80.00
₹ 100.00

- (c) ₹58.20
₹128

₹ 60.00
+ ₹ 130.00
₹ 190.00

- (d) ₹61.50
₹89.78

₹ 60.00
+ ₹ 130.00
₹ 190.00

- (e) ₹66.20
₹21.50

₹ 70.00
- ₹ 20.00
₹ 50.00

- (f) ₹81.50
₹15.80

₹ 80.00
- ₹ 20.00
₹ 60.00

- (g) ₹665.00
₹28.50

₹ 670.00
- ₹ 30.00
₹ 640.00

- (h) ₹29.80
₹16.50

₹ 30.00
- ₹ 20.00
₹ 10.00

- (i) ₹108 → ₹110
₹5 → ₹10
∴ ₹110 ÷ 10 = ₹11

- (j) ₹623 → ₹620
₹17 → ₹20
∴ ₹620 ÷ 20 = ₹31

2. a. ₹123.44
₹28.10

₹ 123.00
+ ₹ 28.00
₹ 151.00

- b. ₹18.45
₹77.10

₹ 18.00
+ ₹ 77.00
₹ 95.00

- c. ₹58.20
₹128.90

₹ 58.00
+ ₹ 129.00
₹ 187.00

- d. ₹61.70
₹89.70

₹ 62.00
+ ₹ 90.00
₹ 152.00

- e. ₹1190.20
₹188.50

₹ 1190.20
+ ₹ 189.00
₹ 1001.00

- f. ₹378.02
₹344.50

₹ 378.00
+ ₹ 345.00
₹ 723.00

- g. ₹940.20
₹768.06

₹ 940.00
+ ₹ 768.00
₹ 1708.00

- h. ₹1510.0
₹208.75

₹ 1510.00
- ₹ 209.00
₹ 1301.00



3. (a) Tinku has ₹74
Sonu has ₹17
Total

₹ 77
+ ₹ 20
₹ 90

- (b) Rana earned in January ₹5190
Rana earned in February ₹4990
Total earning

₹ 5000
+ ₹ 5000
₹ 10000

- (c) Sunny had ₹578.25
Sunny give ₹195.00
Money left

₹ 600.00
+ ₹ 200.00
₹ 400.00

- (d) Cost of 1 Pair Socks ₹42 → ₹40

No of socks

Total cost = 40×5

= ₹200

- (e) Cost of 1 Jeans ₹345 = ₹350

No of Jeans 5

Sheela Pay 350×5 = ₹1750

MCQ

1. (b) $(1000 \div 2 = 500)$

2. (a)

₹ 209.00
- ₹ 29.50
₹ 179.50

3. (a) ₹86.08

4 → 3

14

Time

Exercise - 14.1

- (a) hours (b) long (c) 60
(d) 60 (e) 2
- (a) 2:10, (ten minutes past two) (b) 3:40, (forty minutes past three)
(c) 9:30, (half past nine) (d) 9:00, (nine o'clock)
(e) 8:30, (half past eight) (f) 1:25, (twenty-five minutes past one)
(g) 3:35 (thirty-five minutes past three) (h) 3:45, (forty-five minutes past three)
(i) 8:40, (forty minutes past eight)

3. (a) 05:30 a.m. (b) 11:30 p.m.
(c) 04:15 p.m. (d) 01:35 p.m.
4. (a) 09:40 p.m. (b) 01:00 p.m. (c) 03:20 p.m.
(d) 03:30 p.m. (e) 09:55 am (f) 07:47 pm
(g) 01:50 pm (h) 03:00 pm (i) 02:05 am
(j) 07:00 pm (k) 03:52 am (l) 01:00 am
5. (a) 6:27 (b) 8:39
27 minutes past 6 39 minutes past 8
or 33 minutes to 7 or 21 minutes to 9
(c) 2:40
40 minutes past 2
or 20 minutes to 3
6. (a) 
4:23
(b) 
8:45
(c) 
10:06
(d) 
3:45
(e) 
7:55
(f) 
2:15

Exercise - 14.2

1. (a) 11:33 (b) 02:28 (c) 01:54 (d) 12:18
(e) 05:08 (f) 07:56 (g) 02:38 (h) 07:23
2. (a) 
8:39
(b) 
9:48
(c) 
3:54
(d) 
7:12
(e) 
3:52
(f) 
6:14
(g) 
10:28
(h) 
10:28
3. (a) (iii) (b) (iv) (c) (i) (d) (ii)



Exercise - 14.3

1.

(a) 0400 hours 4:00 am (c) 2345 hours 12:00 hours + 11:45 hours 11:45 pm (d) 2135 hours 1200 hours + 0935 09:35 pm (f) 0535 hours 05:35 am (h) 1348 hours 1200 hours + 0148 hours 01:48 pm (j) 0110 hours 01:10 am (l) 1400 hours 1200 hours + 0200 hours 02:00 pm (n) 0645 hours 06:45 am (p) 1700 hours 1200 hrs + 500 hrs 05:00 pm (r) 1840 hours 1200 hours + 6:40 hours 06:40 pm	(b) 1530 hours 12:00 + 03:30 PM 03:30 pm (d) 2135 hours 12:00 hours + 09:35 09:35 PM (e) 1725 hours 1200 hours + 0525 hours 05:25 pm (g) 0115 hours 01:15 am (i) 0815 hours 8:15 am (k) 1100 hours 11:00 am (m) 0830 hours 8:30 am (o) 1500 hours 1200 hrs + 300 hrs 03:00 pm (q) 0000 hours 12:00 am
---	--
2.

(a) 1:45 p.m. (1200 + 0145) hours 1345 hours (c) 12:25 p.m. 1200 hours + 0025 hours 1225 hours (e) 4:30 a.m. 0430 hr (g) 3:10 a.m. 0310 hr	(b) 6:10 a.m. 0610 hours (d) 9:15 p.m. 1200 hours + 0915 hours 2115 hours (f) 5:40 p.m. 1200 hours + 0540 hours 1740 hr (h) 10:45 p.m. 1200 hours + 1045 hours 2245 hr
--	--

- (i) 9:30 a.m.
0930 hours
- (k) 12 noon
1200 hours
- (m) 7:00 p.m.
1200 hours + 0700 hours
1900 hours
- (o) 10:00 p.m.
1200 hours + 1000 hours
2200 hours
- (q) 11:15 p.m.
1200 hours + 1115 hours
2315 hours
- (j) 10:00 a.m.
1000 hours
- (l) 4:30 p.m.
1200 hours + 0430 hours
1630 hours
- (n) 9:15 p.m.
1200 hours + 0915 hours
2115 hours
- (p) 1:30 p.m.
1200 hours + 0130 hours
1330 hours
- (r) 12:00 midnight
0000 hours
3. (a) 10:00 pm (b) 0730 hr (c) 09:20 pm
4. (a) 9:30 am + 3 hours
12:30 pm
- (c) 1800 hours – 1515 hours
0245 hours
24 hours 45 minutes
- (e) 1130 hours + 1½ hours
11:30 am + 1:30 hours
1:00 pm
- (f) (1730 hours + 1 hours 45 minutes) reached Hyderabad
(1200 + 0530) hours + 1 hours 45 minutes
5:30 pm + 1 hour 45 minutes
7:15 PM + (reached hyderabad)
take off for Delhi 7:15 pm + 20 min
7:35 pm
Reached Delhi
7:35 PM + 1 hours 30 minutes
9:05 PM
5. (a) 9:40 am
- (c) 9:20 to 11:30
= 2 hours 10 minutes
- (e) 6:30 to 12:45
6 hours 15 minutes
- (g) 10:50 to 11:15
25 minutes
- (i) 7:40 to 10:50
3 hours 10 minutes
- (b) 11:50 – 11:25
= 25 minutes
- (d) 1330 hours
or 1:30 PM
- (f) 9:10 to 9:20
10 minutes
- (h) 6:30 to 10:50
4 hours 20 minutes
- (j) 11:40 to 14:55
3 hours 15 minutes



6. (a) 1800 hrs to 1010 hrs
 6 hrs + 1010 hrs
 6 hrs + 10 hrs 10 min
 16 hrs 10 min
- (c) 1020 to 1025
 5 min
- (e) 2320 to 2330
 10 min
- (b) 5:00 am
- (d) 2055 to 0630
 (3 hrs 5 min) + 6 hrs 30 min
 upto 12 midnight
 9 hrs 35 min
- (f) 1025 to 0145
 13 hrs 35 minutes
 upto midnight + 1 hr 45 minutes
- 13 hrs 35 min
 + 01 hrs 45 min
 15 hrs 20 min
- (g) 2335 to 2355
 20 minutes
- (i) 1150 to 1200
 10 minutes
- (h) at 1015
 10:15 am
- (j) 2335
 1200 hours + 1135 hours
 11:35 pm

Exercise - 14.4

1. (a) 5 hours = 5×60 minutes = 300 min
- (b) 11 hours = 11×60 minutes = 660 minutes
- (c) $4\frac{1}{2}$ hours = $\frac{9}{2}$ hours = $\frac{9}{2} \times 60$ minutes
 $9 \times 30 = 270$ minutes
- (d) 7 hour and $\frac{1}{4}$ of hour
 $7\frac{1}{4}$ hours = $\frac{29}{4}$ hours
 $= \frac{29}{4} \times 60$ minutes
 29×15 minutes
 435 minutes
- (e) 9 hours 40 minutes
 9 hours + 40 minutes
 9×60 minutes + 40 minutes
 (540 + 40) minutes
 580 minutes
- (f) 8 hours 55 minutes
 8×60 minutes + 55 minutes
 (480 + 55) minutes
 535 minutes

2. (a) 400 minutes
 $(400 \div 60)$ hours
 6 hours 40 minutes

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 60 \overline{) 400} \\ \underline{-360} \\ 40 \end{array}$$

- (b) 1276 minutes
 $(1276 \div 60)$ hours
 21 hours 16 minutes

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 60 \overline{) 1276} \\ \underline{-120} \\ 76 \\ \underline{-60} \\ 16 \end{array}$$

- (c) 986 minutes
 $(986 \div 60)$ hours
 16 hours 26 minutes

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 60 \overline{) 986} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 386 \\ \underline{-360} \\ 26 \end{array}$$

- (d) 3485 minutes
 $(3485 \div 60)$ hours
 58 hours 5 minutes

$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 60 \overline{) 3485} \\ \underline{-300} \\ 485 \\ \underline{-480} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

- (e) 891 minutes
 $(891 \div 60)$ hours
 14 hours 51 minutes

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60 \overline{) 891} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 291 \\ \underline{-240} \\ 51 \end{array}$$

- (f) 2007 minutes
 $(2007 \div 60)$ hours
 33 hours 27 minutes

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 60 \overline{) 2007} \\ \underline{-180} \\ 207 \\ \underline{-180} \\ 27 \end{array}$$

3. (a) 8 min 15 sec
 $8 \text{ min} + 15 \text{ sec}$
 $(8 \times 60) \text{ sec} + 15 \text{ sec}$
 $480 \text{ sec} + 15 \text{ sec}$
 495 sec

- (c) $1 \frac{1}{2}$ minutes
 $\frac{3}{2}$ minutes
 $(\frac{3}{2} \times 60) \text{ seconds}$

$$3 \times 30$$

$$90 \text{ seconds}$$

- (e) 6 min and 20 sec
 $6 \text{ min} + 20 \text{ sec}$
 $(6 \times 60 \text{ sec}) + 20 \text{ sec}$
 $(360 + 20) \text{ sec}$
 380 seconds

4. (a) 2 hours
 $(245 \div 60) \text{ minutes}$
 4 minutes 5 seconds

- (b) 1485 seconds
 $(1485 \div 60) \text{ minutes}$
 24 minutes 45 seconds

- (c) 872 seconds
 $(872 \div 60) \text{ minutes}$
 14 minutes 32 seconds

- (d) 1200 seconds
 $(1200 \div 60) \text{ minutes}$
 20 minutes

- (b) 2 minutes
 $2 \times 60 \text{ sec}$
 120 sec

- (d) $5 \frac{1}{4}$ minutes
 $\frac{21}{4}$ minutes
 $(\frac{21}{4} \times 60) \text{ seconds}$

$$21 \times 15$$

$$215 \text{ seconds}$$

- (f) 2 hours
 $(2 \times 60) \text{ min}$
 $(2 \times 60 \times 60) \text{ seconds}$
 7200 sec

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 60 \overline{) 245} \\ \underline{-240} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 60 \overline{) 1485} \\ \underline{-120} \\ 285 \\ \underline{-240} \\ 45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 60 \overline{) 872} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 272 \\ \underline{-240} \\ 32 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 60 \overline{) 1200} \\ \underline{-120} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

- (e) 7760 seconds
 $(7760 \div 60)$ minutes
 129 minutes 20 seconds

$$\begin{array}{r} 129 \\ 60 \overline{) 7760} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 176 \\ \underline{-120} \\ 560 \\ \underline{-540} \\ 20 \end{array}$$

- (f) 440 seconds
 $(440 \div 60)$ minutes
 7 minutes 20 seconds

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 60 \overline{) 440} \\ \underline{-420} \\ 20 \end{array}$$

Exercise - 14.5

1. (a) 12:00 Noon to 3 p.m
3 hours
 (c) 11:45 am to 7:30 pm
7 hours 45 minutes
2. (a) 10:40 pm to 11:00 pm
20 minutes
 (b) 11:45 pm to 1:30 am
1 hours 45 minutes
 1×60 minutes + 45 minutes
 $(60 + 45)$ minutes
 105 minutes
 (c) 7:30 am to 8:15 am
45 minutes
 (d) 3 o'clock to Quater to 4
 3 o'clock to 3:45
 45 minutes
3. 7:30 am + 1:40 pm
6 hours 10 minutes
4. 9:30 am to 5:40 pm
8 hours 20 minutes
5. Sleep 10:30 pm to 6:40 am
 $(1 \text{ hr } 30 \text{ minutes}) + (16 \text{ hours } 40 \text{ minutes})$
 7 hours + $(30 + 40)$ minutes
 7 hours + 70 minutes
 7 hours + 1 hours 10 minutes
 8 hours 10 minutes
6. 8:10 am + 7 hours
 Reach Chandigarh at 3:10 pm

Exercise - 14.6

1. (a)

hr	min
	(60)
2	35
+ 1	25
4	00
- (b)

hr	min
(1)	(74)
4	18
+ 7	56
12	14
- (c)

hr	min
(1)	(66)
9	38
+ 6	28
16	6
- (d)

hr	min
	(56)
7	32
+ 6	24
13	56
- (e)

hr	min
(1)	(65)
10	50
+ 6	15
17	5
- (f)

hr	min
(1)	(68)
8	34
+12	34
21	8
2. (a)

hr	min
(4)	(66)
8	6
- 1	34
3	32
- (b)

hr	min
(5)	(93)
8	33
- 3	54
2	39
- (c)

hr	min
(17)	(82)
18	22
- 14	45
3	37
- (d)

hr	min
(11)	(75)
12	15
- 6	55
5	20
- (e)

hr	min
(13)	(78)
14	18
+ 9	32
4	36
- (f)

hr	min
(18)	(83)
19	23
+ 15	35
3	48

Exercise - 14.7

1. Rained 1st day
Rained 2nd day
Rained 3rd day
Rained in all.
2. Total duration of movie
Ist half duration
IInd half duration
3. Time at which train arrive
5:20 PM + 3hr 45 minutes
9:05 PM
4. Magic show time
7:00 PM to 8:40 PM
1 hr 40 minutes

hr	min
(1)	(120)
2	50
3	30
+ 2	40
9	00

hr	min
(1)	(90)
2	30
-	55
1	35

5. Journey by Bus is longer by 2 hr 45 minutes

hr	min
8	90
9	30
+ 6	45
2	45

6. Journey time 9:15 am to 12:25 pm
time taken 3 hrs 10 minutes

7. Reached aunt house at 10:30 am + 50 minutes
= 11:20 am

8. To reach office 8:00 am
time taken to reach 40 minute
Mr Sharma should start at 7:20 am

9. Tuition time 5:20 pm to 6:50 pm
during is 1 hrs 30 minutes

10. Coolar on from 9:40 pm to 6:10 am
duration = 8 hrs 30 minutes

11. train timming 17:05 to 18:00
= 55 minutes

12. Stopage timing 22:50 to 23:10
= 20 minutes

13. Travel by train

Travel by bus

Walked

Total travel time

Total travel time 5 hr 40 min

Reach home at 7:00 am + 5 hr 40 min
12:40 pm

hr	min
1	100
3	20
1	35
+	45
5	40

14. Time Interval

2205 hrs to 0105 hrs

1 hr 55 min + 1 hr 05 min

till (midnight)

3 hours

hr	min
1	60
1	55
+ 1	05
3	00

15. Match Played from

1615 hrs to 1810 hrs

45 min (till 1700 hours) + 1 hr 10 min

Match lost for = 1 hr 55 minutes

16. Film show ended at

8:30 pm + 2 hr 20 min

= 10:40 PM

17. Reaches at 7:45 am + 1 hr 10 min
= 8:55 am



18.

Learn Hindi
Learn Mathematics
She learn for 3 hr 55 minutes

hr	min
1	40
+ 2	15
3	55

19. She shopped from 10:10 am to 11:55 am
= 1 hr 45 minutes

20. Time on Mr Raj's Watch
8:15 am + 10 minutes
= 8:25 am

Exercise - 14.8

- 1952 is leap year : last two digits divisible by 4
 - 2005 is not a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digit not divisible by 4
 - 2010 is not a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digits not divisible by 4
 - 2014 is not a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digits not divisible by 4
 - 1998 is not a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digits not divisible by 4
 - 2120 is a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digits not divisible by 4
 - 2012 is a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digits divisible by 4
 - 1976 is a leap year : $\therefore$ last two digits divisible by 4
- 6 months = $6 \times 30 = 180$ days
 - February + March + October
 $25 + 31 + 31 = 90$ days
 - 7 weeks + 4 days
 $(7 \times 7 + 4)$ days
 $(49 + 4)$ days
53 days
 - June + 2 weeks + 20 days
 $30 \text{ days} + (2 \times 7) \text{ days} + 20 \text{ days}$
 $(30 + 14 + 20) \text{ days}$
64 days
- 2 days
 2×24 hours
48 hours
 - half day
12 hours
 - $3\frac{1}{2}$ days
 $\frac{7}{3}$ days
 $\frac{7}{2} \times 24$ hours
 7×12 hours
84 hours
 - 1 week + Quarter day
 $7 \text{ days} + \frac{1}{4} \text{ day}$
 $7\frac{1}{4}$ days
 $\frac{29}{4}$ days
 $\frac{29}{4} \times 24$ hours
 29×6 hours
174 hours

4. (a) 9th January (b) 13th February
 (c) 21th April (d) 24th May
 (e) 8th July (f) 15th August
 (g) 14th November (h) 13th December
5. (a) 01.02.1990 (b) 02.10.1995
 (c) 04.08.1990 (d) 21.06.1997
6. (a) Monday (b) Sunday
 (c) Monday (d) Wednesday
 (e) Tuesday (f) Thursday
7. (a) 10th May to 11 June (b) 9th January + 20 days
 May = 22 days John left office on 28 January
 June = + 11 days
 Total 33 days
- | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------|
| (c) Days July | = | 20 |
| Days August | = | 31 |
| Days September | = | + 16 |
| She Away from home for | = | <u>68 days</u> |
- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|----------------|
| (d) Days March | = | 23 |
| Days April | = | + 4 |
| Examination Continue for | = | <u>27 days</u> |
- (e) Leave for 42 days
 $(42 \div 7)$ week
 6 weeks
- (f) Training last for 12 days
 (12×24) hour
 = 288 hours
- (g) 3rd July to 2 July 2011 = 9 years
 3 July 2011 to 30 March 2012 = 8 months
 $\therefore$ total 9 years 8 months
- (h) 9th January + 20 days
 John left on 28th January

MCQ

1. (c) 1908 is leap years become last two digits divisible by 4.
 2. (c) 13 weeks 4 days

13
7 $\overline{) 95}$
-7
25
-21
4

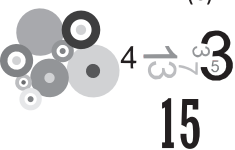


3. (c) 5 hrs 55 minutes
 $5 \times 60 + 55$ minutes
 $(300 + 55)$ minutes
 355 minutes

hr	min
3	20
+ 2	35
5	55

Text Exercise

1. (a) 7:02 (b) 8:24 (c) 9:37
2. (a) 4:30 = 4:30 PM (b) 10:05 = 10:05 am
 (c) 1:20 PM (d) 6:40 AM
3. (a) 10:10 am + 2 hrs (b) 3 hrs + 7:14 pm
 12:10 pm 10:14 pm
 (c) 1:30 am – 2 hours (d) 12:15 pm – 1 hr
 11:30 pm 11:15 am
4. (a) 6:10 am to 10:20 am (b) 4:15 to 10:10 pm
 10 hour 10 minutes 5 hr 55 minutes
 (c) 9:40 am to 2:10 pm (d) 10:45 to 12:20 am
 4 hr 30 minutes 1 hr 30 minutes
5. (a) March = 15 days (b) May = 9 days
 April = 30 days September = 30 days
 May = 10 days October = 8 days
Total = 55 days Total = 41 days
- (c) August = 10 days (d) September = 7 days
 September = 30 days October = 31 days
 October = 8 days November = 20 days
Total = 48 days Total = 58 days
6. (a) Neelima reached school at 7:45 am + 35 minutes = 8:20 am
 (b) 20 October + 25 days = 13 November
 (c) last working day 25 June – 45 days = 11 May



15

Geometry

Exercise - 15.1

1. (a) Open (b) Closed
 (c) Closed (d) Open

2.

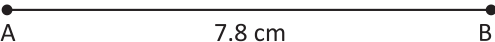
Shape	Number of faces	Number of edges	Number of vertices
Cube	6	12	8
Cuboid	6	12	8

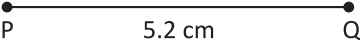
Cone	2	1	1
Sphere	1	0	0
Cylinder	3	2	0

3. (a) no (b) 3 (c) 2

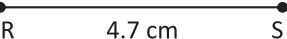
Exercise - 15.2

1. (a) ray $\overrightarrow{PQ}$ (b) line $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$ (c) line segment $\overline{AB}$
 2. (a) 3.5 cm (b) 7.7 cm

3. (a) 

- (b) 

- (c) Same as a

- (d) 

4. 6 rays
 $\overrightarrow{RP}, \overrightarrow{SP}, \overrightarrow{TP}, \overrightarrow{RQ}, \overrightarrow{SQ}, \overrightarrow{TQ}$

5. (a) 4 line segments
 $\overline{AB}, \overline{BC}, \overline{CD}, \overline{DA}$

- (b) 3 line segments
 $\overline{PQ}, \overline{PR}, \overline{QR}$

- (c) 7 line segments
 $\overline{LM}, \overline{MN}, \overline{NO}, \overline{OP}, \overline{PQ}, \overline{QR}, \overline{RL}$

Exercise - 15.3

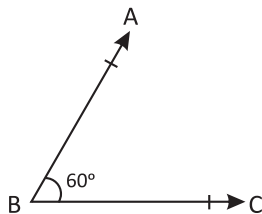
1. (a) $\angle ABC$ (b) $\angle PNM$ (c) $\angle ZYX$

2. (a) arms BC, BA, vertex B (b) arms MN, ML, Vertex M
 (c) arms yx, yz, vertex y

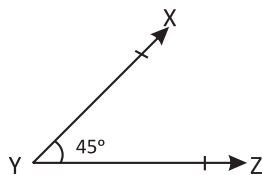
3. (a) Points P, Z exterior of $\angle ABC$

- (b) Points X, Y interior of $\angle ABC$

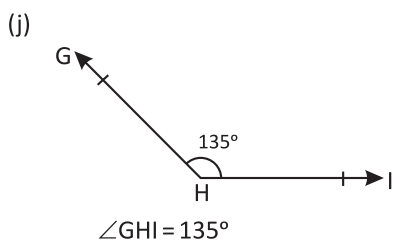
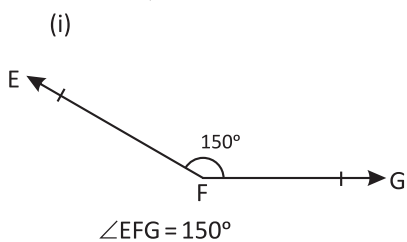
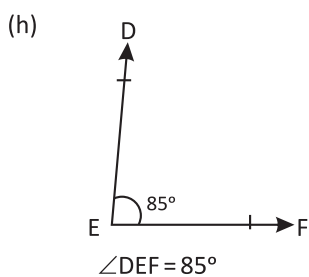
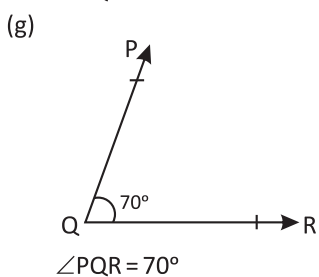
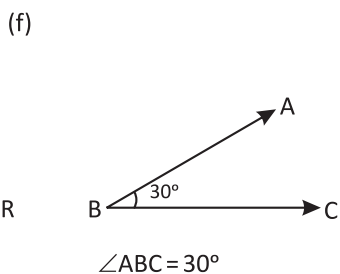
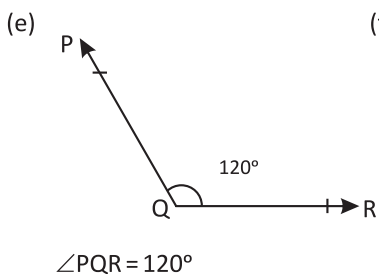
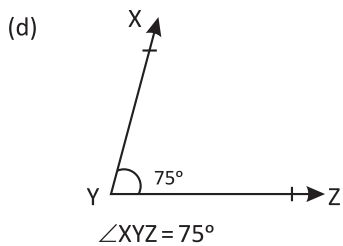
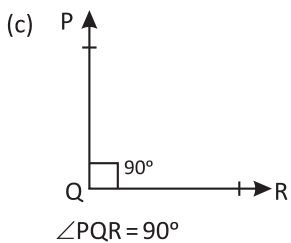
4. (a) (b)



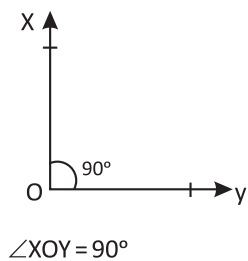
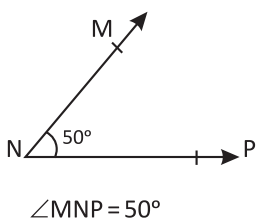
$$\angle ABC = 60^\circ$$

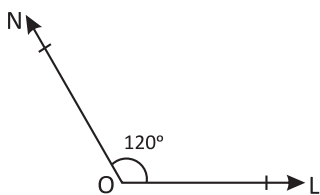


$$\angle XYZ = 45^\circ$$

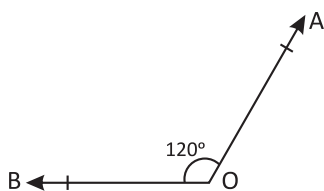


5.

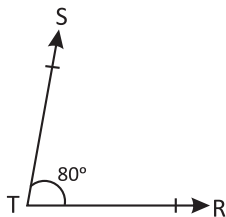




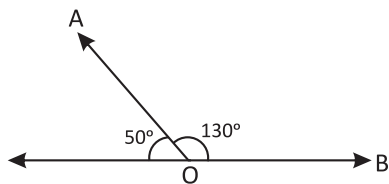
$$\angle NOL = 120^\circ$$



$$\angle AOB = 120^\circ$$

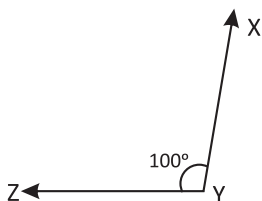


$$\angle STR = 80^\circ$$

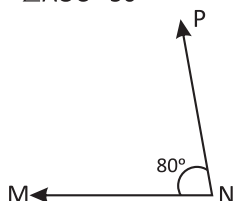


$$\angle AOB = 130^\circ$$

$$\angle AOC = 50^\circ$$



$$\angle XYZ = 100^\circ$$



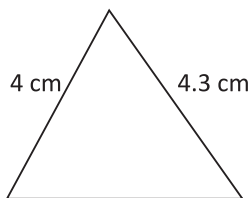
$$\angle PNM = 80^\circ$$

Exercise - 15.4

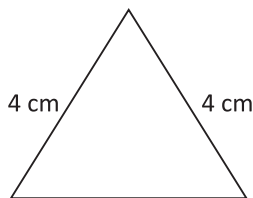
- | | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|
| 1. (a) ✗ | (b) ✓ | (c) ✗ |
| (d) ✓ | (e) ✓ | (f) ✗ |
| (g) ✗ | (h) ✓ | |
| 2. (a) False | (b) True | (c) True |

Exercise - 15.5

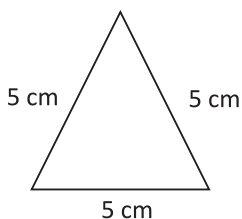
- (a) Sides AB, BC, CA
Vertices A, B, C
angles $\angle ABC$, $\angle BAC$, $\angle ACB$
- (a) equilateral triangle (b) scalene triangle (c) isosceles triangle
- (a)



Scalene triangle



isosceles triangle

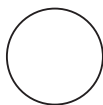


equilateral triangle

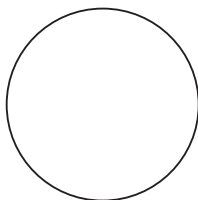
4. (a) $AB = 2\text{ cm}$, $BC = 4.6\text{ cm}$, $AC = 3.5\text{ cm}$
 (b) $AB = 2\text{ cm}$, $BC = 2.4\text{ cm}$, $AC = 2.1\text{ cm}$
 (c) $AB = 1.7\text{ cm}$, $BC = 2.4\text{ cm}$, $AC = 3\text{ cm}$
5. (a) Acute angle (b) Equilateral (c) Isosceles
 (d) Equal (e) Obtuse angled (f) all
 (g) 60° (h) equal (i) 3, 3, 3
 (j) One, right angled
6. (a) Right angled (b) Scalene (c) Obtuse angled
 (d) Isosceles (e) Isosceles (f) Equilateral
 (g) Acute angled (h) Isosceles

Exercise - 15.6

1.

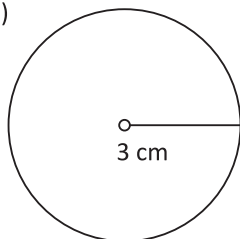


Circle Using Coin

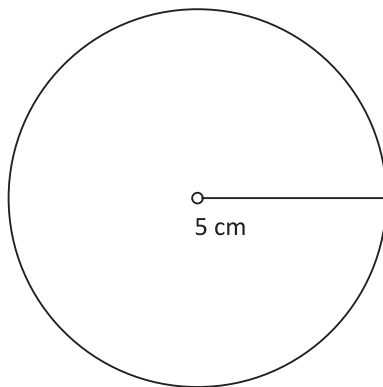


Circle using bangle

2. (a) Centre O (b) Radii OP, OQ, OX
 (c) Chord ML (d) diameter PQ
3. (a)



Radius 3 cm



Radius 5 cm

Exercise - 15.7

1. (a) Diameter $= 2 \times \text{radius}$
 2×28
 56 cm

 (b) Diameter $= 2 \times \text{radius}$
 2×12
 24 cm

 (c) diameter $= 2 \times \text{radius}$
 2×19
 38 cm

2. (a) radius $= \frac{\text{diameter}}{2} = \frac{40}{2} = 20 \text{ cm}$

 (b) radius $= \frac{\text{diameter}}{2} = \frac{58}{2} = 29 \text{ cm}$

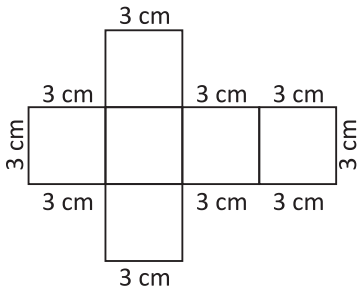
 (c) radius $= \frac{\text{diameter}}{2} = \frac{80}{2} = 40 \text{ cm}$

3. (a) girl (b) T-shirt (c) House

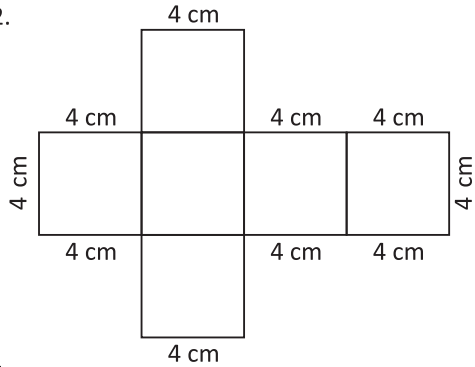
 (d) Rabbit (e) Rocket

Exercise - 15.8

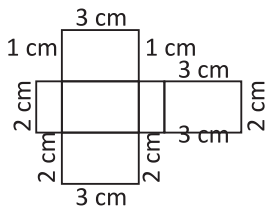
1.



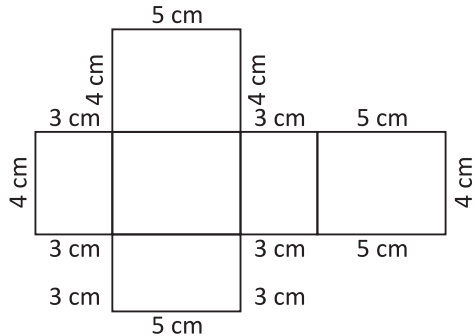
2.



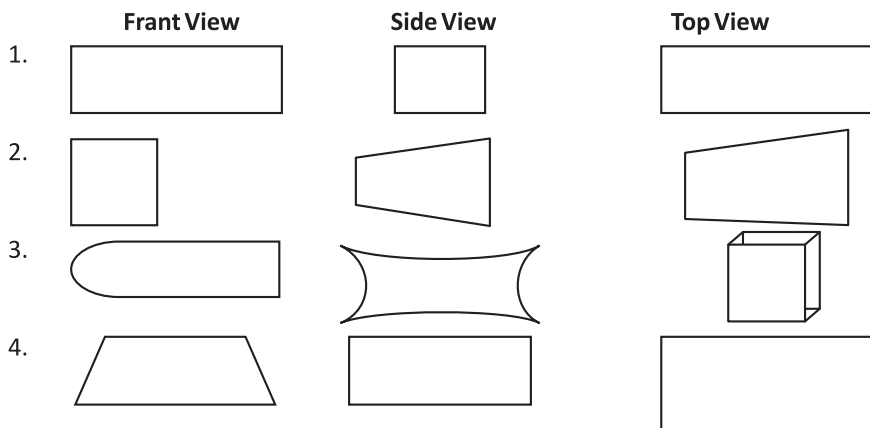
3.



4.

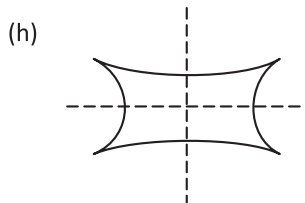
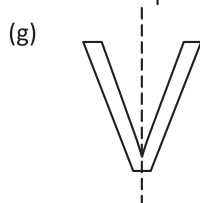
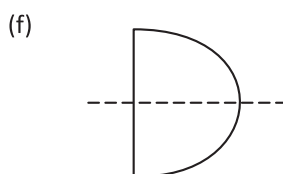
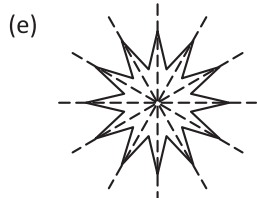
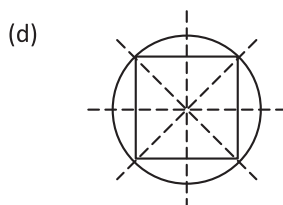
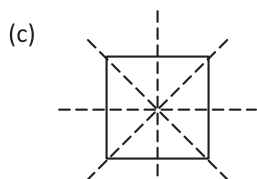
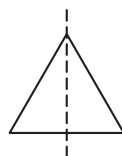
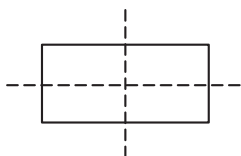


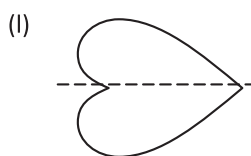
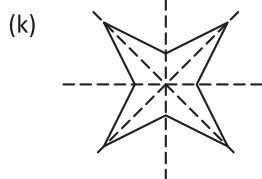
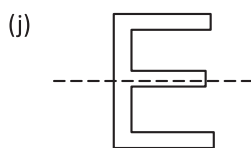
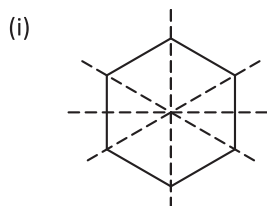
Exercise - 15.9



Exercise - 15.10

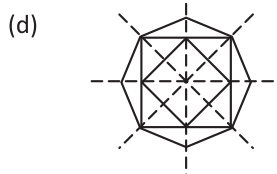
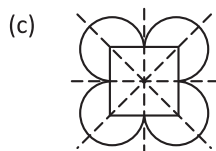
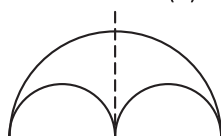
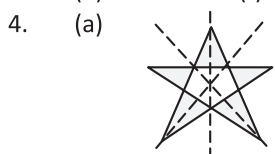
- | | | | | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. | (a) Yes | (b) No | (c) No | (d) Yes |
| | (e) Yes | (f) Yes | (g) Yes | (h) Yes |
| | (i) No | (J) No | (K) No | (L) No |
| 2. | (a) | | (b) | |





3. (a) 3 (b) 4
(e) 2 (f) 2

- (c) 1 (d) 1
(g) 0 (h) 1
(b)



5. A One line of symmetry
B One line of symmetry
C One line of symmetry
D One line of symmetry
E One line of symmetry
H 2 line of symmetry
I 1 line of symmetry
K 1 line of symmetry
M 1 line of symmetry
O Infinite line of symmetry
T One line of symmetry
U One line of symmetry
V One line of symmetry
W One line of symmetry
X 2 line of symmetry
Y 1 line of symmetry
Z No line of symmetry



MCQ

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c

Test Exercise

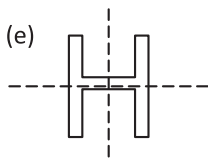
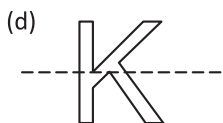
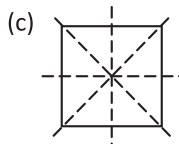
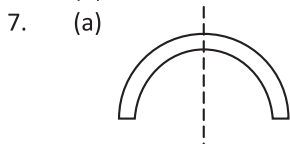
1. a, b, c 2. c, e 3.  4. NO

5. Centre O
radii OA, OB, OP
diameter AB
Chord CD

6. (a) Chord
(d) circumference

- (b) Chord
(e) centre

- (c) half



4 → 3

16

Perimeter and Area

Exercise - 16.1

- Perimeter = $5 + 5 + 5 = 15$ cm
 - Perimeter = $6 + 4 + 4 + 6 + 6 = 26$ cm
 - Perimeter = $8 + 4 + 4 + 8 + 4 + 4 = 32$ cm
 - Perimeter = $5 + 5 + 2 + 2 = 14$ cm
 - Perimeter = $3 + 5 + 7 = 15$ cm
 - Perimeter = $6 + 3 + 5 + 5 = 19$ cm
 - Perimeter = $2 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 14$ cm
 - Perimeter = $2 + 2 + 3 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 8 + 4 = 28$ cm
 - Perimeter = $1 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 1 + 6 + 1 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 1 + 6 = 28$ cm
- Perimeter of Rectangle = $2(l + b)$
 $= 2(4 + 3)$
 $2(7)$
 $= 14$ cm
 - Perimeter of Rectangle = $2(l + b)$
 $2(15 + 10)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 2 \times 25 \\
 &= 50 \\
 \text{(e) Perimeter of Rectangle} &= 2(l+b) \\
 &= 2(5+2) \\
 &= 2 \times 7 \\
 &= 14 \text{ cm} \\
 \text{(b) Perimeter of Rectangle} &= 2(l+b) \\
 &= 2(10+5) \\
 &= 2 \times 15 \\
 &= 30 \text{ cm} \\
 \text{(d) Perimeter of Rectangle} &= 2(l+b) \\
 &= 2(7+5) \\
 &= 2 \times 12 \\
 &= 24 \text{ km} \\
 \text{(f) Perimeter of Rectangle} &= 2(l+b) \\
 &= 2(10+6) \\
 &= 2 \times 16 \\
 &= 32 \text{ cm} \\
 \text{(g) Perimeter of Rectangle} &= 2(l+b) \\
 &= 2(4.2+7.3) \\
 &= 2(11.5) \\
 &= 23 \text{ m} \\
 \text{(h) Perimeter of Rectangle} &= 1(l+b) \\
 &= 2(5.7+2.3) \\
 &= 2(8.0) \\
 &= 16 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

3. (a) Perimeter = $2(l+b)$
 $= 2(11+9) = 2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ cm}$

(b) Perimeter = $2(l+b)$
 $= 2(15+14) = 2 \times 29 = 58 \text{ cm}$

(c) Perimeter = $2(l+b)$
 $52 = 2(15+b)$
 $\frac{52}{2} = 15+b$
 $26 = 15+b$
 $b = 26 - 15$ $b = 11 \text{ cm}$

(d) Perimeter = $2(l+b)$
 $58 = 2(l+12)$
 $\frac{58}{2} = l+12$
 $29 = l+12$
 $l = 29 - 12$
 $= 17 \text{ cm}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(e) Perimeter} &= 2(l + b) \\
 64 &= 2(22 + b) \\
 \frac{64}{2} &= 22 + b \\
 32 - 22 &= b \\
 &10 \text{ cm} = b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(f) Perimeter} &= 2(l + b) \\
 90 &= 2(l + 20) \\
 \frac{90}{2} &= l + 20 \\
 45 - 20 &= l \\
 25 \text{ cm} &= l
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(g) Perimeter} &= 2(l + b) \\
 96 &= 2(l + 20) \\
 \frac{96}{2} &= (20 + b) \\
 48 &= 20 + b \\
 28 \text{ cm} &= b
 \end{aligned}$$

4. (a) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $4 \times 4 = 16 \text{ cm}$
- (b) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ cm}$
- (c) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $4 \times 20 = 80 \text{ cm}$
- (d) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ km}$
- (e) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $4 \times 7 = 28 \text{ cm}$
- (g) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ cm}$
- (h) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 4×15.5
 62 cm
5. (a) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 100
 $\frac{100}{4}$ = side
 25 cm = side
- (b) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 64
 $\frac{64}{4}$ = side
 16 cm = side

- (c) Perimeter of square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $128 = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $128 \div 4 = \text{side}$
 $32 \text{ m} = \text{side}$
- (d) Perimeter of Square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $140 = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $140 \div 4 = \text{side}$
 $35 \text{ m} = \text{side}$
6. Perimeter of Square = $4(l + b)$
 $= 2(18 + 6)$
 $= 2 \times 24$
 $= 48 \text{ cm}$
7. Perimeter of Square = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $40 = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $40 \div 4 = \text{side}$
 $10 \text{ cm} = \text{side}$
8. Perimeter of Triangle = $15 + 18 + 17$
 $= 50 \text{ inches}$
9. Perimeter of Pentagon = $5 \times \text{side}$
 $100 \text{ m} = 5 \times \text{side}$
 $100 \div 5 = \text{side}$
 $20 \text{ m} = \text{side}$
10. lace needed = $2(l + b)$
 $2(3 + 2)$
 $2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ m}$
11. Wire needed = $2(l + b)$
 $2(96 + 64)$
 $2(160)$
 320 m
 Cost of Fence = 4×320
 $= ₹1280$
12. Distance covered in 1 round = $4 \times \text{side}$
 4×7
 28 m
 Distance covered in 4 rounds = 4×28
 112 m
13. Perimeter of park = $7 + 2 + 9 = 18 \text{ m}$
14. Perimeter of table top = $2(l + b)$
 $2(45 + 30)$
 $2(75)$
 150 cm

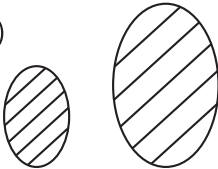
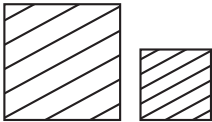


15. Perimeter = $2(l + b)$
 $120 = 2(35 + b)$
 $120 \div 2 = 35 + b$
 $60 = 35 + b$
 $60 - 35 = b$
 $25 = \text{breadth of screen}$
16. Perimeter of square carpet = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $64 = 4 \times \text{side}$
 $64 \div 4 = \text{side}$
 $16 \text{ cm} = \text{side}$
17. Perimeter of triangle = $a + b + c$
 $25 = 12 + 8 + c$
 $25 = 20 + c$
 $25 - 20 = c$
 $5 \text{ cm} = \text{third side}$
18. Distance covered in 1 round = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $= 4 \times 6$
 $= 24 \text{ m}$
Distance covered in 3 rounds = 3×24
 $= 72 \text{ m}$
19. Perimeter of triangle = $a + b + c$
 $= 16 + 16 + 20$
 $= 32 + 20$
 $= 52 \text{ cm}$
20. Fence required = $4 \times \text{side}$
 $= 4 \times 210$
 $= 840 \text{ m}$
Cost of Fence = $\text{₹}16.50 \times 840$
 $= \text{₹}13860$
21. Distance covered in 1 round = $2(l + b)$
 $= 2(100 + 50)$
 $= 2 \times 150$
 $= 300 \text{ m}$
Distance covered in 3 rounds = 3×300
 $= 900 \text{ m}$
22. Wooden stick required = $2(l + b)$
 $2(40 + 25)$
 $2(65)$
 130 cm
23. tape used = $2(l + b)$
 $= 2(5 \text{ m } 20 \text{ cm} + 3 \text{ m } 20 \text{ cm})$

16.50
$\times 840$
0000
6600 $\times$
13200 $\times$
13860.00

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----------------------|
| | | = 2 (8m 40 cm) |
| | | = 16 m 80 cm |
| | | = 16.80 m |
| | Cost of tape | = ₹2 × 16.80 |
| | | = ₹33.60 |
| 24. | length of boundry | = 30 × 3 |
| | | = 90 m |
| | | = 9000 cm |
| | distance covered in 1 step | = 60 cm |
| | she take | = (9000 ÷ 60) steps |
| | | = 150 steps |
| 25. | Fence required | = (175 + 150 + 215) m |
| | | = 550 m |
| | Cost of fencing | = ₹15 × 550 |
| | | = ₹8250 |
| 26. | Perimeter of field | = 2 (l + b) |
| | | = 2 (50 + 30) |
| | | = 2 (80) |
| | | = 160 m |
| | distance covered | = 480 m |
| | Number of rounds | = $\frac{480}{160}$ |
| | | = 3 rounds |
| 27. | Distance covered by Alice in one round | = 4 × side |
| | | = 4 × 110 = 440 |
| | Distance covered by Alice in 3 rounds | = 3 × 440 = 1320 m |
| | Distance covered by cynthia in one round | = 2 (l + b) |
| | | = 2 (200) |
| | | = 400 m |
| | Distance covered by cynthia in 3 rounds | = 3 × 400 |
| | | = 1200 |
| | Alice covered more distance by (1320 – 120) | = 120 m |

Exercise - 16.2

1. (a)  (b)  (c) 
2. (a) 5 cm² (b) 12 cm² (c) 18 cm² (d) 9 cm² (e) 8 cm²
 (f) 13 cm² (g) 13 cm² (h) 5 cm² (i) 6 cm²
3. (b) 12 cm² (c) 5 cm² (d) 11 cm² (e) 14 cm²
 (f) 5 cm² (g) 9 cm² (h) 13 cm² (i) 11 cm²



Exercise - 16.3

1. (a) Area = $6 \times 6 = 36 \text{ cm}^2$
 (b) Area = $6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ cm}^2$
 (c) Area = $10 \times 4 = 40 \text{ cm}^2$
2. (a) Area of Square = Side $\times$ Side
 7×7
 49 cm^2
 (b) Area of Square = Side $\times$ Side
 11×11
 121 m^2
 (c) Area of Square = Side $\times$ Side
 20×20
 400 m^2
 (d) Area of Square = Side $\times$ Side
 16×16
 256 m^2
3. (a) Area of Rectangle = $l \times b$
 $= 6 \times 2 = 12 \text{ cm}^2$
 (b) Area of Rectangle = $l \times b = 15 \times 8$
 $= 120 \text{ cm}^2$
 (c) Area of Rectangle = $l \times b = 16 \times 12$
 $= 192 \text{ m}^2$
 (d) Area of Rectangle = $l \times b$
 $= 9 \times 10$
 $= 90 \text{ m}^2$
4. Area of Rectangular land = $l \times b$
 $= 12 \times 24$
 $= 288 \text{ m}^2$
5. Area of floor = 8×8
 $= 64 \text{ m}^2$
6. Area of room = $l \times b$
 8×6
 $= 48 \text{ m}^2$
 Cost of tiling = 15×48
 $= ₹720$

MCQ

1. c ($6 + 5 + 7 = 18 \text{ cm}$)
2. (b) ($15 \times 15 = 225 \text{ m}^2$)
3. (a) (Area = $l \times b \Rightarrow 8 = 4 \times b = b = 2 \text{ m}$)
4. (c) breadth
5. (c) (Pr = $4 \times \text{side} = 4 \times 1.5 = 6 \text{ cm}$)
6. (a) $2(l + b) = 2(5 + 3) = 160 \text{ cm}$
7. (b) (fence = $4 \times 25 = 100 \text{ m}$)
8. (a) (Cost = $4 \times 50 \times 5 = ₹1000$)

Exercise - 17.1

1. (a) Maths (b) 30 students
(c) 35 (d) $130 (35 + 50 + 30 + 15)$
- 2.

Programme	Number of children
Cartoons	         
Sports	        
News	    
Serials	     
Movies	       

here 1  = 5 students

3. (a) Cartoons (b) Sports (c) 25 Students
4. (a) May (b) 40 cars ($90 - 50 = 40$)
(c) 40 cars (d) 290 cars ($40 + 30 + 60 + 50 + 20 + 90$)
5. (a) 7 (b) Monday, 10 (c) Wednesday
(d) $37 (10 + 6 + 2 + 4 + 8 + 7)$ (e) $2 (8 - 6 = 2)$

Ice cream flavour	Tally Marks	Number
Strawberry	 	7
Vanilla	 	5
Chocolate	 	16
Butterscotch	 	14
Kesar pista	 	4
Mango	 	9
	Total	55

Pictograph

Flavour of Ice-cream liked by Children

Ice cream flavour

Strawberry

Vanilla

Chocolate

Number



Butterscotch
Kesar Pista
Mango



= 2 ice-cream, = 1 ice-cream

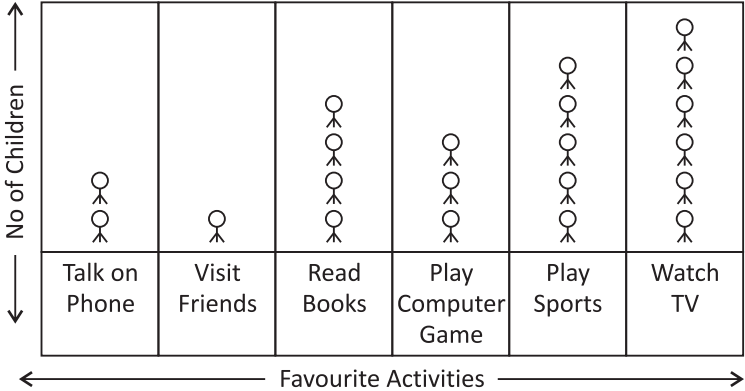
- (a) Chocolate (b) 9 (c) Kesar Pista (d) Butter Scotch
6. (a) Favourite after school activities of children

Tally Mark

Favourite Activities		Number
Talk on Phone	IIII	4
Visit Friends	II	2
Read Books	IIII III	8
Play Computer Game	IIII I	6
Play Sports	IIII IIII	10
Watch T.V	IIII IIII II	12

Vertical Pictograph

= 2 Children

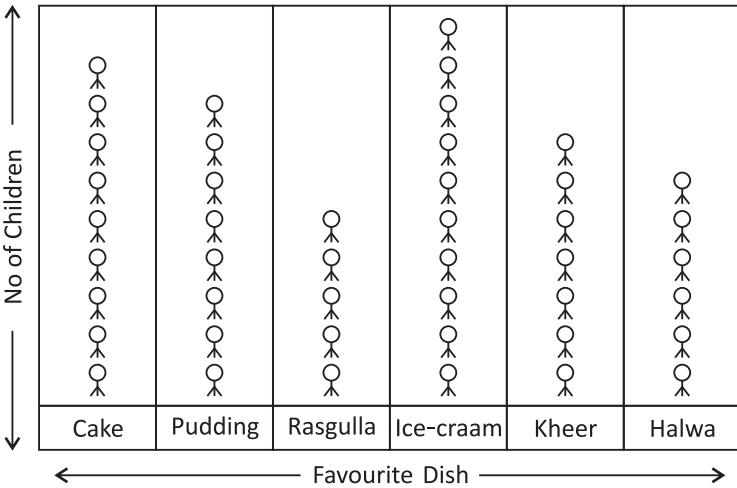


b. Tally Mark

Favourite Sweet Dish		Number of Children
Cake	IIII IIII	9
Pudding	IIII IIII	8
Rasgulla	IIII	5
Ice-Cream	IIII IIII	10
Kheer	IIII II	7
Halwa	IIII I	6

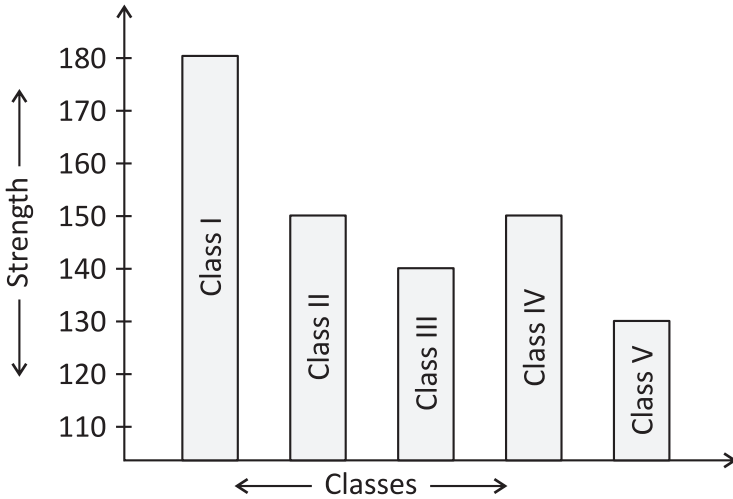
Vertical Pictograph

○ = 1 Child

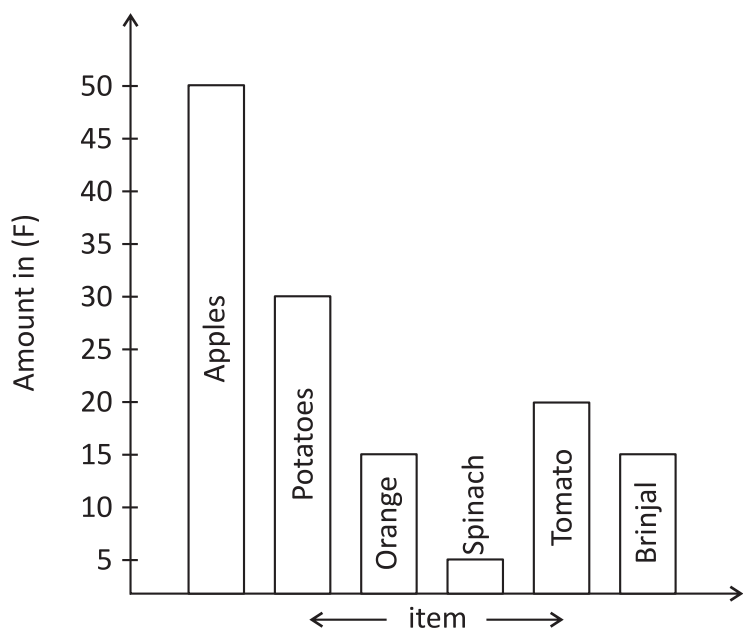


Exercise - 17.2

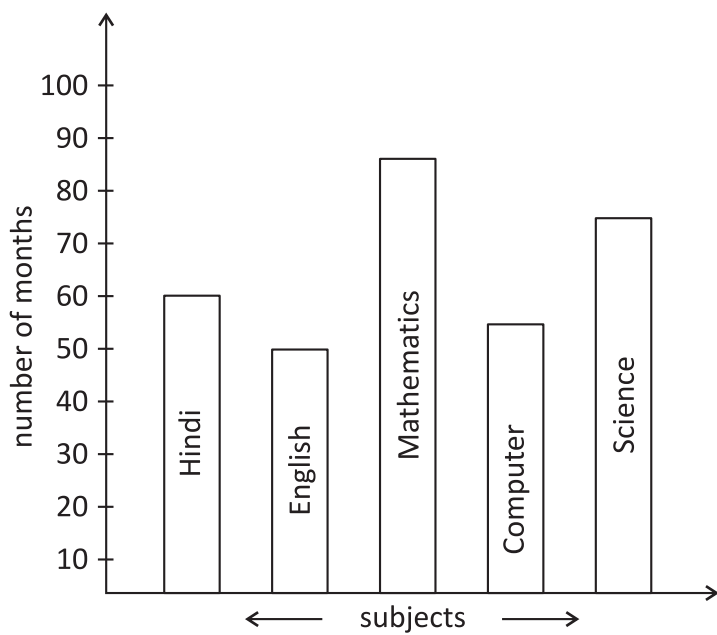
1.



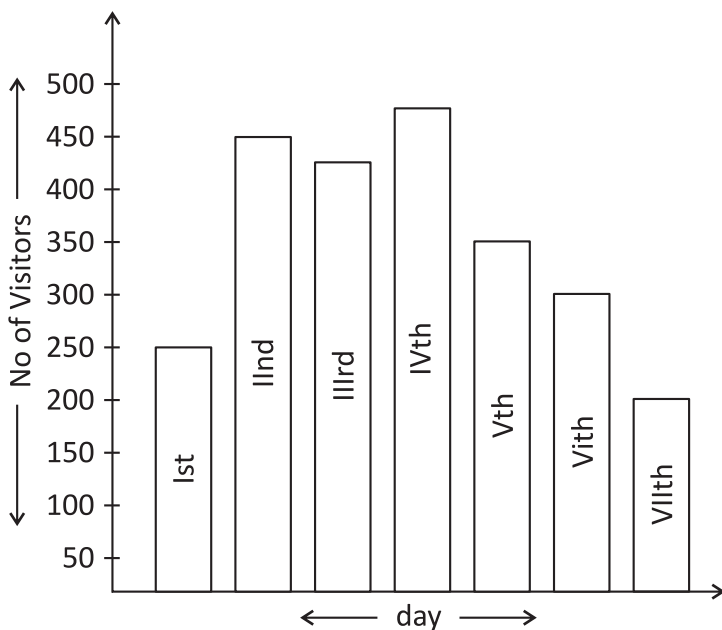
2.



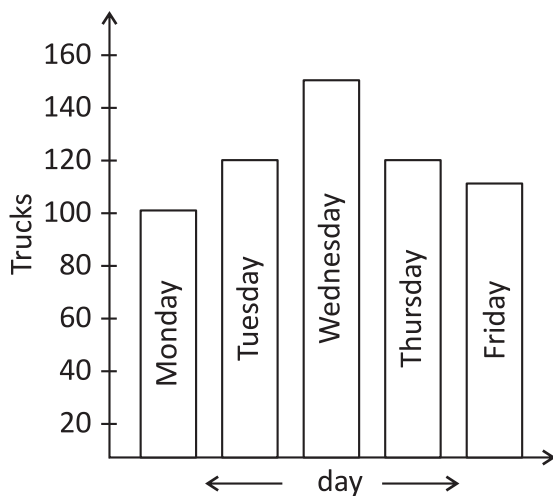
3.



4.



5.



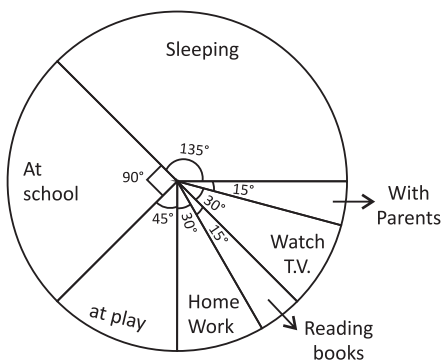
6. (a) 25 (b) Chocolate and Vanilla
(c) Rose
7. (a) Shaktiman (b) Harry Porter (c) 6
(d) $14(20 - 6 = 14)$ (e) $68(12 + 20 + 6 + 16 + 14 = 68)$
8. (a) Rubi (b) ₹30
(c) Preeti (d) ₹190 $(30 + 10 + 50 + 60 + 40 = 190)$



Exercise - 17.3

1. (a) ₹120 (b) ₹20 (c) ₹30 (d) ₹20

Time spend on	Time (hours)	Central angle
Speaking	9	$\frac{9}{24} \times 360 = 135^\circ$
at school	6	$\frac{6}{24} \times 360 = 90^\circ$
at play	3	$\frac{3}{24} \times 360 = 45^\circ$
Home work	2	$\frac{2}{24} \times 360 = 30^\circ$
Reading books	1	$\frac{1}{24} \times 360 = 15^\circ$
Watching TV	2	$\frac{2}{24} \times 360 = 30^\circ$
Time with Parents	1	$\frac{1}{24} \times 360 = 15^\circ$



3. (a) (iii) (b) (ii)
- (c) Like to wet in rain $= \frac{3}{4} \times 32$
- $3 \times 8 = 24$
- Do not like to wet $= \frac{1}{4} \times 32 = 8$

MCQ

1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (c)

Text Exercise

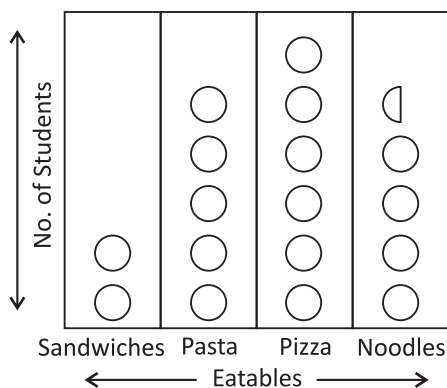
1.	Eatable	Tally Mark	No. of Student
	Sandwiches	IIII	4
	Pasta	IIII II	10
	Pizza	IIII II	12
	Noodles	IIII III	35
	Total		35

Vertical

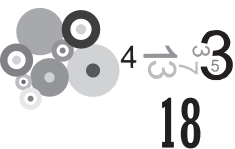
Pictograph

○ → 2 students

◐ → 1 student



2. (a) Honey (b) $120 (80 + 40 = 120)$
(c) 300 shells ($40 + 80 + 60 + 100 + 20 = 300$)
(d) Vini
3. (a) The graph depicts number of people with different blood groups
(b) Scale
1 Square = 10 people
(c) B
(d) AB
(e) 80



18

Reasoning : Verbal & Non-Verbal and Logical

Exercise - 18.1

1. (d) Not in alphabetical order
2. (c) I should be at third place and J at IIInd Place
3. (d) alphabetical order, other not in alphabetical order
4. (a) Not in alphabetical order
5. (c) Others not in alphabetical order
6. (d) Not in ascending order
7. (c) Not in descending order
8. (d) Middle numbers not same
9. (b) Numbers are not continuous
10. (d) Not ascending or descending in Proper order
11. (a) Not a part of plant
12. (d) Not a study Material



13. (c) not straight
14. (b) arrow point is not straight
15. (c) shaded part is different from others
16. (c) Not a part of circle
17. (a) Pointer in different direction
18. (b) its upside down not correct
19. (c) inside figure not inverted
20. (c) pointer shifted by 2 corners
21. (d) all corners not marked
22. (c) total boundry not curved
23. (c) opposite block not shaded

Exercise - 18.2

1. (a) 1st dot removed then its figure
2. (c) line segment from inside removed one by one
3. (d) half circle added in each step
4. (c) shaded part moving clock wise
5. (d) x moving anti clock wise
6. (a) arrow point moving anti clock wise
7. (c) symbols moving clock wise with its arrangements
8. (a) opposite corners figures interchanging
9. (c)
10. (d) line segments increasing, dots decreasing
11. (a)

Exercise - 18.3

1. (c) decreasing order of alphabets
2. (b) decreasing order of alphabets by 1, 2, 3, 4
3. (d) decreasing order of alphabets by 2, 4, 6, 8
4. (a) decreasing order by 1, 2, 4, 6
5. (c) alternately increasing
6. (b) gap of 3 alphabets
7. (d) number + 4
8. (b) number + 20
9. (c) adding 1, 2, 3, 4
10. (a) decreasing by 2, 3, 4, 5
11. (d) adding 9

Exercise - 18.4

1. (d)
2. (c)
3. (c)

Exercise - 18.5

1. (a)
2. (a)
3. (b)
4. (d)
5. (c)
6. (c)

Exercise - 18.6

1. (c) $13 - (5 + 3) = 5$
2. (c) $22 + 40 = 62$
3. (b) numbers written in order
4. (a) $45 + 12 + 34 + 23 = 120$
5. (d) $30 + 31 + 34 = 103$
6. (b) adding 2 to 9 = 11
7. (a) $26 + 24 + 42 + 30 = 132$
8. (d) $6 \times 4 + 1 \times 5 = 29$
9. (c) $5 \times 10 \times 7 = 350$
10. (d) $3 \times 2 \times 4 \times 2 = 48$
11. (a) $(20 + 14) - (8 + 12) = 14$