



# ONLY Maths

Added Feature  
Verbal & Non-  
Verbal and Logical  
Reasoning

**HELP-KIT**

**3**

Author :

**Mr. Dhananjay Kumar**

B.Sc. Math (Hons.)

Magadh University,  
Patna



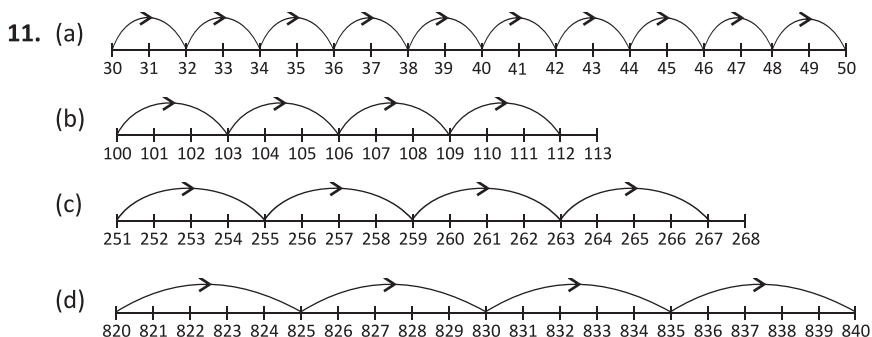


## Exercise-1

- 492 Four hundred and ninety two
  - 365 Three hundred and sixty five
  - 198 One hundred and ninety eight
  - 625 Six hundred and twenty five
  - 532 Five hundred and thirty two
  - 674 Six hundred and seventy four
  - 982 Nine hundred eighty two
  - 834 Eight hundred and thirty four
- |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (a) 658 | (b) 550 | (c) 349 | (d) 652 |
| (e) 213 | (f) 422 | (g) 711 | (h) 810 |
| (i) 460 | (j) 970 | (k) 606 | (l) 549 |
| (m) 414 | (n) 770 | (o) 505 | (p) 930 |
| (q) 900 | (r) 212 | (s) 113 | (t) 563 |
- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) $448 = 400 + 40 + 8$ | (b) $337 = 300 + 30 + 7$  |
| (c) $885 = 800 + 80 + 5$ | (d) $921 = 900 + 20 + 21$ |
| (e) $416 = 400 + 10 + 6$ | (f) $730 = 700 + 30 + 0$  |
| (g) $169 = 100 + 60 + 9$ | (h) $205 = 200 + 0 + 5$   |
- |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) $200 + 10 + 5 = 215$ | (b) $800 + 80 + 8 = 888$ |
| (c) $500 + 50 + 6 = 556$ | (d) $400 + 40 + 4 = 444$ |
| (e) $900 + 0 + 7 = 907$  | (f) $60 + 10 + 0 = 610$  |
| (g) $300 + 90 + 4 = 394$ | (h) $100 + 60 + 7 = 167$ |
- |                                                                |                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| (a) $837 = 8 \text{ hundreds } 3 \text{ tens } 7 \text{ ones}$ | (b) $245 = 2 \text{ hundreds } 4 \text{ tens } 5 \text{ ones}$ |
| (c) $356 = 3 \text{ hundreds } 5 \text{ tens } 6 \text{ ones}$ | (d) $905 = 9 \text{ hundreds } 0 \text{ tens } 5 \text{ ones}$ |
| (e) $580 = 5 \text{ hundreds } 8 \text{ tens } 0 \text{ ones}$ | (f) $639 = 6 \text{ hundreds } 3 \text{ tens } 9 \text{ ones}$ |
| (g) $844 = 8 \text{ hundreds } 4 \text{ tens } 4 \text{ ones}$ | (h) $700 = 7 \text{ hundreds } 0 \text{ tens } 0 \text{ ones}$ |
- $425 = \text{Four hundred twenty five}$
  - $735 = \text{Seven hundred thirty five}$
  - $590 = \text{Five hundred ninety}$
  - $518 = \text{Five hundred and eighteen}$
- |         |           |        |        |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|
| (a) two | (b) three | (c) 10 | (d) 99 |
| (e) 100 | (f) 999   |        |        |
- |               |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| (a) 502 (503) | (b) 907 (908) | (c) 522 (523) | (d) 881 (882) |
| (e) 642 (643) | (f) 358 (359) | (g) 989 (990) | (h) 499 (500) |



9. (a)  $\textcircled{621}$  622 (b)  $\textcircled{419}$  420 (c)  $\textcircled{648}$  649 (d)  $\textcircled{789}$  790  
 (e)  $\textcircled{456}$  457 (f)  $\textcircled{499}$  500 (g)  $\textcircled{339}$  340 (h)  $\textcircled{188}$  189
10. (a)  $46 < 64$  (b)  $101 > 98$  (c)  $647 > 467$  (d)  $101 < 110$   
 (e)  $900 > 90$  (f)  $978 > 897$  (g)  $243 < 342$  (h)  $901 > 109$   
 (i)  $365 < 536$  (j)  $72 > 68$  (k)  $273 < 472$  (l)  $900 = 900$   
 (m)  $36 < 63$  (n)  $834 > 438$  (o)  $90 < 110$  (p)  $746 < 902$   
 (q)  $677 = 677$  (r)  $345 < 466$  (s)  $90 < 109$  (t)  $677 > 646$   
 (u)  $449 < 499$



12. (a) 6, 8, 10, **12, 14, 16, 18, 20**  
 (b) 11, 16, 21, **26, 31, 36, 41, 46**  
 (c) 80, 90, 100, **110, 120, 130, 140, 150**  
 (d) 435, 430, 425, **420, 415, 410, 405, 400**  
 (e) 327, 337, 347, **357, 367, 377, 387, 397**
13. 371, **373, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 385, 387**, 889
14. 125, **130, 135, 140, 145**, 150
15. 127, **137, 147, 157, 167**, 177
16. 316, **416, 516, 616**, 716
17. (a)  $540 > 504 > 450 > 54 > 45$   
 (b)  $960 > 906 > 690 > 617 > 69$   
 (c)  $643 > 634 > 463 > 436 > 364 > 346$   
 (d)  $760 > 560 > 460 > 360 > 260 > 160$
18. (a)  $378 < 387 < 738 < 783 < 837 < 873$   
 (b)  $19 < 90 < 91 < 109 < 190 < 901$   
 (c)  $55 < 500 < 505 < 550 < 555$   
 (d)  $201 < 401 < 501 < 601 < 701 < 801$
19. (a) 999 (b) 10 (c) 100 (d) 99  
 (e) 1000 (f) 9999
20. 900
21. 90
22. 10

23. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ T O} \\ 37 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ T O} \\ 87 \\ + 31 \\ \hline 118 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 543 \\ + 334 \\ \hline 877 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 373 \\ + 214 \\ \hline 587 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 903 \\ + 71 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 996 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 876 \\ + 72 \\ + 52 \\ \hline 2000 \end{array}$$
 (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 903 \\ + 79 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 1004 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 445 \\ + 44 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 493 \end{array}$$

24. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 444 \\ + 88 \\ + 333 \\ \hline 865 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 403 \\ + 270 \\ + 77 \\ \hline 750 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 439 \\ + 251 \\ + 81 \\ \hline 771 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 564 \\ + 135 \\ + 63 \\ \hline 762 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 348 \\ + 362 \\ + 46 \\ \hline 756 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 378 \\ + 36 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 427 \end{array}$$

25. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ T O} \\ 49 \\ - 22 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ T O} \\ 68 \\ - 57 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 436 \\ - 15 \\ \hline 421 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 999 \\ - 666 \\ \hline 333 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 682 \\ - 301 \\ \hline 381 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 333 \\ - 10 \\ \hline 323 \end{array}$$
 (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 447 \\ - 137 \\ \hline 310 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 879 \\ - 578 \\ \hline 301 \end{array}$$

26. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 374 \\ - 42 \\ \hline 332 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 493 \\ - 65 \\ \hline 428 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 202 \\ - 187 \\ \hline 015 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 500 \\ - 196 \\ \hline 304 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 532 \\ - 479 \\ \hline 053 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{ H T O} \\ 888 \\ - 238 \\ \hline 650 \end{array}$$

27. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 625 \\ - 386 \\ \hline 239 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 803 \\ - 575 \\ \hline 228 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 821 \\ - 349 \\ \hline 472 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 600 \\ - 509 \\ \hline 091 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 929 \\ - 337 \\ \hline 592 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 300 \\ - 163 \\ \hline 137 \end{array}$$

28. (a)  $2+2+2+2=2 \times 4$   
 (b)  $5+5+5+5+5=5 \times 5$   
 (c)  $7+7+7+7+7+7=6 \times 7$   
 (d)  $10+10+10+10=10 \times 4$   
 (e)  $9=9 \times 1$

29. (a)  $4 \times 7 = 28$  (b)  $7 \times 7 = 49$  (c)  $3 \times 5 = 15$  (d)  $5 \times 8 = 40$   
 (e)  $7 \times 8 = 56$  (f)  $5 \times 9 = 45$  (g)  $9 \times 10 = 90$  (h)  $8 \times 8 = 64$   
 (i)  $6 \times 6 = 36$

30. (a)  $2 + 2 = 4$  (b)  $3 \times 4 = 12$  (c)  $7 + 3 = 10$  (d)  $3 \times 8 = 24$   
 (e)  $1 + 9 = 10$  (f)  $6 \times 0 = 0$  (g)  $7 \times 5 = 5 \times 7$  (h)  $4 \times 9 = 9 \times 4$   
 (i)  $8 \times 10 = 10 \times 8$

31. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 410 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 816 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \\ 26 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 234 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{3} \\ 237 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 1185 \end{array}$$

32. In 1 note book pages = 68  
 In 8 note book pages =  $68 \times 8 = 544$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \\ 68 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 544 \end{array}$$

33. In 1 month days = 30  
 In 5 months days =  $30 \times 5 = 150$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 150 \end{array}$$

34. In 1 bus seats = 52  
 In 6 buses seats =  $52 \times 6 = 312$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 52 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 312 \end{array}$$

35. In school boys = 647  
 In school girls =  $+ 218$   
 Children in school =  $\underline{865}$

36. Ali earned = ₹ 1091  
 Ali spent =  $-\text{₹ } 585$   
 Ali saved =  $\underline{\text{₹ } 506}$

37. (a)  $21 \div 3$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 21 - 3 = 18 \\ 18 - 3 = 15 \\ 15 - 3 = 12 \\ 12 - 3 = 9 \\ 9 - 3 = 6 \\ 6 - 3 = 3 \\ 3 - 3 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 7 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 7

(c)  $50 \div 5$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 50 - 5 = 45 \\ 45 - 5 = 40 \\ 40 - 5 = 35 \\ 35 - 5 = 30 \\ 30 - 5 = 25 \\ 25 - 5 = 20 \\ 20 - 5 = 15 \\ 15 - 5 = 10 \\ 10 - 5 = 5 \\ 5 - 5 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 10 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 10

(e)  $45 \div 9$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 45 - 9 = 36 \\ 36 - 9 = 27 \\ 27 - 9 = 18 \\ 18 - 9 = 9 \\ 9 - 9 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 5 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 5

(g)  $10 \div 2$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 10 - 2 = 8 \\ 8 - 2 = 6 \\ 6 - 2 = 4 \\ 4 - 2 = 2 \\ 2 - 2 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 5 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 5

(b)  $48 \div 8$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 48 - 8 = 40 \\ 40 - 8 = 32 \\ 32 - 8 = 24 \\ 24 - 8 = 16 \\ 16 - 8 = 8 \\ 8 - 8 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 6 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 6

(d)  $36 \div 6$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 36 - 6 = 30 \\ 30 - 6 = 24 \\ 24 - 6 = 18 \\ 18 - 6 = 12 \\ 12 - 6 = 6 \\ 6 - 6 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 6 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 6

(f)  $35 \div 7$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 35 - 7 = 28 \\ 28 - 7 = 21 \\ 21 - 7 = 14 \\ 14 - 7 = 7 \\ 7 - 7 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 5 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 5

(h)  $28 \div 4$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 28 - 4 = 24 \\ 24 - 4 = 20 \\ 20 - 4 = 16 \\ 16 - 4 = 12 \\ 12 - 4 = 8 \\ 8 - 4 = 4 \\ 4 - 4 = 0 \end{array} \right\} 7 \text{ times}$$

Quotient = 7

38. (a)  $48 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7 \overline{)42} \\ \underline{-42} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 6

(b)  $27 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 3 \overline{)27} \\ \underline{-27} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9

(c)  $64 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8 \overline{)64} \\ \underline{-64} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 8

(d)  $81 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9 \overline{)81} \\ \underline{-81} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9

(e)  $20 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5 \overline{)20} \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 4

(f)  $32 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 4 \overline{)32} \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 8

(g)  $60 \div 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10 \overline{)60} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 6

(h)  $16 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 2 \overline{)16} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 8

39. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7 \overline{)63} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 9

Remainder = 0

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 8 \overline{)88} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 11

Remainder = 0

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 5 \overline{)70} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 14

Remainder = 0

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 4 \overline{)440} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-4} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 110

Remainder = 0

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 4 \overline{)29} \\ \underline{-28} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 7

Remainder = 1

(f)

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r} 326 \\ 3 \overline{)980} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 326

Remainder = 2

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10 \overline{)83} \\ \underline{-80} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 8

Remainder = 3

4. (a)



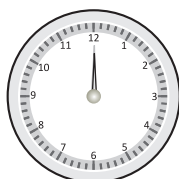
4 : 00

(b)



11 : 20

(c)



12 : 00

(d)



3 : 30

(e)



5 : 30

(f)



7 : 45

41. (a) 7 : 25 (b) 9 : 05 (c) 12 : 40  
 42. (a) 28/29 (b) 31 days (c) December (d) January  
 (e) 31 days (f) 31 days

43. (a) 100 cm = 1 m (b) 1000 m = 1 km  
 (c) 1000 g = 1 kg (d) 1000 ml = 1 litre

44. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 25\text{ P} \\ 70\text{ P} \\ + 18\text{ P} \\ \hline 113\text{ P} \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 120 \\ ₹ 80 \\ + ₹ 45 \\ \hline ₹ 245 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 730\text{ m} \\ 125\text{ m} \\ + 85\text{ m} \\ \hline 940\text{ m} \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 82\text{ kg} \\ + 7\text{ kg} \\ \hline 89\text{ kg} \end{array}$$

- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 312\text{ kg} \\ + 80\text{ kg} \\ \hline 392\text{ kg} \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 300\text{ g} \\ 275\text{ g} \\ + 150\text{ g} \\ \hline 725\text{ g} \end{array}$$
 (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 800\text{ g} \\ 100\text{ g} \\ + 75\text{ g} \\ \hline 975\text{ g} \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 22\text{ l} \\ 105\text{ l} \\ + 34\text{ l} \\ \hline 161\text{ l} \end{array}$$

- (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 110\text{ cm} \\ 95\text{ cm} \\ + 25\text{ cm} \\ \hline 230\text{ cm} \end{array}$$
 (j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 225\text{ ml} \\ 170\text{ ml} \\ + 185\text{ ml} \\ \hline 580\text{ ml} \end{array}$$

45. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 430\text{ ml} \\ - 55\text{ ml} \\ \hline 375\text{ ml} \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 250\text{ l} \\ - 80\text{ l} \\ \hline 170\text{ l} \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 67\text{ kg} \\ - 30\text{ kg} \\ \hline 37\text{ kg} \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 870\text{ g} \\ - 435\text{ g} \\ \hline 435\text{ g} \end{array}$$

- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 94\text{ m} \\ - 36\text{ m} \\ \hline 58\text{ m} \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 70\text{ cm} \\ - 28\text{ cm} \\ \hline 42\text{ cm} \end{array}$$

46. Cost of 4 kg of grapes = ₹ 100  
 Cost of 1 kg of grapes = ₹ 100 ÷ 4 = ₹ 25

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 4 \overline{)100} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$



47. Cost of 9 note books = ₹ 72

Cost of 1 note book = ₹  $72 \div 9$  = ₹ 8

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9 \overline{)72} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

48. (a) Black board, page of book  
 (b) Bangle, coin  
 (c) Set squares in geometry box, patties  
 (d) Football, marble  
 (e) Geometric box, book  
 (f) Pen holder, glass  
 (g) Ice-cream cone, jockey cap

49. (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  shows 1 part out of 2 equal part  
 (b)  $\frac{2}{3}$  shows 2 part out of 3 equal part  
 (c)  $\frac{3}{4}$  shows 3 part out of 4 equal part  
 (d)  $\frac{1}{3}$  shows 1 part out of 3 equal part

50. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 15 \quad 35 \\ + 18 \quad 27 \\ \hline 33 \quad 62 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 48 \quad 75 \\ + 15 \quad 35 \\ \hline 64 \quad 10 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{P} \\ 30 \quad 70 \\ + 50 \quad 40 \\ \hline 81 \quad 10 \end{array}$
- (d)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ + \text{₹} \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 5 \\ \hline \text{₹} \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 7 \quad 5 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 6 \quad 3 \\ + \text{₹} \quad 9 \quad 5 \quad 4 \\ \hline \text{₹} \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 1 \quad 7 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad 6 \quad 5 \\ + \text{₹} \quad 1 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 6 \\ \hline \text{₹} \quad 4 \quad 9 \quad 5 \quad 1 \end{array}$
- (g)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 76 \quad 380 \\ + 72 \quad 275 \\ \hline 148 \quad 655 \end{array}$  (h)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 45 \quad 85 \\ + 28 \quad 73 \\ \hline 74 \quad 58 \end{array}$  (i)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 49 \quad 06 \\ + 47 \quad 93 \\ \hline 96 \quad 99 \end{array}$
- (j)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 48 \quad 455 \\ + 15 \quad 876 \\ \hline 64 \quad 331 \end{array}$  (k)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 89 \quad 296 \\ + 283 \quad 856 \\ \hline 373 \quad 152 \end{array}$  (l)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 45 \quad 85 \\ + 28 \quad 73 \\ \hline 74 \quad 58 \end{array}$

51. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹\ 3\ 6\ .\ 3\ 7 \\ - ₹\ 1\ 3\ .\ 2\ 5 \\ \hline ₹\ 2\ 3\ .\ 1\ 2 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹\ 6\ 5\ .\ 2\ 0 \\ - ₹\ 1\ 5\ .\ 7\ 6 \\ \hline ₹\ 4\ 9\ .\ 4\ 4 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹\ 8\ 0\ .\ 6\ 3 \\ - ₹\ 2\ 5\ .\ 3\ 8 \\ \hline ₹\ 5\ 5\ .\ 4\ 5 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹\quad P \\ 48\quad 35 \\ - 14\quad 32 \\ \hline 34\quad 03 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹\quad P \\ 59\quad 37 \\ - 35\quad 83 \\ \hline 23\quad 54 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} ₹\quad P \\ 95\quad 80 \\ - 76\quad 75 \\ \hline 19\quad 05 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{km}\quad \text{m} \\ 69\quad 357 \\ - 27\quad 216 \\ \hline 42\quad 141 \end{array}$$

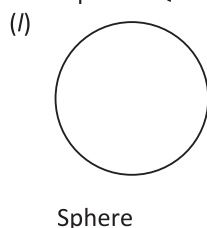
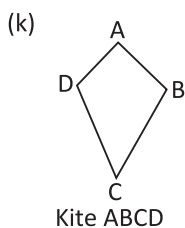
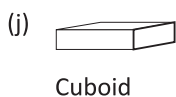
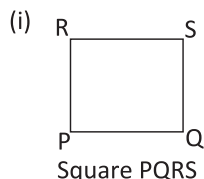
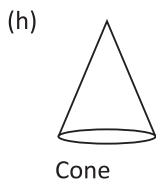
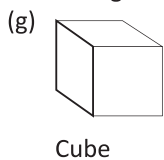
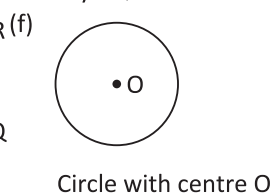
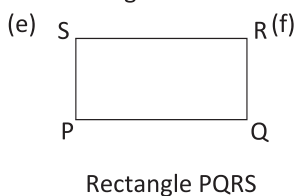
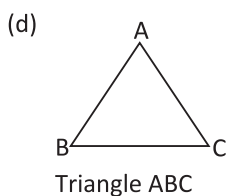
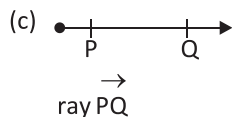
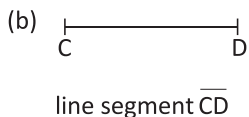
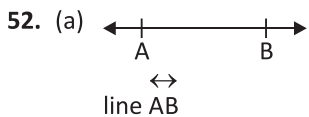
(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{km}\quad \text{m} \\ 86\quad 308 \\ - 32\quad 417 \\ \hline 53\quad 891 \end{array}$$

(i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m}\quad \text{cm} \\ 96\quad 05 \\ - 23\quad 84 \\ \hline 72\quad 21 \end{array}$$

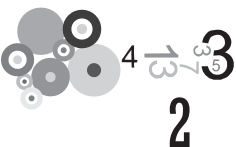
(j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m}\quad \text{cm} \\ 45\quad 18 \\ - 9\quad 24 \\ \hline 35\quad 94 \end{array}$$

(k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg}\quad \text{g} \\ 78\quad 576 \\ - 24\quad 265 \\ \hline 54\quad 311 \end{array}$$

(l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg}\quad \text{g} \\ 67\quad 063 \\ - 15\quad 237 \\ \hline 51\quad 826 \end{array}$$



53. (a) 4 (b) 12 (c) 5  
 54. (a) 8, 6 (b) 309  
 (c) 200 (d) 690, 691, 692  
 (e) 797, 796, 795, 794 (f) 298, 296, 294, 292, 290  
 (g) 398 (h) 93  
 (i) 3 kg = **3000** g (j) 6 m = **600** cm



## Numbers and Numeration

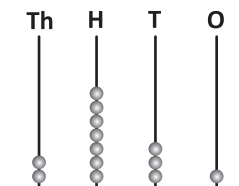
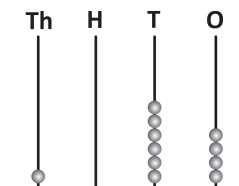


### Exercise- 2.1

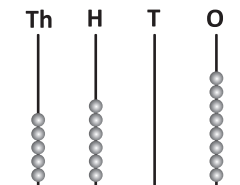
1.

|             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1001        | 1011        | <b>1021</b> | <b>1031</b> | <b>1041</b> | 1051        | <b>1061</b> | <b>1071</b> | 1081        | <b>1091</b> |
| 1002        | <b>1012</b> | 1022        | <b>1032</b> | <b>1042</b> | <b>1052</b> | <b>1062</b> | <b>1072</b> | <b>1082</b> | <b>1092</b> |
| <b>1003</b> | <b>1013</b> | 1023        | <b>1033</b> | <b>1043</b> | <b>1053</b> | 1063        | <b>1073</b> | <b>1083</b> | <b>1093</b> |
| <b>1004</b> | 1014        | <b>1024</b> | <b>1034</b> | <b>1044</b> | <b>1054</b> | <b>1064</b> | 1074        | <b>1084</b> | <b>1094</b> |
| <b>1005</b> | <b>1015</b> | <b>1025</b> | <b>1035</b> | 1045        | <b>1055</b> | <b>1065</b> | 1075        | <b>1085</b> | <b>1095</b> |
| 1006        | <b>1016</b> | <b>1026</b> | <b>1036</b> | <b>1046</b> | 1056        | <b>1066</b> | <b>1076</b> | <b>1086</b> | <b>1096</b> |
| <b>1007</b> | <b>1017</b> | 1027        | <b>1037</b> | <b>1047</b> | <b>1057</b> | <b>1067</b> | <b>1077</b> | <b>1087</b> | <b>1097</b> |
| <b>1008</b> | 1018        | <b>1028</b> | <b>1038</b> | <b>1048</b> | <b>1058</b> | 1068        | <b>1078</b> | <b>1088</b> | <b>1098</b> |
| <b>1009</b> | <b>1019</b> | <b>1029</b> | 1039        | <b>1049</b> | <b>1059</b> | <b>1069</b> | <b>1079</b> | <b>1089</b> | 1099        |
| 1010        | <b>1020</b> | 1030        | <b>1040</b> | <b>1050</b> | 1060        | <b>1070</b> | <b>1080</b> | 1090        | 1100        |

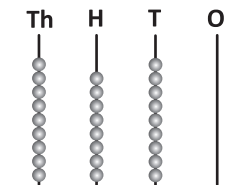
2. (a)  $1000 + 300 + 50 + 4 = 1,354$  (b)  $3000 + 500 + 30 + 5 = 3,535$   
 (c)  $6000 + 700 + 60 + 7 = 6,767$  (d)  $2000 + 300 + 20 + 1 = 2,321$   
 (e)  $3000 + 0 + 20 + 3 = 3,023$  (f)  $2000 + 300 + 0 + 1 = 2,301$   
 3. (a) 1064 (b) 2731



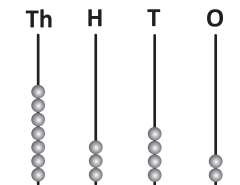
(c) 5608



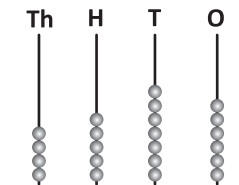
(d) 9890



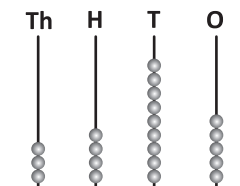
(e) 7342



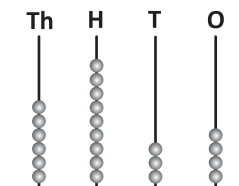
(f) 4576



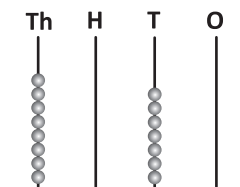
(g) 3495



(h) 6934



(i) 8070



4. (a) 5,243 (b) 3,451 (c) 2,630 (d) 4,637  
(e) 4,057 (f) 7,805 (g) 3,521 (h) 7,302  
(i) 4,042



## Exercise- 2.2

1. (b) Nine hundred seventy four  
(c) Fourteen thousand two hundred and six  
(d) Two thousand and fifty two  
(e) Thirty four thousand five hundred sixty eight  
(f) Thirteen thousand one hundred seventy nine  
(g) Fifty two thousand five hundred seventy six  
(h) Seventy thousand nine hundred and one  
(i) Four thousand four hundred and seven

2. (a) 

|     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| TTh | Th | H | T | O |
| 8   | 3  | 2 | 1 | 0 |

  
(c) 

|     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|     | 7  | 9 | 0 | 7 |

  
(e) 

|     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| TTh | Th | H | T | O |
| 9   | 1  | 7 | 0 | 2 |
- (b) 

|     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| TTh | Th | H | T | O |
| 6   | 8  | 3 | 0 | 4 |

  
(d) 

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| H | T | O |
| 9 | 4 | 5 |
3. (a) 7,594 = Seven thousand five hundred ninety four  
(b) 3,217 = Three thousand two hundred and seventeen  
(c) 50,501 = Fifty thousand five hundred and one  
(d) 72,532 = Seventy two thousand five hundred thirty two  
(e) 28,725 = Twenty eight thousand seven hundred twenty five  
(f) 85,621 = Eighty five thousand six hundred twenty one  
(g) 8,007 = Eight thousand and seven  
(h) 21,112 = Twenty one thousand one hundred and twelve  
(i) 3,800 = Three thousand eight hundred  
(j) 57,890 = Fifty seven thousand eight hundred and ninety  
(k) 70,900 = Seventy thousand nine hundred  
(l) 30,020 = Thirty thousand and twenty  
(m) 54,444 = Fifty four thousand four hundred forty four  
(n) 11,708 = Eleven thousand seven hundred and eight  
(o) 65,749 = Sixty five thousand seven hundred forty nine
4. (a) 4,428 (b) 5,763 (c) 4,502 (d) 6,811  
(e) 3,002 (f) 61,276 (g) 13,813 (h) 90,805  
(i) 71,378 (j) 71,432
5. (a) 6,361 (b) 9,713 (c) 5,057 (d) 1,101  
(e) 4,768 (f) 87,411 (g) 34,043 (h) 69,414  
(i) 51,817 (j) 94,388
- 6.

| Thousand     |          | Ones    |      |      |   |
|--------------|----------|---------|------|------|---|
| Ten Thousand | Thousand | Hundred | Tens | Ones |   |
| TTh          | Th       | H       | T    | O    |   |
| a.           |          | 4       | 5    | 4    | 1 |
| b.           |          | 8       | 6    | 8    | 3 |
| c.           |          | 7       | 0    | 2    | 5 |
| d.           |          | 6       | 6    | 2    | 9 |
| e.           |          | 9       | 6    | 6    | 8 |
| f.           | 7        | 5       | 7    | 5    | 0 |
| g.           | 2        | 8       | 2    | 3    | 2 |
| h.           | 6        | 5       | 2    | 2    | 9 |
| i.           | 4        | 0       | 0    | 8    | 8 |
| j.           | 2        | 0       | 0    | 0    | 0 |
| k.           | 3        | 9       | 6    | 2    | 4 |
| l.           | 4        | 2       | 0    | 6    | 8 |

- (a) Four thousand five hundred forty one
- (b) Eight thousand six hundred eighty three
- (c) Seven thousand and twenty five
- (d) Six thousand six hundred and twenty nine
- (e) Nine thousand six hundred sixty eight
- (f) Seventy five thousand seven hundred fifty
- (g) Twenty eight thousand two hundred thirty two
- (h) Sixty five thousand two hundred twenty nine
- (i) Forty thousand and eighty eight
- (j) Twenty thousand
- (k) Thirty nine thousand six hundred twenty four
- (l) Forty two thousand and sixty eight



## Exercise- 2.3

1. (a)

|    | Tens | Ones |
|----|------|------|
| 17 | 1    | 7    |
| 23 | ②    | 3    |
| 14 | 1    | ④    |
| 37 | ③    | 7    |
| 56 | ⑤    | ⑥    |

(b)

|     | Hundred | Tens | Ones |
|-----|---------|------|------|
| 137 | 1       | 3    | 7    |
| 250 | ②       | ⑤    | 0    |
| 309 | ③       | 0    | ⑨    |
| 642 | 6       | ④    | ②    |
| 971 | ⑨       | 7    | 1    |

(c)

|      | Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|------|-----------|----------|------|------|
| 1472 | 1         | 4        | 7    | 2    |
| 9565 | ⑨         | ⑤        | 6    | 5    |
| 1455 | 1         | ④        | 5    | ⑤    |
| 2980 | 2         | ⑨        | ⑧    | 0    |
| 2010 | ②         | 0        | 1    | ①    |

2. (a) 7, ① 3 5                      100                      (b) 9, 4 2 ⑦                      7
- (c) 6, 2 ⑧ 7                      80                      (d) ②, 6 9 8                      2000
3. (a) 5 thousands                      (b) 2 hundreds
- (c) 7 tens                      (d) 5 ones
4. (a) The number having 6 in thousand place  
5,637; 4,216; ⑥,325; 3,268
- (b) The number in which place value of 5 is 5,000  
4,254; 3,578; 6,325; ⑤,637

5. Place values of 3 in 3,315 are 3000 and 300  
 difference  $\boxed{3000} - \boxed{300} = \boxed{2,700}$

6. (a) Place values of 5 in 5,057 are 5000 and 50  
 sum  $\boxed{5000} + \boxed{50} = \boxed{5,050}$

(b) Place values of 5 in 8,595 are 500 and 5  
 sum  $\boxed{500} + \boxed{5} = \boxed{505}$

7.

| Number      | ⑨ 6 7 1 | 2 ① 8 3 | 3 9 8 ① | 9 4 ④ 2 | 1 8 ⑧ 5 |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Place value | 9000    | 0       | 0       | 40      | 80      |
| Face value  | 9       | 0       | 0       | 4       | 8       |

8.

|    | Number    | Place value | Face value | Difference |
|----|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| a. | 7 6 ② 1   | 20          | 2          | 18         |
| b. | 2 ⑦ 2 8   | 700         | 7          | 693        |
| c. | 3 7 0 ⑤   | 5           | 5          | 0          |
| d. | ⑥ 9 5 9   | 6,000       | 6          | 5,994      |
| e. | 2 ⑤ 9 5   | 500         | 5          | 495        |
| f. | 8 2 7 6 ① | 1           | 1          | 0          |
| g. | 1 ③ 2 1 4 | 3,000       | 3          | 2,997      |
| h. | 4 4 0 ⑤ 6 | 50          | 5          | 45         |
| i. | 9 8 ⑧ 6 2 | 800         | 8          | 792        |
| j. | 7 ① 5 6 3 | 0           | 0          | 0          |



## Exercise- 2.4

1. (a)  $1000 + 800 + 30 + 2 = 1,832$  (b)  $8000 + 90 + 2 = 8,092$   
 (c)  $7000 + 500 + 6 = 7,506$  (d)  $8000 + 600 + 70 = 8,670$

2. (a) 9 thousands + 4 hundreds + 8 ones

9480 ☐ 9408 ☒ 9084 ☐

- (b) 5 thousands + 6 hundreds + 7 tens

5607 ☐ 5670 ☒ 5067 ☐

- (c) 7 thousands

700 ☐ 70 ☐ 7000 ☒



3. (a)  $7,456 = 7 \text{ thousands} + 4 \text{ hundreds} + 5 \text{ tens} + 6 \text{ ones}$   
 (b)  $2,049 = 2 \text{ thousands} + 0 \text{ hundreds} + 4 \text{ tens} + 9 \text{ ones}$   
 (c)  $9,206 = 9 \text{ thousands} + 2 \text{ hundreds} + 0 \text{ tens} + 6 \text{ ones}$   
 (d)  $8,645 = 8 \text{ thousands} + 6 \text{ hundreds} + 4 \text{ tens} + 5 \text{ ones}$
4. (a)  $5,429 = 5 \text{ thousands} + 4 \text{ hundreds} + 2 \text{ tens} + 9 \text{ ones}$   
 (b)  $321 = 3 \text{ hundreds} + 2 \text{ tens} + 1 \text{ ones}$   
 (c)  $206 = 2 \text{ hundreds} + 0 \text{ tens} + 6 \text{ ones}$   
 (d)  $1,563 = 1 \text{ thousands} + 5 \text{ hundreds} + 6 \text{ tens} + 3 \text{ ones}$   
 (e)  $4,047 = 4 \text{ thousands} + 0 \text{ hundreds} + 4 \text{ tens} + 7 \text{ ones}$   
 (f)  $67,942 = 6 \text{ ten thousands} + 7 \text{ thousands} + 9 \text{ hundreds} + 4 \text{ tens} + 2 \text{ ones}$   
 (g)  $50,492 = 5 \text{ ten thousands} + 0 \text{ thousands} + 4 \text{ hundreds} + 9 \text{ tens} + 2 \text{ ones}$   
 (h)  $80,005 = 8 \text{ ten thousands} + 0 \text{ thousands} + 0 \text{ hundreds} + 0 \text{ tens} + 5 \text{ ones}$   
 (i)  $72,416 = 7 \text{ ten thousands} + 2 \text{ thousands} + 4 \text{ hundreds} + 1 \text{ tens} + 6 \text{ ones}$   
 (j)  $37,504 = 3 \text{ ten thousands} + 7 \text{ thousands} + 5 \text{ hundreds} + 0 \text{ tens} + 4 \text{ ones}$   
 (k)  $89,998 = 8 \text{ ten thousands} + 9 \text{ thousands} + 9 \text{ hundreds} + 9 \text{ tens} + 8 \text{ ones}$
5. (b)  $6,529 = 6 \times 1000 + 5 \times 100 + 2 \times 10 + 9 \times 1$   
 (c)  $63,634 = 6 \times 10000 + 3 \times 1000 + 6 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 4 \times 1$   
 (d)  $79,432 = 7 \times 10000 + 9 \times 1000 + 4 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 2 \times 1$   
 (e)  $80,691 = 8 \times 10000 + 0 \times 1000 + 6 \times 100 + 9 \times 10 + 1 \times 1$   
 (f)  $20,083 = 2 \times 10000 + 0 \times 1000 + 0 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 3 \times 1$   
 (g)  $98,888 = 9 \times 10000 + 8 \times 1000 + 8 \times 100 + 8 \times 10 + 8 \times 1$   
 (h)  $71,266 = 7 \times 10000 + 1 \times 1000 + 2 \times 100 + 6 \times 10 + 6 \times 1$   
 (i)  $35,671 = 3 \times 10000 + 5 \times 1000 + 6 \times 100 + 7 \times 10 + 1 \times 1$
6. (b)  $1 \text{ thousands} + 3 \text{ hundreds} + 5 \text{ tens} + 6 \text{ ones} = 1,356$   
 (c)  $2 \text{ ten thousands} + 4 \text{ thousands} + 8 \text{ hundreds} + 5 \text{ tens} + 2 \text{ ones} = 24,852$   
 (d)  $7 \text{ ten thousands} + 6 \text{ thousands} + 4 \text{ hundreds} + 1 \text{ tens} + 7 \text{ ones} = 76,417$   
 (e)  $4 \text{ ten thousands} + 6 \text{ hundreds} + 2 \text{ tens} = 40,620$   
 (f)  $5 \text{ thousands} + 9 \text{ ones} = 5,009$   
 (g)  $6 \times 10000 + 3 \times 1000 + 2 \times 100 + 1 \times 10 + 6 \times 1 = 63,216$   
 (h)  $5 \times 1000 + 1 \times 100 + 5 \times 1 = 5,105$   
 (i)  $8 \times 10,000 + 6 \times 1000 + 5 \times 10 + 7 \times 1 = 86,057$   
 (j)  $4 \times 10,000 + 5 \times 1000 + 3 \times 10 + 7 \times 1 = 45,037$   
 (k)  $8 \times 10,000 + 5 \times 1000 + 3 \times 10 + 7 \times 1 = 85,037$   
 (l)  $4000 + 400 + 30 + 1 = 4,431$   
 (m)  $5000 + 20 + 3 = 5,023$   
 (n)  $20000 + 6000 + 800 + 70 + 6 = 26,876$
7. (a)  $8,818 = 8000 + 800 + 10 + 8$       (b)  $9425 = 9000 + 400 + 20 + 5$   
 (c)  $6,051 = 6000 + 0 + 50 + 1$       (d)  $5,003 = 5000 + 0 + 0 + 3$   
 (e)  $3,408 = 3000 + 400 + 0 + 8$       (f)  $6,751 = 6000 + 700 + 50 + 1$   
 (g)  $38,414 = 30000 + 8000 + 400 + 10 + 4$   
 (h)  $29,303 = 20000 + 9000 + 300 + 0 + 3$   
 (i)  $52,005 = 50000 + 2000 + 0 + 0 + 5$   
 (j)  $23,409 = 20000 + 3000 + 400 + 0 + 9$



- (k)  $22,416 = 20000 + 2000 + 400 + 10 + 6$   
 (l)  $12,030 = 10000 + 2000 + 0 + 30 + 0$   
 (m)  $79,324 = 70000 + 9000 + 300 + 20 + 4$   
 (n)  $40,004 = 40000 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 4$
8. (a)  $300 + 20 + 1 = 321$   
 (b)  $200 + 4 = 204$   
 (c)  $1000 + 200 + 60 + 5 = 1,265$   
 (d)  $6000 + 600 + 60 + 3 = 6,663$   
 (e)  $80000 + 5000 + 900 + 20 + 8 = 85,928$   
 (f)  $40000 + 400 + 50 + 3 = 40,453$   
 (g)  $2000 + 3 = 2003$   
 (h)  $70000 + 7000 + 600 + 80 + 5 = 77,685$   
 (i)  $2000 + 400 + 90 + 7 = 2,497$   
 (j)  $30000 + 4000 + 40 + 3 = 34,043$   
 (k)  $20000 + 200 + 3 = 20,203$   
 (l)  $50000 + 7000 + 100 + 90 + 8 = 57,198$   
 (m)  $60000 + 4000 + 300 + 80 + 4 = 64,384$



## Exercise- 2.5

1. (a) 3,124 ☐ 2,689 ☒ 4,924 ☒ 4,259 ☐  
 (b) 4,057 ☒ 4,852 ☐ 8,137 ☐ 8,173 ☒  
 (c) 1,987 ☒ 2,000 ☐ 2,999 ☒ 2,001 ☐  
 (d) 1,728 ☐ 9,381 ☒ 8,457 ☐ 1,235 ☒  
 (e) 9,989 ☒ 9,819 ☒ 9,899 ☐ 9,879 ☐  
 (f) 6,023 ☒ 6,203 ☐ 6,302 ☐ 6,320 ☒
2. (a) 237 ☐ 1,201 (b) 3,645 ☐ 98 (c) 5,421 ☐ 5,412  
 (d) 9,781 ☐ 9,871 (e) 1,212 ☐ 1,212 (f) 8,064 ☐ 7,065  
 (g) 1,972 ☐ 9,172 (h) 8,018 ☐ 8,109 (i) 3,582 ☐ 3,590
3. (a)  $3,420 < 4,000 < 4,012 < 4,388$  (b)  $8 < 88 < 888 < 8,888$   
 (c)  $298 < 3,285 < 3,469 < 4,061$  (d)  $1,189 < 1,289 < 1,892 < 1,982$   
 (e)  $999 < 9,099 < 9,909 < 9,990$  (f)  $6,143 < 6,314 < 6,341 < 6,431$
4. (a)  $5,080 > 4,852 > 4,295 > 4,172$  (b)  $8,173 > 8,157 > 8,137 > 3,875$   
 (c)  $7,649 > 7,549 > 7,496 > 7,459$  (d)  $8,291 > 8,192 > 8,129 > 8,091$   
 (e)  $1,321 > 1,312 > 1,213 > 1,123$  (f)  $5,619 > 5,032 > 4,807 > 4,523$
5. (a)  $9999 + 1 = \mathbf{10,000}$  (b)  $999 - 1 = \mathbf{998}$   
 (c)  $1000 + 1 = \mathbf{1001}$
6. (a)  $3,787 + 1 = 3,788$  (b)  $899 + 1 = 900$   
 (c)  $277 + 1 = 278$  (d)  $319 + 1 = 320$



- (e)  $4,176 + 1 = 4,177$   
 (g)  $60,234 + 1 = 60,235$   
 (i)  $6,000 + 1 = 6,001$   
 (k)  $18,163 + 1 = 18,164$   
 (m)  $30,298 + 1 = 30,299$   
 (o)  $3,86,214 + 1 = 3,86,215$
7. (a)  $770 - 1 = 769$   
 (c)  $449 - 1 = 448$   
 (e)  $889 - 1 = 888$   
 (g)  $5,733 - 1 = 5,732$   
 (i)  $8,975 - 1 = 8,974$   
 (k)  $88,216 - 1 = 88,215$   
 (m)  $57,000 - 1 = 56,999$   
 (o)  $37,602 - 1 = 37,601$
8. 

|     | <b>Predecessor</b> | <b>Number</b> | <b>Successor</b> |
|-----|--------------------|---------------|------------------|
| (a) | <b>72,155</b>      | 72,156        | <b>72,157</b>    |
| (b) | <b>35,999</b>      | 36,000        | <b>36,001</b>    |
| (c) | <b>23,199</b>      | 23,200        | <b>23,201</b>    |
| (d) | <b>34,321</b>      | 34,322        | <b>34,323</b>    |
| (e) | <b>4,999</b>       | 5,000         | <b>5,001</b>     |
| (f) | <b>59,999</b>      | 60,000        | <b>60,001</b>    |
| (g) | <b>37,092</b>      | 37,093        | <b>37,094</b>    |
| (h) | <b>8,89,021</b>    | 8,89,022      | <b>8,89,023</b>  |
9. 

|     | <b>Predecessor</b> | <b>Number</b> | <b>Successor</b> |
|-----|--------------------|---------------|------------------|
| (a) | 3,762              | <b>3,763</b>  | 3,764            |
| (b) | 2,000              | <b>2,001</b>  | 2,002            |
| (c) | 6,497              | <b>6,498</b>  | 6,499            |
| (d) | 8,999              | <b>9,000</b>  | 9,001            |
| (e) | 38,213             | <b>38,214</b> | 38,215           |
| (f) | 5,201              | <b>5,202</b>  | 5,203            |
| (g) | 7,999              | <b>8,000</b>  | 8,001            |
| (h) | 62,059             | <b>62,060</b> | 62,061           |
| (i) | 34,822             | <b>34,823</b> | 34,824           |



## Exercise- 2.6

1. 

| <b>Digits</b>  | <b>Greatest Number</b> | <b>Smallest Number</b> |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| (a) 3, 8, 2, 1 | <b>8,321</b>           | <b>1,238</b>           |
| (b) 5, 6, 0, 3 | <b>6,530</b>           | <b>3,056</b>           |
| (c) 9, 5, 8, 7 | <b>9,875</b>           | <b>5,789</b>           |
| (d) 0, 2, 4, 6 | <b>6,420</b>           | <b>2,046</b>           |

2. (a) 4,531; 4,631; **4,731; 4,831; 4,931; 5,031**  
 (b) 5,287; 5,387; **5,487; 5,587; 5,687; 5,787**  
 (c) 1,872; 1,972; **2,072; 2,172; 2,272; 2,372**  
 (d) 6,594; 6,694; **6,794; 6,894; 6,994; 7,094**
3. (a) 1,045; 2,045; **3,045; 4,045; 5,045; 6,045**  
 (b) 3,986; 4,986; **5,986; 6,986; 7,986; 8,986**  
 (c) 2,105; 3,105; **4,105; 5,105; 6,105; 7,105**  
 (d) 4,999; 5,999; **6,999; 7,999; 8,999; 9,999**
4. (a) (iii) (b) (v) (c) (i) (d) (viii)  
 (e) (ii) (f) (iv) (g) (vii) (h) (vi)
5. Even numbers  
 36, 548, 90, 12, 480, 14, 386, 504, 82, 94, 938, 648  
 Odd numbers  
 839, 65, 637, 473, 95, 39, 15, 61, 231, 27, 59, 93



## Exercise- 2.7

1. (a) 1,460, 1,465; **1,470; 1,475; 1,480**  
 (b) 4,562, 4,557; **4,552; 4,547; 4,542**
2. (a) 2,584, 2,594; **2,604; 2,614; 2,624**  
 (b) 8,723, 8,713; **8,703; 8,693; 8,683**
3. (a) 8,869, 8,969; **9,069; 9,169; 9,269**  
 (b) 2,126, 2,026; **1,926; 1,826; 1,726**
4. (a) 3,429; **4,429; 5,429; 6,429; 7,429**  
 (b) 5,242; **4,242; 3,242; 2,242; 1,242**
5. (a)  $3006 + 1000 = 4,006$  (b)  $3006 - 1000 = 2,006$   
 (c)  $3006 + 100 = 3,106$  (d)  $3006 - 100 = 2,906$
6. (a) 8,212; 8,312; 8,412; **8,512; 8,612; 8,712**  
 (b) 999,999; 99,999; 9,999; **999; 99; 9**  
 (c) 3,100; 3,095; 3,090; **3,085; 3,080; 3,075**  
 (d) 5,284; 5,288; 5,292; **5,296; 5,300; 5,304**  
 (e) 20; 200; 2,000; **20,000; 2,00,000; 20,00,000**  
 (f) 3,650; 3,750; 3,850; **3,950; 4,050; 4,150**  
 (g) 45,300; 55,300; 65,300; **75,300; 85,300; 95,300**  
 (h) 28,076; 28,176; 28,276; **28,376; 28,476; 28,576**  
 (i) 40,921; 40,911; 40,901; **40,891; 40,881; 40,871**  
 (j) 53,456; 53,462; 53,468; **53,474; 53,480; 53,486**
7. (a) 6,126; **6,127; 6,128; 6,129; 6,130; 6,131**  
 (b) 7,000; **7,001; 7,002; 7,003; 7,004; 7,005**  
 (c) 14,201; **14,202; 14,203; 14,204; 14,205; 14,206**  
 (d) 20,405; **20,406; 20,407; 20,408; 20,409; 20,410**  
 (e) 8,999; **9,000; 9,001; 9,002; 9,003; 9,004**



8. (a) 2,000; **1,999**; **1,998**; **1,997**; **1,996**; **1,995**  
 (b) 3,894; **3,893**; **3,892**; **3,891**; **3,890**; **3,889**  
 (c) 7,087; **7,086**; **7,085**; **7,084**; **7,083**; **7,082**  
 (d) 89,999; **89,998**; **89,997**; **89,996**; **89,995**; **89,994**  
 (e) 90,835; **90,834**; **90,833**; **90,832**; **90,831**; **90,830**



## Exercise- 2.8

1. (a)  $66 \rightarrow 70$  (b)  $44 \rightarrow 40$  (c)  $19 \rightarrow 20$  (d)  $11 \rightarrow 10$   
 (e)  $163 \rightarrow 160$  (f)  $922 \rightarrow 920$  (g)  $435 \rightarrow 440$  (h)  $288 \rightarrow 290$   
 2. (a)  $127 \rightarrow 100$  (b)  $351 \rightarrow 400$  (c)  $726 \rightarrow 700$  (d)  $865 \rightarrow 900$   
 (e)  $1842 \rightarrow 1800$  (f)  $1177 \rightarrow 1200$  (g)  $2288 \rightarrow 2300$  (h)  $6364 \rightarrow 6400$   
 3. (a)  $979 \rightarrow 1000$  (b)  $1764 \rightarrow 2000$   
 (c)  $8287 \rightarrow 8000$  (d)  $5641 \rightarrow 6000$   
 (e)  $12350 \rightarrow 12000$  (f)  $6800 \rightarrow 7000$   
 (g)  $45255 \rightarrow 45000$  (h)  $18390 \rightarrow 18000$   
 4. (a) 8700 (b) 2700 (c) 9000

5.

|    | Attendance | Nearest 1000 | Nearest 100 | Nearest 10 |
|----|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| a. | 5721       | 6000         | 5700        | 5720       |
| b. | 6909       | 7000         | 6900        | 6910       |
| c. | 8004       | 8000         | 8000        | 8000       |
| d. | 8499       | 8000         | 8500        | 8500       |

6. (a) (v) (b) (iv) (c) (i) (d) (iii)  
 (e) (ii)

### MCQs

1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b)

### Mental Maths

Number is 3,636

Reverse order 6,363

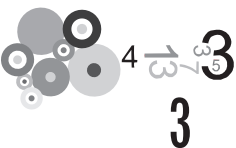
New number greater than original number

## Test Exercise

1. 5,199; **5,200**; **5,201**; **5,202**; **5,203**; **5,204**  
 2. 1,668; 1,670; 1,672; **1,674**; **1,676**; **1,678**; **1,680**  
 3. 7,608 = Seven thousand six hundred and eight  
 4. 2,552  
 5. 9 thousands + 5 hundreds + 6 tens + 7 ones = 9,567  
 6.  $8,213 = 8,000 + 200 + 10 + 3$

7. (a)  $6,512 = 500$  (b)  $6,381 = 6,000$   
 8.  $9,390 - 1 = 9,389$  9.  $6,089 + 1 = 6,090$   
 10. (a)  $3,123 > 3,112$  (b)  $7,200 < 7,989$   
 (c)  $5,032 = 5,032$   
 11.  $1,858 < 2,598 < 6,128 < 7,073$  12.  $6,656 > 6,056 > 5,921 > 5,836$   
 13. (a) 2, 3, 0, 5 (b) 1, 6, 2, 3  
 Greatest number 5320 Greatest number 6321  
 Smallest number 2035 Smallest number 1236  
 14. (a) Less people on Wednesday  
 (b) It costs more at local shop  
 (c)  $2,000 + 1 = 2,001$  shops in the mall now  
 (d)  $4000 - 10 = 3990$  people remained in the shop

○○○



## Roman Numerals



### Exercise- 3.1

- (a)  $8 = \text{VIII}$  (b)  $1 = \text{I}$  (c)  $25 = \text{XXV}$  (d)  $1000 = \text{M}$   
 (e)  $19 = \text{XIX}$  (f)  $100 = \text{C}$  (g)  $30 = \text{XXX}$  (h)  $200 = \text{CC}$   
 (i)  $49 = \text{XLIX}$  (j)  $75 = \text{LXXV}$  (k)  $500 = \text{D}$  (l)  $90 = \text{XC}$
- (a)  $\text{VII} = 7$  (b)  $\text{XIV} = 14$  (c)  $\text{D} = 500$  (d)  $\text{L} = 50$   
 (e)  $\text{XLIII} = 43$  (f)  $\text{X} = 10$  (g)  $\text{XX} = 20$  (h)  $\text{XVIII} = 18$   
 (i)  $\text{XLV} = 45$  (j)  $\text{LII} = 52$  (k)  $\text{CX} = 110$  (l)  $\text{DC} = 600$
- (a)  $\text{IV} < \text{VI}$  (b)  $\text{XI} > \text{IX}$  (c)  $\text{VI} < \text{VII}$  (d)  $\text{X} < \text{XI}$   
 (e)  $\text{V} > \text{IV}$  (f)  $\text{XV} < \text{XX}$
- (a)  $11 < \text{XIX}$  (b)  $\text{XX} > 15$  (c)  $\text{XVI} = 16$  (d)  $15 < \text{XVII}$   
 (e)  $2 + 2 = \text{IV}$  (f)  $10 + 9 > \text{XVI}$
- (a)  $\text{IV} < \text{VI} < \text{VII} < \text{IX}$  (b)  $\text{IX} < \text{XIV} < \text{XIX} < \text{XXV}$   
 (c)  $\text{XL} < \text{XLIV} < \text{LII} < \text{LX}$
- (a)  $\text{IX} > \text{VIII} > \text{V} > \text{IV}$  (b)  $\text{XXX} > \text{XXV} > \text{XIX} > \text{XIV}$   
 (c)  $\text{LX} > \text{LI} > \text{XLIX} > \text{XL}$
- (a) 2:00 (b) 8:30 (c) 6:00 (d) 2:30  
 (e) 4:00 (f) 9:30
- (a) I (b) IX (c) VII (d) X  
 (e) IV



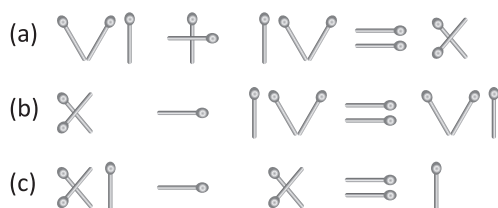
9. (a) Roman numbers (b) V, L, D  
(c) I, X, C (d) 3
10. (a)  $II + II = 2 + 2 = 4 = \boxed{IV}$  (b)  $IV + VI = 4 + 6 = 10 = \boxed{X}$   
(c)  $IV + IX = 4 + 9 = 13 = \boxed{XIII}$  (d)  $VII + V = 7 + 5 = 12 = \boxed{XII}$   
(e)  $XI + V = 11 + 5 = 16 = \boxed{XVI}$  (f)  $IX + IX = 9 + 9 = 18 = \boxed{XVIII}$   
(g)  $XLIII + IX = 43 + 9 = 52 = \boxed{LII}$  (h)  $LXXXVIII + II = 88 + 2 = 90 = \boxed{XL}$   
(i)  $XC + X = 90 + 10 = 100 = \boxed{C}$
11. (a)  $X - V = 10 - 5 = 5 = \boxed{V}$  (b)  $XI - IV = 11 - 4 = 7 = \boxed{VII}$   
(c)  $IX - VI = 9 - 6 = 3 = \boxed{III}$  (d)  $XX - VI = 20 - 6 = 14 = \boxed{XIV}$   
(e)  $XXX - IX = 30 - 9 = 21 = \boxed{XXI}$  (f)  $L - X = 50 - 10 = 40 = \boxed{XL}$   
(g)  $LX - XIII = 60 - 13 = 47 = \boxed{XLVII}$  (h)  $C - L = 100 - 50 = 50 = \boxed{L}$   
(i)  $XC - X = 90 - 10 = 80 = \boxed{LXXX}$

12. XXXI; XXXII; XXXIII; XXXIV; XXXV; XXXVI; XXXVII; XXXVIII; XXXIX; XL

### MCQs

1. (b)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (b)

### Mental Maths



## Test Exercise

1. (a)  $28 = \mathbf{XXVIII}$  (b)  $45 = \mathbf{XLV}$  (c)  $20 = \mathbf{XX}$  (d)  $16 = \mathbf{XXVI}$   
2. (a)  $XVII = \mathbf{17}$  (b)  $XLI = \mathbf{41}$  (c)  $XXXIX = \mathbf{39}$  (d)  $IV = \mathbf{4}$   
3. (a)  $XI > VIII$  (b)  $XXIV = XXIV$   
(c)  $XXXIV < XXXVI$  (d)  $VIII > V$   
4. (a)  $XXV + VII = \boxed{XXXII}$  (b)  $XXII - XI = \boxed{XI}$   
 $(25) + (7) = (32)$   $(22) - (11) = (11)$   
5. (a)  $20 + 10 = (30)$  (b)  $6 - 4 = (2)$   
 $\boxed{XX} + \boxed{X} = \boxed{XXX}$   $\boxed{VI} - \boxed{IV} = \boxed{II}$   
6.  $IX < XI < XVI < XXVI < XXXVIII$   
7.  $XLVIII > XLII > XXXIV > XXIII > XVII$   
8.  $IV \rightarrow 4, XII \rightarrow 12, XIX \rightarrow 19, VI \rightarrow 6, VII \rightarrow 7, XIV \rightarrow 14, XXI \rightarrow 21, IX \rightarrow 9$





## Exercise- 4.1

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 5 \ 2 \\ + \ 3 \ 5 \\ \hline 8 \ 7 \end{array}$$
 (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 3 \ 6 \\ + \ 1 \ 8 \\ \hline 5 \ 4 \end{array}$$
 (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 4 \ 2 \\ + \ 2 \ 7 \\ \hline 6 \ 9 \end{array}$$
 (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 1 \ 3 \ 8 \\ + \ 3 \ 6 \ 1 \\ \hline 4 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$
- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 2 \ 4 \ 5 \\ + \ 4 \ 2 \ 3 \\ \hline 6 \ 6 \ 8 \end{array}$$
 (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 7 \ 1 \\ + \ 1 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$
 (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 1 \ 0 \ 6 \\ + \ 4 \ 0 \ 8 \\ \hline 5 \ 1 \ 4 \end{array}$$
 (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 3 \ 7 \ 8 \\ + \ 2 \ 2 \ 4 \\ \hline 6 \ 0 \ 2 \end{array}$$
- (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 5 \ 6 \ 3 \\ + \ 3 \ 4 \ 9 \\ \hline 9 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array}$$
 (j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 4 \ 2 \\ + \ 2 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline 9 \ 2 \ 9 \end{array}$$
 (k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 5 \ 4 \ 8 \\ + \ 2 \ 7 \ 5 \\ \hline 8 \ 2 \ 3 \end{array}$$
 (l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \\ + \ 1 \ 2 \ 7 \\ \hline 8 \ 0 \ 5 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 4.2

1. (a)  $8256 + 2432 = \mathbf{2432} + 8256$  (b)  $0 + 7216 = 7216 + 0$   
 (c)  $2999 + 3404 = \mathbf{3404} + 2999$   
 (d)  $\mathbf{8156} + 5163 = 8156 + \mathbf{5163}$   
 (e)  $3487 + \mathbf{2249} = 2249 + \mathbf{3487}$   
 (f)  $3873 + 2956 + 5321 = 5321 + \mathbf{3873} + 2954$   
 (g)  $215 + 6547 + 70971 = 215 + \mathbf{6547} + 70971$   
 (h)  $8776 + 1 = 1 + \mathbf{8776}$   
 (i)  $2819 + 1364 + 3761 = \mathbf{3761} + 2819 + 1364$   
 (j)  $70765 + 0 = \mathbf{0} + 70765$   
 (k)  $\mathbf{247} + 1163 = 247 + \mathbf{1163}$   
 (l)  $497 + 734 + 363 = 363 + \mathbf{734} + 497$   
 (m)  $2741 + 100 = \mathbf{100} + 2741$   
 (n)  $3819 + 4606 + 5003 = 5003 + \mathbf{3819} + 4606$   
 (o)  $3570 + 2893 + \mathbf{4791} = 4791 + 3570 + \mathbf{2893}$   
 (p)  $7409 + \mathbf{1834} + 3176 = 3176 + 1834 + 7409$



## Exercise- 4.3

1. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 4  | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| + | 1  | 3 | 4 | 2 |
|   | 5  | 4 | 9 | 5 |

(b)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 3  | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| + | 2  | 1 | 6 | 3 |
|   | 5  | 6 | 9 | 6 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 2  | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| + | 5  | 3 | 1 | 1 |
|   | 7  | 5 | 4 | 8 |

(d)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 5  | 6 | 8 | 2 |
| + | 3  | 2 | 0 | 6 |
|   | 8  | 8 | 8 | 8 |

(e)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 3  | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| + | 5  | 3 | 6 | 5 |
|   | 8  | 7 | 8 | 8 |

(f)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 7  | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| + | 1  | 2 | 4 | 7 |
|   | 8  | 7 | 8 | 8 |

(g)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 4  | 4 | 7 | 1 |
| + | 1  | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 5  | 7 | 7 | 1 |

(h)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 9  | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| + | 0  | 9 | 6 | 7 |
|   | 9  | 9 | 9 | 9 |

(i)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 5  | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|   | 1  | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| + | 3  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|   | 9  | 2 | 6 | 9 |

(j)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 4  | 2 | 3 | 8 |
|   | 1  | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| + | 3  | 5 | 3 | 0 |
|   | 8  | 8 | 8 | 8 |

(k)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 5  | 4 | 6 | 7 |
|   | 2  | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| + | 1  | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|   | 8  | 9 | 9 | 8 |

(l)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 7  | 6 | 0 | 2 |
|   | 1  | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| + | 1  | 0 | 5 | 6 |
|   | 9  | 7 | 5 | 8 |



2. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 1  | 2 | 8 | 4 |
| + | 2  | 3 | 1 | 5 |
|   | 3  | 5 | 9 | 9 |

(b)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 2  | 5 | 9 | 6 |
| + | 7  | 4 | 0 | 3 |
|   | 9  | 9 | 9 | 9 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 3  | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| + | 3  | 3 | 1 | 3 |
|   | 6  | 7 | 3 | 8 |

(d)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 3  | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| + | 4  | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|   | 7  | 7 | 8 | 9 |

(e)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 6  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| + | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 7  | 0 | 0 | 0 |

(f)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 6  | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| + | 2  | 5 | 3 | 5 |
|   | 8  | 6 | 7 | 7 |

(g)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 2  | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| + | 7  | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|   | 9  | 4 | 8 | 7 |

(h)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 3  | 7 | 2 | 7 |
|   | 2  | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| + | 2  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 7  | 8 | 8 | 9 |

(i)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 4  | 3 | 0 | 2 |
|   | 3  | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| + | 2  | 4 | 3 | 0 |
|   | 9  | 7 | 5 | 6 |



## Exercise- 4.4

1. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ○  | ○ | ① |   |
|   | 3  | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| + | 1  | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|   | 4  | 5 | 6 | 1 |

(b)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 4  | 7 | 0 | 9 |
| + | 2  | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|   | 7  | 0 | 0 | 4 |



$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \\ 7 & 6 & 6 & 0 \\ + & 1 & 7 & 3 & 7 \\ \hline 9 & 3 & 9 & 7 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 3 & 9 & 5 & 4 \\ + & 5 & 0 & 7 & 6 \\ \hline 9 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 8 & 7 & 2 & 7 \\ + & 1 & 0 & 6 & 6 \\ \hline 9 & 7 & 9 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 2 & 9 & 6 & 9 \\ + & 5 & 2 & 9 & 7 \\ \hline 8 & 2 & 6 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 3 & 8 & 4 \\ + & 2 & 2 & 9 \\ \hline 6 & 1 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 6 & 2 & 7 \\ + & 2 & 9 & 5 \\ \hline 9 & 2 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 8 \\ + & 5 & 1 & 4 \\ \hline 9 & 9 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 \\ + & 2 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 6 & 7 & 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{\phantom{0}} \\ 3 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 9 & 0 \\ + & 1 & 6 & 1 \\ \hline 7 & 6 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 8 & 7 \\ + & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \hline 9 & 4 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 2 & 2 & 8 \\ 2 & 9 & 7 \\ + & 1 & 6 & 3 \\ \hline 6 & 8 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{\phantom{0}} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 5 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 9 & 9 \\ + & 2 & 6 & 3 \\ \hline 9 & 7 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(o)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{2} & \\ 7 & 4 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 4 & 7 & 6 \\ + & 6 & 9 & 5 \\ \hline 9 & 6 & 0 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

2. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  |   |   |   |
|   | 3  | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| + | 4  | 6 | 2 | 1 |
|   | 8  | 1 | 3 | 3 |

(b)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① |   |   |
|   | 3  | 2 | 7 | 5 |
| + | 1  | 5 | 8 | 6 |
|   | 4  | 8 | 6 | 1 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  |   | ① |   |
|   | 9  | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| + | 2  | 3 | 2 | 7 |
|   | 1  | 2 | 0 | 8 |

(d)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 5  | 3 | 9 | 1 |
| + | 1  | 6 | 8 | 9 |
|   | 7  | 0 | 8 | 0 |

(e)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 3  | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| + | 2  | 8 | 7 | 6 |
|   | 6  | 0 | 1 | 0 |

(f)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① |   |   |
|   | 7  | 0 | 3 | 9 |
| + | 2  | 5 | 8 | 4 |
|   | 9  | 6 | 2 | 3 |

(g)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 3  | 9 | 4 | 4 |
| + | 5  | 7 | 9 | 6 |
|   | 9  | 7 | 4 | 0 |

(h)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   |    |   | ① |   |
|   | 7  | 4 | 2 | 7 |
| + | 6  | 3 | 6 | 8 |
|   | 1  | 3 | 7 | 9 |

(i)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① |   |   |
|   | 9  | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| + | 1  | 7 | 9 | 6 |
|   | 1  | 1 | 6 | 3 |

(j)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 5  | 6 | 2 | 8 |
|   | 1  | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| + | 2  | 5 | 6 | 3 |
|   | 9  | 3 | 6 | 9 |

(k)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ② | ① |   |
|   | 8  | 4 | 9 | 3 |
|   | 1  | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| + | 2  | 8 | 7 | 6 |
|   | 1  | 2 | 5 | 1 |

(l)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 7  | 4 | 2 | 7 |
|   | 3  | 9 | 3 | 4 |
| + | 2  | 1 | 7 | 6 |
|   | 1  | 3 | 5 | 3 |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & & \\ 8 & 1 & 9 & 2 \\ & 2 & 2 & 8 & 2 \\ + & 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 3 & 8 & 8 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 7 & 7 & 2 & 2 \\ & 9 & 8 & 3 & 6 \\ + & 3 & 9 & 6 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 1 & 5 & 2 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(o)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 3 & 6 & 1 & 2 \\ & 1 & 8 & 7 & 5 \\ + & 4 & 4 & 8 & 3 \\ \hline 9 & 9 & 7 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(p)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 8 & 8 & 5 & 4 \\ & 9 & 3 & 2 \\ + & 2 & 9 & 6 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(q)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 7 & 5 & 3 & 5 \\ & 4 & 8 & 6 & 2 \\ + & 9 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline 1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(r)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 7 & 9 & 0 & 4 \\ & 3 & 8 & 4 \\ + & 2 & 9 \\ \hline 8 & 3 & 1 & 7 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3. \text{ (a)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 2 & 0 & 9 & 5 \\ + & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 4 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 6 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\ + & 1 & 3 & 6 & 8 \\ \hline 7 & 7 & 1 & 7 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 3 & 7 & 4 & 0 \\ + & 2 & 7 & 8 & 8 \\ \hline 6 & 5 & 2 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 6 & 8 & 9 & 9 \\ + & 2 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ \hline 9 & 1 & 3 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ + & 5 & 5 & 8 & 3 \\ \hline 8 & 8 & 1 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ 1 & 9 & 9 & 9 \\ + & 6 & 3 & 9 & 9 \\ \hline 8 & 3 & 9 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

(g)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 4  | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|   | 3  | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| + |    | 5 | 2 | 7 |
|   | 8  | 6 | 2 | 4 |

(h)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① |   |   |
|   | 3  | 1 | 7 | 5 |
|   | 4  | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| + | 1  | 7 | 5 | 0 |
|   | 9  | 1 | 7 | 5 |



## Exercise- 4.5

1. (a)  $82 + 10 = 92$  (b)  $957 + 10 = 967$
- (c)  $1219 + 30 = 1249$  (d)  $2138 + 50 = 2188$
- (e)  $1331 + 300 = 1631$  (f)  $417 + 400 = 817$
- (g)  $8314 + 100 = 8414$  (h)  $8479 + 200 = 8679$
- (i)  $2357 + 3000 = 5357$  (j)  $3117 + 4000 = 7117$
- (k)  $3215 + 3000 = 6215$  (l)  $7007 + 1000 = 8007$
- (m)  $300 + 9359 = 9659$  (n)  $6000 + 2000 = 8000$

2. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 1  | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| + | 6  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 7  | 9 | 9 | 9 |

(b)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  |   |   |   |
|   | 5  | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| + |    | 4 | 0 |   |
|   | 5  | 9 | 3 | 7 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 4  | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| + | 2  | 0 | 0 |   |
|   | 4  | 8 | 4 | 5 |

(d)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 7  | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| + | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 8  | 3 | 5 | 4 |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 5 & 9 & 4 & 3 \\ + & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 6 & 9 & 4 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & & \\ 6 & 1 & 7 & 5 \\ + & & 5 & 0 \\ \hline 6 & 2 & 2 & 5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 1 & 0 & 9 & 5 \\ + & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 3 & 9 & 5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & & \\ 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ + & 9 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 9 & 9 & 8 \\ + & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 8 & 9 & 9 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 4 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ + & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 4 & 7 & 3 & 5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 8 & 0 & 2 & 9 \\ + & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 9 & 0 & 2 & 9 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 5 & 5 & 9 & 3 \\ + & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 5 & 8 & 9 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & & \\ 2 & 7 & 4 & 0 \\ + & 8 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 3 & 5 & 4 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 3 & 7 & 4 \\ + & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 6 & 8 & 7 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

### Mental Maths

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5749 \\
 5739 + \boxed{10} \\
 5649 + \boxed{100} \\
 4749 + \boxed{1000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8144 \\
 7144 + \boxed{1000} \\
 8034 + \boxed{110} \\
 7144 + \boxed{1000}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3060 \\
 3050 + \boxed{10} \\
 2960 + \boxed{100} \\
 2060 + \boxed{1000}
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 4.6

Th H T O

① ① ①

1. School A has = 3 1 9 4 students

School B has = + 2 9 9 7 students

Total students in all = 6 1 9 1

|                  | Th | H        | T          | O        |
|------------------|----|----------|------------|----------|
| 2. Mango trees = | ①  | ①        | ①          |          |
|                  | 2  | 4        | 6          | 0        |
| Apple trees =    |    | 3        | 7          | 0 9      |
| Peach trees =    |    | + 3      | 1 6        | 5        |
| Total trees =    |    | <u>9</u> | <u>3 3</u> | <u>4</u> |

|                                       | Th | H        | T          | O        |
|---------------------------------------|----|----------|------------|----------|
| 3. Egg sold in I <sup>st</sup> week = | ①  | ①        | ①          |          |
|                                       | 2  | 8        | 5          | 6        |
| Egg sold in II <sup>nd</sup> week =   |    | + 1      | 4 8        | 8        |
| Total eggs sold =                     |    | <u>4</u> | <u>3 4</u> | <u>4</u> |

|                                  | Th | H        | T          | O        |
|----------------------------------|----|----------|------------|----------|
| 4. People see cricket match =    |    |          | ①          |          |
|                                  |    | 3        | 3          | 8 0      |
| People see hockey match =        |    | + 3      | 4 9        | 7        |
| Total people went to see match = |    | <u>6</u> | <u>8 7</u> | <u>7</u> |

|                             | Th | H        | T          | O        |
|-----------------------------|----|----------|------------|----------|
| 5. Students travel by car = | ①  | ①        | ①          |          |
|                             | 1  | 4        | 0          | 5        |
| Students travel by bus =    |    | 3        | 4          | 8 5      |
| Students walked to school = |    | + 9      | 6          | 9        |
| Students in school =        |    | <u>5</u> | <u>8 5</u> | <u>9</u> |

|                                            | Th | H        | T          | O        |
|--------------------------------------------|----|----------|------------|----------|
| 6. Bulbs produced on I <sup>st</sup> day = |    | 3        | 2          | 2 1      |
| Bulbs produced on II <sup>nd</sup> day =   |    | + 2      | 5 7        | 1        |
| Bulb produced in 2 days =                  |    | <u>5</u> | <u>7 9</u> | <u>2</u> |

|                           | Th | H        | T          | O        |
|---------------------------|----|----------|------------|----------|
| 7. In party men =         | ①  | ②        | ①          |          |
|                           | 1  | 5        | 9          | 2        |
| In party women =          |    | 1        | 1          | 4 2      |
| In party children =       |    | + 5      | 2 6        | 8        |
| People present in party = |    | <u>8</u> | <u>0 0</u> | <u>2</u> |

|                        | Th | H | T | O |
|------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 8. Students in DCS =   |    | ① | ① |   |
|                        | 1  | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| More students joined = | +  | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Total strength =       | 1  | 6 | 4 | 3 |

|                         | Th | H | T | O |
|-------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 9. Runs scored in ODI = |    | ① |   |   |
|                         | 1  | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Runs scored in Tests =  | +  | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Total runs scored =     | 2  | 4 | 1 | 7 |

|                          | Th | H | T | O |
|--------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 10. Apple trees =        |    | ① |   |   |
|                          | 1  | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| Peach trees =            | +  | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Total trees in orchard = | 3  | 9 | 4 | 0 |

|                          | Th | H | T | O |
|--------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 11. Bananas purchased =  | 2  | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| Apples purchased =       | +  | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Total fruits purchased = | 3  | 7 | 9 | 5 |

|                                            | Th | H | T | O |
|--------------------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 12. Tickets sold in I <sup>st</sup> half = |    | ① | ① |   |
|                                            | 2  | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| Tickets sold in II <sup>nd</sup> half =    | +  | 1 | 6 | 9 |
| Total tickets sold =                       | 1  | 9 | 5 | 3 |

|                                             | Th | H | T | O |
|---------------------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 13. Population in I <sup>st</sup> village = |    | ② | ① |   |
|                                             | 6  | 2 | 8 | 7 |
| Population in II <sup>nd</sup> village =    | 3  | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| Population in III <sup>rd</sup> village =   | +  | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Total population =                          | 1  | 4 | 9 | 1 |

|                                               | Th | H | T | O |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 14. Bulbs produced in I <sup>st</sup> month = |    | ① | ① | ① |
|                                               | 2  | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Bulbs produced in II <sup>nd</sup> month =    | +  | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| Total number of bulb produced =               | 9  | 7 | 9 | 5 |



|                  | Th  | H   | T   | O   |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 15. Wheat bags = | ① 2 | ① 8 | ① 0 | 5 4 |
| Rice bags =      |     | 3 9 | 4 2 | 3   |
| Barley bags =    |     | +   | 8 7 | 9 1 |
| Total bags =     |     | 7 6 | 2 6 | 8   |

|                                | Th | H   | T   | O   |
|--------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 16. Boys in school =           |    | 1 2 | 0 5 |     |
| Girls in school =              |    | +   | 1 3 | 1 2 |
| Number of students in school = |    | 2 5 | 1 7 |     |

|                                 | Th | H   | T   | O   |
|---------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 17. Books for primary section = |    | ① 5 | 3 6 | 5   |
| Books for senior section =      |    | +   | 4 3 | 7 0 |
| Books in school library =       |    | 9 7 | 3 5 |     |

|                              | Th | H   | T   | O     |
|------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-------|
| 18. Mr. Shah bought pencil = |    | ① 2 | ① 9 | ① 3 6 |
| Mr. Shah bought erasers =    |    |     | 2 3 | 6 8   |
| Mr. Shah bought notebooks =  |    | +   | 3 0 | 0 0   |
| Total stationary bought =    |    | 8 3 | 0 4 |       |

|                     | Th | H     | T     | O   |
|---------------------|----|-------|-------|-----|
| 19. Raj saved =     |    | ① ₹ 3 | 2 5   | 0   |
| Rohan saved =       |    | +     | ₹ 4 6 | 7 5 |
| Total money saved = |    | ₹ 7 9 | 2 5   |     |

|                                           | H   | T   | O |
|-------------------------------------------|-----|-----|---|
| 20. Ruchi distributed toffees on diwali = | 2   | 5   | 7 |
| Ruchi distributed toffees on christmas =  | +   | 3 2 | 0 |
| Total distributed toffees =               | 5 7 | 7   |   |



## Exercise- 4.7

1. (a)

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 3     | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 4     | 3 | 7 | 8 |

(b)

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 5     | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 8     | 7 | 7 | 9 |

(c)

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 3     | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 9     | 7 | 8 | 5 |

(d)

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 3     | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 6     | 5 | 8 | 9 |

### MCQs

1. (b)

2. (a)

3. (a)

4. (b)

5. (a)

### Mental Maths

(a)

| READ  |         |
|-------|---------|
| +     | TERM    |
| <hr/> |         |
| B     | G I H F |

$$\left( \begin{array}{r} 7403 \\ + 9472 \\ \hline 16875 \end{array} \right)$$

(b)

| PAID  |      |
|-------|------|
| +     | TOYS |
| <hr/> |      |
| 14531 |      |

$$\left( \begin{array}{r} 5083 \\ + 9448 \\ \hline 14531 \end{array} \right)$$

(c)

| MATH  |     |
|-------|-----|
| +     | ENG |
| <hr/> |     |
| 2533  |     |

$$\left( \begin{array}{r} 2097 \\ + 436 \\ \hline 2533 \end{array} \right)$$

(d)

| PLAY  |      |
|-------|------|
| +     | GAME |
| <hr/> |      |
| 11128 |      |

$$\left( \begin{array}{r} 5104 \\ + 6024 \\ \hline 11128 \end{array} \right)$$

(e)

| GOOD  |     |
|-------|-----|
| +     | JOB |
| <hr/> |     |
| 7384  |     |

$$\left( \begin{array}{r} 6443 \\ + 941 \\ \hline 7384 \end{array} \right)$$

(f)

| MORE  |      |
|-------|------|
| +     | TREE |
| <hr/> |      |
| 12218 |      |

$$\left( \begin{array}{r} 2474 \\ + 9744 \\ \hline 12218 \end{array} \right)$$

## Test Exercise

1. (a)

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 3     | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 5     | 5 | 9 | 8 |

(b)

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
|       | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 9     | 8 | 6 | 5 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   |    |   | ① |   |
|   | 6  | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| + | 1  | 5 | 7 | 8 |
|   | 7  | 7 | 8 | 2 |

(d)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 2  | 5 | 4 | 0 |
|   | 1  | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| + | 3  | 3 | 1 | 4 |
|   | 6  | 8 | 8 | 9 |

(e)

|   | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---|-----|----|---|---|---|
|   |     | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 4   | 3  | 0 | 2 |   |
|   | 2   | 9  | 8 | 3 |   |
| + | 7   | 2  | 4 | 7 |   |
|   | 1   | 4  | 5 | 3 | 2 |

(f)

|   | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---|-----|----|---|---|---|
|   |     | ②  | ① |   |   |
|   | 3   | 4  | 9 | 0 |   |
|   | 5   | 1  | 8 | 8 |   |
| + | 9   | 2  | 9 | 6 |   |
|   | 1   | 7  | 9 | 7 | 4 |

2. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 4  | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| + | 3  | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|   | 7  | 4 | 5 | 8 |

(b)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 6  | 8 | 5 | 2 |
| + | 2  | 1 | 3 | 5 |
|   | 8  | 9 | 8 | 7 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 6  | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| + | 2  | 9 | 4 | 6 |
|   | 9  | 4 | 3 | 1 |

(d)

|   | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---|-----|----|---|---|---|
|   |     | ①  | ② |   |   |
|   | 2   | 0  | 8 | 5 |   |
|   | 6   | 9  | 8 | 4 |   |
| + | 9   | 4  | 7 | 0 |   |
|   | 1   | 8  | 5 | 3 | 9 |

(e)

|   | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---|-----|----|---|---|---|
|   |     | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 8   | 9  | 4 | 2 |   |
|   | 6   | 1  | 2 | 5 |   |
| + | 1   | 8  | 9 | 3 |   |
|   | 1   | 6  | 9 | 6 | 0 |

(f)

|   | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---|-----|----|---|---|---|
|   |     | ①  | ① | ① |   |
|   | 5   | 0  | 4 | 5 |   |
|   | 1   | 9  | 6 | 3 |   |
| + | 8   | 2  | 7 | 5 |   |
|   | 1   | 5  | 2 | 8 | 3 |

3. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \ 6 \ 2 \ 1 \\
 + \ 6 \ 6 \ 6 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 8 \ 7
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \\
 4000 + 600 + 20 + 1 \\
 + 6000 + 600 + 60 + 6 \\
 \hline
 11000 + 200 + 80 + 7 = 11287
 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \\
 + \ 9 \ 7 \ 7 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 1
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \\
 1000 + 000 + 00 + 2 \\
 + 9000 + 700 + 70 + 9 \\
 \hline
 10000 + 700 + 80 + 1 = 10781
 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 2 \ 6 \ 5 \ 8 \\
 + \ 8 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 1 \ \textcircled{2} \ 2 \ 5
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \\
 2000 + 600 + 50 + 8 \\
 + 8000 + 500 + 60 + 7 \\
 \hline
 11000 + 200 + 20 + 5 = 11225
 \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 (a) \ 2 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 & \rightarrow & 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 0 \\
 4 \ 9 \ 0 \ 5 & \rightarrow & 4 \ 9 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 9 \ 0 \ 5 \ 6 & \rightarrow & + 9 \ 0 \ 6 \ 0 \\
 & & \hline
 & & 1 \ 6 \ 8 \ 4 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 (b) \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 & \rightarrow & 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 6 \ 5 \ 9 \ 0 & \rightarrow & 6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 8 \ 7 \ 4 \ 4 & \rightarrow & + 8 \ 7 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 & & \hline
 & & 1 \ 6 \ 4 \ 0 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{English books in library} & = & \textcircled{1} \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 \text{Hindi books in library} & = & 1 \ 2 \ 4 \ 0 \\
 \text{Mathematics books in library} & = & + \ 1 \ 6 \ 8 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 \text{Total books in library} & = & 3 \ 9 \ 2 \ 7
 \end{array}$$

6.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Original number is} & = & \textcircled{1} \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 2 \\
 \text{More} & = & + \ 2 \ 4 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 \text{Number is} & = & 7 \ 8 \ 2 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

7.

- (a) Twenty seven increased by seven
- (b) Eleven is added to eighty eight
- (c) Sum of one hundred fifty eight and forty two
- (d) Three hundred thirty one increased by four hundred forty four

8.

- (a) False
- (b) True
- (c) False
- (d) False





## Exercise- 5.1

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 54 \\ - 23 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 57 \\ - 26 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$$

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 849 \\ - 334 \\ \hline 515 \end{array}$$

(j)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 683 \\ - 241 \\ \hline 442 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 68 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 56 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 777 \\ - 564 \\ \hline 213 \end{array}$$

(k)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 719 \\ - 218 \\ \hline 501 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 33 \\ - 12 \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T O} \\ 88 \\ - 47 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$$

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 223 \\ - 211 \\ \hline 012 \end{array}$$

(l)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 999 \\ - 324 \\ \hline 675 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 5.2

1. (a)  $96 - 0 = 96$

(b)  $225 - 1 = 224$

(c)  $900 - 900 = 0$

(d)  $998 - 0 = 998$

(e)  $607 - 607 = 0$

(f)  $843 - 1 = 842$

(g)  $900 - 1 = 899$

(h)  $500 - 0 = 500$



## Exercise- 5.3

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3759 \\ - 2402 \\ \hline 1357 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6467 \\ - 2431 \\ \hline 4036 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 4618 \\ - 3517 \\ \hline 1101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 9 & 9 & 9 \\ - & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ \hline 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 4 & 7 & 3 & 2 \\ - & 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 2 & 5 & 2 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 5 & 5 & 3 & 8 \\ - & 4 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 1 & 4 & 1 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 5 & 6 & 5 & 6 \\ - & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ \hline 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ - & 5 & 1 & 4 & 6 \\ \hline 4 & 3 & 1 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 5 & 2 & 9 \\ - & 6 & 2 & 0 & 8 \\ \hline 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 3 & 4 & 4 & 4 \\ - & 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 3 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 4 & 6 & 7 & 5 \\ - & 2 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 5 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 8 & 9 & 8 \\ - & 4 & 2 & 4 & 7 \\ \hline 2 & 6 & 5 & 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 3 & 5 & 9 & 4 \\ - & 2 & 1 & 7 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 4 & 2 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 3 & 7 & 5 \\ - & 6 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 3 & 2 & 5 & 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(o)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 5 & 0 & 9 & 7 \\ - & 2 & 0 & 4 & 5 \\ \hline 3 & 0 & 5 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(p)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 8 & 8 & 9 & 4 \\ - & 7 & 7 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 8 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(q)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 8 & 3 & 4 \\ - & 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 \\ \hline 5 & 4 & 0 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(r)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 8 & 6 & 2 & 9 \\ - & 5 & 4 & 0 & 5 \\ \hline 3 & 2 & 2 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 3 & 4 & 8 \\ - & 5 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ \hline 4 & 0 & 2 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 8 & 6 & 5 & 9 \\ - & 3 & 4 & 5 & 8 \\ \hline 5 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 7 & 5 & 7 & 6 \\ - & 2 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ \hline 5 & 2 & 2 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 8 & 7 & 6 \\ - & 2 & 3 & 4 & 2 \\ \hline 7 & 5 & 3 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 7 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\ - & 3 & 4 & 5 & 9 \\ \hline 4 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 9 & 4 & 7 & 8 \\ - & 5 & 2 & 5 & 3 \\ \hline 4 & 2 & 2 & 5 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 3 \ 4 \ 9 \\ - \ 4 \ 2 \ 0 \ 8 \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 4 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 8 \ 6 \ 8 \\ - \ 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 4 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 9 \ 6 \ 2 \\ - \ 3 \ 0 \ 5 \ 1 \\ \hline 2 \ 9 \ 1 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\ - \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 1 \\ \hline 4 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \\ - \ 6 \ 7 \ 6 \ 6 \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \\ - \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \\ \hline 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(m)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 4 \ 5 \\ - \ 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(n)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \\ - \quad 3 \ 2 \ 1 \\ \hline 8 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(o)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \ 9 \\ - \ 3 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 6 \ 2 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(p)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 5 \ 6 \\ - \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 3 \\ \hline 4 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(q)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \\ - \ 9 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \\ \hline 0 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(r)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 6 \ 6 \\ - \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \ 4 \\ \hline 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(s)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(t)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 3 \\ - \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(u)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 9 \ 8 \ 7 \\ - \ 3 \ 6 \ 4 \ 3 \\ \hline 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(v)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \ 9 \\ - \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \\ \hline 3 \ 5 \ 2 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(w)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \\ - \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \hline 5 \ 5 \ 5 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(x)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 6 \ 2 \ 5 \\ - \ 4 \ 6 \ 0 \ 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 0 \ 2 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. (a)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \\ - \ 3 \ 3 \ 6 \ 5 \\ \hline 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 9 \ 9 \ 7 \\ - \ 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 7 \ 3 \ 1 \\ - \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ 4 \ 1 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 5 \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \\
 - \ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \ 5 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 9 \ 9 \ 9 \ 8 \\
 - \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 9 \ 8 \ 1 \ 0 \\
 - \ 5 \ 7 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 6 \ 3 \ 9 \ 6 \\
 - \ 2 \ 1 \ 6 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 5 \ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \\
 - \ 3 \ 2 \ 5 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 6 \ 4 \ 3 \ 8 \\
 - \ 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 5.4

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{2} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 4 \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{8} \ 4 \\
 - \ 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 0 \ 9 \ 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 5 \ 9 \ \cancel{7} \ 7 \\
 - \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 5 \ 1 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{5} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 7 \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{7} \ 0 \\
 - \ 4 \ 4 \ 9 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 1 \ 7 \ 3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{8} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 \cancel{8} \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{4} \ 3 \\
 - \ 6 \ 9 \ 5 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 9 \ 8 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{5} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 8 \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{7} \ 5 \\
 - \ 5 \ 5 \ 8 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{7} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 \cancel{8} \ \cancel{4} \ \cancel{2} \ 4 \\
 - \ 6 \ 6 \ 9 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 7 \ 2 \ 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{7} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 \cancel{8} \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{8} \ 6 \\
 - \ 4 \ 6 \ 9 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 6 \ 8 \ 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 \cancel{8} \ \cancel{2} \ \cancel{8} \ 2 \\
 - \ 2 \ 9 \ 8 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 2 \ 9 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{8} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 7 \ 9 \ 2 \ 5 \\
 - \ 2 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 1 \ 6 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 5 \ \cancel{8} \ 3 \ 7 \\
 - \ 3 \ 2 \ 8 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 2 \ 5 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{5} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 9 \ \cancel{8} \ 2 \ 3 \\
 - \ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \ 1 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 1 \ 9 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \textcircled{5} \ \textcircled{1} \\
 8 \ \cancel{8} \ 2 \ 7 \\
 - \ 4 \ 3 \ 9 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 2 \ 3 \ 1
 \end{array}$$



|     |    |              |              |   |
|-----|----|--------------|--------------|---|
| (m) | Th | H            | T            | O |
|     |    | ③            | ①            | ① |
|     | 8  | <del>4</del> | <del>5</del> | 6 |
| -   | 7  | 1            | 8            | 8 |
|     | 1  | 2            | 6            | 8 |

|     |    |              |              |   |
|-----|----|--------------|--------------|---|
| (n) | Th | H            | T            | O |
|     |    | ④            | ①            | ① |
|     | 6  | <del>5</del> | <del>5</del> | 6 |
| —   | 5  | 3            | 6            | 9 |
|     | 1  | 1            | 8            | 7 |

(o)

|   | Th | H            | T            | O |
|---|----|--------------|--------------|---|
|   |    | ④            | ①            | ① |
|   | 7  | <del>5</del> | <del>5</del> | 3 |
| - | 4  | 2            | 9            | 8 |
|   | 3  | 2            | 9            | 5 |

(p)

|   | Th | H            | T            | O |
|---|----|--------------|--------------|---|
|   |    | ⑧            | ①            | ① |
|   | 3  | <del>9</del> | <del>4</del> | 4 |
| - | 1  | 3            | 7            | 5 |
|   | 2  | 5            | 6            | 9 |

(q)

|   | Th | H            | T            | O |
|---|----|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑦  | ①            | ①            | ① |
|   | 8  | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 3 |
| - | 7  | 7            | 8            | 5 |
|   | 0  | 8            | 9            | 8 |

|     |    |              |              |   |
|-----|----|--------------|--------------|---|
| (r) | Th | H            | T            | O |
|     |    | ⑥            | ①            | ① |
|     | 9  | <del>7</del> | <del>2</del> | 5 |
| -   | 3  | 1            | 3            | 6 |
|     | 6  | 5            | 8            | 9 |

2. (a)

|   | Th | H | T            | O |
|---|----|---|--------------|---|
|   |    |   | ③            | ① |
|   | 9  | 3 | <del>4</del> | 8 |
| – | 5  | 3 | 2            | 9 |
|   | 4  | 0 | 1            | 9 |

(b)

|   | Th | H            | T            | O |
|---|----|--------------|--------------|---|
|   |    | ⑤            | ①            | ① |
|   | 8  | <del>8</del> | <del>5</del> | 7 |
| – | 3  | 4            | 5            | 8 |
|   | 5  | 1            | 9            | 9 |

(c)

|   | Th | H | T            | O |
|---|----|---|--------------|---|
|   |    |   | ⑥            | ① |
|   | 7  | 5 | <del>7</del> | 6 |
| - | 2  | 3 | 5            | 8 |
|   | 5  | 2 | 1            | 8 |

(d)

| Th    | H | T            | O |
|-------|---|--------------|---|
|       |   | ⑥            | ① |
| 9     | 8 | <del>7</del> | 6 |
| -     | 2 | 3            | 4 |
| <hr/> |   |              |   |
|       | 7 | 5            | 2 |

(e)

|   | Th | H | T            | O |
|---|----|---|--------------|---|
|   |    |   | ⑤            | ① |
|   | 7  | 5 | <del>8</del> | 1 |
| - | 3  | 4 | 5            | 9 |
|   | 4  | 1 | 0            | 2 |

(f)

| Th | H | T            | O |
|----|---|--------------|---|
|    |   | ⑥            | ① |
| 9  | 4 | <del>7</del> | 0 |
| —  | 5 | 2            | 5 |
|    | 4 | 2            | 1 |
|    |   |              | 2 |

(g)

| Th    | H | T                         | O                         |
|-------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 8     | 5 | <del>8</del> <sup>⑤</sup> | <del>4</del> <sup>①</sup> |
| - 7   | 3 | 2                         | 7                         |
| <hr/> |   |                           |                           |
| 1     | 2 | 3                         | 7                         |

(h)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑤            | ③            | ⑧            | ① |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>4</del> | <del>9</del> | 2 |
| - | 3            | 2            | 7            | 5 |
|   | 2            | 1            | 1            | 7 |

(i)

| Th           | H            | T            | O |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| ⑦            | ⑮            | ⑪            | ① |
| <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>2</del> | 3 |
| - 4          | 9            | 7            | 4 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
| 3            | 6            | 4            | 9 |

(j)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑧            | ⑭            | ⑮            | ① |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>5</del> | <del>6</del> | 7 |
| — | 3            | 8            | 9            | 8 |
|   | 5            | 6            | 6            | 9 |

(k)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑤            | ⑫            | ⑪            | ① |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>3</del> | <del>2</del> | 1 |
| — | 4            | 8            | 9            | 4 |
|   | 1            | 4            | 2            | 7 |

(I)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ④            | ⑮            | ⑮            | ① |
|   | <del>5</del> | <del>6</del> | <del>7</del> | 2 |
| - | 2            | 7            | 9            | 4 |
|   | 2            | 8            | 7            | 8 |

|     |              |              |              |          |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| (m) | <b>Th</b>    | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |
|     | ⑥            | ⑨            | ⑮            | ①        |
|     | <del>7</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 2        |
| -   | 5            | 2            | 9            | 7        |
|     | 1            | 7            | 6            | 5        |

|     |              |              |              |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| (n) | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|     | ⑦            | ⑫            | ⑨            | ① |
|     | <del>8</del> | <del>3</del> | <del>0</del> | 4 |
| -   | 6            | 5            | 8            | 6 |
|     | 1            | 7            | 1            | 8 |

(o)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑤            | ⑪            | ⑫            | ① |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>2</del> | <del>3</del> | 0 |
| - | 4            | 8            | 9            | 2 |
|   | 1            | 3            | 2            | 8 |

(p)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑥            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|   | <del>7</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 0 |
| - | 4            | 8            | 9            | 2 |
|   | 2            | 1            | 0            | 8 |

(q)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑦            | ⑨            | ①            | ① |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>3</del> | 0 |
| - | 3            | 2            | 8            | 5 |
|   | 4            | 7            | 4            | 5 |

|     |              |              |              |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| (r) | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|     | ⑤            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|     | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 3 |
| -   | 3            | 4            | 5            | 8 |
|     | 2            | 5            | 4            | 5 |

(s)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ④            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|   | <del>5</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>0</del> | 0 |
| - | 1            | 8            | 9            | 2 |
|   | 3            | 1            | 0            | 8 |

|     |              |              |              |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| (t) | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|     | ③            | ⑨            | ⑪            | ① |
|     | <del>4</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>2</del> | 0 |
| -   | 1            | 9            | 4            | 8 |
|     | 2            | 0            | 7            | 2 |

|     |              |              |              |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| (u) | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|     | ④            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|     | <del>5</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>0</del> | 2 |
| -   | 1            | 8            | 3            | 5 |
|     | 3            | 1            | 6            | 7 |

(v)

|              | Th           | H            | T | O |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|---|
| ①            | ⑪            | ⑬            | ① |   |
| <del>2</del> | <del>2</del> | <del>4</del> | 0 |   |
| -            | 1            | 8            | 6 | 5 |
|              | 0            | 3            | 7 | 5 |

|     |              |              |              |   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| (w) | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|     | ②            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|     | <del>3</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>0</del> | 0 |
| -   | 2            | 9            | 7            | 8 |
|     | 0            | 0            | 2            | 2 |

(x)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ③            | ⑨            | ①            | ① |
|   | <del>4</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>7</del> | 0 |
| - | 1            | 8            | 9            | 4 |
|   | 2            | 1            | 7            | 6 |

3. (a)

|   | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
|   | 8  | 7 | 9 | 4 |
| − | 7  | 6 | 5 | 4 |
|   | 1  | 1 | 4 | 0 |

(b)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑥            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|   | <del>7</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>0</del> | 7 |
| – | 4            | 6            | 7            | 9 |
|   | 2            | 3            | 2            | 8 |

(c)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑤            | ⑨            | ①            |   |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 5 |
| - | 4            | 6            | 9            | 3 |
|   | 1            | 3            | 1            | 2 |

(d)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ②            | ①            | ⑨            | ① |
|   | <del>3</del> | <del>3</del> | <del>0</del> | 0 |
| - | 2            | 3            | 1            | 5 |
|   | 0            | 9            | 8            | 5 |

(e)

|   | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ①            | ⑤            | ①            | ① |
|   | <del>7</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>3</del> | 4 |
| - | 2            | 0            | 4            | 8 |
|   | 5            | 5            | 8            | 6 |

(f)

|   | Th           | H            | T | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|---|---|
|   | ③            | ⑨            | ① |   |
|   | <del>4</del> | <del>0</del> | 0 | 0 |
| - | 2            | 8            | 1 | 0 |
|   | 1            | 1            | 9 | 0 |

(g)

| Th           | H            | T            | O |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 8            | 9            | 1            |   |
| <del>8</del> | <del>9</del> | <del>1</del> | 2 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
| -            | 1            | 0            | 9 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
|              | 2            | 8            | 0 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |

(h)

| Th           | H            | T            | O |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 7            | 9            | 9            | 1 |
| <del>7</del> | <del>9</del> | <del>9</del> | 3 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
| -            | 4            | 2            | 2 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
|              | 3            | 7            | 7 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |

(i)

| Th           | H            | T            | O |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 5            | 9            | 1            |   |
| <del>5</del> | <del>9</del> | <del>1</del> | 9 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
| -            | 3            | 7            | 8 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
|              | 2            | 2            | 3 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |



## Exercise- 5.5

1. (a)

| Th           | H | T            | O |
|--------------|---|--------------|---|
| 4            | 1 | 3            | 1 |
| <del>4</del> | 1 | <del>4</del> | 0 |
| <hr/>        |   |              |   |
| -            | 3 | 5            | 0 |
| <hr/>        |   |              |   |
|              | 1 | 6            | 3 |
| <hr/>        |   |              |   |

Checking

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 1     |   | 1 |   |
| 1     | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 3 | 5 | 0 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |

difference

(b)

| Th           | H            | T            | O |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 7            | 9            | 9            | 1 |
| <del>7</del> | <del>9</del> | <del>9</del> | 0 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
| -            | 6            | 4            | 6 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |
|              | 1            | 5            | 3 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |   |

Checking

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 1     | 1 | 1 |   |
| 1     | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |

difference

(c)

| Th           | H            | T | O |
|--------------|--------------|---|---|
| 7            | 1            | 1 |   |
| <del>7</del> | <del>1</del> | 4 | 8 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |   |
| -            | 5            | 7 | 5 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |   |
|              | 2            | 5 | 9 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |   |

Checking

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 1     | 1 |   |   |
| 2     | 5 | 9 | 6 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |

difference

(d)

| Th           | H            | T | O |
|--------------|--------------|---|---|
| 4            | 1            | 1 | 1 |
| <del>4</del> | <del>2</del> | 5 | 3 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |   |
| -            | 1            | 6 | 6 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |   |
|              | 3            | 5 | 8 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |   |

Checking

| Th    | H | T | O |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 1     | 1 | 1 |   |
| 3     | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| +     | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |

difference

(e)

| Th           | H | T            | O   |
|--------------|---|--------------|-----|
| ③            | ① | ②            | ①   |
| <del>4</del> | 5 | <del>3</del> | 1   |
| <hr/>        |   |              |     |
| -            | 3 | 7            | 1 6 |
| <hr/>        |   |              |     |
|              | 0 | 8            | 1 5 |

Checking

| Th         | H | T | O   |
|------------|---|---|-----|
| ①          |   | ① |     |
| 0          | 8 | 1 | 5   |
| difference |   |   |     |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
| +          | 3 | 7 | 1 6 |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
|            | 4 | 5 | 3 1 |

(f)

| Th           | H            | T            | O   |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| ⑤            | ①            | ①            | ①   |
| <del>8</del> | <del>1</del> | <del>2</del> | 0   |
| <hr/>        |              |              |     |
| -            | 4            | 2            | 6 1 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |     |
|              | 1            | 8            | 5 9 |

Checking

| Th         | H | T | O   |
|------------|---|---|-----|
| ①          | ① | ① |     |
| 1          | 8 | 5 | 9   |
| difference |   |   |     |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
| +          | 4 | 2 | 6 1 |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
|            | 6 | 1 | 2 0 |

(g)

| Th           | H            | T | O   |
|--------------|--------------|---|-----|
| ⑥            | ①            | ① |     |
| <del>7</del> | <del>2</del> | 6 | 3   |
| <hr/>        |              |   |     |
| -            | 4            | 2 | 7 1 |
| <hr/>        |              |   |     |
|              | 2            | 9 | 9 2 |

Checking

| Th         | H | T | O   |
|------------|---|---|-----|
| ①          | ① |   |     |
| 2          | 9 | 9 | 2   |
| difference |   |   |     |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
| +          | 4 | 2 | 7 1 |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
|            | 7 | 2 | 6 3 |

(h)

| Th           | H            | T            | O   |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| ③            | ①            | ①            | ①   |
| <del>4</del> | <del>3</del> | <del>4</del> | 2   |
| <hr/>        |              |              |     |
| -            | 2            | 3            | 4 3 |
| <hr/>        |              |              |     |
|              | 1            | 9            | 9 9 |

Checking

| Th         | H | T | O   |
|------------|---|---|-----|
| ①          | ① | ① |     |
| 1          | 9 | 9 | 9   |
| difference |   |   |     |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
| +          | 2 | 3 | 4 3 |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
|            | 4 | 3 | 4 2 |

2. (a)

| Th    | H | T | O   |
|-------|---|---|-----|
| 5     | 6 | 9 | 2   |
| <hr/> |   |   |     |
| -     | 2 | 1 | 7 2 |
| <hr/> |   |   |     |
|       | 3 | 5 | 2 0 |

Checking

| Th         | H | T | O   |
|------------|---|---|-----|
| 3          | 5 | 2 | 0   |
| difference |   |   |     |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
| +          | 2 | 1 | 7 2 |
| <hr/>      |   |   |     |
|            | 5 | 6 | 9 2 |

(b)

| TTh   | Th | H | T | O   |
|-------|----|---|---|-----|
| 3     | 7  | 5 | 4 | 3   |
| <hr/> |    |   |   |     |
| -     | 1  | 3 | 3 | 2 0 |
| <hr/> |    |   |   |     |
|       | 2  | 4 | 2 | 2 3 |

Checking

| TTh        | Th | H | T | O   |
|------------|----|---|---|-----|
| 2          | 4  | 2 | 2 | 3   |
| difference |    |   |   |     |
| <hr/>      |    |   |   |     |
| +          | 1  | 3 | 3 | 2 0 |
| <hr/>      |    |   |   |     |
|            | 3  | 7 | 5 | 4 3 |

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{⑥ ① ① ①} \\
 6 \cancel{7} \cancel{8} \cancel{2} 1 \\
 - 13915 \\
 \hline
 53706
 \end{array}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{① ①} \\
 53706 \text{ difference} \\
 + 13915 \\
 \hline
 67621
 \end{array}$$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \text{⑦ ①} \\
 \cancel{8} 0 5 6 \\
 - 133 \\
 \hline
 7923
 \end{array}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 \text{①} \\
 7923 \text{ difference} \\
 + 133 \\
 \hline
 8056
 \end{array}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{④ ① ①} \\
 6 \cancel{8} \cancel{4} \cancel{2} 5 \\
 - 14962 \\
 \hline
 50463
 \end{array}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{① ①} \\
 50463 \text{ difference} \\
 + 14962 \\
 \hline
 65425
 \end{array}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{③ ⑨ ⑨ ⑨ ①} \\
 \cancel{4} \cancel{8} \cancel{8} \cancel{8} 0 \\
 - 2234 \\
 \hline
 37766
 \end{array}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{① ① ① ①} \\
 37766 \text{ difference} \\
 + 2244 \\
 \hline
 40000
 \end{array}$$

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{② ⑨ ⑨ ⑨ ①} \\
 \cancel{3} \cancel{8} \cancel{8} \cancel{8} 0 \\
 - 7562 \\
 \hline
 22438
 \end{array}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{① ① ① ①} \\
 22438 \text{ difference} \\
 + 7562 \\
 \hline
 30000
 \end{array}$$

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{L TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{⑦ ⑨ ① ①} \\
 86 \cancel{8} \cancel{8} \cancel{8} 3 \\
 - 61767 \\
 \hline
 806286
 \end{array}$$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{L TTh Th H T O} \\
 \text{① ① ① ①} \\
 806286 \text{ difference} \\
 + 61767 \\
 \hline
 868053
 \end{array}$$

(i)

|   | T            | T | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ③            | ① | ④            | ①            | ① |
|   | <del>4</del> | 0 | <del>5</del> | <del>6</del> | 2 |
| - | 2            | 3 | 2            | 9            | 5 |
|   | 1            | 7 | 2            | 6            | 7 |

Checking

|   | T | T | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | ① |   | ① | ① |   |
|   | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| + | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
|   | 4 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 2 |

difference

(j)

|   | T            | T            | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|   | ⑦            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ①            | ① |
|   | <del>8</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>5</del> | 1 |
| - |              | 1            | 3            | 5            | 6 |
|   | 7            | 8            | 6            | 9            | 5 |

Checking

|   | T | T | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | ① | ① | ① | ① |   |
|   | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| + |   | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
|   | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |

difference

(k)

|   | T            | H            | T | O |
|---|--------------|--------------|---|---|
|   | ⑧            | ⑪            | ⑪ | ① |
|   | <del>9</del> | <del>8</del> | 2 | 0 |
| - | 2            | 9            | 2 | 4 |
|   | 6            | 8            | 9 | 6 |

Checking

|   | T | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | ① | ① | ① |   |
|   | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| + | 2 | 9 | 2 | 4 |
|   | 9 | 8 | 2 | 0 |

difference

(l)

|   | T            | T | H            | T            | O |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|---|
|   |              | ⑧ | ①            | ①            |   |
|   | <del>9</del> | 3 | <del>0</del> | <del>2</del> | 1 |
| - |              | 3 | 2            | 8            | 5 |
|   | 9            | 0 | 6            | 3            | 6 |

Checking

|   | T | T | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   | ① | ① |   |   |
|   | 9 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| + |   | 3 | 2 | 8 | 5 |
|   | 9 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 1 |

difference



## Exercise- 5.6

Th H T O

1. Students in school = 

|  |   |              |   |   |
|--|---|--------------|---|---|
|  |   | ⑧            | ① |   |
|  | 1 | <del>9</del> | 2 | 6 |
- Girls in school = 

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| - | 1 | 0 | 6 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
- Boys in school = 

|  |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
|  | 8 | 6 | 1 |
|--|---|---|---|

|                 | Th | H            | T            | O |
|-----------------|----|--------------|--------------|---|
| 2. Total pens = |    | ⑦            | ⑨            | ① |
|                 | 1  | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 0 |
| Blue pens =     | -  | 1            | 4            | 5 |
| Black pens =    |    | 3            | 4            | 2 |

|                  | Th | H            | T            | O |
|------------------|----|--------------|--------------|---|
| 3. Total seats = |    | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
|                  | 1  | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | 0 |
| Seats occupied = | -  | 8            | 2            | 5 |
| Seats empty =    |    | 1            | 7            | 5 |

|                                     | Th | H            | T | O |
|-------------------------------------|----|--------------|---|---|
| 4. Mrs. Sharma had in her account = |    | ⑦            | ① |   |
|                                     | ₹  | <del>8</del> | 4 | 5 |
| Mrs. Sharma withdrew =              | -  | ₹            | 5 | 6 |
| Money remained in account =         |    | ₹            | 2 | 8 |

|                             | Th | H            | T | O |
|-----------------------------|----|--------------|---|---|
| 5. Shopkeeper had watches = |    | ②            | ① |   |
|                             |    | <del>8</del> | 2 | 5 |
| Watches sold =              | -  | 1            | 5 | 1 |
| Watches left =              |    | 1            | 7 | 4 |

|                     | Th | H            | T            | O            |
|---------------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6. Total cars =     |    | ③            | ①            | ①            |
|                     |    | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> | <del>8</del> |
| Maruti cars sold =  | -  | 2            | 9            | 8            |
| Hyundai cars sold = |    | 1            | 7            | 8            |

|                              | Th | H | T            | O |
|------------------------------|----|---|--------------|---|
| 7. Runs scored by Suresh =   |    | ⑦ | ①            |   |
|                              | 1  | 5 | <del>8</del> | 0 |
| Runs scored by Rahul =       | -  | 1 | 3            | 0 |
| Suresh scored more runs by = |    | 0 | 2            | 7 |

|    | Th | H | T            | O |
|----|----|---|--------------|---|
| 8. |    | ⑦ | ①            |   |
|    | 3  | 8 | <del>8</del> | 5 |
|    | -  | 1 | 7            | 3 |
|    |    | 2 | 1            | 4 |

∴ 2147 should be subtracted from 3885 to get 1738

|                                      | Th  | H | T | O |   |   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9. Ratna given money to shopkeeper = | 2   | 9 | 9 | 1 |   |   |
|                                      | ₹   | ₹ | ₹ | 0 |   |   |
| Purchased books and clothes          | = - | ₹ | 2 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| She get back                         | =   | ₹ | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 |

|                              | Th | H | T | O |   |
|------------------------------|----|---|---|---|---|
| 10. Total books in library = | 8  | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |
|                              | ₹  | ₹ | ₹ | 5 |   |
| Hindi books in library =     | -  | 4 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| English books in library =   |    | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |

|                                | Th | H | T | O |   |
|--------------------------------|----|---|---|---|---|
| 11. Total students in school = | 2  | 4 | 1 |   |   |
|                                | ₹  | ₹ | ₹ | 9 |   |
| Boys students in school =      | -  | 1 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Girls students in school =     |    | 1 | 8 | 8 | 2 |

|                           | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---------------------------|-----|----|---|---|---|
| 12. Total trees planted = | 1   | 1  | 8 | 1 |   |
|                           | 1   | ₹  | 2 | ₹ | 6 |
| Trees dried up =          | -   | 8  | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| Trees left =              |     | 6  | 6 | 0 | 7 |

|                                               | Th | H | T | O |   |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|---|---|---|---|
| 13. Total children in competition =           | 8  | 1 |   |   |   |
|                                               | 7  | ₹ | 4 | 8 |   |
| Total children from I <sup>st</sup> school =  | -  | 2 | 9 | 8 |   |
| Total children from II <sup>nd</sup> school = |    | 7 | 6 | 5 | 0 |

|                                 | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|---|---|---|
| 14. Rohan and Rizwaan donated = | 0   | 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|                                 | ₹   | ₹  | ₹ | ₹ | 5 |
| Rohan denoted =                 | -   | 9  | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Rizwaan denoted =               |     | 8  | 3 | 9 | 7 |

|     | TTh | Th | H | T | O |   |
|-----|-----|----|---|---|---|---|
| 15. | 4   | 9  | 9 | 1 |   |   |
|     | ₹   | ₹  | ₹ | ₹ | 6 |   |
|     | -   | 2  | 8 | 4 | 1 | 6 |
|     |     | 2  | 1 | 5 | 9 | 0 |

No, Rakesh was wrong in answer



|                              |  |          |              |              |          |          |
|------------------------------|--|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|
|                              |  | <b>T</b> | <b>Th</b>    | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b> |
|                              |  | ④        | ①            | ①            |          |          |
| <b>16. Original number =</b> |  | 6        | <del>8</del> | <del>4</del> | 3        | 9        |
| <b>Interchanging =</b>       |  | –        | 6            | 3            | 4        | 5 9      |
| <b>Difference =</b>          |  |          | 1            | 9            | 8        | 0        |



## Exercise- 5.7

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |              |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <p><b>1. (a)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td><b>Th</b></td><td><b>H</b></td><td><b>T</b></td><td><b>O</b></td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>–</td><td>①</td><td>1</td><td>④ ⑤</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>①</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>                                                          | <b>Th</b>    | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b> | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | – | ①            | 1 | ④ ⑤ | <hr/> |   |   |     | 2     | ① | 1 | 2 | <p><b>(b)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td><b>Th</b></td><td><b>H</b></td><td><b>T</b></td><td><b>O</b></td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>4</td><td>⑨</td></tr> <tr><td>–</td><td>⑥</td><td>5</td><td>② 9</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>①</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> </table> | <b>Th</b> | <b>H</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 7         | 6        | 4        | ⑨        | – | ⑥ | 5 | ② 9 | <hr/> |              |              |     | 1     | ① | 2 | 0   | <p><b>(c)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td><b>Th</b></td><td><b>H</b></td><td><b>T</b></td><td><b>O</b></td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>⑥</td><td>⑤</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>–</td><td>①</td><td>4</td><td>2 1</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>⑥</td></tr> </table> | <b>Th</b> | <b>H</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 6         | ⑥        | ⑤        | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | –         | ①        | 4        | 2 1      | <hr/> |   |   |     | 5            | 2 | 3 | ⑥ |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ①            | 1            | ④ ⑤      |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 6            | 4            | ⑨        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ⑥            | 5            | ② 9      |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ⑥            | ⑤            | 7        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| ⑧                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ①            | ①            |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| ⑥                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <del>8</del> | <del>2</del> | 0        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 3            | ④            | 5 ⑥      |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |              |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| ①                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |              |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <del>8</del>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3            | ⑧            | 4        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <hr/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |              |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| ④                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4            | 3            | ③        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <p><b>(j)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td><b>Th</b></td><td><b>H</b></td><td><b>T</b></td><td><b>O</b></td></tr> <tr><td>⑧</td><td>①</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>⑥</td><td><del>8</del></td><td>⑦</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>–</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>⑦ 3</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>⑥</td><td>3</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>  | <b>Th</b>    | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b> | ⑧ | ① |   |   | ⑥ | <del>8</del> | ⑦ | 4   | –     | 1 | 2 | ⑦ 3 | <hr/> |   |   |   | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ⑥         | 3        | 1        | <p><b>(k)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td><b>Th</b></td><td><b>H</b></td><td><b>T</b></td><td><b>O</b></td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>⑧</td><td>4</td><td>⑨</td></tr> <tr><td>–</td><td>2</td><td>⑤</td><td>1 3</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>⑦</td><td>3</td><td>③</td><td>6</td></tr> </table>                                                                        | <b>Th</b> | <b>H</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b> | 9 | ⑧ | 4 | ⑨   | –     | 2            | ⑤            | 1 3 | <hr/> |   |   |     | ⑦                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 3         | ③        | 6        | <p><b>(l)</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr><td><b>Th</b></td><td><b>H</b></td><td><b>T</b></td><td><b>O</b></td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>⑨</td></tr> <tr><td>–</td><td>①</td><td>①</td><td>0 5</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="4"><hr/></td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>②</td><td>4</td></tr> </table> | <b>Th</b> | <b>H</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>O</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 9         | 4        | 2        | ⑨        | –     | ① | ① | 0 5 | <hr/>        |   |   |   | 8 | 3 | ② | 4   |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| ⑧                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ①            |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| ⑥                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <del>8</del> | ⑦            | 4        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| <hr/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |              |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ⑥            | 3            | 1        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ⑧            | 4            | ⑨        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
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| ⑦                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 3            | ③            | 6        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Th</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>H</b>     | <b>T</b>     | <b>O</b> |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4            | 2            | ⑨        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ①            | ①            | 0 5      |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |              |              |          |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |
| 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 3            | ②            | 4        |          |   |   |   |   |   |              |   |     |       |   |   |     |       |   |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |          |          |          |   |   |   |     |       |              |              |     |       |   |   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |          |          |          |       |   |   |     |              |   |   |   |   |   |   |     |       |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |



## Exercise- 5.8

1. (a)  $92 - 27 = 92 - (20 + 7) = 92 - 20 - 7 = 72 - 7 = 65$   
 (b)  $301 - (38) = 301 - (30 + 8) = 301 - 30 - 8 = 271 - 8 = 263$   
 (c)  $71 - 43 = 71 - (40 + 3) = 71 - 40 - 3 = 31 - 3 = 28$   
 (d)  $214 - 53 = 214 - (50 + 3) = 214 - 50 - 3 = 164 - 3 = 161$



- (e)  $397 - (155) = 397 - (150 + 5) = 397 - 150 - 5 = 247 - 5 = 242$   
 (f)  $434 - 252 = 434 - (250 + 2) = 434 - 250 - 2 = 184 - 2 = 182$   
 (g)  $63 - 15 = 63 - (10 + 5) = 63 - 10 - 5 = 53 - 5 = 48$   
 (h)  $85 - 12 = 85 - (10 + 2) = 85 - 10 - 2 = 75 - 2 = 73$   
 (i)  $400 - 332 = 400 - (330 + 2) = 400 - 330 - 2 = 70 - 2 = 68$   
 (j)  $405 - 238 = 405 - (230 + 8) = 405 - 230 - 8 = 175 - 8 = 167$



## Exercise- 5.9

1.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \\ + \ 4 \ 1 \ 7 \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 2 \\ \hline \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{7} \ \cancel{6} \ 2 \\ - \ 2 \ 7 \ 6 \\ \hline 4 \ 8 \ 6 \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 4 \ 5 \ 9 \\ + \ 7 \ 1 \ 4 \ 0 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 5 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 1 \ 1 \ \cancel{5} \ \cancel{9} \ 9 \\ - \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 7 \ 0 \ 5 \end{array}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{9} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 8 \ \cancel{7} \ \cancel{0} \ 3 \\ - \ 5 \ 6 \ 1 \ 6 \\ \hline 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ 7 \\ + \ 2 \ 0 \ 7 \ 5 \\ \hline 5 \ 1 \ 6 \ 2 \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 5 \ 0 \ 9 \ 7 \\ + \ 8 \ 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 5 \ 9 \ 1 \ 0 \\ \hline \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{5} \ \cancel{9} \ \cancel{1} \ 0 \\ - \ 2 \ 9 \ 4 \ 6 \\ \hline 2 \ 9 \ 6 \ 4 \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 7 \ 8 \ \cancel{2} \ 0 \\ - \ 7 \ 6 \ 2 \ 4 \\ \hline 2 \ 0 \ 6 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \\ 2 \ 0 \ 6 \\ + \ 3 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \hline 5 \ 4 \ 0 \end{array}$$

6.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 1 \ 8 \ 5 \ \cancel{0} \ 3 \\ + \ 6 \ 8 \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 5 \ 3 \ 9 \ 2 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{8} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 2 \ 5 \ 3 \ 9 \ 2 \\ - \ 9 \ 2 \ 2 \ 5 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 1 \ 6 \ 7 \end{array}$$

7.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{4} \ \cancel{2} \ \cancel{1} \ 6 \\ - \ 2 \ 9 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 4 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 2 \ 4 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9 \\ + \ 3 \ 9 \ 4 \\ \hline 2 \ 5 \ 0 \ 4 \ 3 \end{array}$$

8.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 6 \ 6 \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{5} \ 6 \\ - \ 2 \ 1 \ 8 \ 5 \ 7 \\ \hline 4 \ 5 \ 0 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 0 \ 9 \ 9 \\ + \ 2 \ 0 \ 9 \ 5 \ 6 \\ \hline 6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 5 \ 5 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ 6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 5 \ 5 \\ + \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline 7 \ 4 \ 8 \ 4 \ 0 \end{array}$$

9.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{7} \ 6 \ 5 \\ - \ 9 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline 5 \ 7 \ 8 \ 0 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \\ 5 \ 7 \ 8 \ 0 \\ + \ 5 \ 6 \ 0 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{1} \ 1 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \\ - \ 3 \ 1 \ 4 \ 6 \\ \hline 8 \ 2 \ 4 \ 3 \end{array}$$

10.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7 \cancel{8} \cancel{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} 5 \\
 - 1 2 6 9 5 \\
 \hline
 6 0 3 1 0 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} 3 1 0 \\
 + 9 7 5 1 \\
 \hline
 7 0 0 6 1 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{6}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \\
 \cancel{7} \cancel{0} \cancel{0} \cancel{6} \cancel{1} \\
 - 8 6 7 \\
 \hline
 6 9 1 9 4
 \end{array}$$

11.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 0 0 0 0 \\
 + 2 0 9 8 7 \\
 \hline
 1 0 0 9 8 7 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} 9 8 7 \\
 + 2 7 6 8 9 \\
 \hline
 1 2 8 6 7 6 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{7}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{8} \overset{\textcircled{6}}{6} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} \\
 \cancel{1} \cancel{2} \cancel{8} \cancel{6} \cancel{7} \\
 - 8 5 7 6 9 \\
 \hline
 4 2 9 0 7
 \end{array}$$

12.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6 \overset{\textcircled{5}}{\cancel{8}} \overset{\textcircled{4}}{\cancel{8}} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{\cancel{0}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \\
 - 3 0 9 5 6 \\
 \hline
 3 5 5 4 4 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{3} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{5}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{5}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{4}} 4 \\
 - 2 4 8 5 8 \\
 \hline
 1 0 6 8 6 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{6} 8 6 \\
 + 4 1 6 9 5 \\
 \hline
 5 2 3 8 1
 \end{array}$$

13.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5} 6 \\
 + 3 5 1 7 5 \\
 \hline
 4 0 2 3 1 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{3}}{\cancel{4}} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{\cancel{0}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{2}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{3}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{1}} \\
 - 3 7 7 9 8 \\
 \hline
 0 2 4 3 3 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{2} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} 3 3 \\
 + 8 9 \\
 \hline
 2 5 2 2
 \end{array}$$

14.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \overset{\textcircled{7}}{\cancel{8}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{4}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{5} 8 7 \\
 - 7 7 5 6 \\
 \hline
 7 6 8 3 1 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{5}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{6}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{8}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{3}} 1 \\
 - 2 2 9 7 5 \\
 \hline
 5 3 8 5 6 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{2}}{5} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{3}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{8}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{5}} 6 \\
 - 3 0 9 5 7 \\
 \hline
 2 2 8 9 9
 \end{array}$$

15.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \overset{\textcircled{5}}{\cancel{8}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{2}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{0} 6 \\
 - 9 1 6 5 \\
 \hline
 5 1 0 4 1 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{4}}{\cancel{5}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{1}} \overset{\textcircled{9}}{\cancel{0}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{4}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{1} \\
 - 2 7 8 5 \\
 \hline
 4 8 2 5 6 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{8} 2 5 6 \\
 + 4 7 9 \\
 \hline
 4 8 7 3 5
 \end{array}$$

16.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{3} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{7} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{4} 6 \\
 + 9 9 9 9 \\
 \hline
 1 3 7 4 5 \\
 \hline
 \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{1}} \overset{\textcircled{3}}{3} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{7}} \overset{\textcircled{1}}{\cancel{4}} 5 \\
 - 5 6 0 7 \\
 \hline
 8 1 3 8
 \end{array}$$



# Exercise- 5.10

|                |  |    |   |   |   |
|----------------|--|----|---|---|---|
|                |  | Th | H | T | O |
|                |  |    |   | ① |   |
| 1. Red beads = |  | 2  | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Blue beads =   |  | +  | 3 | 0 | 7 |
| Total beads =  |  |    | 5 | 5 | 9 |

|                            |  |    |              |              |   |
|----------------------------|--|----|--------------|--------------|---|
|                            |  | Th | H            | T            | O |
|                            |  |    | ①            | ⑨            | ① |
| 2. Total pages in a book = |  | 2  | <del>2</del> | <del>0</del> | 0 |
| Joy readed the pages =     |  | -  | 1            | 5            | 7 |
| Pages left to read =       |  |    | 6            | 2            | 5 |

|                           |  |    |   |   |   |
|---------------------------|--|----|---|---|---|
|                           |  | Th | H | T | O |
|                           |  | ①  | ① | ① |   |
| 3. Orange drink bottles = |  | 1  | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| Lemon drink bottles =     |  | +  | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Total bottles =           |  |    | 2 | 2 | 3 |

|                                   |  |    |   |              |   |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|---|--------------|---|
|                                   |  | Th | H | T            | O |
|                                   |  |    | ⑥ | ①            |   |
| 4. Anita mother have in account = |  | ₹  | 8 | <del>7</del> | 3 |
| Anita mother taken out =          |  | -  | ₹ | 5            | 5 |
| Money left in account =           |  |    | ₹ | 3            | 1 |

|                             |  |              |              |              |   |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
|                             |  | Th           | H            | T            | O |
|                             |  | ⑥            | ⑨            | ⑨            | ① |
| 5. Total seats in stadium = |  | <del>7</del> | <del>0</del> | <del>0</del> | 0 |
| People came =               |  | -            | 5            | 8            | 2 |
| Seats empty =               |  |              | 1            | 1            | 7 |

|                                        |  |              |   |   |
|----------------------------------------|--|--------------|---|---|
|                                        |  | H            | T | O |
|                                        |  | ③            | ① |   |
| 6. Total students =                    |  | <del>4</del> | 0 | 0 |
| Admitted in school =                   |  | +            | 2 | 5 |
|                                        |  |              | 6 | 5 |
|                                        |  |              | 6 | 5 |
| Left school =                          |  | -            | 1 | 4 |
| Students left at the end of the year = |  |              | 5 | 1 |

|                                 |   | H                            | T | O   |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|-----|
| 7. Bananas sold                 | = | <sup>①</sup><br><del>4</del> | 8 | 0   |
| Mangoes sold                    | = | +                            | 2 | 3 0 |
| (Bananas + mangoes) sold        | = |                              | 4 | 1 0 |
| Total fruits sold               | = |                              | 4 | 8 0 |
| (Bananas + mangoes) fruits sold | = | -                            | 4 | 1 0 |
| Other fruits sold               | = |                              | 7 | 0   |

|                          |   | Th | H                 | T                 | O   |
|--------------------------|---|----|-------------------|-------------------|-----|
| 8. Students came on time | = |    | <sup>③</sup><br>6 | <sup>①</sup><br>1 | 2   |
| Students came late       | = |    | +                 | 3                 | 1 4 |
| Total student present    | = |    |                   | 9                 | 2 6 |

|                           |   | Th                           | H | T | O   |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|---|-----|
| Total seats on auditorium | = | <sup>①</sup><br><del>4</del> | 4 | 2 | 8   |
| Seats occupied            | = |                              | - | 9 | 2 6 |
| Seats left vacant         | = |                              | 0 | 5 | 0 2 |

|                            |   | Th | H | T | O   |
|----------------------------|---|----|---|---|-----|
| 9. Greatest 3 digit number | = |    | 9 | 9 | 9   |
| Smallest 3 digit number    | = | +  | 1 | 0 | 0   |
| Sum                        | = |    | 1 | 0 | 9 9 |
| Greatest 4 digit number    | = |    | 9 | 9 | 9 9 |
| Sum                        | = | -  | 1 | 0 | 9 9 |
| Difference                 | = |    | 8 | 9 | 0 0 |

|                                          |   | Th | H | T | O     |
|------------------------------------------|---|----|---|---|-------|
| 10. Woman saved on I <sup>st</sup> month | = | ₹  | 3 | 3 | 5 1   |
| Woman saved on II <sup>nd</sup> month    | = | +  | ₹ | 4 | 1 4 5 |
| Total saved                              | = |    |   | 7 | 4 9 6 |

|                     |   |   |   |   |       |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Total saved         | = | ₹ | 7 | 4 | 9 6   |
| Given to daughter   | = | - | ₹ | 1 | 2 3 4 |
| Money left with her | = |   | ₹ | 6 | 2 6 2 |

|                                      |   | TTh | Th                | H                            | T                            | O                                              |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 11. Eggs sold on I <sup>st</sup> day | = |     | <sup>①</sup><br>9 | <sup>①</sup><br>8            | <sup>①</sup><br>7            | 5                                              |
| Eggs sold on II <sup>nd</sup> day    | = | +   |                   | 5                            | 6                            | 2 9                                            |
| Total eggs sold                      | = |     | 1                 | 5                            | 5                            | 0 4                                            |
| Egg seller have eggs                 | = |     | 2                 | <sup>⑦</sup><br><del>8</del> | <sup>⑨</sup><br><del>0</del> | <sup>⑨</sup><br><del>0</del> <sup>①</sup><br>0 |
| Eggs sold in 2 days                  | = | -   | 1                 | 5                            | 5                            | 0 4                                            |
| Eggs left                            | = |     | 1                 | 2                            | 4                            | 9 6                                            |

12. Oil tanker have oil =

Oil leaked out =

Oil left =

Left oil =

Oil sold =

Oil left =

Oil left =

Oil pumped in =

Oil in tanker now =

| T                            | Th                           | H                            | T                            | O                 |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <sup>⑦</sup><br><del>8</del> | <sup>①</sup><br><del>2</del> | <sup>⑨</sup><br><del>0</del> | <sup>⑨</sup><br><del>0</del> | <sup>①</sup><br>0 |
| -                            | 4                            | 9                            | 1                            | 2                 |
|                              | 7                            | 7                            | 0                            | 8                 |
|                              | <sup>⑥</sup><br>7            | <sup>⑥</sup><br><del>7</del> | <sup>①</sup><br><del>0</del> | 8                 |
| -                            | 5                            | 9                            | 2                            | 4                 |
|                              | 1                            | 7                            | 8                            | 4                 |
|                              | <sup>①</sup><br>1            | <sup>①</sup><br>7            | <sup>①</sup><br>8            | 4                 |
| +                            | 2                            | 5                            | 1                            | 6                 |
|                              | 4                            | 3                            | 0                            | 0                 |

13. Difference =

Sum =

∴ Sum

| Th | H                 | T                 | O |
|----|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 8  | 6                 | 5                 | 4 |
| -  | 6                 | 5                 | 2 |
|    | 2                 | 1                 | 3 |
|    | <sup>①</sup><br>2 | <sup>①</sup><br>5 | 6 |
| +  | 7                 | 9                 | 7 |
|    | 1                 | 0                 | 5 |
|    | 1                 | 0                 | 5 |
| +  | 2                 | 1                 | 3 |
|    | 1                 | 2                 | 6 |

14. Let x should be added

$$(3469 + 7925) + x = (25695 - 10935)$$

$$11394 + x = 14760$$

$$x = 14760$$

$$\underline{-11394}$$

$$x = \underline{3366}$$

15. Samosas in canteen =

Samosas sold =

Samosas left =

Samosas left =

Samosas stocked again =

Samosas left in canteen =

| T | Th | H | T | O |
|---|----|---|---|---|
| 3 | 7  | 7 | 5 | 0 |
| - | 2  | 9 | 6 | 2 |
|   | 8  | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|   | 8  | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| + | 1  | 3 | 2 | 6 |
|   | 2  | 1 | 3 | 8 |

### MCQs

1. (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5000 \\ - 4331 \\ \hline 669 \end{array}$$

2. (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 760 \\ \hline 240 \end{array}$$

3. (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9630 \\ - 5000 \\ \hline 4630 \end{array}$$

4. (a)

5. (a)

### Mental Maths

1.  $x - 1250 = 2500$

$$x = 2500 + 1250$$

$$x = \boxed{3750}$$

2.  $x - 1999 = 700$

$$x = 700 + 1999$$

$$x = \boxed{2699}$$

3.  $x - (300 + 900) = 300$

$$x - 1200 = 300$$

$$x = 300 + 1200$$

$$x = \boxed{1500}$$

## Test Exercise

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\text{ } \textcircled{3}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \text{ } \cancel{4} \text{ } 4 \\ - 237 \\ \hline 107 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{9} \text{ } 1 \text{ } 3 \\ - 431 \\ \hline 482 \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5}\text{ } \textcircled{1}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{8} \text{ } \cancel{1} \text{ } 2 \\ - 478 \\ \hline 134 \end{array}$$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5}\text{ } \textcircled{1}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{8} \text{ } \cancel{1} \text{ } 2 \\ - 234 \\ \hline 378 \end{array}$$

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7}\text{ } \textcircled{9}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{8} \text{ } \cancel{9} \text{ } 2 \\ - 383 \\ \hline 419 \end{array}$$

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6}\text{ } \textcircled{9}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{7} \text{ } \cancel{9} \text{ } 0 \\ - 245 \\ \hline 455 \end{array}$$

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{7} \text{ } 2 \text{ } 9 \\ - 234 \\ \hline 495 \end{array}$$

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6}\text{ } \textcircled{1} \\ 7 \text{ } \cancel{7} \text{ } 0 \\ - 537 \\ \hline 233 \end{array}$$

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7000 \\ - 4000 \\ \hline 3000 \end{array}$$

(j)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3268 \\ - 1054 \\ \hline 2214 \end{array}$$

(k)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9456 \\ - 3210 \\ \hline 6246 \end{array}$$

(l)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5837 \\ - 4315 \\ \hline 1522 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 2 \ 8 \ 3 \\ + \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 6 \ 4 \ 9 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 4 \ 9 \ 5 \\ - \ 1 \ 4 \ 6 \ 3 \\ \hline 5 \ 0 \ 3 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 7 \ 6 \\ - \ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \\ \hline 6 \ 3 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 1 \ 5 \ 6 \\ + \ 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 9 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 6 \ 9 \ 8 \\ - \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \ 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 2 \ 7 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \ \textcircled{9} \ \textcircled{1} \\ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{0} \ 0 \\ - \ 3 \ 1 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{5. (a) Bookseller have books} & = & \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{1} \ 3 \\ \text{Bookseller sold books} & = & - \ 3 \ 1 \ 7 \\ \text{Books left} & = & \hline 2 \ 5 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{(b) Pages to be typed} & = & \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ 5 \ \cancel{2} \ 0 \\ \text{Pages typed} & = & - \ 4 \ 7 \ 4 \\ \text{Pages left to be typed} & = & \hline 4 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{(c) Total students} & = & 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Students admitted} & = & + \ 1 \ 5 \ 0 \\ \text{Now total students} & = & \hline 2 \ 1 \ 5 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Total student} & = & \textcircled{0} \ \textcircled{1} \ \textcircled{1} \ 2 \ \cancel{8} \ \cancel{0} \\ \text{Students left} & = & - \ 8 \ 5 \\ \text{Students at end of year} & = & \hline 2 \ 0 \ 6 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{(d) Sunil's income} & = & ₹ \ 8 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Sunil's wife income} & = & + \ ₹ \ 6 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Total income} & = & \hline ₹ \ 1 \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Total income} & = & ₹ \ 1 \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Money spend} & = & - \ ₹ \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{They save} & = & \hline ₹ \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{(e) Neem trees} & = & 1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Peepal trees} & = & + \ 1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Total trees} & = & \hline 2 \ 7 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{Total trees} & = & \textcircled{6} \ \textcircled{1} \ 2 \ \cancel{7} \ \cancel{0} \\ \text{Trees cut} & = & - \ 4 \ 5 \ 0 \\ \text{Trees left} & = & \hline 2 \ 2 \ 5 \ 0 \end{array}$$





## Exercise- 6.1

1. (a)  $4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 16$        $4 \times 4 = 16$   
 (b)  $2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 12$        $6 \times 2 = 12$
2. (b)  $3 \times 3 = 3 + 3 + 3 = 9$       (c)  $5 \times 9 = 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 = 45$   
 (d)  $6 \times 2 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 12$       (e)  $7 \times 7 = 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 = 49$
3. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 81 \end{array}$$
      (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 60 \end{array}$$
      (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$$
      (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 70 \end{array}$$
  
 (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 159 \end{array}$$
      (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 168 \end{array}$$
      (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 129 \end{array}$$
      (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 355 \end{array}$$
  
 (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 332 \end{array}$$
      (j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 475 \end{array}$$
      (k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 384 \end{array}$$
      (l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 171 \end{array}$$
  
 (m) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$$
      (n) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 164 \end{array}$$
      (o) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 159 \end{array}$$
      (p) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 128 \end{array}$$
  
 (q) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 69 \end{array}$$
      (r) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$
      (s) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 369 \end{array}$$
      (t) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 150 \end{array}$$
  
 (u) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 248 \end{array}$$
      (v) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 639 \end{array}$$
      (w) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 425 \end{array}$$
      (x) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 518 \end{array}$$

4. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 250 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 37 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 74 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 39 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 64 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 67 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 134 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 6.2

1. (a)  $256 \times 1 = 256$  (b)  $25 \times 18 \times 13 = 13 \times 25 \times 18$   
 (c)  $664 \times 1 = 664$  (d)  $987 \times 0 = 0$   
 (e)  $900 \times 0 = 0$  (f)  $82 \times 6 \times 42 = 6 \times 42 \times 82$   
 (g)  $7 \times 4 = 4 \times 7$  (h)  $100 \times 5 = 5 \times 100$



## Exercise- 6.3

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 320 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 960 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 310 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 930 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 314 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 628 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 242 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 484 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \\ 119 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 357 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 305 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 915 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 386 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 772 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 252 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 504 \end{array}$$

(i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 592 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 2960 \end{array}$$

(j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \\ 681 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 3405 \end{array}$$

(k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \\ 703 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 2812 \end{array}$$

(l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 345 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1035 \end{array}$$

(m) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 621 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 2484 \end{array}$$

(n) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 800 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 7200 \end{array}$$

(o) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 200 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 1200 \end{array}$$

(p) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 510 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1020 \end{array}$$

(q) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 335 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 670 \end{array}$$

(r) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 516 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 3096 \end{array}$$

(s) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 705 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 6345 \end{array}$$

(t) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 308 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 2156 \end{array}$$

(u) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 715 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 5005 \end{array}$$

(v) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 642 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 3210 \end{array}$$

(w) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 403 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 2015 \end{array}$$

(x) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 375 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 2625 \end{array}$$

(y) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 742 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 5936 \end{array}$$

(z) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 463 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 2778 \end{array}$$

2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 123 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 369 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 204 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 408 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 112 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 336 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 111 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 555 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 625 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1875 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 315 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 1575 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 168 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 336 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 427 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1708 \end{array}$$

(i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 612 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 4284 \end{array}$$

(j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 476 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 2380 \end{array}$$

(k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 329 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 1974 \end{array}$$

(l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 250 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1000 \end{array}$$

(m) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 763 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 5341 \end{array}$$

(n) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 256 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1024 \end{array}$$

(o) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 394 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 3152 \end{array}$$

(p) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 356 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 1780 \end{array}$$



(q) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 283 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 2547 \end{array}$$

(r) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 784 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1568 \end{array}$$

(s) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 999 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 3996 \end{array}$$

(t) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 777 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 4662 \end{array}$$

(u) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 196 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 784 \end{array}$$

(v) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 666 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1332 \end{array}$$

(w) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 749 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 6741 \end{array}$$

(x) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 333 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1332 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 6.4

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 2313 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 6939 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1032 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 2064 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 2413 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline 2413 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1243 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 2486 \end{array}$$

(e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1122 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 4488 \end{array}$$

(f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 4320 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8640 \end{array}$$

(g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3213 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 9639 \end{array}$$

(h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 4334 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8668 \end{array}$$

(i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 5324 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 26620 \end{array}$$

(j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 3153 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 12612 \end{array}$$

(k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 3461 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 20766 \end{array}$$

(l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 7932 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 71388 \end{array}$$

(m)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| ①  |   | ② |   |
| 2  | 4 | 1 | 5 |
|    |   | × | 4 |
| 9  | 6 | 6 | 0 |

|     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| (n) | Th | H | T | O |
| ③   | 1  | 8 | 2 | 0 |
|     |    |   | × | 4 |
|     | 7  | 2 | 8 | 0 |

(o)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 6 \quad 0 \quad 3 \quad 4 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 4 \quad 8 \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 2 \end{array}$

(p)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh} \quad \text{Th} \quad \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \\ \quad \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \times \quad 5 \\ \hline 1 \quad 7 \quad 2 \quad 6 \quad 0 \end{array}$

(q)

|   |   |   |    |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|
| T | T | h | Th | H | T | O |
|   |   |   | ③  | ① |   |   |
|   |   |   | 4  | 6 | 2 | 1 |
|   |   |   |    |   | × | 6 |
| 2 | 7 | 7 | 2  | 6 |   |   |

|     |     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|-----|----|---|---|---|
| (r) | TTh | Th | H | T | O |
|     |     | ①  |   | ② |   |
|     |     | 6  | 3 | 0 | 5 |
|     |     |    |   | × | 4 |
|     | 2   | 5  | 2 | 2 | 0 |

(s)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| ①  |   |   |   |
| 1  | 4 | 3 | 2 |
|    |   | × | 3 |
| 4  | 2 | 9 | 6 |

|     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| (t) | Th | H | T | O |
|     | 3  | 2 | 0 | 4 |
|     |    |   | × | 2 |
|     | 6  | 4 | 0 | 8 |

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(u)} \quad \text{Th} \quad \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 3 \quad 3 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \times \quad 2 \\ \hline \quad \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 6 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(v)} \quad \begin{array}{ccccc} \text{TTh} & \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & 7 & 0 & 3 & 4 \\ & & & \times & 2 \\ \hline & 1 & 4 & 0 & 6 & 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(w)} \quad \text{TTh} \quad \text{Th} \quad \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \quad \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \times \quad 5 \\ \hline \quad \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 5 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

(x)

|       |   |   |   |
|-------|---|---|---|
| Th    | H | T | O |
| ①     | ③ | ② |   |
| 2     | 3 | 7 | 5 |
|       |   | × | 4 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 9     | 5 | 0 | 0 |

2. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh} \quad \text{Th} \quad \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2} \quad \quad \quad \\ \quad \quad 7 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 9 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad \times 3 \\ \hline 2 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 7 \end{array}$

(b)

|       |   |   |   |
|-------|---|---|---|
| Th    | H | T | O |
| ①     | ① | ① |   |
| 1     | 7 | 9 | 8 |
|       |   | × | 2 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
| 3     | 5 | 9 | 6 |

(c)

|       |   |   |     |
|-------|---|---|-----|
| Th    | H | T | O   |
| 2     | 2 | 2 |     |
| 1     | 9 | 7 | 8   |
|       |   |   | × 3 |
| <hr/> |   |   |     |
| 5     | 9 | 3 | 4   |

(d)

|    |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
| Th | H | T | O |
| ②  | ② | ④ |   |
| 1  | 3 | 4 | 7 |
|    |   | × | 6 |
| 8  | 0 | 8 | 2 |

(e)

|    |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
| Th | H | T | O |
| ②  | ② | ② |   |
| 1  | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|    |   | × | 4 |
| 6  | 2 | 2 | 0 |

(f)

|    |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
| Th | H | T | O |
|    | ③ | ② |   |
| 1  | 0 | 7 | 5 |
|    |   | × | 5 |
| 5  | 3 | 7 | 5 |

(g)

|       |    |   |   |   |
|-------|----|---|---|---|
| TTh   | Th | H | T | O |
| ①     | ③  | ① |   |   |
| 1     | 3  | 8 | 4 |   |
|       |    |   | × | 4 |
| <hr/> |    |   |   |   |
|       | 5  | 5 | 3 | 6 |

(h)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| ①  | ② | ⑤ |   |
| 1  | 2 | 3 | 9 |
|    |   | × | 6 |
| 7  | 4 | 3 | 4 |

(i)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| ①  |   |   |   |
| 4  | 6 | 4 | 2 |
|    |   | × | 2 |
| 9  | 2 | 8 | 4 |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & & \\ 2 & 5 & 4 & 3 \\ & & \times 3 & \\ \hline 7 & 6 & 2 & 9 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{TTh} & \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{4} & \textcircled{5} & \textcircled{7} & \\ & 4 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\ & & & \times 8 & \\ \hline & 3 & 6 & 5 & 5 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{TTh} & \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{3} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{3} & \\ & 6 & 9 & 3 & 9 \\ & & & \times 4 & \\ \hline & 2 & 7 & 7 & 5 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ & & \times 3 & \\ \hline 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 \\ & & \times 2 & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 2 & 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{5} & \textcircled{4} & \\ 1 & 0 & 8 & 7 \\ & & \times 6 & \\ \hline 6 & 5 & 2 & 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{2} & & \\ 2 & 7 & 8 & 2 \\ & & \times 3 & \\ \hline 8 & 3 & 4 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{3} & \textcircled{3} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 1 & 6 & 7 & 2 \\ & & \times 5 & \\ \hline 8 & 3 & 6 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & & \textcircled{1} & \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 8 \\ & & \times 2 & \\ \hline 6 & 0 & 3 & 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{2} & \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 5 \\ & & \times 4 & \\ \hline 9 & 7 & 4 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ & & \times 3 & \\ \hline 6 & 6 & 9 & 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \\ 4 & 1 & 7 & 5 \\ & & \times 2 & \\ \hline 8 & 3 & 5 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{4} & \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 7 \\ & & \times 7 & \\ \hline 8 & 5 & 1 & 9 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ & \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{4} & \\ 1 & 0 & 4 & 2 \\ & & \times 5 & \\ \hline 5 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} \text{Th} & \text{H} & \text{T} & \text{O} \\ 1 & 0 & 4 & 1 \\ & & \times 4 & \\ \hline 4 & 1 & 6 & 4 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 6.5

$$1. \quad 11 \times 1 = 11$$

$$11 \times 2 = 22$$

$$11 \times 3 = 33$$

$$11 \times 4 = 44$$

$$11 \times 6 = 66$$

$$11 \times 7 = 77$$

$$11 \times 8 = 88$$

$$11 \times 9 = 99$$

$$11 \times 10 = 110$$

$$12 \times 1 = 12$$

$$12 \times 2 = 24$$

$$12 \times 3 = 36$$

$$12 \times 5 = 60$$

$$12 \times 6 = 72$$

$$12 \times 7 = 84$$

$$12 \times 8 = 96$$

$$12 \times 9 = 108$$

$$12 \times 10 = 120$$

$$13 \times 1 = 13$$

$$13 \times 2 = 26$$

$$13 \times 3 = 39$$

$$13 \times 5 = 65$$

$$13 \times 6 = 78$$

$$13 \times 7 = 91$$

$$13 \times 8 = 104$$

$$13 \times 9 = 117$$

$$13 \times 10 = 130$$

$14 \times 1 = 14$   
 $14 \times 2 = 28$   
 $14 \times 3 = 42$   
 $14 \times 4 = 56$   
 $14 \times 5 = 70$   
 $14 \times 6 = 84$   
 $14 \times 7 = 98$   
 $14 \times 8 = 112$   
 $14 \times 9 = 126$   
 $14 \times 10 = 140$   
 $17 \times 1 = 17$   
 $17 \times 2 = 34$   
 $17 \times 3 = 51$   
 $17 \times 4 = 68$   
 $17 \times 5 = 85$   
 $17 \times 6 = 102$   
 $17 \times 7 = 119$   
 $17 \times 8 = 136$   
 $17 \times 9 = 153$   
 $17 \times 10 = 170$   
 $20 \times 1 = 20$   
 $20 \times 2 = 40$   
 $20 \times 3 = 60$   
 $20 \times 4 = 80$   
 $20 \times 5 = 100$   
 $20 \times 6 = 120$   
 $20 \times 7 = 140$   
 $20 \times 8 = 160$   
 $20 \times 9 = 180$   
 $20 \times 10 = 200$

$15 \times 1 = 15$   
 $15 \times 2 = 30$   
 $15 \times 3 = 45$   
 $15 \times 4 = 60$   
 $15 \times 5 = 75$   
 $15 \times 6 = 90$   
 $15 \times 7 = 105$   
 $15 \times 8 = 120$   
 $15 \times 9 = 135$   
 $15 \times 10 = 150$   
 $18 \times 1 = 18$   
 $18 \times 2 = 36$   
 $18 \times 3 = 54$   
 $18 \times 4 = 72$   
 $18 \times 5 = 90$   
 $18 \times 6 = 108$   
 $18 \times 7 = 126$   
 $18 \times 8 = 144$   
 $18 \times 9 = 162$   
 $18 \times 10 = 180$

$16 \times 1 = 16$   
 $16 \times 2 = 32$   
 $16 \times 3 = 48$   
 $16 \times 4 = 64$   
 $16 \times 5 = 80$   
 $16 \times 6 = 96$   
 $16 \times 7 = 112$   
 $16 \times 8 = 128$   
 $16 \times 9 = 144$   
 $16 \times 10 = 160$   
 $19 \times 1 = 19$   
 $19 \times 2 = 38$   
 $19 \times 3 = 57$   
 $19 \times 4 = 76$   
 $19 \times 5 = 95$   
 $19 \times 6 = 114$   
 $19 \times 7 = 133$   
 $19 \times 8 = 152$   
 $19 \times 9 = 171$   
 $19 \times 10 = 190$

2. (a)  $18 \times 7 = 126$   
 (d)  $7 \times 15 = 105$   
 (g)  $12 \times 8 = 96$   
 (j)  $6 \times 18 = 108$   
 (m)  $4 \times 17 = 68$

- (b)  $16 \times 5 = 80$   
 (e)  $13 \times 4 = 52$   
 (h)  $5 \times 12 = 60$   
 (k)  $17 \times 3 = 51$   
 (n)  $14 \times 6 = 84$

- (c)  $19 \times 8 = 152$   
 (f)  $15 \times 9 = 135$   
 (i)  $3 \times 19 = 57$   
 (l)  $9 \times 16 = 144$   
 (o)  $8 \times 13 = 104$



## Exercise- 6.6

1. (a)  $23 \times 10 = 230$  (b)  $10 \times 10 = 100$  (c)  $34 \times 100 = 3400$   
 (d)  $77 \times 100 = 7700$  (e)  $69 \times 10000 = 690000$   
 (f)  $271 \times 100 = 27100$  (g)  $44 \times 1000 = 44000$  (h)  $508 \times 10 = 5080$   
 (i)  $36 \times 1000 = 36000$  (j)  $309 \times 100 = 30900$  (k)  $207 \times 100 = 20700$



- (l)  $43 \times 1000 = \mathbf{43000}$  (m)  $27 \times 1000 = \mathbf{27000}$  (n)  $3479 \times 10 = \mathbf{34790}$   
 (o)  $834 \times 100 = \mathbf{83400}$
2. (a)  $70 \times 10 = \mathbf{700}$  (b)  $50 \times 100 = \mathbf{5000}$  (c)  $300 \times 10 = \mathbf{3000}$   
 (d)  $307 \times 10 = \mathbf{3070}$  (e)  $1070 \times 100 = \mathbf{107000}$   
 (f)  $407 \times 1000 = \mathbf{407000}$  (g)  $205 \times 100 = \mathbf{20500}$  (h)  $560 \times 1000 = \mathbf{560000}$   
 (i)  $209 \times 100 = \mathbf{20900}$  (j)  $690 \times 10 = \mathbf{6900}$  (k)  $309 \times 100 = \mathbf{30900}$   
 (l)  $600 \times 100 = \mathbf{60000}$
3. (a)  $25 \times 60 = 25 \times 6 \times 10 = 150 \times 10 = 1500$   
 (b)  $25 \times 20 = 25 \times 2 \times 10 = 50 \times 10 = 500$   
 (c)  $26 \times 300 = 26 \times 3 \times 100 = 78 \times 100 = 7800$   
 (d)  $30 \times 600 = 3 \times 10 \times 6 \times 100 = 18 \times 1000 = 18000$   
 (e)  $245 \times 50 = 245 \times 5 \times 10 = 1225 \times 10 = 12250$   
 (f)  $29 \times 40 = 29 \times 4 \times 10 = 116 \times 10 = 1160$   
 (g)  $405 \times 90 = 405 \times 9 \times 10 = 3645 \times 10 = 36450$   
 (h)  $33 \times 30 = 33 \times 3 \times 10 = 99 \times 10 = 990$   
 (i)  $30 \times 70 = 3 \times 10 \times 7 \times 10 = 3 \times 7 \times 10 \times 10 = 21 \times 100 = 2100$   
 (j)  $210 \times 80 = 21 \times 10 \times 8 \times 10 = 21 \times 8 \times 10 \times 10 = 168 \times 100 = 16800$   
 (k)  $10 \times 900 = 10 \times 9 \times 100 = 1000 \times 9 = 9000$   
 (l)  $210 \times 800 = 21 \times 10 \times 8 \times 100 = 21 \times 8 \times 10 \times 100 = 168 \times 1000 = 168000$
4. (a)  $210 \times 80 = 168 \times 100 = 16800$  (b)  $25 \times 500 = 12500$   
 (c)  $22 \times 200 = 4400$  (d)  $70 \times 900 = 63000$   
 (e)  $310 \times 800 = 248000$  (f)  $80 \times 800 = 64000$   
 (g)  $250 \times 400 = 100000$  (h)  $405 \times 700 = 283500$   
 (i)  $23 \times 2000 = 46000$  (j)  $37 \times 5000 = 185000$   
 (k)  $35 \times 9000 = 315000$  (l)  $45 \times 4000 = 180000$
5. (a)  $5 \times 6 \times 50 = 1500$  (b)  $5 \times 20 \times 60 = 6000$   
 (c)  $50 \times 40 \times 2 = 40000$  (d)  $6 \times 80 \times 20 = 9600$   
 (e)  $60 \times 70 \times 20 = 84000$  (f)  $300 \times 60 \times 30 = 540000$   
 (g)  $250 \times 20 \times 30 = 150000$  (h)  $40 \times 50 \times 20 = 40000$   
 (i)  $40 \times 40 \times 50 = 80000$  (j)  $20 \times 40 \times 200 = 160000$   
 (k)  $80 \times 20 \times 10 = 16000$  (l)  $30 \times 60 \times 40 = 16000$   
 (m)  $20 \times 70 \times 40 = 56000$  (n)  $40 \times 10 \times 50 = 20000$



## Exercise- 6.7

1. (a) 

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
|   | ① |   |
|   | 2 | 6 |
| × | 1 | 2 |
| ① | 5 | 2 |
| 2 | 6 | × |
| 3 | 1 | 2 |

 (b) 

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
|   | 1 | 6 |
| × | 1 | 5 |
| ① | 6 | 0 |
| 1 | 6 | × |
| 2 | 2 | 0 |

 (c) 

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
|   | ① |   |
|   | 5 | 4 |
| × | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | 6 | 2 |
| 5 | 4 | × |
| 7 | 0 | 2 |

 (d) 

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|
|   | ⑦ |   |
|   | 4 | 9 |
| × | 3 | 8 |
| 3 | 9 | 2 |
| 1 | 4 | 7 |
| 1 | 8 | 6 |



|     |                                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                         |     |                                                                                                         |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (e) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 14 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} 70 \\ 14 \times \\ \hline 210 \end{array}$ | (f) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 32 \\ \times 21 \\ \hline 32 \\ 64 \times \\ \hline 672 \end{array}$ | (g) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 35 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 175 \\ 35 \times \\ \hline 525 \end{array}$ | (h) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 42 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 210 \\ 42 \times \\ \hline 630 \end{array}$ |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|     |                                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                         |     |                                                                                                         |     |                                                                                                         |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (i) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 19 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 95 \\ 19 \times \\ \hline 285 \end{array}$ | (j) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 36 \\ \times 27 \\ \hline 252 \\ 72 \times \\ \hline 972 \end{array}$ | (k) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 24 \\ \times 36 \\ \hline 144 \\ 72 \times \\ \hline 864 \end{array}$ | (l) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 28 \\ \times 34 \\ \hline 112 \\ 84 \times \\ \hline 952 \end{array}$ |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 78 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 312 \\ 156 \times \\ \hline 1872 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 48 \\ \times 17 \\ \hline 336 \\ 48 \times \\ \hline 816 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 69 \\ \times 26 \\ \hline 414 \\ 138 \times \\ \hline 1794 \end{array}$$

(d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 85 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 765 \\ 85 \times \\ \hline 1615 \end{array}$$

|     |                                                                                                           |     |                                                                                                           |     |                                                                                                           |     |                                                                                                           |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (e) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 92 \\ \times 37 \\ \hline 644 \\ 276 \times \\ \hline 3404 \end{array}$ | (f) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 35 \\ \times 74 \\ \hline 140 \\ 245 \times \\ \hline 2590 \end{array}$ | (g) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 67 \\ \times 56 \\ \hline 402 \\ 335 \times \\ \hline 3752 \end{array}$ | (h) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 75 \\ \times 58 \\ \hline 600 \\ 375 \times \\ \hline 4350 \end{array}$ |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

(i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{H T O} \\ 59 \\ \times 37 \\ \hline 413 \\ 177 \times \\ \hline 2183 \end{array}$$





## Exercise- 6.8

1. (a)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 2  | 4 | 5 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 6 |   |
| 1  | 4 | 7 | 0 |
| 2  | 4 | 5 | × |
| 3  | 9 | 2 | 0 |

(b)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 4  | 6 | 5 |   |
| ×  | 2 | 1 |   |
| 4  | 6 | 5 |   |
| 9  | 3 | 0 | × |
| 9  | 7 | 6 | 5 |

(c)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 3  | 1 | 9 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 5 |   |
| 1  | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| 3  | 1 | 9 | × |
| 4  | 7 | 8 | 5 |

(d)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1  | 8 | 4 |   |
| ×  | 2 | 6 |   |
| 1  | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 3  | 6 | 8 | × |
| 4  | 7 | 8 | 4 |

(e)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 5  | 4 | 3 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 7 |   |
| 3  | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| 5  | 4 | 3 | × |
| 9  | 2 | 3 | 1 |

(f)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 2  | 2 | 5 |   |
| ×  | 3 | 9 |   |
| 2  | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| 6  | 7 | 5 | × |
| 8  | 7 | 7 | 5 |

(g)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1  | 4 | 4 |   |
| ×  | 4 | 8 |   |
| 1  | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| 5  | 7 | 6 | × |
| 6  | 9 | 1 | 2 |

(h)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 4  | 1 | 0 |   |
| ×  | 2 | 3 |   |
| 1  | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| 8  | 2 | 0 | × |
| 9  | 4 | 3 | 0 |

(i)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 3  | 4 | 2 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 9 |   |
| 3  | 0 | 3 | 8 |
| 3  | 4 | 2 | × |
| 6  | 4 | 5 | 8 |

(j)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 6  | 2 | 8 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 4 |   |
| 2  | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| 6  | 2 | 8 | × |
| 8  | 7 | 9 | 2 |

(k)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 5  | 1 | 9 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 8 |   |
| 4  | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| 5  | 1 | 9 | × |
| 9  | 3 | 4 | 2 |

(l)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 2  | 2 | 2 |   |
| ×  | 3 | 2 |   |
| 4  | 4 | 4 |   |
| 6  | 6 | 6 | × |
| 7  | 1 | 0 | 4 |

2. (a)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 6  | 3 | 4 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 5 |   |
| 3  | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| 6  | 3 | 4 | × |
| 9  | 5 | 1 | 0 |

(b)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 3  | 7 | 2 |   |
| ×  | 2 | 6 |   |
| 2  | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 7  | 4 | 4 | × |
| 9  | 6 | 7 | 2 |

(c)

| Th | H | T | O |
|----|---|---|---|
| 7  | 6 | 3 |   |
| ×  | 1 | 2 |   |
| 1  | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| 7  | 6 | 3 | × |
| 9  | 1 | 5 | 6 |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 1 \ 8 \ 4 \\
 \times \ 3 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 8 \ 8 \\
 5 \ 5 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 6 \ 8 \ 0 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 3 \ 7 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 1 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 9 \ 7 \ 6 \\
 3 \ 7 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 6 \ 6 \ 9 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 8 \ 1 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 1 \ 1 \\
 \hline
 8 \ 1 \ 2 \\
 8 \ 1 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 8 \ 9 \ 3 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 1 \ 2 \ 1 \\
 \times \ 3 \ 1 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 1 \\
 3 \ 6 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 3 \ 7 \ 5 \ 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 3 \ 1 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 2 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 8 \ 7 \ 2 \\
 6 \ 2 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 8 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 5 \ 0 \ 8 \\
 \times \ 1 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 5 \ 7 \ 2 \\
 5 \ 0 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 6 \ 5 \ 2
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 6.9

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 2 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 9 \ 6 \\
 + \ 8 \ 6 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 9 \ 3 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 4 \ 6 \ 8 \\
 \times \ 1 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 9 \ 3 \ 6 \\
 + \ 4 \ 6 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 5 \ 6 \ 1 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 3 \ 4 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 2 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 3 \ 9 \ 4 \\
 + \ 6 \ 8 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 7 \ 2 \ 3 \\
 \times \ 4 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 4 \ 4 \ 6 \\
 + \ 2 \ 8 \ 9 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 3 \ 0 \ 3 \ 6 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 8 \ 1 \ 2 \\
 \times \ 5 \ 0 \\
 \hline
 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 + \ 4 \ 0 \ 6 \ 0 \times \\
 \hline
 4 \ 0 \ 6 \ 0 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Th H T O} \\
 2 \ 4 \ 3 \\
 \times \ 3 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9 \ 4 \ 4 \\
 + \ 7 \ 2 \ 9 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

2. (a)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
|   | 2 | 8 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 2 | 8 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
|   | 4 | 6 |

$\textcircled{3} \ 1 \ \textcircled{3} \ \textcircled{6}$   
 $28 \times 12 = 336$

Checking

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \ 8 \\
 \times \ 1 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 6 \\
 2 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 3 \ 3 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

(b)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | 5 | 4 | 3 |   |
|   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|   | 5 | 4 | 3 |   |
| ⑤ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | ④ | ③ | ② |   |

$$543 \times 10 = 5430$$

**Checking**

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| × | 1 | 0 |   |
|   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | × |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 |

(c)

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 6 | 4 |   |
| ① | 1 | 0 | 2 |
|   | 2 | 8 |   |
| ③ | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|   | 1 | ④ | ④ |

$$64 \times 21 = 1344$$

**Checking**

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   |   | 6 | 4 |
|   | × | 2 | 1 |
|   |   | 6 | 4 |
| 1 | 2 | 8 | × |
| 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

(d)

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 4 | 2 | 0 |
|   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| ⑥ | 2 | 0 | 5 |
|   | ③ | ② | ① |

$$420 \times 15 = 6300$$

**Checking**

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| × | 1 | 5 |   |
|   | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 2 | 0 | × |
| 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 |

(e)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
|   | 8 | 0 |
| ③ | 3 | 0 |
|   | 2 | 0 |
| ④ | 2 | 3 |
|   | ④ | ② |

$$80 \times 43 = 3440$$

**Checking**

|       |   |   |   |
|-------|---|---|---|
|       | 8 | 0 |   |
| ×     | 4 | 3 |   |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| 3     | 2 | 0 | × |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |
|       | 3 | 4 | 4 |
|       |   |   | 0 |

(f)

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| ⑤ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | ② | ① | ① |

$$100 \times 50 = 5000$$

**Checking**

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| × | 5 | 0 |   |
|   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | × |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

(g)

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 5 | 4 | 0 |
| ② | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|   | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| ① | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | ⑥ | ② | ① |

$$540 \times 40 = 21600$$

**Checking**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   | 5 | 4 | 0 |
|   |   |   | × | 4 | 0 |
|   |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 | × |   |
| 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 |   |

(h)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|   | 5 | 2 | 0 |   |
|   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|   | 5 | 2 | 0 |   |
| ⑤ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|   | ② | ① | ① |   |

$$520 \times 10 = 5200$$

Checking

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 5 | 2 | 0 |
| × | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 2 | 0 |
| 5 | 2 | 0 |

3. (a) Th H T O

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| 4 | 4 | 3   |
| × | 6 |     |
| 2 | 6 | 5 8 |

(b) Th H T O

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| 4 | 5 | 8   |
| × | 9 |     |
| 4 | 1 | 2 2 |

(c) Th H T O

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| 3 | 8 | 7   |
| × | 4 |     |
| 1 | 5 | 4 8 |

(d) TTh Th H T O

|   |   |       |
|---|---|-------|
| 3 | 6 | 8     |
| × | 4 | 3     |
| 1 | 1 | 0 4   |
| 1 | 4 | 7 2 × |
| 1 | 5 | 8 2 4 |

(e) TTh Th H T O

|   |   |       |
|---|---|-------|
| 6 | 5 | 4     |
| × | 6 | 2     |
| 1 | 3 | 0 8   |
| 3 | 9 | 2 4 × |
| 4 | 0 | 5 4 8 |

(f) TTh Th H T O

|   |   |       |
|---|---|-------|
| 9 | 0 | 5     |
| × | 2 | 5     |
| 4 | 5 | 2 5   |
| 1 | 8 | 1 0 × |
| 2 | 2 | 6 2 5 |



## Exercise- 6.10

1. Cost of 1 chocolate = ₹ 98

Cost of 3 chocolates = ₹  $48 \times 3$  = ₹ 144

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| ② |     |
| 4 | 8   |
| × | 3   |
| 1 | 4 4 |

2. Cost of 1 story book = ₹ 295

Cost of 4 story books = ₹  $295 \times 4$  = ₹ 1180

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| ② |       |
| 2 | 9 5   |
| × | 4     |
| 1 | 1 8 0 |

3. Earning of 1 month = ₹ 2850

Earning of 3 months = ₹  $2850 \times 3$  = ₹ 8550

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| ② | ① |     |
| 2 | 8 | 5 0 |
| × | 3 |     |
| 8 | 5 | 5 0 |

4. Weight of 1 bag of rice = 32 kg  
Weight of 86 bags of rice =  $(32 \times 86)$  kg

$$\begin{array}{r} 2752 \text{ kg} \\ 32 \\ \times 86 \\ \hline 192 \\ 2560 \\ \hline 2752 \end{array}$$

5. Weight of 1 watermelon = 1260 g  
Weight of 7 watermelons =  $1260 \times 7$  g  
= 8820 g or 8 kg 820 g

$$\begin{array}{r} 1260 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 8820 \end{array}$$

6. Pages in 1 newspaper = 28  
Pages in 30 newspapers =  $28 \times 30 = 840$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline 00 \\ 840 \\ \hline 840 \end{array}$$

7. Birds lives in 1 tree = 7  
Birds lives in 212 trees =  $212 \times 7 = 1484$

$$\begin{array}{r} 212 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 1484 \end{array}$$

8. In 1 day shopkeeper earn = ₹ 1250  
In 8 days shopkeeper earn =  $\text{₹ } 1250 \times 8$   
= ₹ 10000

$$\begin{array}{r} 1250 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 10000 \end{array}$$

9. In 1 bus people can sit = 48  
In 76 buses people can sit =  $48 \times 76 = 3648$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 76 \\ \hline 288 \\ 3360 \\ \hline 3648 \end{array}$$

10. Pages in 1 newspaper = 28

$$\text{Pages in 45 newspaper} = 28 \times 45 = 1260$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 45 \\ \hline 140 \\ 1120 \\ \hline 1260 \end{array}$$

11. Apples in 1 box = 15

$$\text{Apples in 242 boxes} = 242 \times 15 = 3630$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 242 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 1210 \\ 2420 \\ \hline 3630 \end{array}$$

12. Weight of 1 bag of rice = 32 kg

$$\text{Weight of 275 bags of rice} = 32 \times 275 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 8224 \text{ kg}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 275 \\ \hline 160 \\ 2240 \\ 6400 \\ \hline 8224 \end{array}$$

13. In 1 trip passengers carried = 334

$$\text{In 73 trips passengers carried} = 334 \times 73 = 24382$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 334 \\ \times 73 \\ \hline 1002 \\ 2338 \\ \hline 24382 \end{array}$$

14. Cost of 1 pack of noodles = ₹ 56

$$\text{Cost of 63 packs of noodles} = 56 \times 63$$

$$= ₹ 3528$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ \times 63 \\ \hline 168 \\ 336 \\ \hline 3528 \end{array}$$



15. In 1 truck bags carried = 456

In 67 trucks bags carried =  $456 \times 67 = 30552$

$$\begin{array}{r} 456 \\ \times 67 \\ \hline 3192 \\ 2736 \times \\ \hline 30552 \end{array}$$

16. 1 bag of rice weighs = 58 kg

200 bags of rice weighs =  $58 \times 200$

= 11600 kg

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ \times 58 \\ \hline 1600 \\ 1000 \times \\ \hline 11600 \end{array}$$

17. Product of 58 and 263 = 15254

$$\begin{array}{r} 263 \\ \times 58 \\ \hline 2104 \\ 1315 \times \\ \hline 15254 \end{array}$$

18. Deposits of 1 week = ₹ 765

Deposits of 12 weeks (3 months) =  $₹ 765 \times 12$

= ₹ 9180

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 1530 \\ 765 \times \\ \hline 9180 \end{array}$$

19. Capacity of 1 tanker = 165 /

Capacity of 45 tanker =  $165 \times 45 /$

= 7425 /

$$\begin{array}{r} 165 \\ \times 45 \\ \hline 825 \\ 660 \times \\ \hline 7425 \end{array}$$



20. Distance travel by train in 1 day = 445 km

Distance travel by train in 45 days =  $445 \times 45$  km = 20025 km

$$\begin{array}{r} 445 \\ \times 45 \\ \hline 2225 \\ 1780 \times \\ \hline 20025 \end{array}$$

21. Cost of 1 dollar = ₹ 71

Cost of 35 dollars = ₹  $71 \times 35$  = ₹ 2485

$$\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ \times 35 \\ \hline 355 \\ 213 \times \\ \hline 2485 \end{array}$$

22. Prerna earning in 1 month = ₹ 7565

Prerna earning in 6 months  $\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{ year}\right)$  = ₹  $7565 \times 6$  = ₹ 45390

$$\begin{array}{r} 7565 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 45390 \end{array}$$

23. Fees of 1 student = ₹ 550

Fees of 120 students = ₹  $550 \times 120$  = ₹ 66000

$$\begin{array}{r} 550 \\ \times 120 \\ \hline 000 \\ 1100 \times \\ 550 \times \times \\ \hline 66000 \end{array}$$

24. Time taken by bus in 1 trip = 6 hours

Time taken by bus in 359 trips =  $6 \times 359$  = 2154 hours

$$\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 2154 \end{array}$$

25. Capacity of 1 fuel tank = 475 /

Capacity of 45 fuel tanks =  $475 \times 45$  / = 21375 /

$$\begin{array}{r} 475 \\ \times 45 \\ \hline 2375 \\ 1900 \times \\ \hline 21375 \end{array}$$



- 26.** Weight of 1 cement bag = 59 kg

Weight of 125 cement bags =  $59 \times 125$

$$= 7375 \text{ kg}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times 59 \\ \hline 1125 \\ 6250 \\ \hline 7375 \end{array} \end{array}$$

- 27.** Number of mangoes in 1 basket = 345

Number of mangoes in 375 baskets =  $345 \times 375$

$$= 1,29,375$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{000} 3 \ 4 \ 5 \\ \phantom{00} \times \phantom{0} 3 \ 7 \ 5 \\ \hline \phantom{00} 1 \ 7 \ 2 \ 5 \\ \phantom{00} 2 \ 4 \ 1 \ 5 \times \\ \phantom{00} 1 \ 0 \ 3 \ 5 \times \times \\ \hline \phantom{00} 1 \ 2 \ 9 \ 3 \ 7 \ 5 \end{array}$$

## MCQs

1. (a)

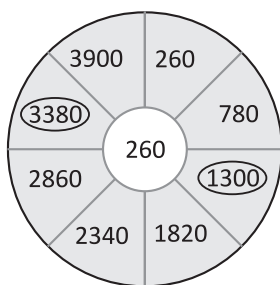
- 2. (b)**

- 3. (a)**

4. (b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{\times} 76 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 380 \\ 76 \times \\ \hline 1140 \end{array}$$

## Mental Maths



$$\begin{array}{r} 260 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 780 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 1300 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 1820 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 2340 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 2860 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 3380 \\ + 520 \\ \hline 3900 \end{array}$$

# Test Exercise

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 168 \end{array}$$

(b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 936 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 3744 \end{array}$$

(c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times 75 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 294 \times \\ \hline 3150 \end{array}$$

2. In 1 row number of students = 15  
In 19 rows number of students =  $15 \times 19 = 285$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 95 \\ 19 \times \\ \hline 285 \end{array}$$

3. (a)  $34 \times 10 = 340$   
(b)  $44 \times 100 = 4400$   
(c)  $10 \times 65 = 650$   
(d)  $37 \times 100 = 3700$

(e)  $93 \times 7 = 651$

$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 651 \end{array}$$

(f)  $333 \times 3 = 999$

(g)  $562 \times 6 = 3372$

$$\begin{array}{r} 562 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 3372 \end{array}$$

(h)  $93 \times 72 = 6696$

$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ \times 72 \\ \hline 186 \\ 651 \times \\ \hline 6696 \end{array}$$

(i)  $60 \times 47 = 2820$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ \times 47 \\ \hline 420 \\ 240 \times \\ \hline 2820 \end{array}$$

4. (a) 75 pages and 6 books

In 1 book there are 75 pages. How many pages are there in 6 books

- (b) If on 1 desk 2 students can sit. How many students can sit in 15 desks

5. (a)  $69 \times 16$

$$\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 414 \\ 69 \times \\ \hline 1104 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 69 \times 16 = 1104$

(b)  $29 \times 27$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ \times 27 \\ \hline 203 \\ 58 \times \\ \hline 783 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 29 \times 27 = 783$

(c)  $46 \times 32$

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline 92 \\ 138 \times \\ \hline 1472 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 46 \times 32 = 1472$

(d)  $93 \times 17$

$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ \times 17 \\ \hline 651 \\ 930 \\ \hline 1581 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 93 \times 17 = 1581$

6. (a)  $61 \times 11 = 61 \times (10 + 1) = 61 \times 10 + 61 \times 1 = 610 + 61 = 671$

(b)  $77 \times 8 = 77 \times (10 - 2) = 77 \times 10 - 77 \times 2 = 770 - 154 = 616$

(c)  $85 \times 11 = 85 \times (10 + 1) = 85 \times 10 + 85 \times 1 = 850 + 85 = 935$

(d)  $6 \times 29 = 6 \times (30 - 1) = 6 \times 30 - 6 = 180 - 6 = 174$

7. Chocolates made in 1 day = 35

Chocolates made in 92 days =  $35 \times 92$

= 3220

92

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 35 \\ 460 \\ 2760 \\ \hline 3220 \end{array}$$

8. Points in 1 category = 72

Points in 9 categories =  $72 \times 9$

= 648

72

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 9 \\ 648 \end{array}$$

9. (a)  $69 \times 5$

(i) Product of 69 and 5

(ii) 69 times 5 will be

(b)  $24 \times 12$

(i) Product of 24 and 12

(ii) 24 times 12 will be

(c)  $159 \times 8$

(i) Product of 159 and 8 equals to

(ii) 159 times 8 will be

(d)  $195 \times 6$

(i) Product of 195 and 6 equals to

(ii) 195 times 6 will equal to

10. Marbles in 1 packet = 44

Marbles in 7 packets =  $44 \times 7 = 308$

44

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 7 \\ 308 \end{array}$$

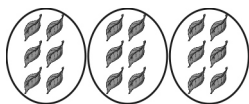




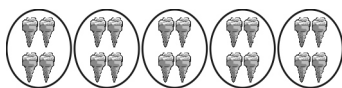
## Exercise- 7.1

1.  $24 \div 6 = \boxed{4}$

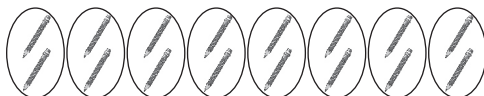
2. (a)  $18 \div 6 = \boxed{3}$



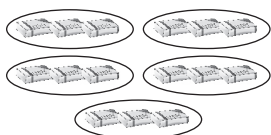
(b)  $20 \div 4 = \boxed{5}$



(c)  $16 \div 2 = \boxed{8}$



(d)  $15 \div 3 = \boxed{5}$



3. (a)  $12 \div 6 = 2$

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | ① |
| - | 6 |   |
|   | 6 | ② |
| - | 6 |   |
|   | 0 |   |

2 or  $12 \div 6 = \boxed{2}$

(b) 9 from 27

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | 7 | ① |
| - | 9 |   |
| 1 | 8 | ② |
| - | 9 |   |
|   | 9 | ③ |
| - | 9 |   |
|   | 0 |   |

3 or  $27 \div 9 = \boxed{3}$

(c) 4 from 20

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | 0 | ① |
| — | 4 |   |
| 1 | 6 | ② |
| — | 4 |   |
| 1 | 2 | ③ |
| — | 4 |   |
|   | 8 | ④ |
| — | 4 |   |
|   | 4 |   |
| — | 4 | ⑤ |
|   | 0 |   |

5

or  $20 \div 4 = \textcircled{5}$

(d) 6 from 24

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | 4 | ① |
| — | 6 |   |
| 1 | 8 | ② |
| — | 6 |   |
| 1 | 2 | ③ |
| — | 6 |   |
|   | 6 | ④ |
| — | 6 |   |
|   | 0 |   |

4

or  $24 \div 6 = \textcircled{4}$



## Exercise- 7.2

- |                         |                   |                 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| (a) $9 \times 8 = 72$ ; | $72 \div 8 = 9$ ; | $72 \div 9 = 8$ |
| (b) $7 \times 2 = 14$ ; | $14 \div 2 = 7$ ; | $14 \div 7 = 2$ |
| (c) $8 \times 6 = 48$ ; | $48 \div 6 = 8$ ; | $48 \div 8 = 6$ |
| (d) $9 \times 2 = 18$ ; | $18 \div 2 = 9$ ; | $18 \div 9 = 2$ |
| (e) $6 \times 7 = 42$ ; | $42 \div 7 = 6$ ; | $42 \div 6 = 7$ |
| (f) $7 \times 8 = 56$ ; | $56 \div 8 = 7$ ; | $56 \div 7 = 8$ |
- |                             |                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) $28 \div 7 = \boxed{4}$ | (b) $\boxed{40} \div 5 = 8$ | (c) $30 \div \boxed{3} = 10$ |
| (d) $\boxed{72} \div 8 = 9$ | (e) $63 \div \boxed{7} = 9$ | (f) $56 \div \boxed{7} = 8$  |
| (g) $32 \div 4 = \boxed{8}$ | (h) $\boxed{35} \div 5 = 7$ | (i) $42 \div \boxed{7} = 6$  |



## Exercise- 7.3

- |                               |                                  |                                       |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (a) $9 \div 9 = \boxed{1}$    | (b) $462 \div 1 = \boxed{462}$   | (c) $364 \div 0 = \text{not defined}$ |
| (d) $0 \div 1598 = \boxed{0}$ | (e) $16 \div 1 = \boxed{16}$     | (f) $28 \div 28 = \boxed{1}$          |
| (g) $0 \div 6773 = \boxed{0}$ | (h) $9009 \div 9009 = \boxed{1}$ | (i) $5167 \div 1 = \boxed{5167}$      |
- |                                                    |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (a) $718 \div \boxed{1} = 718$                     | (b) $0 \div 7425 = \boxed{0}$    | (c) $\boxed{1132} \div 1132 = 1$ |
| (d) $5421 \div 1 = \boxed{5421}$                   | (e) $9378 \div 9378 = \boxed{1}$ |                                  |
| (f) $0 \div \boxed{\text{any natural number}} = 0$ |                                  |                                  |



## Exercise- 7.4

1. (a)  $46 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 2 \overline{)46} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-06} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 46 \div 2 = 23$

(b)  $44 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 4 \overline{)44} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-04} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 44 \div 4 = 11$

(c)  $63 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 3 \overline{)63} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-03} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 63 \div 3 = 21$

(d)  $96 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 3 \overline{)96} \\ \underline{-9} \phantom{0} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-06} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 96 \div 3 = 32$

(e)  $42 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 2 \overline{)42} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-02} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 42 \div 2 = 21$

(f)  $88 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 4 \overline{)88} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 88 \div 4 = 22$

(g)  $82 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 2 \overline{)82} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-02} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 82 \div 2 = 41$

(h)  $99 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 3 \overline{)99} \\ \underline{-9} \phantom{0} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-09} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 99 \div 3 = 33$

(i)  $77 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 7 \overline{)77} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{0} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-07} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 77 \div 7 = 11$

(j)  $69 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 3 \overline{)69} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-09} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 69 \div 3 = 23$

(k)  $80 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8 \overline{)80} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 80 \div 8 = 10$

(l)  $99 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 9 \overline{)99} \\ \underline{-9} \phantom{0} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-09} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 99 \div 9 = 11$

(m)  $84 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 4 \overline{)84} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-04} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 84 \div 4 = 21$

(n)  $68 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 2 \overline{)68} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 68 \div 2 = 34$

(o)  $55 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 5 \overline{)55} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-05} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 55 \div 5 = 11$

(p)  $69 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 3 \overline{)69} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-09} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 69 \div 3 = 23$

2. (a)  $72 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 4 \overline{)72} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 32 \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 72 \div 4 = 18$

(b)  $95 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 5 \overline{)95} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 95 \div 5 = 19$

(c)  $75 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 3 \overline{)75} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 75 \div 3 = 25$

(d)  $96 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 4 \overline{)96} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 96 \div 4 = 24$



(e)  $52 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 2 \overline{)52} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 52 \div 2 = 26$

(f)  $65 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \overline{)65} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 65 \div 5 = 13$

(g)  $90 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 5 \overline{)90} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 90 \div 5 = 18$

(h)  $57 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 3 \overline{)57} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{0} \\ 27 \\ \underline{-27} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 57 \div 3 = 19$

(i)  $64 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 4 \overline{)64} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 64 \div 4 = 16$

(j)  $76 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 2 \overline{)76} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 76 \div 2 = 38$

(k)  $98 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 7 \overline{)98} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{0} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 98 \div 7 = 14$

(l)  $96 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 8 \overline{)96} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 96 \div 8 = 12$

(m)  $48 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 4 \overline{)48} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 48 \div 4 = 12$

(n)  $65 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \overline{)65} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 65 \div 5 = 13$

(o)  $91 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 7 \overline{)91} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{0} \\ 21 \\ \underline{-21} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 91 \div 7 = 13$

(p)  $72 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 6 \overline{)72} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 72 \div 6 = 12$

(q)  $92 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 4 \overline{)92} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 92 \div 4 = 23$

(r)  $48 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 7 \overline{)48} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{0} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 48 \div 7 = 12$

(s)  $75 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 3 \overline{)75} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 75 \div 3 = 25$

(t)  $95 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 5 \overline{)95} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 45 \\ \underline{-45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 95 \div 5 = 19$



## Exercise- 7.5

1. (a)  $555 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 5 \overline{)555} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-05} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 555 \div 5 = 111$

(b)  $168 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 2 \overline{)168} \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{0} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 168 \div 2 = 84$

(c)  $962 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 481 \\ 2 \overline{)962} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{0} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-02} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 962 \div 2 = 481$

(d)  $408 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 4 \overline{)408} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 008 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 408 \div 4 = 102$



(e)  $888 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 8 \overline{) 888} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 888 \div 8 = 111$

(f)  $660 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 220 \\ 3 \overline{) 660} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 660 \div 3 = 220$

(g)  $600 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 6 \overline{) 600} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 000 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 600 \div 6 = 100$

(h)  $286 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 143 \\ 2 \overline{) 286} \\ \underline{-2} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-06} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 286 \div 2 = 143$

(i)  $369 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 3 \overline{) 369} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-09} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 369 \div 3 = 123$

(j)  $488 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 4 \overline{) 488} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 488 \div 4 = 122$

(k)  $684 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 342 \\ 2 \overline{) 684} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-08} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 684 \div 2 = 342$

(l)  $963 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 321 \\ 3 \overline{) 963} \\ \underline{-9} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-03} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 963 \div 3 = 321$

2. (a)  $672 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 224 \\ 3 \overline{) 672} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-06} \phantom{00} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 672 \div 3 = 224$

(b)  $984 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 8 \overline{) 984} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 984 \div 8 = 123$

(c)  $362 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 181 \\ 2 \overline{) 362} \\ \underline{-2} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-02} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 362 \div 2 = 181$

(d)  $784 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 7 \overline{) 784} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-14} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 784 \div 7 = 112$

(e)  $952 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ 4 \overline{) 952} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-12} \phantom{00} \\ 32 \\ \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 952 \div 4 = 238$

(f)  $520 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 260 \\ 2 \overline{) 520} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \phantom{00} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 520 \div 2 = 260$

(g)  $834 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 139 \\ 6 \overline{) 834} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 23 \\ \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\ 54 \\ \underline{-54} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 834 \div 6 = 139$

(h)  $375 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 5 \overline{) 375} \\ \underline{-35} \phantom{00} \\ 25 \\ \underline{-25} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 375 \div 5 = 75$

(i)  $912 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 8 \overline{)912} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 11 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 32 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-32} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 912 \div 8 = 114$

(j)  $726 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 121 \\ 6 \overline{)726} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 12 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-12} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-06} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 726 \div 6 = 121$

(k)  $976 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 8 \overline{)976} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 17 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 976 \div 8 = 122$

(l)  $836 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 209 \\ 4 \overline{)836} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 036 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-36} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 836 \div 4 = 209$

(m)  $924 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 7 \overline{)924} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 22 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-21} \phantom{00} \\ 14 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 924 \div 7 = 132$

(n)  $852 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 213 \\ 4 \overline{)852} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 05 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 12 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 852 \div 4 = 213$

(o)  $783 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 9 \overline{)783} \\ \underline{-72} \phantom{00} \\ 63 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 783 \div 9 = 87$

(p)  $994 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ 7 \overline{)994} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 29 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-28} \phantom{00} \\ 14 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore 994 \div 7 = 142$



## Exercise- 7.6

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7 \overline{)65} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ &= 7 \times 9 + 2 = 63 + 2 \\ 65 &= 65 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 9; \text{Remainder} = 2$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 4 \overline{)22} \\ \underline{-20} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ &= 4 \times 5 + 2 = 20 + 2 \\ 22 &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 5; \text{Remainder} = 2$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 5 \overline{)48} \\ \underline{-45} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 48 &= 5 \times 9 + 3 \\ 48 &= 45 + 3 \\ 48 &= 48 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore \text{Quotient} = 9; \text{Remainder} = 3$

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 6 \overline{) 56} \\ \underline{-54} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$56 = 6 \times 9 + 2$$

$$56 = 54 + 2$$

$$56 = 56$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 9; Remainder = 2

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 2 \overline{) 47} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$47 = 2 \times 23 + 1$$

$$47 = 46 + 1$$

$$47 = 47$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 23; Remainder = 1

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ 3 \overline{) 635} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-03} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-03} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$635 = 3 \times 211 + 1$$

$$= 633 + 2$$

$$635 = 635$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 211; Remainder = 2

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r} 463 \\ 2 \overline{) 927} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-06} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$927 = 2 \times 463 + 1$$

$$927 = 926 + 1$$

$$927 = 927$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 463; Remainder = 1

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 4 \overline{) 406} \\ \underline{-4} \\ 006 \\ \underline{-4} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$406 = 4 \times 101 + 2$$

$$= 404 + 2$$

$$406 = 406$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 101; Remainder = 2



|                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>(i)</p> $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 3 \overline{) 337} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \end{array}$ | <p><b>Check</b></p> $\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 337 &= 3 \times 112 + 1 \\ 337 &= 336 + 1 \\ 337 &= 337 \end{aligned}$ |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

$\therefore$  Quotient = 112; Remainder = 1

|                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>(j)</p> $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 5 \overline{) 559} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \end{array}$ | <p><b>Check</b></p> $\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 559 &= 5 \times 111 + 4 \\ 559 &= 555 + 4 \\ 559 &= 559 \end{aligned}$ |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

$\therefore$  Quotient = 111; Remainder = 4

|                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>(k)</p> $\begin{array}{r} 126 \\ 7 \overline{) 888} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 18 \\ \underline{-14} \phantom{00} \\ 48 \\ \underline{-42} \phantom{00} \\ 6 \end{array}$ | <p><b>Check</b></p> $\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 888 &= 7 \times 126 + 6 \\ 880 &= 882 + 6 \\ 888 &= 888 \end{aligned}$ |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

$\therefore$  Quotient = 126; Remainder = 6

|                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>(l)</p> $\begin{array}{r} 212 \\ 4 \overline{) 849} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-08} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \end{array}$ | <p><b>Check</b></p> $\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 849 &= 4 \times 212 + 1 \\ &= 848 + 1 \\ 849 &= 849 \end{aligned}$ |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

$\therefore$  Quotient = 212; Remainder = 1

|                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>(m)</p> $\begin{array}{r} 302 \\ 3 \overline{) 907} \\ \underline{-9} \phantom{00} \\ 007 \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \end{array}$ | <p><b>Check</b></p> $\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ &= 3 \times 302 + 1 \\ 907 &= 906 + 1 \\ 907 &= 907 \end{aligned}$ |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

$\therefore$  Quotient = 302; Remainder = 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 221 \\ 2 \overline{) 443} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 03 \\ \underline{-02} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

### Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\
 443 &= 2 \times 221 + 1 \\
 &= 442 + 1 \\
 443 &= 443
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 221; Remainder = 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(o)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 6 \overline{) 667} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-06} \phantom{00} \\ 07 \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

### Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\
 667 &= 6 \times 111 + 1 \\
 &= 666 + 1 \\
 667 &= 667
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 111; Remainder = 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(p)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 129 \\ 5 \overline{) 647} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-10} \phantom{00} \\ 47 \\ \underline{-45} \phantom{00} \\ 2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

### Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\
 647 &= 5 \times 129 + 2 \\
 &= 645 + 2 \\
 647 &= 647
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 129; Remainder = 2

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(q)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 6 \overline{) 544} \\ \underline{-54} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

### Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\
 544 &= 6 \times 90 + 4 \\
 &= 540 + 4 \\
 544 &= 544
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 90; Remainder = 04

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(r)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 133 \\ 7 \overline{) 937} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 23 \\ \underline{-21} \phantom{00} \\ 27 \\ \underline{-21} \phantom{00} \\ 6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

### Check

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\
 937 &= 7 \times 133 + 6 \\
 &= 931 + 6 \\
 937 &= 937
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 133; Remainder = 6



(s)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 93 \\
 8 \overline{) 746} \\
 \underline{-72} \phantom{0} \\
 26 \\
 \underline{-24} \\
 2
 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$746 = 8 \times 93 + 2$$

$$= 744 + 2$$

$$746 = 746$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 93; Remainder = 2

(t)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 219 \\
 4 \overline{) 879} \\
 \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\
 07 \\
 \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\
 39 \\
 \underline{-36} \\
 3
 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$879 = 4 \times 219 + 3$$

$$= 876 + 3$$

$$879 = 879$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 219; Remainder = 3



## Exercise- 7.7

1.

|    | Division      | Quotient | Remainder |
|----|---------------|----------|-----------|
| a. | $70 \div 10$  | 7        | 0         |
| b. | $85 \div 10$  | 8        | 5         |
| c. | $42 \div 10$  | 4        | 2         |
| d. | $300 \div 10$ | 30       | 0         |
| e. | $628 \div 10$ | 62       | 8         |
| f. | $520 \div 10$ | 52       | 0         |
| g. | $799 \div 10$ | 79       | 9         |
| h. | $808 \div 10$ | 80       | 8         |

2.

|    | Division       | Quotient | Remainder |
|----|----------------|----------|-----------|
| a. | $62 \div 10$   | 6        | 2         |
| b. | $75 \div 10$   | 7        | 5         |
| c. | $80 \div 10$   | 8        | 0         |
| d. | $91 \div 10$   | 9        | 1         |
| e. | $204 \div 10$  | 20       | 4         |
| f. | $3625 \div 10$ | 362      | 5         |
| g. | $810 \div 10$  | 81       | 0         |
| h. | $905 \div 10$  | 90       | 5         |

|    |                |     |   |
|----|----------------|-----|---|
| i. | $3750 \div 10$ | 375 | 0 |
| j. | $2107 \div 10$ | 210 | 7 |

3.

|    | Division         | Quotient | Remainder |
|----|------------------|----------|-----------|
| a. | $460 \div 100$   | 4        | 60        |
| b. | $800 \div 100$   | 8        | 0         |
| c. | $9135 \div 100$  | 91       | 35        |
| d. | $7602 \div 100$  | 76       | 2         |
| e. | $7760 \div 100$  | 77       | 60        |
| f. | $2914 \div 100$  | 29       | 14        |
| g. | $808 \div 100$   | 8        | 8         |
| h. | $806 \div 100$   | 8        | 6         |
| i. | $2105 \div 100$  | 21       | 5         |
| j. | $7097 \div 100$  | 70       | 97        |
| k. | $56070 \div 100$ | 560      | 70        |
| l. | $59400 \div 100$ | 594      | 00        |



## Exercise- 7.8

1. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 13 \overline{)208} \\ \underline{-13} \phantom{00} \\ 78 \\ \underline{-78} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$208 = 13 \times 16 + 0$$

$$= 208 + 0$$

$$208 = 208$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 16; Remainder = 0

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 11 \overline{)204} \\ \underline{-11} \phantom{00} \\ 94 \\ \underline{-88} \phantom{00} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$204 = 11 \times 18 + 6$$

$$204 = 198 + 6$$

$$204 = 204$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 18; Remainder = 6

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 15 \overline{)890} \\ \underline{-75} \phantom{00} \\ 140 \\ \underline{-135} \phantom{00} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$890 = 15 \times 59 + 5$$

$$890 = 885 + 5$$

$$890 = 890$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 59; Remainder = 5

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 15 \overline{) 707} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 107 \\ \underline{-105} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 707 &= 15 \times 47 + 2 \\ 707 &= 705 + 2 \\ 707 &= 707 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 47; Remainder = 2

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r} 463 \\ 12 \overline{) 5562} \\ \underline{-48} \\ 76 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 42 \\ \underline{-36} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 5562 &= 12 \times 463 + 6 \\ 5562 &= 5556 + 6 \\ 5562 &= 5562 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 463; Remainder = 6

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 19 \overline{) 769} \\ \underline{-76} \\ 09 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 769 &= 19 \times 40 + 9 \\ &= 760 + 9 \\ 769 &= 769 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 09; Remainder = 9

(g)

$$\begin{array}{r} 208 \\ 16 \overline{) 3340} \\ \underline{-32} \\ 140 \\ \underline{-128} \\ 12 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 3340 &= 16 \times 208 + 12 \\ &= 3328 + 12 \\ 3340 &= 3340 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 208; Remainder = 12

(h)

$$\begin{array}{r} 476 \\ 14 \overline{) 6675} \\ \underline{-56} \\ 107 \\ \underline{-98} \\ 95 \\ \underline{-84} \\ 11 \end{array}$$

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times Q + R \\ 6675 &= 14 \times 476 + 11 \\ 6675 &= 6664 + 11 \\ 6675 &= 6675 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  Quotient = 476; Remainder = 11



(i)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 216 \\
 18 \overline{) 3892} \\
 \underline{-36} \phantom{00} \\
 29 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\
 112 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-108} \phantom{00} \\
 4
 \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$  Quotient = 216; Remainder = 4
**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$3892 = 18 \times 216 + 4$$

$$3892 = 3888 + 4$$

$$3892 = 3892$$

(j)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 102 \\
 18 \overline{) 1845} \\
 \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\
 045 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-36} \phantom{00} \\
 9
 \end{array}$$

 $\therefore$  Quotient = 102; Remainder = 9
**Check**

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$1845 = 18 \times 102 + 9$$

$$= 1836 + 9$$

$$1845 = 1845$$

2. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 408 \\
 16 \overline{) 6542} \\
 \underline{-64} \phantom{00} \\
 142 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-128} \phantom{00} \\
 14
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 408

Remainder = 14

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 369 \\
 12 \overline{) 4428} \\
 \underline{-36} \phantom{00} \\
 82 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-72} \phantom{00} \\
 108 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-108} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 369

Remainder = 0

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 87 \\
 51 \overline{) 4451} \\
 \underline{-408} \phantom{00} \\
 371 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-357} \phantom{00} \\
 14
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 87

Remainder = 14

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 233 \\
 14 \overline{) 3274} \\
 \underline{-28} \phantom{00} \\
 47 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-42} \phantom{00} \\
 54 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-42} \phantom{00} \\
 12
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 233

Remainder = 12

(e)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 465 \\
 15 \overline{) 6978} \\
 \underline{-60} \phantom{00} \\
 97 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-90} \phantom{00} \\
 78 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-75} \phantom{00} \\
 3
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 465

Remainder = 3

(f)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 545 \\
 10 \overline{) 5457} \\
 \underline{-50} \phantom{00} \\
 45 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\
 57 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-50} \phantom{00} \\
 7
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 545

Remainder = 7

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad 568 \\
 11 \overline{) 6257} \\
 \underline{-55} \phantom{00} \\
 75 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-66} \phantom{00} \\
 97 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-88} \phantom{00} \\
 9
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 568  
Remainder = 9

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad 453 \\
 18 \overline{) 8165} \\
 \underline{-72} \phantom{00} \\
 96 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-90} \phantom{00} \\
 65 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-54} \phantom{00} \\
 11
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 453  
Remainder = 11

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad 269 \\
 17 \overline{) 4578} \\
 \underline{-34} \phantom{00} \\
 117 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-102} \phantom{00} \\
 158 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-153} \phantom{00} \\
 5
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 269  
Remainder = 5

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad 604 \\
 14 \overline{) 8468} \\
 \underline{-84} \phantom{00} \\
 068 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-56} \phantom{00} \\
 12
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 604  
Remainder = 12

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad 192 \\
 18 \overline{) 3460} \\
 \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\
 166 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-162} \phantom{00} \\
 40 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-36} \phantom{00} \\
 4
 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 192  
Remainder = 4

3.

|                       | Q   | R |
|-----------------------|-----|---|
| (a) $4816 \div 16 =$  | 301 | 0 |
| (b) $372 \div 12 =$   | 31  | 0 |
| (c) $132 \div 12 =$   | 11  | 0 |
| (d) $169 \div 13 =$   | 13  | 0 |
| (e) $220 \div 11 =$   | 20  | 0 |
| (f) $210 \div 14 =$   | 15  | 0 |
| (g) $135 \div 15 =$   | 9   | 0 |
| (h) $774 \div 6 =$    | 129 | 0 |
| (i) $4500 \div 15 =$  | 300 | 0 |
| (j) $9500 \div 100 =$ | 95  | 0 |



## Exercise- 7.9

1. For 8 pencils packet required = 1  
 For 1 pencil packet required =  $1 \div 8$   
 For 512 pencils packet required =  $512 \div 8 = 64$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 64 \\
 8 \overline{) 512} \\
 \underline{-48} \phantom{00} \\
 32 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

2. In 8 packets flowers packed = 2008  
 In 1 packet flowers packed =  $2008 \div 8 = 251$

$$\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ 8 \overline{) 2008} \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\ 40 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

3. Number of bundles =  $325 \div 10$   
 = 32 bundles made and 5 sticks are left

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 10 \overline{) 325} \\ \underline{-30} \phantom{00} \\ 25 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-20} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

4. In 9 rows seats = 216  
 In 1 rows seats =  $216 \div 9 = 24$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 9 \overline{) 216} \\ \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\ 36 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-36} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

5. In 9 groups toffees distributed 450  
 In 1 group toffees distributed  $450 \div 9 = 50$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 9 \overline{) 450} \\ \underline{-45} \phantom{00} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

6. In 6 rows books arranged = 540  
 In 1 row books arranged =  $540 \div 6 = 90$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 6 \overline{) 540} \\ \underline{-54} \phantom{00} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

7. Mass of 5 containers = 2790 kg  
 Mass of 1 container =  $2790 \div 5 = 558$  kg

$$\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 5 \overline{) 2790} \\ \underline{-25} \phantom{0} \\ 29 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-25} \phantom{0} \\ 40 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{040} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

8. 2 wheels required for 1 bicycle  
 84 wheels required for  $84 \div 2$  bicycles = 42 bicycles

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 2 \overline{) 84} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 04 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

9. For 5 candles box made = 1  
 For 1 candle box made =  $1 \div 5$   
 For 60 candles box made =  $60 \div 5 = 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 5 \overline{) 60} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 10 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-10} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

10. In 7 racks books = 812  
 In 1 rack books =  $812 \div 7 = 116$

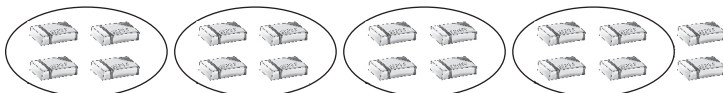
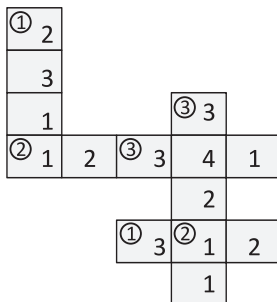
$$\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 7 \overline{) 812} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{0} \\ 11 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{0} \\ 42 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-42} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

11. Each child get sweets =  $169 \div 8 = 21$  sweets and 1 sweet left

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 8 \overline{) 169} \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{0} \\ 09 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

- $$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 6 \overline{) 672} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 07 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

- $$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 7 \overline{) 630} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 00 \end{array}$$



2. (a)  $36 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5 \overline{) 36} \\ \underline{-35} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 7  
Remainder = 1

(b)  $49 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9 \overline{) 49} \\ \underline{-45} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 5  
Remainder = 4

(c)  $39 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 6 \overline{) 39} \\ \underline{-36} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 6  
Remainder = 3

(d)  $70 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8 \overline{) 70} \\ \underline{-64} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 8  
Remainder = 6

3. (a)  $47 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 7 \overline{) 47} \\ \underline{-42} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

**Correct**  
Quotient = 6  
Remainder = 5

(b)  $89 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 9 \overline{) 89} \\ \underline{-81} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

**Incorrect**  
Quotient = 9  
Remainder = 8

4. (a)  $692 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 9 \overline{) 692} \\ \underline{-63} \\ 62 \\ \underline{-54} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 76  
Remainder = 8

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times \text{Q} + \text{R} \\ 692 &= 9 \times 76 + 8 \\ 692 &= 684 + 8 \\ 692 &= 692 \end{aligned}$$

(b)  $396 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 3 \overline{) 396} \\ \underline{-3} \\ 09 \\ \underline{-9} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-06} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 132  
Remainder = 0

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times \text{Q} + \text{R} \\ 396 &= 3 \times 132 + 0 \\ &= 396 + 0 \\ 396 &= 396 \end{aligned}$$

(c)  $905 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 9 \overline{) 905} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 005 \end{array}$$

Quotient = 100  
Remainder = 05

**Check**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dividend} &= \text{Divisor} \times \text{Q} + \text{R} \\ 905 &= 9 \times 100 + 5 \\ &= 900 + 5 \\ 905 &= 905 \end{aligned}$$

(d)  $763 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 254 \\ 3 \overline{) 763} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-15} \phantom{00} \\ 13 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-12} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \phantom{00} \end{array}$$

Quotient = 254

Remainder = 1

### Check

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$763 = 3 \times 254 + 1$$

$$= 762 + 1$$

$$763 = 763$$

(e)  $185 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 2 \overline{) 185} \\ \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\ 05 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-04} \phantom{00} \\ 1 \phantom{00} \end{array}$$

Quotient = 92

Remainder = 1

### Check

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$185 = 2 \times 92 + 1$$

$$= 184 + 1$$

$$185 = 185$$

(f)  $806 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 115 \\ 7 \overline{) 806} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 10 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 36 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-35} \phantom{00} \\ 01 \phantom{00} \end{array}$$

Quotient = 115

Remainder = 1

### Check

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$806 = 7 \times 115 + 1$$

$$= 805 + 1$$

$$806 = 806$$

(g)  $564 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 141 \\ 4 \overline{) 564} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-04} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \phantom{00} \end{array}$$

Quotient = 141

Remainder = 0

### Check

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times Q + R$$

$$564 = 4 \times 141 + 0$$

$$= 564 + 0$$

$$564 = 564$$

(h)  $108 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 6 \overline{)108} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 48 \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

### Check

$$\text{Dividend} = \text{Divisor} \times \text{Q} + \text{R}$$

$$108 = 6 \times 18 + 0$$

$$= 108 + 0$$

$$108 = 108$$

$$\text{Quotient} = 18$$

$$\text{Remainder} = 0$$

5. (a) Number of packets needed to pack 24 ladoos  
 $= 24 \div 6 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 6 \overline{)24} \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

- (b) In 4 children money distributed = ₹ 960

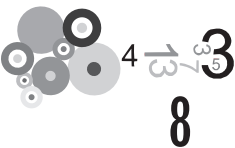
$$\text{Each child get} = ₹ 960 \div 4 = ₹ 240$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 240 \\ 4 \overline{)960} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{0} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

- (c) Number of cars get tyres =  $186 \div 4 = 46$  and 2 tyres will be left

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 4 \overline{)186} \\ \underline{-16} \phantom{0} \\ 26 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 02 \end{array}$$

○○○



## Fractions



## Exercise- 8.1

1. (a)  $\frac{2}{8}$   
 (d)  $\frac{2}{3}$   
 (g)  $\frac{1}{2}$

- (b)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 (e)  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 (h)  $\frac{2}{4}$

- (c)  $\frac{7}{12}$   
 (f)  $\frac{3}{4}$   
 (i)  $\frac{6}{8}$

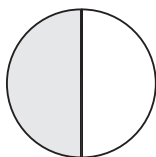
2. Do yourself





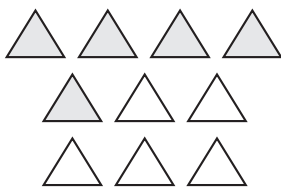
## Exercise- 8.2

1. (a)



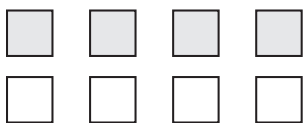
$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 2 = \boxed{1}$$

(b)



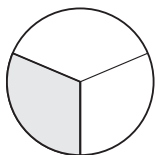
$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 10 = \boxed{5}$$

(c)



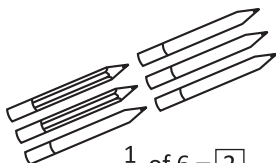
$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 8 = \boxed{4}$$

2. (a)



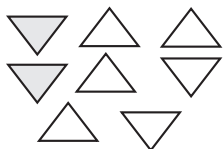
$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 3 = \boxed{1}$$

(b)



$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 6 = \boxed{2}$$

(c)



$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 8 = \boxed{2}$$



## Exercise- 8.3

1.

|    | Figures | Shaded part<br>(Numerator) | Total parts<br>(Denominator) | Fraction of<br>shaded part |
|----|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. |         | 7                          | 10                           | $\frac{7}{10}$             |
| b. |         | 1                          | 4                            | $\frac{1}{4}$              |
| c. |         | 4                          | 8                            | $\frac{4}{8}$              |
| d. |         | 5                          | 14                           | $\frac{5}{14}$             |
| e. |         | 3                          | 8                            | $\frac{3}{8}$              |

2.  $\frac{9}{16}$

3. (a)  $\frac{3}{8}$   
numerator = 3  
denominator = 8

(c)  $\frac{2}{15}$   
numerator = 2  
denominator = 15

4. (a)  $\frac{2}{7}$  (b)  $\frac{8}{7}$

(b)  $\frac{6}{17}$   
numerator = 6  
denominator = 17

(d)  $\frac{6}{19}$   
numerator = 6  
denominator = 19

(c)  $\frac{3}{8}$  (d)  $\frac{7}{9}$



## Exercise- 8.4

1. (a)  $\frac{5}{9}$  five ninths

(c)  $\frac{3}{6}$  three sixths

(b)  $\frac{4}{7}$  four sevenths

(d)  $\frac{2}{5}$  two fifths

(e)  $\frac{5}{6}$  five sixths

(f)  $\frac{4}{8}$  four eighths

(g)  $\frac{7}{10}$  seven tenths

(h)  $\frac{1}{5}$  one fifths

2. (a)  $\frac{3}{5}$

(b)  $\frac{1}{7}$

(c)  $\frac{3}{4}$

(d)  $\frac{4}{6}$

(e)  $\frac{5}{7}$

(f)  $\frac{2}{3}$

(g)  $\frac{6}{9}$

(h)  $\frac{7}{10}$



## Exercise- 8.5

1. (a)  $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{2 \times 3}{3 \times 3} = \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4}$   
 $= \frac{4}{6} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{8}{12}$

(b)  $\frac{1}{8} = \frac{1 \times 2}{8 \times 2} = \frac{1 \times 3}{8 \times 3} = \frac{1 \times 4}{8 \times 4}$   
 $= \frac{1}{8} = \frac{2}{16} = \frac{3}{24} = \frac{4}{32}$

(c)  $\frac{4}{6} = \frac{4 \times 2}{6 \times 2} = \frac{4 \times 3}{6 \times 3} = \frac{4 \times 4}{6 \times 4}$   
 $= \frac{8}{12} = \frac{12}{18} = \frac{16}{24}$

(d)  $\frac{5}{9} = \frac{5 \times 2}{9 \times 2} = \frac{1 \times 3}{9 \times 3} = \frac{5 \times 4}{9 \times 4} = \frac{5}{9} = \frac{10}{18} = \frac{15}{27} = \frac{20}{36}$

2.  $\frac{2}{5}, \left(\frac{1}{7}\right), \frac{9}{1}, \frac{6}{3}, \left(\frac{1}{9}\right), \left(\frac{1}{3}\right), \frac{2}{4}, \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)$

3. (a)  $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4} \checkmark$

(b)  $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{1}{7} \times$

(c)  $\frac{2}{6}, \frac{4}{6} \checkmark$

(d)  $\frac{6}{9}, \frac{5}{9} \checkmark$

(e)  $\frac{6}{3}, \frac{4}{7} \times$

(f)  $\frac{8}{7}, \frac{6}{7} \checkmark$



## Exercise- 8.6

1. (a)  $\frac{4}{5} > \frac{3}{5}$

(b)  $\frac{6}{9} < \frac{8}{9}$

(c)  $\frac{8}{15} > \frac{1}{15}$

(d)  $\frac{4}{9} < \frac{4}{8}$

(e)  $\frac{1}{3} > \frac{1}{9}$

(f)  $\frac{6}{11} \ominus \frac{6}{11}$

2. (a) Akshay

$$\frac{3}{8}$$

>

Gori

$$\frac{2}{8}$$

Akshay ate more

- (b) Rimmi

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

<

Simmi

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

Simmi completed more work

$$3 \times 4 < 3 \times 5$$

$$\therefore 12 < 15$$



## Exercise- 8.7

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{7}, \frac{1}{9}, \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$  (b)  $\left(\frac{4}{5}\right), \frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}$  (c)  $\frac{7}{13}, \left(\frac{10}{13}\right), \frac{9}{13}$  (d)  $\frac{10}{23}, \frac{10}{21}, \left(\frac{10}{17}\right)$

- (e)  $\left(\frac{5}{7}\right), \frac{5}{9}, \frac{5}{11}$  (f)  $\frac{7}{27}, \frac{11}{27}, \frac{19}{27}$

2. (a)  $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{5}, \left(\frac{2}{7}\right)$  (b)  $\frac{3}{11}, \frac{3}{13}, \left(\frac{3}{14}\right)$  (c)  $\left(\frac{2}{7}\right), \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7}$  (d)  $\left(\frac{5}{13}\right), \frac{9}{13}, \frac{10}{13}$

- (e)  $\left(\frac{6}{17}\right), \frac{7}{17}, \frac{8}{17}$  (f)  $\frac{19}{20}, \frac{19}{21}, \left(\frac{19}{22}\right)$

3. (a)  $\frac{1}{8} < \frac{4}{8} < \frac{5}{8} < \frac{6}{8}$

- (c)  $\frac{3}{9} < \frac{3}{8} < \frac{3}{5} < \frac{3}{3}$

4. (a)  $\frac{14}{17} > \frac{11}{17} > \frac{9}{17} > \frac{7}{17}$

- (c)  $\frac{4}{5} > \frac{3}{5} > \frac{2}{5} > \frac{1}{5}$

- (b)  $\frac{1}{9} < \frac{1}{7} < \frac{1}{6} < \frac{1}{3}$

- (d)  $\frac{1}{5} < \frac{3}{5} < \frac{4}{5} < \frac{7}{5}$

- (b)  $\frac{5}{6} > \frac{5}{7} > \frac{5}{8} > \frac{5}{9}$

- (d)  $\frac{7}{8} > \frac{7}{9} > \frac{7}{10} > \frac{7}{11}$

### MCQs

1. (c)

2. (b)

3. (a)

4. (a)

## Test Exercise

1. (a)  $\frac{1}{5}$  (b)  $\frac{4}{8}$

2. (a)  $\frac{5}{6}$  (b)  $\frac{3}{9}$

3. (a)  $\frac{5}{7}$  five sevenths (b)  $\frac{4}{9}$  four ninths

- (c)  $\frac{2}{5}$  two fifths

4. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 32 = ⑧ (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 2 = ① (c)  $\frac{1}{3}$  of 27 = ⑨ (d)  $\frac{1}{5}$  of 35 = ⑦

5. Try yourself

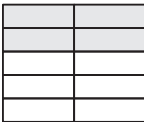
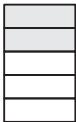
Part (a) (b) (c)

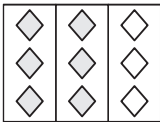
(d) flowers in green =  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 12 = 6

(e) flowers in yellow =  $\frac{1}{3}$  of 12 = 4

6. (a) numerator of  $\frac{6}{11}$  = 6

(b) denominator of  $\frac{7}{8}$  = 8

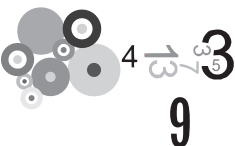
7. (a)  =   
 $\frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$

(b)  =   
 $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{6}{9}$

### Mental Maths

$\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{7}{3}$  are fractions with denominator 3

○○○



9

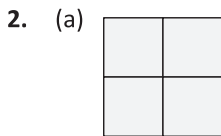
## Geometrical Concepts



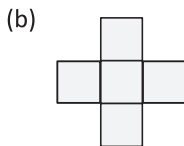
### Exercise- 9.1

1. (a) Shape of postcard is **rectangular**

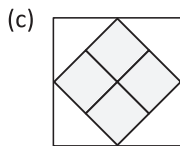
(b) Shape of coin is **circular**



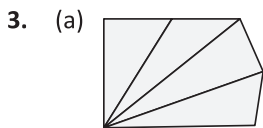
4 squares



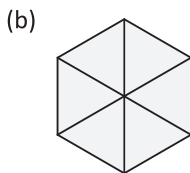
5 squares



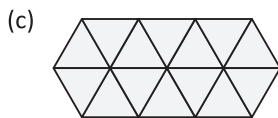
6 squares



5 triangles



6 triangles



12 triangles





## Exercise- 9.2

1.

| .X | Point X         |
|----|-----------------|
|    | Line MN         |
|    | Line segment ST |
|    | Ray AB          |
|    | Line DE         |
|    | Ray LM          |

2. (a) A line has **no** end points.  
 (b) A line segment has a **definite** length.  
 (c) A point shows a definite **location**.  
 (d) A line segment has **two** end points.  
 (e) Two line segments meet in a **point**.  
 (f) A dot (.) represent a **point**.



## Exercise- 9.3

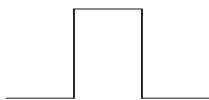
1. (a)  $\overline{MN} = 5.2$  cm (b)  $\overline{PQ} = 5.5$  cm  
 (c)  $\overline{XY} = 5.3$  cm (d)  $\overline{AB} = 5.2$  cm

2. (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)
- (e)
- (f)



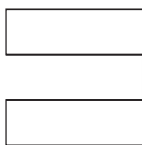
## Exercise- 9.4

1. (a)



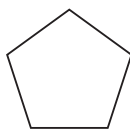
Open figure

(b)



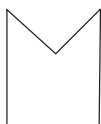
Open figure

(c)



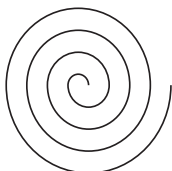
Closed figure

(d)



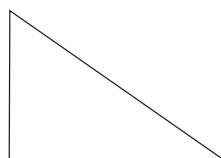
Open figure

(e)



Open figure

(f)



Closed figure



## Exercise- 9.5

1. (a)



Rectangle

(b)



Triangle

(c)



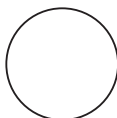
Rectangle

(d)



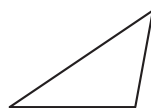
Square

(e)



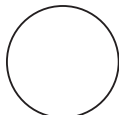
Circle

(f)



Triangle

(g)



Circle

(h)



Square

(i)



Rectangle

2. (a) Face of a rupee coin is Square/Circle/Rectangle/Triangle. ✓

(b) The surface of the book is Square/Circle/Rectangle/Triangle. ✓

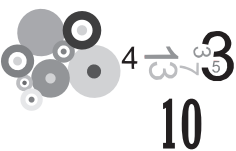
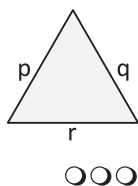
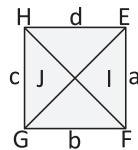
(c) The surface of the black board is Square/Circle/Rectangle/Triangle. ✗





## Test Exercise

1. Tangram is an old **Chinese** puzzle.
2. (a) Pairs of adjacent sides are (HE and EF)  
EF and GF  
GF and HG  
HG and HE  
(b) Pairs of opposite vertices are E and G; H and F  
(c) Pairs of opposite sides are HG and EF; HE and GF  
(d) Diagonals are GE and HF; diagonals of square are **equal**.
3. (a) Adjacent sides of a rectangle meet at a point called **vertex** of the rectangle  
(b) Pair of adjacent sides of triangle given here are  
p and q  
q and r  
r and p



## Patterns



## Exercise- 10.1

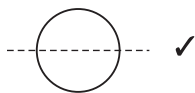
1. (a) (b)   
(c) (d)
2. (a)



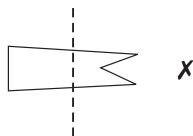


## Exercise- 10.2

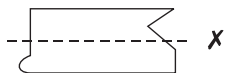
1. (a)



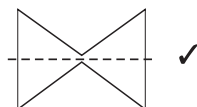
(b)



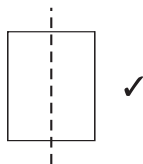
(c)



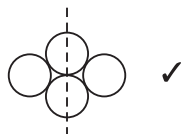
(d)



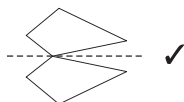
(e)



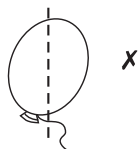
(f)



(g)

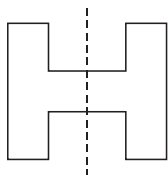


(h)

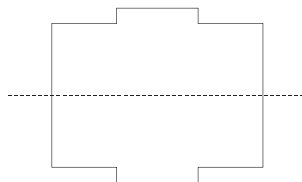


## Exercise- 10.3

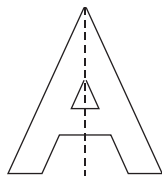
1. (a)



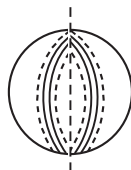
(b)



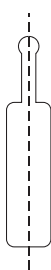
(c)



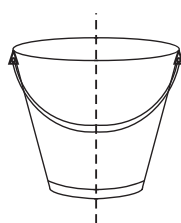
(d)



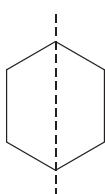
(e)



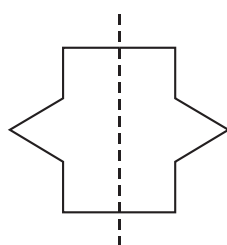
(f)



(g)

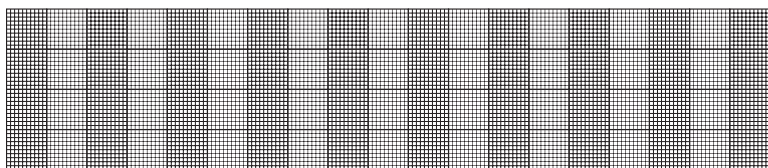


(h)

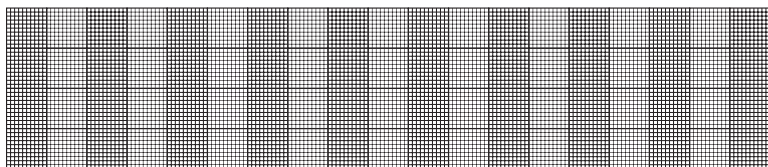


## Exercise- 10.4

(a)



(b)



## Exercise- 10.5

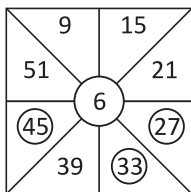
1. (a) 10, 30, 50, 70, **90, 110, 130**
- (b) 5, 15, 25, 35, **45, 55, 65**
- (e) 20, 19, 18, 17, **16, 15, 14**
- (d) 8, 16, 24, 32, **40, 48, 56**
- (e) 12, 17, 22, 27, **32, 37, 42**



2. (a)

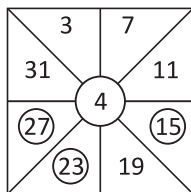
|    |    |      |    |      |    |      |     |
|----|----|------|----|------|----|------|-----|
| 1  | 2  | (3)  | 4  | (5)  | 6  | (7)  | (8) |
| 10 | 20 | (30) | 40 | (50) | 60 | (70) | 80  |

(b) (i)



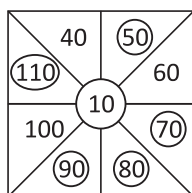
adding 6 to preceding number

(ii)



adding 4 to preceding number

(iii)



adding 10 to preceding number

3. (a) 10 (21) 11 (23) 12 25 13 28 15 (31) 16 (33) 17

Middle number sum of corner number

(b) 5 (1) 6 (2) 8 (3) 11 (4) 15 (5) 20 (6) 26

Middle number sum of corner number

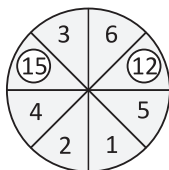
(c) 8 (12) 16 (20) 24 (28) 32 (36) 40 (44) 48 (52) 56

Adding 4 to previous number

(d) 7 (5) 12 (10) 22 (15) 37 (20) 57 (25) 82 (30) 112

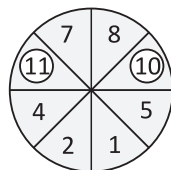
Middle order is difference of corner number

4. (a)



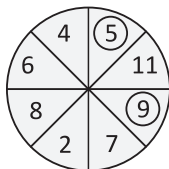
Above number 3 times lower number

(b)



Above number is 6 more than lower number

(c)

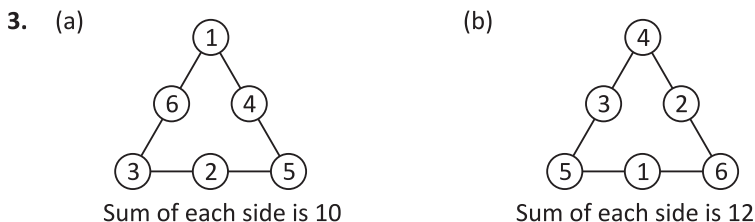
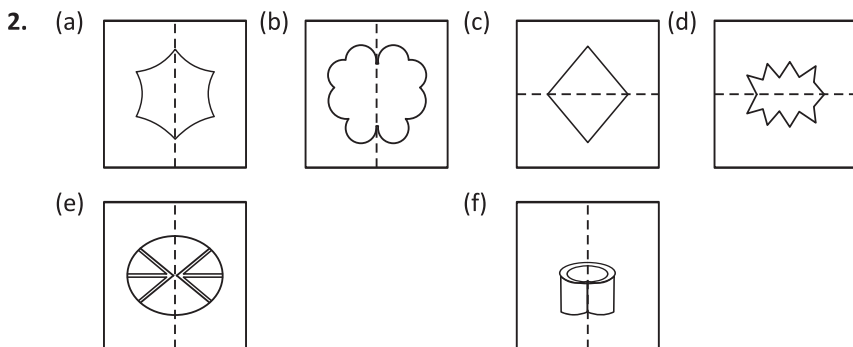
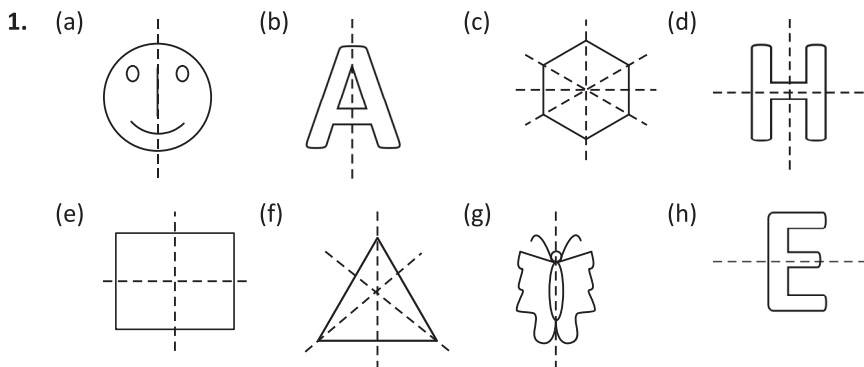


Adding 3

### MCQs

1. (b)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (a)  
5. (b)                      6. (c)                      7. (a)

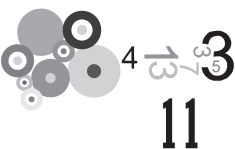
## Test Exercise



4. (a) 2134, 2135, 2136, **2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143**  
(b) 3066, 3076, 3086, **3096, 3106, 3116, 3126, 3136, 3146, 3156**  
(c) 4321, 4421, 4521, **4621, 4721, 4821, 4921, 5021, 5121, 5221**  
(d) 2231, 3231, 4231, **5231, 6231, 7231, 8231, 9231, 10231, 11231**  
(e) 2135, 3135, 4135, **5135, 6135, 7135, 8135, 9135, 10135, 11135**  
(f) 4506, 5506, **6506, 7506, 8506, 9506, 10506, 11506, 12506**

- (g) 3176, 4176, **5176, 6176, 7176, 8176, 9176, 10176, 11176**  
 (h) **2100**, 2000, **1900, 1800, 1700**, 1600, 1500, **1400, 1300**  
 (i) **1100**, 2100, 3100, **4100, 5100, 6100, 7100, 8100, 9100**  
 5. (a) 4000, 5000, 6000, **7000, 8000, 9000**  
 (b) 3150, 3250, 3350, **3450, 3550, 3650**  
 (c) 3150, 3150, 3150, **3150, 3150, 3150**  
 (d) 6666, 5555, **4444, 3333, 2222, 1111**  
 (e) 2120, 2140, 2160, **2180, 2200, 2220**  
 (f) 2120, 2120, **2120, 2120, 2120, 2120**  
 (g) **4275**, 5275, 6275, **7275, 8275, 9275**  
 (h) **3400**, 3800, 4200, **4600, 5000, 5400**  
 (i) **4021**, 4221, 4421, **4621, 4821, 5021**  
 (j) 1900, 1750, **1600, 1450, 1300, 1150**

○○○



11

## Measurement



### Exercise- 11.1

1. (a) The pencil box is as long as **7** crayons.  
 (b) The ruler is as long as **12** sharpeners.  
 (c) The crayon is as long as **4** erasers.
2. Thing
 

|                                       |                    |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) Height of a computer screen       | Centimetres        |
| (b) Depth of a well                   | Metres             |
| (c) Height of your father             | Metres/Centimetres |
| (d) Length of pagdi worn by Sikhs     | Metres             |
| (e) Distance from school to home      | Kilometres         |
| (f) Distance between Shimla and Delhi | Kilometres         |
3. (a) (ii)  
 (b) (iii)  
 (c) (i)



### Exercise- 11.2

1. (a)  $6 \text{ m} = 6 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 600 \text{ cm}$   
 (b)  $20 \text{ m } 86 \text{ cm} = 20 \text{ m} + 86 \text{ cm} = 20 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 86 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 2000 \text{ cm} + 86 \text{ cm} = 2086 \text{ cm}$

- (c)  $15\text{ m } 16\text{ cm} = 15\text{ m} + 16\text{ cm} = 15 \times 100\text{ cm} + 16\text{ cm}$   
 $= 1500\text{ cm} + 16\text{ cm} = 1516\text{ cm}$
- (d)  $80\text{ m } 80\text{ cm} = 80\text{ m} + 80\text{ cm} = 80 \times 100\text{ cm} + 80\text{ cm}$   
 $= 8000\text{ cm} + 80\text{ cm} = 8080\text{ cm}$
- (e)  $16\text{ m } 63\text{ cm} = 16\text{ m} + 63\text{ cm} = 16 \times 100\text{ cm} + 63\text{ cm}$   
 $= 1600\text{ cm} + 63\text{ cm} = 1663\text{ cm}$
- (f)  $38\text{ m } 40\text{ cm} = 38\text{ m} + 40\text{ cm} = 38 \times 100\text{ cm} + 40\text{ cm}$   
 $= 3800\text{ cm} + 40\text{ cm} = 3840\text{ cm}$
- (g)  $23\text{ m } 36\text{ cm} = 23\text{ m} + 36\text{ cm} = 23 \times 100\text{ cm} + 36\text{ cm}$   
 $= 2300\text{ cm} + 36\text{ cm} = 2336\text{ cm}$
- (h)  $21\text{ m } 7\text{ cm} = 21\text{ m} + 7\text{ cm} = 21 \times 100\text{ cm} + 7\text{ cm}$   
 $= 2100\text{ cm} + 7\text{ cm} = 2107\text{ cm}$
- (i)  $46\text{ m } 4\text{ cm} = 46\text{ m} + 4\text{ cm} = 46 \times 100\text{ cm} + 4\text{ cm}$   
 $= 4600\text{ cm} + 4\text{ cm} = 4604\text{ cm}$
2. (a)  $8\text{ km} = 8 \times 1000\text{ m} = 8000\text{ m}$
- (b)  $5\text{ km } 180\text{ m} = 5\text{ km} + 180\text{ m} = 5 \times 1000\text{ m} + 180\text{ m}$   
 $= 5000\text{ m} + 180\text{ m} = 5180\text{ m}$
- (c)  $700\text{ cm} = 700 \div 100\text{ m} = 7.00\text{ m}$
- (d)  $500\text{ cm} = 500 \div 100\text{ m} = 5.0\text{ m}$
- (e)  $2\text{ km } 86\text{ m} = 2\text{ km} + 86\text{ m} = 2 \times 1000\text{ m} + 86\text{ m}$   
 $= 2000\text{ m} + 86\text{ m} = 2086\text{ m}$
- (f)  $4\text{ km } 670\text{ m} = 4\text{ km} + 670\text{ m} = 4 \times 1000\text{ m} + 670\text{ m}$   
 $= 4000\text{ m} + 670\text{ m} = 4670\text{ m}$
- (g)  $3\text{ km } 500\text{ m} = 3\text{ km} + 500\text{ m} = 3 \times 1000\text{ m} + 500\text{ m}$   
 $= 3000\text{ m} + 500\text{ m} = 3500\text{ m}$
- (h)  $8\text{ km } 250\text{ m} = 8\text{ km} + 250\text{ m} = 8 \times 1000\text{ m} + 250\text{ m}$   
 $= 8000 + 250\text{ m} = 8250\text{ m}$
- (i)  $4\text{ km } 50\text{ m} = 4\text{ km} + 50\text{ m} = 4 \times 1000\text{ m} + 50\text{ m}$   
 $= 4000\text{ m} + 50\text{ m} = 4050\text{ m}$
3. (a)  $1860\text{ cm} = 1800\text{ cm} + 60\text{ cm} = (1800 \div 100)\text{ m} + 60\text{ cm}$   
 $= 18\text{ m} + 60\text{ cm} = 18\text{ m } 60\text{ cm}$
- (b)  $4290\text{ cm} = 4200\text{ cm} + 90\text{ cm} = (4200 \div 100)\text{ m} + 90\text{ cm}$   
 $= 42\text{ m} + 90\text{ cm} = 42\text{ m } 90\text{ cm}$
- (c)  $6430\text{ cm} = 6400\text{ cm} + 30\text{ cm} = (6400 \div 100)\text{ m} + 30\text{ cm}$   
 $= 64\text{ m} + 30\text{ cm} = 64\text{ m } 30\text{ cm}$
- (d)  $7065\text{ cm} = 7000\text{ cm} + 65\text{ cm} = (7000 \div 100)\text{ m} + 65\text{ cm}$   
 $= 70\text{ m} + 65\text{ cm} = 70\text{ m } 65\text{ cm}$
- (e)  $9835\text{ cm} = 9800\text{ cm} + 35\text{ cm} = (9800 \div 100)\text{ m} + 35\text{ cm}$   
 $= 98\text{ m} + 35\text{ cm} = 98\text{ m } 35\text{ cm}$
- (f)  $1923\text{ cm} = 1900\text{ cm} + 23\text{ cm} = (1900 \div 100)\text{ m} + 23\text{ cm}$   
 $= 19\text{ m} + 23\text{ cm} = 19\text{ m } 23\text{ cm}$
- (g)  $1025\text{ cm} = 1000\text{ cm} + 25\text{ cm} = (1000 \div 100)\text{ m} + 25\text{ cm}$   
 $= 10\text{ m} + 25\text{ cm} = 10\text{ m } 25\text{ cm}$



- (h)  $3508 \text{ cm} = 3500 \text{ cm} + 8 \text{ cm} = (3500 \div 100) \text{ m} + 8 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 35 \text{ m} + 8 \text{ cm} = 35 \text{ m } 8 \text{ cm}$
- (i)  $4200 \text{ cm} = (4200 \div 100) \text{ m} = 42 \text{ m}$
4. (a)  $5000 \text{ m} = (5000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 5 \text{ km}$   
 (b)  $3000 \text{ m} = (3000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 3 \text{ km}$   
 (c)  $9000 \text{ m} = (9000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 9 \text{ km}$   
 (d)  $8000 \text{ m} = (8000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 8 \text{ km}$   
 (e)  $7000 \text{ m} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 7 \text{ km}$   
 (f)  $1000 \text{ m} = (1000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 1 \text{ km}$   
 (g)  $2000 \text{ m} = (2000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 2 \text{ km}$   
 (h)  $4000 \text{ m} = (4000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 4 \text{ km}$   
 (i)  $6000 \text{ m} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ km} = 6 \text{ km}$
5. (a)  $9859 \text{ m} = 9000 \text{ m} + 859 \text{ m} = (9000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 859 \text{ m}$   
 $= 9 \text{ km} + 859 \text{ m} = 9 \text{ km } 859 \text{ m}$   
 (b)  $7100 \text{ m} = 7000 \text{ m} + 100 \text{ m} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 100 \text{ m}$   
 $= 7 \text{ km} + 100 \text{ m} = 7 \text{ km } 100 \text{ m}$   
 (c)  $6003 \text{ m} = 6000 \text{ m} + 3 \text{ m} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 3 \text{ m}$   
 $= 6 \text{ km} + 3 \text{ m} = 6 \text{ km } 3 \text{ m}$   
 (d)  $1030 \text{ m} = 1000 \text{ m} + 30 \text{ m} = (1000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 30 \text{ m}$   
 $= 1 \text{ km} + 30 \text{ m} = 1 \text{ km } 30 \text{ m}$   
 (e)  $6985 \text{ m} = 6000 \text{ m} + 985 \text{ m} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 985 \text{ m}$   
 $= 6 \text{ km} + 985 \text{ m} = 6 \text{ km } 985 \text{ m}$   
 (f)  $2120 \text{ m} = 2000 \text{ m} + 120 \text{ m} = (2000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 120 \text{ m}$   
 $= 2 \text{ km} + 120 \text{ m} = 2 \text{ km } 120 \text{ m}$   
 (g)  $6835 \text{ m} = 6000 \text{ m} + 835 \text{ m} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 835 \text{ m}$   
 $= 6 \text{ km} + 835 \text{ m} = 6 \text{ km } 835 \text{ m}$   
 (h)  $4560 \text{ m} = 4000 \text{ m} + 560 \text{ m} = (4000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 560 \text{ m}$   
 $= 4 \text{ km} + 560 \text{ m} = 4 \text{ km } 560 \text{ m}$   
 (i)  $7500 \text{ m} = 7000 \text{ m} + 500 \text{ m} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ km} + 500 \text{ m}$   
 $= 7 \text{ km} + 500 \text{ m} = 7 \text{ km } 500 \text{ m}$



## Exercise- 11.3

1. (a) 

| m    | cm |
|------|----|
| 22   | 17 |
| + 47 | 52 |
| 69   | 69 |
- (b) 

| m    | cm |
|------|----|
| 55   | 32 |
| + 68 | 60 |
| 123  | 92 |
- (c) 

| m    | cm |
|------|----|
| 33   | 48 |
| + 44 | 73 |
| 78   | 21 |
- (d) 

| m    | cm |
|------|----|
| 179  | 16 |
| + 69 | 59 |
| 248  | 75 |
- (e) 

| km   | m   |
|------|-----|
| 56   | 317 |
| + 83 | 470 |
| 139  | 787 |
- (f) 

| km   | m   |
|------|-----|
| 64   | 250 |
| + 26 | 570 |
| 90   | 820 |



$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 28 \quad 239 \\ + 59 \quad 741 \\ \hline 87 \quad 980 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 78 \quad 750 \\ + 24 \quad 250 \\ \hline 103 \quad 000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{2. (a)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 38 \quad 38 \\ - 16 \quad 20 \\ \hline 22 \quad 18 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 84 \quad 72 \\ - 52 \quad 51 \\ \hline 32 \quad 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 56 \quad 48 \\ - 27 \quad 69 \\ \hline 28 \quad 79 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 394 \quad 68 \\ - 245 \quad 76 \\ \hline 148 \quad 92 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 78 \quad 350 \\ - 59 \quad 275 \\ \hline 19 \quad 075 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 93 \quad 300 \\ - 62 \quad 100 \\ \hline 31 \quad 200 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 72 \quad 256 \\ - 66 \quad 067 \\ \hline 6 \quad 189 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 200 \quad 500 \\ - 100 \quad 800 \\ \hline 99 \quad 700 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. (a)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 66 \quad 36 \\ + 23 \quad 88 \\ \hline 90 \quad 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 47 \quad 568 \\ + 55 \quad 768 \\ \hline 103 \quad 336 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 36 \quad 28 \\ 258 \quad 83 \\ + 140 \quad 36 \\ \hline 435 \quad 47 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 286 \quad 48 \\ + 456 \quad 18 \\ \hline 742 \quad 66 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{4. (a)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 68 \quad 45 \\ - 29 \quad 60 \\ \hline 38 \quad 85 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 375 \quad 58 \\ - 289 \quad 29 \\ \hline 86 \quad 29 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 365 \quad 60 \\ - 185 \quad 86 \\ \hline 179 \quad 74 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{km} \quad \text{m} \\ 94 \quad 31 \\ - 79 \quad 13 \\ \hline 15 \quad 18 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 11.4

1. (a)  $8 \text{ kg} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 8000 \text{ g}$   
 (b)  $3 \text{ kg } 780 \text{ g} = 3 \text{ kg} + 780 \text{ g} = 3 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 780 \text{ g} = 3000 \text{ g} + 780 \text{ g} = 3780 \text{ g}$   
 (c)  $4 \text{ kg } 435 \text{ g} = 4 \text{ kg} + 435 \text{ g} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 435 \text{ g} = 4000 \text{ g} + 435 \text{ g} = 4435 \text{ g}$   
 (d)  $7 \text{ kg } 25 \text{ g} = 7 \text{ kg} + 25 \text{ g} = 7 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 25 \text{ g} = 7000 \text{ g} + 25 \text{ g} = 7025 \text{ g}$   
 (e)  $9 \text{ kg } 450 \text{ g} = 9 \text{ kg} + 450 \text{ g} = 9 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 450 \text{ g} = 9000 \text{ g} + 450 \text{ g} = 9450 \text{ g}$   
 (f)  $5 \text{ kg } 454 \text{ g} = 5 \text{ kg} + 454 \text{ g} = 5 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 454 \text{ g} = 5000 \text{ g} + 454 \text{ g} = 5454 \text{ g}$   
 (g)  $4 \text{ kg } 678 \text{ g} = 4 \text{ kg} + 678 \text{ g} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 678 \text{ g} = 4000 \text{ g} + 678 \text{ g} = 4678 \text{ g}$   
 (h)  $6 \text{ kg } 340 \text{ g} = 6 \text{ kg} + 340 \text{ g} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 340 \text{ g} = 6000 \text{ g} + 340 \text{ g} = 6340 \text{ g}$   
 (i)  $3 \text{ kg } 540 \text{ g} = 3 \text{ kg} + 540 \text{ g} = 3 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 540 \text{ g} = 3000 \text{ g} + 540 \text{ g} = 3540 \text{ g}$   
 (j)  $5 \text{ kg } 650 \text{ g} = 5 \text{ kg} + 650 \text{ g} = 5 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 650 \text{ g} = 5000 \text{ g} + 650 \text{ g} = 5650 \text{ g}$   
 (k)  $4 \text{ kg} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ g} = 4000 \text{ g}$   
 (l)  $2 \text{ kg } 158 \text{ g} = 2 \text{ kg} + 158 \text{ g} = 2 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 158 \text{ g} = 2000 \text{ g} + 158 \text{ g} = 2158 \text{ g}$
2. (a)  $5000 \text{ g} = (5000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} = 5 \text{ kg}$   
 (b)  $1008 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ g} + 8 \text{ g} = (1000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ kg } 8 \text{ g}$   
 (c)  $7870 \text{ g} = 7000 \text{ g} + 870 \text{ g} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 870 \text{ g} = 7 \text{ kg} + 870 \text{ g} = 7 \text{ kg } 870 \text{ g}$   
 (d)  $1645 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ g} + 645 \text{ g} = (1000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 645 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ kg} + 645 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ kg } 645 \text{ g}$   
 (e)  $2070 \text{ g} = 2000 \text{ g} + 70 \text{ g} = (2000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 70 \text{ g} = 2 \text{ kg} + 70 \text{ g} = 2 \text{ kg } 70 \text{ g}$   
 (f)  $4088 \text{ g} = 4000 \text{ g} + 88 \text{ g} = (4000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 88 \text{ g} = 4 \text{ kg} + 88 \text{ g} = 4 \text{ kg } 88 \text{ g}$   
 (g)  $6789 \text{ g} = 6000 \text{ g} + 789 \text{ g} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 789 \text{ g}$   
      $= 6 \text{ kg} + 789 \text{ g} = 6 \text{ kg } 789 \text{ g}$   
 (h)  $8500 \text{ g} = 8000 \text{ g} + 500 \text{ g} = (8000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 500 \text{ g}$   
      $= 8 \text{ kg} + 500 \text{ g} = 8 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g}$   
 (i)  $3123 \text{ g} = 3000 \text{ g} + 123 \text{ g} = (3000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 123 \text{ g}$   
      $= 3 \text{ kg} + 123 \text{ g} = 3 \text{ kg } 123 \text{ g}$   
 (j)  $7200 \text{ g} = 7000 \text{ g} + 200 \text{ g} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 200 \text{ g}$   
      $= 7 \text{ kg} + 200 \text{ g} = 7 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g}$   
 (k)  $6570 \text{ g} = 6000 \text{ g} + 570 \text{ g} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 570 \text{ g}$   
      $= 6 \text{ kg} + 570 \text{ g} = 6 \text{ kg } 570 \text{ g}$   
 (l)  $1525 \text{ g} = 1000 \text{ g} + 525 \text{ g} = (1000 \div 1000) \text{ kg} + 525 \text{ g}$   
      $= 1 \text{ kg} + 525 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ kg } 525 \text{ g}$



## Exercise- 11.5

- | 1. (a) <table border="0" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">kg</th> <th style="text-align: left;">g</th> </tr> <tr> <td>41</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ 15</td> <td>810</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black;">56</td> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black;">910</td> </tr> </table> | kg  | g | 41 | 100 | + 15 | 810 | 56 | 910 | (b) <table border="0" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">kg</th> <th style="text-align: left;">g</th> </tr> <tr> <td>14</td> <td>810</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ 50</td> <td>170</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black;">64</td> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black;">980</td> </tr> </table> | kg | g | 14 | 810 | + 50 | 170 | 64 | 980 | (c) <table border="0" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">kg</th> <th style="text-align: left;">g</th> </tr> <tr> <td>33</td> <td>110</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ 12</td> <td>210</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black;">45</td> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black;">320</td> </tr> </table> | kg | g | 33 | 110 | + 12 | 210 | 45 | 320 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---|----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|
| kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | g   |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| 41                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 100 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| + 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 810 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| 56                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 910 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | g   |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 810 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| + 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 170 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| 64                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 980 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| kg                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | g   |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| 33                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 110 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| + 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 210 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |
| 45                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 320 |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |   |    |     |      |     |    |     |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 35 & 220 \\ + 53 & 120 \\ \hline 88 & 340 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 12 & 360 \\ + 7 & 205 \\ \hline 19 & 565 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 66 & 154 \\ + 23 & 102 \\ \hline 89 & 256 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 43 & 300 \\ + 25 & 210 \\ \hline 68 & 510 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 33 & 100 \\ + 23 & 150 \\ \hline 56 & 250 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 71 & 530 \\ + 15 & 162 \\ \hline 86 & 692 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 21 & 259 \\ - 10 & 134 \\ \hline 11 & 125 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 69 & 490 \\ - 34 & 170 \\ \hline 35 & 320 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 76 & 640 \\ - 25 & 320 \\ \hline 51 & 320 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 56 & 870 \\ - 31 & 310 \\ \hline 25 & 560 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 43 & 750 \\ - 20 & 440 \\ \hline 23 & 310 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 35 & 470 \\ - 22 & 350 \\ \hline 13 & 120 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 77 & 960 \\ - 44 & 630 \\ \hline 33 & 330 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 85 & 770 \\ - 51 & 320 \\ \hline 34 & 450 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 39 & 689 \\ - 25 & 536 \\ \hline 14 & 153 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 7 & 540 \\ + 1 & 350 \\ \hline 8 & 890 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 6 & 30 \\ + 5 & 670 \\ \hline 11 & 700 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 3 & 385 \\ + 7 & 365 \\ \hline 10 & 750 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{kg} & \text{g} \\ 22 & 567 \\ + 15 & 550 \\ \hline 38 & 117 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

|        |                                                                                                                                                                 |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|-----|-----|-------|-----|---|-----|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|---|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|----|-----|------|-----|---|-----|
| 4. (a) | <table border="0"> <tr><td>kg</td><td>g</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>567</td></tr> <tr><td>– 3</td><td>340</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>227</td></tr> </table>    | kg | g | 6   | 567 | – 3   | 340 | 3 | 227 | (b) | <table border="0"> <tr><td>kg</td><td>g</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>680</td></tr> <tr><td>– 4</td><td>560</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>120</td></tr> </table> | kg | g | 9 | 680 | – 4 | 560 | 5 | 120 | (c) | <table border="0"> <tr><td>kg</td><td>g</td></tr> <tr><td>33</td><td>805</td></tr> <tr><td>– 23</td><td>876</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>929</td></tr> </table> | kg | g | 33 | 805 | – 23 | 876 | 9 | 929 |
| kg     | g                                                                                                                                                               |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 6      | 567                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| – 3    | 340                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 3      | 227                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| kg     | g                                                                                                                                                               |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 9      | 680                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| – 4    | 560                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 5      | 120                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| kg     | g                                                                                                                                                               |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 33     | 805                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| – 23   | 876                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 9      | 929                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| (d)    | <table border="0"> <tr><td>kg</td><td>g</td></tr> <tr><td>128</td><td>330</td></tr> <tr><td>– 125</td><td>75</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>255</td></tr> </table> | kg | g | 128 | 330 | – 125 | 75  | 3 | 255 |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| kg     | g                                                                                                                                                               |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 128    | 330                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| – 125  | 75                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |
| 3      | 255                                                                                                                                                             |    |   |     |     |       |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                              |    |   |   |     |     |     |   |     |     |                                                                                                                                                                |    |   |    |     |      |     |   |     |



## Exercise- 11.6

- (a) 1 litre = 1000 ml

500 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml   100 ml

(b) 1 litre = 1000 ml

500 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml

(c) 1 litre = 1000 ml

100 ml   100 ml   100 ml   100 ml   100 ml

100 ml   100 ml   100 ml   100 ml   100 ml

100 ml   500 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml

(d) 1 litre = 1000 ml

250 ml   250 ml   250 ml   250 ml   500 ml   200 ml

(e) 1 litre = 1000 ml

500 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml   200 ml

100 ml   100 ml   100 ml   100 ml
- (a) 1 litre needs 200 ml **5** cups to fill it

(b) 2 litres needs 200 ml **10** cups to fill it

(c) 1 litre 200 ml needs 6 cups of (200 ml) to fill it
- (a) Water in a bucket (litres)

(b) A small medicine bottle (millilitres)

(c) Milk in a glass (millilitres)

(d) The petrol tank of a car (litres)

(e) A bowl of soup (millilitres)

(f) Water in swimming pool (litres)

4. (a)  $9 \text{ l} = 9 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = 9000 \text{ ml}$   
 (b)  $3 \text{ l } 440 \text{ ml} = 3 \text{ l} + 440 \text{ ml} = 3 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 440 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 3000 \text{ ml} + 440 \text{ ml} = 3440 \text{ ml}$   
 (c)  $7 \text{ l } 4 \text{ ml} = 7 \text{ l} + 4 \text{ ml} = 7 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 4 \text{ ml} = 7000 \text{ ml} + 4 \text{ ml} = 7004 \text{ ml}$   
 (d)  $8 \text{ l } 675 \text{ ml} = 8 \text{ l} + 675 \text{ ml} = 8 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 675 \text{ ml} = 8000 \text{ ml} + 675 \text{ ml} = 8675 \text{ ml}$   
 (e)  $5 \text{ l } 720 \text{ ml} = 5 \text{ l} + 720 \text{ ml} = 5 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 720 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 5000 \text{ ml} + 720 \text{ ml} = 5720 \text{ ml}$   
 (f)  $6 \text{ l } 880 \text{ ml} = 6 \text{ l} + 880 \text{ ml} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 880 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 6000 \text{ ml} + 880 \text{ ml} = 6880 \text{ ml}$   
 (g)  $4 \text{ l } 725 \text{ ml} = 4 \text{ l} + 725 \text{ ml} = 4 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 725 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 4000 \text{ ml} + 725 \text{ ml} = 4725 \text{ ml}$   
 (h)  $9 \text{ l } 460 \text{ ml} = 9 \text{ l} + 460 \text{ ml} = 9 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 460 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 9000 \text{ ml} + 460 \text{ ml} = 9460 \text{ ml}$   
 (i)  $3 \text{ l } 50 \text{ ml} = 3 \text{ l} + 50 \text{ ml} = 3 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 50 \text{ ml} = 3000 \text{ ml} + 50 \text{ ml} = 3050 \text{ ml}$
5. (a)  $14000 \text{ ml} = (14000 \div 1000) \text{ l} = 14 \text{ l}$   
 (b)  $6000 \text{ ml} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ l} = 6 \text{ l}$   
 (c)  $9876 \text{ ml} = 9000 \text{ ml} + 876 \text{ ml} = (9000 \div 1000) \text{ l} + 876 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 9 \text{ l} + 876 \text{ ml} = 9 \text{ l } 876 \text{ ml}$   
 (d)  $7765 \text{ ml} = 7000 \text{ ml} + 765 \text{ ml} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ l} + 765 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 7 \text{ l} + 765 \text{ ml} = 7 \text{ l } 765 \text{ ml}$   
 (e)  $2343 \text{ ml} = 2000 \text{ ml} + 343 \text{ ml} = (2000 \div 1000) \text{ l} + 343 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 2 \text{ l} + 343 \text{ ml} = 2 \text{ l } 343 \text{ ml}$   
 (f)  $8004 \text{ ml} = 8000 \text{ ml} + 4 \text{ ml} = (8000 \div 1000) \text{ l} + 4 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 8 \text{ l} + 4 \text{ ml} = 8 \text{ l } 4 \text{ ml}$   
 (g)  $6575 \text{ ml} = 6000 \text{ ml} + 575 \text{ ml} = (6000 \div 1000) \text{ l} + 575 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 6 \text{ l} + 575 \text{ ml} = 6 \text{ l } 575 \text{ ml}$   
 (h)  $7500 \text{ ml} = 7000 \text{ ml} + 500 \text{ ml} = (7000 \div 1000) \text{ l} + 500 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 7 \text{ l} + 500 \text{ ml} = 7 \text{ l } 500 \text{ ml}$   
 (i)  $18000 \text{ ml} = (18000 \div 1000) \text{ l} = 18 \text{ l}$



## Exercise- 11.7

1. (a) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 15   | 720 |
| + 21 | 250 |
| 36   | 970 |
- (b) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 16   | 270 |
| + 23 | 220 |
| 39   | 490 |
- (c) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 43   | 370 |
| + 16 | 120 |
| 59   | 490 |
- (d) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 14   | 750 |
| + 15 | 140 |
| 29   | 890 |
- (e) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 17   | 620 |
| + 71 | 160 |
| 88   | 780 |
- (f) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 10   | 120 |
| + 25 | 466 |
| 35   | 586 |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 26 \quad 140 \\
 + 32 \quad 226 \\
 \hline
 58 \quad 366
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 13 \quad 306 \\
 + 41 \quad 271 \\
 \hline
 54 \quad 577
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 45 \quad 433 \\
 + 24 \quad 106 \\
 \hline
 69 \quad 539
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. (a)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 63 \quad 780 \\
 - 42 \quad 240 \\
 \hline
 21 \quad 540
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 19 \quad 650 \\
 - 12 \quad 640 \\
 \hline
 7 \quad 010
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 64 \quad 850 \\
 - 13 \quad 320 \\
 \hline
 51 \quad 530
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 75 \quad 270 \\
 - 40 \quad 210 \\
 \hline
 35 \quad 060
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 37 \quad 850 \\
 - 25 \quad 320 \\
 \hline
 12 \quad 530
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 39 \quad 870 \\
 - 15 \quad 240 \\
 \hline
 24 \quad 630
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 59 \quad 576 \\
 - 17 \quad 123 \\
 \hline
 42 \quad 453
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 92 \quad 600 \\
 - 10 \quad 200 \\
 \hline
 82 \quad 400
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 75 \quad 574 \\
 - 54 \quad 163 \\
 \hline
 21 \quad 411
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{3. (a)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 25 \quad 253 \\
 + 34 \quad 500 \\
 \hline
 59 \quad 753
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 48 \quad 865 \\
 19 \quad 535 \\
 + 22 \quad 765 \\
 \hline
 91 \quad 165
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 13 \quad 500 \\
 + 16 \quad 750 \\
 \hline
 30 \quad 250
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 45 \quad 115 \\
 27 \quad 75 \\
 + 17 \quad 875 \\
 \hline
 90 \quad 065
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{4. (a)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 34 \quad 650 \\
 - 15 \quad 200 \\
 \hline
 19 \quad 450
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 82 \quad 130 \\
 - 75 \quad 880 \\
 \hline
 6 \quad 250
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 54 \quad 780 \\
 - 10 \quad 380 \\
 \hline
 44 \quad 400
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \textit{l} \quad \text{ml} \\
 84 \quad 870 \\
 - 55 \quad 934 \\
 \hline
 28 \quad 936
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 11.8

|                            | m         | cm        |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Blue ribbon purchased = | 25        | 35        |
| Red ribbon purchased =     | 40        | 64        |
| Green ribbon purchased =   | + 16      | 39        |
| Total ribbon purchased =   | <u>82</u> | <u>38</u> |

|                 | m         | cm        |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2. Total rope = | 45        | 65        |
| Rope cut off =  | - 19      | 36        |
| Rope left =     | <u>26</u> | <u>29</u> |

|                      | km       | m          |
|----------------------|----------|------------|
| 3. Vihan jogs =      | 7        | 050        |
| Reena jogs =         | - 5      | 650        |
| Vihan jogs more by = | <u>1</u> | <u>400</u> |

|                                       | l         | ml         |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| 4. Oil in I <sup>st</sup> container = | 16        | 350        |
| Oil in II <sup>nd</sup> container =   | + 16      | 875        |
| Total quantity of oil =               | <u>32</u> | <u>225</u> |

|                              | kg       | g          |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 5. Weight of potatoes =      | 5        | 500        |
| Weight of tomatoes =         | + 1      | 225        |
| Total weight of vegetables = | <u>6</u> | <u>725</u> |

|                   | m          | cm        |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|
| 6. Total thread = | 500        | 00        |
| Thread used =     | - 242      | 5         |
| Thread left =     | <u>257</u> | <u>95</u> |

|                                              | kg        | g          |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| 7. Apples sold to I <sup>st</sup> customer = | 5         | 625        |
| Apples sold to II <sup>nd</sup> customer =   | + 7       | 205        |
| Total apples sold =                          | <u>12</u> | <u>830</u> |
| Fruit seller have apples =                   | 50        | 000        |
| Fruit seller sold apples =                   | - 12      | 830        |
| Apples left =                                | <u>37</u> | <u>170</u> |







# Test Exercise

1. (a)  $6 \text{ l} = 6 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = \mathbf{6000 \text{ ml}}$  (b)  $21 \text{ m} = 21 \times 100 \text{ cm} = \mathbf{2100 \text{ cm}}$   
 (c)  $3 \text{ kg} = 3 \times 1000 \text{ g} = \mathbf{3000 \text{ g}}$  (d)  $26 \text{ m} = 26 \times 100 \text{ cm} = \mathbf{2600 \text{ cm}}$   
 (e)  $32 \text{ l} = 32 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = \mathbf{32000 \text{ ml}}$  (f)  $45 \text{ kg} = 45 \times 1000 \text{ g} = \mathbf{45000 \text{ g}}$   
 (g)  $7 \text{ m} = 7 \times 10 \text{ dm} = \mathbf{70 \text{ dm}}$  (h)  $12 \text{ dm} = 12 \times 10 \text{ cm} = \mathbf{120 \text{ cm}}$   
 (i)  $25 \text{ dm } 2 \text{ cm} = 25 \times 10 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm} = 250 + 2 \text{ cm} = \mathbf{252 \text{ cm}}$   
 (j)  $16 \text{ m } 9 \text{ dm} = 16 \text{ m} + 9 \text{ dm} = 16 \times 10 \text{ dm} + 9 \text{ dm}$   
 $= 160 \text{ dm} + 9 \text{ dm} = \mathbf{169 \text{ dm}}$   
 (k)  $35 \text{ m } 8 \text{ cm} = 35 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 8 \text{ cm} = 3500 \text{ cm} + 8 \text{ cm} = \mathbf{3508 \text{ cm}}$   
 (l)  $19 \text{ kg } 108 \text{ g} = 19 \text{ kg} + 108 \text{ g} = 19 \times 1000 \text{ g} + 108 \text{ g}$   
 $= 19000 \text{ g} + 108 \text{ g} = \mathbf{19108 \text{ g}}$   
 (m)  $14 \text{ l } 540 \text{ ml} = 14 \text{ l} + 540 \text{ ml} = 14 \times 1000 \text{ ml} + 540 \text{ ml}$   
 $= 14000 \text{ ml} + 540 \text{ ml} = \mathbf{14540 \text{ ml}}$   
 (n)  $24 \text{ m } 5 \text{ cm} = 24 \text{ m} + 5 \text{ cm} = 24 \times 100 \text{ cm} + 5 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 2400 \text{ cm} + 5 \text{ cm} = \mathbf{2405 \text{ cm}}$

2. (a)  $9 \text{ m} \quad \bigcirc \quad 99 \text{ cm}$   
 $900 \text{ cm} \quad \bigotimes \quad 99 \text{ cm}$   
 (b)  $4 \text{ kg } 810 \text{ g}$   
 $4000 \text{ g} + 810 \text{ g} = 4810 \text{ g}$   
 $\therefore 4 \text{ kg } 810 \quad \bigotimes \quad 4800 \text{ g}$   
 (c)  $2 \text{ m } 60 \text{ cm}$   
 $2 \text{ m} + 60 \text{ cm} = 200 \text{ cm} + 60 \text{ cm}$   
 $= 260 \text{ cm}$   
 $\therefore 2 \text{ m } 60 \text{ cm} \quad \ominus \quad 260 \text{ cm}$   
 (d)  $2 \text{ l} \quad \bigcirc \quad 2782 \text{ ml}$   
 $2000 \text{ ml} \quad \bigotimes \quad 2782 \text{ ml}$   
 (e)  $9 \text{ l} \quad \bigcirc \quad 9280 \text{ ml}$   
 $9000 \text{ ml} \quad \bigotimes \quad 9280 \text{ ml}$   
 (f)  $50 \text{ kg} \quad \bigcirc \quad 500 \text{ g}$   
 $50000 \text{ g} \quad \bigotimes \quad 500 \text{ g}$

3. (a) 

| m    | cm |
|------|----|
| 18   | 4  |
| + 51 | 2  |
| 69   | 6  |

 (b) 

| kg   | g   |
|------|-----|
| 62   | 430 |
| + 35 | 120 |
| 97   | 550 |

 (c) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 44   | 403 |
| + 23 | 162 |
| 67   | 565 |

 (d) 

| dm   | cm |
|------|----|
| 33   | 14 |
| + 25 | 12 |
| 58   | 26 |

4. (a) 

| m    | dm |
|------|----|
| 48   | 9  |
| - 34 | 6  |
| 14   | 3  |

 (b) 

| l    | ml  |
|------|-----|
| 89   | 345 |
| - 56 | 102 |
| 33   | 243 |

 (c) 

| kg   | g   |
|------|-----|
| 36   | 790 |
| - 15 | 520 |
| 21   | 270 |

 (d) 

| m    | cm |
|------|----|
| 27   | 15 |
| - 12 | 9  |
| 15   | 06 |

5. (a) To convert litres into millilitres, we multiply number of litres by **1000**.  
 (b) There are **10** decimetres in 1 metre.

○○○





## Exercise- 12.1

- (b) ₹ 205.75, Two hundred and five rupees seventy five paise  
 (c) ₹ 78.00, Seventy eight rupees  
 (d) ₹ 575.00, Five hundred and seventy five rupees and fifty paise
- (a) ₹ 0.75                      (b) ₹ 327.25                      (c) ₹ 4.75                      (d) ₹ 327.05  
 (e) ₹ 25.50                      (f) ₹ 0.65                      (g) ₹ 6.25                      (h) ₹ 825.00
- (a) ₹ 0.08 = Eight paise  
 (b) ₹ 0.75 = Seventy five paise  
 (c) ₹ 3.17 = Rupees three and seventeen paise  
 (d) ₹ 22.40 = Rupees twenty two and forty paise  
 (e) ₹ 216.27 = Rupees two hundred sixteen and twenty seven paise  
 (f) ₹ 823.52 = Rupees eight hundred twenty three and fifty two paise  
 (g) ₹ 1045.75 = Rupees one thousand forty five and seventy five paise  
 (h) ₹ 9906.80 = Rupees nine thousand nine hundred six and eighty paise
- (a) ₹ 65.30                      (b) ₹ 80.25                      (c) ₹ 105.75                      (d) ₹ 2.25  
 (e) ₹ 77.75

5.

| Denomination Amount | ₹ 2000 | ₹ 500 | ₹ 100 | ₹ 50 | ₹ 20 | ₹ 10 | ₹ 5 | ₹ 2 | ₹ 1 | p 50 | p 25 |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| ₹ 437.25            |        |       | 4     |      | 1    | 1    | 1   | 1   |     |      | 1    |
| ₹ 299.00            |        |       | 2     | 1    | 2    |      | 1   | 2   |     |      |      |
| ₹ 357.25            |        |       | 3     | 1    |      |      | 1   | 1   |     |      | 1    |
| ₹ 688.00            |        | 1     | 1     | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1   | 2   | 1   |      |      |
| ₹ 450.25            |        |       | 4     | 1    |      |      |     |     |     |      | 1    |
| ₹ 238.75            |        |       | 2     |      | 1    | 1    | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1    | 1    |
| ₹ 3251.50           | 1      | 2     | 2     | 1    |      |      |     |     | 1   | 1    |      |
| ₹ 476.25            |        |       | 4     | 1    | 2    |      | 1   |     | 1   |      | 1    |
| ₹ 945.75            |        | 1     | 4     |      | 2    |      | 1   |     |     | 1    | 1    |
| ₹ 2000.50           | 1      |       |       |      |      |      |     |     |     | 1    |      |
| ₹ 1521.00           |        | 3     |       |      | 1    |      |     |     | 1   |      |      |



## Exercise- 12.2

- $\text{₹ } 18 = 18 \times 100 \text{ p} = 1800 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 11.28 = 11.28 \times 100 \text{ p} = 1128 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 7.75 = 7.75 \times 100 \text{ p} = 775 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 25.25 = 25.25 \times 100 \text{ p} = 2525 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 75 = 75 \times 100 \text{ p} = 7500 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 46.75 = 46.75 \times 100 \text{ p} = 4675 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 20 = 20 \times 100 \text{ p} = 2000 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 472.65 = 472.65 \times 100 \text{ p} = 47265 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 18.50 = 18.50 \times 100 \text{ p} = 1850 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 75.25 = 75.25 \times 100 \text{ p} = 7525 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 137.45 = 137.45 \times 100 \text{ p} = 13745 \text{ p}$
  - $\text{₹ } 93.70 = 93.70 \times 100 \text{ p} = 9370 \text{ p}$
- $198 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 198 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 1.98$
  - $310 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 310 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 3.10$
  - $3880 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 3880 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 38.80$
  - $660 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 660 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 6.60$
  - $1575 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } (1575 \div 100) = \text{₹ } 15.75$
  - $7625 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 7625 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 76.25$
  - $560 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } (560 \div 100) = \text{₹ } 5.60$
  - $2800 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } (2800 \div 100) = \text{₹ } 28.00$
  - $2475 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 2475 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 24.75$
  - $950 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 950 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 9.50$
  - $375 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } (375 \div 100) = \text{₹ } 3.75$
  - $4280 \text{ p} = \text{₹ } 4280 \div 100 = \text{₹ } 42.80$



## Exercise- 12.3

- | ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 18   | 55 |
| + 19 | 25 |
| ₹ 37 | 80 |

| ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 26   | 48 |
| + 36 | 57 |
| ₹ 63 | 05 |

| ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 36   | 48 |
| + 21 | 60 |
| ₹ 58 | 08 |
- | ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 12   | 34 |
| + 63 | 25 |
| ₹ 75 | 59 |

| ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 34   | 25 |
| + 34 | 40 |
| ₹ 68 | 65 |

| ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 25   | 23 |
| + 34 | 66 |
| ₹ 59 | 89 |
- | ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 11   | 55 |
| + 18 | 25 |
| ₹ 29 | 80 |

| ₹     | p  |
|-------|----|
| 310   | 45 |
| + 319 | 43 |
| ₹ 629 | 88 |

| ₹    | p  |
|------|----|
| 81   | 25 |
| + 15 | 20 |
| ₹ 96 | 45 |

2. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 7 . 30 \\ + ₹ 5 . 70 \\ \hline ₹ 13 . 00 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 6 . 30 \\ + ₹ 10 . 60 \\ \hline ₹ 16 . 90 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 63 . 60 \\ + ₹ 39 . 39 \\ \hline ₹ 102 . 99 \end{array}$
- (d)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 347 . 45 \\ ₹ 47 . 26 \\ + ₹ 145 . 13 \\ \hline ₹ 539 . 84 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 245 . 75 \\ ₹ 46 . 50 \\ + ₹ 376 . 30 \\ \hline ₹ 668 . 55 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 52 . 68 \\ ₹ 429 . 79 \\ + ₹ 373 . 58 \\ \hline ₹ 856 . 05 \end{array}$
- (g)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 2675 . 45 \\ ₹ 534 . 23 \\ + ₹ 385 . 09 \\ \hline ₹ 3594 . 77 \end{array}$  (h)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 915 . 36 \\ ₹ 1729 . 48 \\ + ₹ 526 . 25 \\ \hline ₹ 3171 . 09 \end{array}$  (i)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 825 . 73 \\ ₹ 83 . 54 \\ + ₹ 38 . 12 \\ \hline ₹ 947 . 39 \end{array}$
3. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 8 . 30 \\ + ₹ 6 . 70 \\ \hline ₹ 15 . 00 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 7 . 30 \\ + ₹ 10 . 60 \\ \hline ₹ 17 . 90 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 13 . 50 \\ + ₹ 36 . 45 \\ \hline ₹ 49 . 95 \end{array}$
- (d)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 25 . 50 \\ + ₹ 15 . 30 \\ \hline ₹ 40 . 80 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 30 . 17 \\ + ₹ 21 . 16 \\ \hline ₹ 51 . 33 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 48 . 13 \\ + ₹ 16 . 35 \\ \hline ₹ 64 . 48 \end{array}$
4. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 14 . 55 \\ + ₹ 22 . 45 \\ \hline ₹ 37 . 00 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 68 . 25 \\ + ₹ 46 . 50 \\ \hline ₹ 114 . 75 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 15 . 10 \\ ₹ 18 . 60 \\ + ₹ 25 . 75 \\ \hline ₹ 59 . 45 \end{array}$
- (d)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 32 . 50 \\ + ₹ 48 . 50 \\ \hline ₹ 81 . 00 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 95 . 50 \\ ₹ 75 . 75 \\ + ₹ 195 . 85 \\ \hline ₹ 367 . 10 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 36 . 45 \\ ₹ 428 . 75 \\ + ₹ 337 . 28 \\ \hline ₹ 802 . 48 \end{array}$
5. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad p \\ 75 . 65 \\ - 23 . 80 \\ \hline 51 . 85 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad p \\ 88 . 90 \\ - 48 . 65 \\ \hline 40 . 25 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad p \\ 68 . 70 \\ - 45 . 90 \\ \hline 22 . 80 \end{array}$
- (d)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad p \\ 45 . 75 \\ - 24 . 35 \\ \hline 21 . 40 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad p \\ 97 . 45 \\ - 42 . 12 \\ \hline 55 . 33 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad p \\ 46 . 59 \\ - 20 . 45 \\ \hline 26 . 14 \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 535 \quad . \quad 80 \\ - 115 \quad . \quad 60 \\ \hline 420 \quad . \quad 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 638 \quad . \quad 65 \\ - 128 \quad . \quad 35 \\ \hline 510 \quad . \quad 30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 43 \quad . \quad 83 \\ - 42 \quad . \quad 51 \\ \hline 01 \quad . \quad 32 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{6. (a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 79 \quad . \quad 61 \\ - ₹ 14 \quad . \quad 29 \\ \hline ₹ 65 \quad . \quad 32 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 37 \quad . \quad 49 \\ - ₹ 4 \quad . \quad 64 \\ \hline ₹ 32 \quad . \quad 85 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 73 \quad . \quad 49 \\ - ₹ 16 \quad . \quad 61 \\ \hline ₹ 56 \quad . \quad 88 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 88 \quad . \quad 46 \\ - ₹ 16 \quad . \quad 49 \\ \hline ₹ 71 \quad . \quad 97 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 45 \quad . \quad 49 \\ - ₹ 15 \quad . \quad 46 \\ \hline ₹ 30 \quad . \quad 03 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 84 \quad . \quad 42 \\ - ₹ 42 \quad . \quad 68 \\ \hline ₹ 41 \quad . \quad 74 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 242 \quad . \quad 42 \\ - ₹ 52 \quad . \quad 31 \\ \hline ₹ 190 \quad . \quad 11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 82 \quad . \quad 01 \\ - ₹ 41 \quad . \quad 92 \\ \hline ₹ 40 \quad . \quad 09 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 91 \quad . \quad 31 \\ - ₹ 41 \quad . \quad 06 \\ \hline ₹ 50 \quad . \quad 25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 646 \quad . \quad 00 \\ - ₹ 92 \quad . \quad 64 \\ \hline ₹ 553 \quad . \quad 36 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 484 \quad . \quad 39 \\ - ₹ 164 \quad . \quad 36 \\ \hline ₹ 320 \quad . \quad 03 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 300 \quad . \quad 01 \\ - ₹ 49 \quad . \quad 24 \\ \hline ₹ 250 \quad . \quad 77 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{7. (a)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 13 \quad . \quad 25 \\ - ₹ 7 \quad . \quad 13 \\ \hline ₹ 6 \quad . \quad 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 26 \quad . \quad 32 \\ - ₹ 17 \quad . \quad 60 \\ \hline ₹ 8 \quad . \quad 72 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 236 \quad . \quad 50 \\ - ₹ 230 \quad . \quad 50 \\ \hline ₹ 6 \quad . \quad 00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 36 \quad . \quad 45 \\ - ₹ 32 \quad . \quad 60 \\ \hline ₹ 03 \quad . \quad 85 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 50 \quad . \quad 60 \\ - ₹ 46 \quad . \quad 30 \\ \hline ₹ 04 \quad . \quad 30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 226 \quad . \quad 12 \\ - ₹ 89 \quad . \quad 08 \\ \hline ₹ 137 \quad . \quad 04 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 289 \quad . \quad 45 \\ - ₹ 178 \quad . \quad 60 \\ \hline ₹ 110 \quad . \quad 85 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 684 \quad . \quad 00 \\ - ₹ 550 \quad . \quad 50 \\ \hline ₹ 133 \quad . \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 2126 \quad . \quad 08 \\ - ₹ 1058 \quad . \quad 80 \\ \hline ₹ 1067 \quad . \quad 28 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 234 \quad . \quad 62 \\ - ₹ 98 \quad . \quad 84 \\ \hline ₹ 135 \quad . \quad 78 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 571 \quad . \quad 05 \\ - ₹ 358 \quad . \quad 36 \\ \hline ₹ 212 \quad . \quad 69 \end{array}$$

8. (a)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 50 . 00 \\ - ₹ 29 . 25 \\ \hline ₹ 20 . 75 \end{array}$  (b)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 43 . 85 \\ - ₹ 29 . 75 \\ \hline ₹ 14 . 10 \end{array}$  (c)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 168 . 80 \\ - ₹ 137 . 90 \\ \hline ₹ 133 . 90 \end{array}$
- (d)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 100 . 00 \\ - ₹ 48 . 50 \\ \hline ₹ 51 . 50 \end{array}$  (e)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 433 . 75 \\ - ₹ 389 . 25 \\ \hline ₹ 44 . 50 \end{array}$  (f)  $\begin{array}{r} ₹ 970 . 00 \\ - ₹ 695 . 00 \\ \hline ₹ 275 . 00 \end{array}$



## Exercise- 12.4

- Have = ₹ 70 . 60  
Bought book for = ₹ 13 . 90  
Money left = ₹ 56 . 70
- Geometry box costs = ₹ 18 . 90  
Pen box costs = + ₹ 6 . 70  
Kamini needs = ₹ 25 . 60
- Spend on shirt = ₹ 30 . 75  
Ram have = + ₹ 28 . 50  
Ram have at first = ₹ 59 . 25
- Rashi had = ₹ 15 . 25  
Her mother gave = + ₹ 25 . 75  
Rashi has now = ₹ 41 . 00
- Narendra had = ₹ 20 . 00  
Spend on stamp = ₹ 15 . 75  
He got back = ₹ 4 . 25
- Malik gave = ₹ 100 . 00  
Ticket cost = ₹ 58 . 50  
He get back = ₹ 41 . 50
- Balu have = ₹ 329 . 70  
Lalit have = ₹ 248 . 30  
Balu have more = ₹ 81 . 40
- Cost of book = ₹ 125 . 50  
Bhola had = ₹ 50 . 00  
He need more = ₹ 75 . 50
- Fees paid in I<sup>st</sup> instalment = ₹ 175 . 70  
Fees paid in II<sup>nd</sup> instalment = + ₹ 154 . 80  
Total fees = ₹ 330 . 50
- Spend on apples = ₹ 18 . 00  
Spend on oranges = ₹ 12 . 75  
Spend on bananas = + ₹ 7 . 00  
Money spend by Sudhir = ₹ 37 . 75
- Cost of note book = ₹ 6 . 80  
Cost of text book = + ₹ 12 . 75  
Total cost = ₹ 19 . 55  
Anu give = ₹ 50 . 00  
Total cost = ₹ 19 . 55  
Anu get back = ₹ 30 . 45

12. Family monthly income = ₹ 9438 . 00  
 Family monthly expenditure = ₹ 8436 . 45  
 Family monthly saving = ₹ 1001 . 55



## Exercise- 12.5

1. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 17 \quad 18 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 68 \quad . \quad 72 \end{array}$$
- (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 22 \quad 5 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 154 \quad . \quad 35 \end{array}$$
- (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 6 \quad 5 \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 48 \quad . \quad 40 \end{array}$$
- (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 16 \quad 32 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 32 \quad . \quad 64 \end{array}$$
- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 10 \quad 8 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 20 \quad . \quad 16 \end{array}$$
- (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 15 \quad 6 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 45 \quad . \quad 18 \end{array}$$
- (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 19 \quad 11 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 76 \quad . \quad 44 \end{array}$$
- (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 22 \quad 6 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 44 \quad . \quad 12 \end{array}$$
- (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹} \quad \text{p} \\ 20 \quad 19 \\ \times \quad 2 \\ \hline 40 \quad . \quad 38 \end{array}$$
2. (a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 5 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 1 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 1.75} \end{array}$$
- (b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 8 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 1 \quad 4 \quad 4 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 1.44} \end{array}$$
- (c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 5 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 1 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 1.40} \end{array}$$
- (d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 9 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 1 \quad 1 \quad 7 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 1.17} \end{array}$$
- (e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 2 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 6 \\ \hline 1 \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 1.92} \end{array}$$
- (f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 9 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 1 \quad 1 \\ \hline 3 \quad 1 \quad 9 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 3.19} \end{array}$$
- (g) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 8 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 4 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 4.32} \end{array}$$
- (h) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 6 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 8 \\ \hline 1 \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 1.28} \end{array}$$
- (i) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 6 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 2.34} \end{array}$$
- (j) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 9 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline 2 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 2.45} \end{array}$$
- (k) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 6 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 3 \quad 9 \quad 2 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 3.92} \end{array}$$
- (l) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 9 \quad \text{p} \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 8 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad \text{p} \\ \text{or ₹ 8.01} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(m)} \quad 4 \text{ p} \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 2 \text{ p} \\ \hline \text{or ₹ 2.15} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(n)} \quad 6 \text{ p} \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 3 \text{ p} \\ \hline \text{or ₹ 3.60} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(o)} \quad 8 \text{ p} \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 3 \text{ p} \\ \hline \text{or ₹ 3.36} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(p)} \quad 7 \text{ p} \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1 \text{ p} \\ \hline \text{or ₹ 1.52} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(q)} \quad 3 \text{ p} \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 2 \text{ p} \\ \hline \text{or ₹ 2.59} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(r)} \quad 4 \text{ p} \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1 \text{ p} \\ \hline \text{or ₹ 1.44} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. (a)} \quad ₹ 24 . 32 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline ₹ 97 . 28 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad ₹ 246 . 61 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline ₹ 493 . 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad ₹ 81 . 39 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline ₹ 162 . 78 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad ₹ 38 . 36 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline ₹ 230 . 16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad ₹ 59 . 36 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline ₹ 415 . 52 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad ₹ 68 . 44 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline ₹ 273 . 76 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad ₹ 58 . 47 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline ₹ 350 . 82 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad ₹ 207 . 06 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline ₹ 1656 . 48 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad ₹ 840 . 68 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline ₹ 7566 . 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad ₹ 92 . 45 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline ₹ 647 . 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad ₹ 71 . 34 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline ₹ 356 . 70 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad ₹ 239 . 64 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline ₹ 1917 . 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{4. (a)} \quad ₹ 59 . 80 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline ₹ 538 . 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad ₹ 578 . 85 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline ₹ 2315 . 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad ₹ 316 . 35 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline ₹ 949 . 05 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad ₹ 89 . 79 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline ₹ 718 . 32 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad ₹ 22 . 25 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline ₹ 178 . 00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad ₹ 707 . 75 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline ₹ 2123 . 25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad ₹ 920 . 65 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline ₹ 5523 . 90 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad ₹ 608 . 62 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline ₹ 5477 . 58 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad ₹ 7 5 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline ₹ 52 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad ₹ 27 . 84 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline ₹ 222 . 72 \end{array}$$



5. (a)  $48 \text{ p} \div 12 = 4 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 12 \overline{) 48} \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c)  $80 \text{ p} \div 10 = 8 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10 \overline{) 80} \\ \underline{-80} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(e)  $72 \text{ p} \div 8 = 9 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 8 \overline{) 72} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(g)  $60 \text{ p} \div 10 = 6 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 10 \overline{) 60} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(i)  $48 \text{ p} \div 8 = 6 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8 \overline{) 48} \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(k)  $39 \text{ p} \div 13 = 3 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 13 \overline{) 39} \\ \underline{-39} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

6. (a)  $\text{₹ } 80 \div 10 = \text{₹ } 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10 \overline{) 80} \\ \underline{-80} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b)  $126 \text{ p} \div 6 = 21 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 6 \overline{) 126} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d)  $84 \text{ p} \div 7 = 12 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 7 \overline{) 84} \\ \underline{-7} \\ 14 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(f)  $60 \text{ p} \div 6 = 10 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 6 \overline{) 60} \\ \underline{-6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h)  $55 \text{ p} \div 5 = 11 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 5 \overline{) 55} \\ \underline{-5} \\ 05 \\ \underline{-5} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(j)  $56 \text{ p} \div 7 = 8 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 7 \overline{) 56} \\ \underline{-56} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(l)  $160 \text{ p} \div 16 = 10 \text{ p}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16 \overline{) 160} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

(b)  $\text{₹ } 35 \div 7 = \text{₹ } 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 7 \overline{) 35} \\ \underline{-35} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) ₹ 48 ÷ 8 = ₹ 6

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 8 \overline{)48} \\ \underline{-48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) ₹ 64 ÷ 8 = ₹ 8

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 8 \overline{)64} \\ \underline{-64} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(e) ₹ 72 ÷ 12 = ₹ 6

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 12 \overline{)72} \\ \underline{-72} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(f) ₹ 60 ÷ 4 = ₹ 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 4 \overline{)60} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(g) ₹ 52 ÷ 4 = ₹ 13

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 4 \overline{)52} \\ \underline{-4} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h) ₹ 90 ÷ 6 = ₹ 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 6 \overline{)90} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{0} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(i) ₹ 108 ÷ 12 = ₹ 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 12 \overline{)108} \\ \underline{-108} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(j) ₹ 78 ÷ 13 = ₹ 6

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13 \overline{)78} \\ \underline{-78} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(k) ₹ 80 ÷ 5 = ₹ 16

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 5 \overline{)80} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{0} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(l) ₹ 60 ÷ 12 = ₹ 5

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 12 \overline{)60} \\ \underline{-60} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(m) ₹ 130 ÷ 13 = ₹ 10

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 13 \overline{)130} \\ \underline{-13} \phantom{0} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

(n) ₹ 110 ÷ 11 = ₹ 10

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11 \overline{)110} \\ \underline{-11} \phantom{0} \\ 00 \end{array}$$

7. (a) ₹ 20.25 ÷ 5 = ₹ 4.05

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.05 \\ 5 \overline{) 20.25} \\ \underline{-20} \phantom{00} \\ 0.25 \\ \underline{- 25} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) ₹ 20.84 ÷ 4 = ₹ 5.21

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.21 \\ 4 \overline{) 20.84} \\ \underline{-20} \phantom{00} \\ 8 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{- 8} \phantom{00} \\ 04 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{- 04} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) ₹ 78.65 ÷ 11 = ₹ 7.15

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.15 \\ 11 \overline{) 78.65} \\ \underline{-77} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{- 11} \phantom{00} \\ 55 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{- 55} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) ₹ 707.7 ÷ 7 = ₹ 101.10

$$\begin{array}{r} 101.1 \\ 7 \overline{) 707.7} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 007 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-7} \phantom{00} \\ 07 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{- 7} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(e) ₹ 524.20 ÷ 10 = ₹ 52.42

$$\begin{array}{r} 52.42 \\ 10 \overline{) 524.20} \\ \underline{-50} \phantom{00} \\ 24 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-20} \phantom{00} \\ 42 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\ 20 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-20} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(f) ₹ 35.43 ÷ 3 = ₹ 11.81

$$\begin{array}{r} 11.81 \\ 3 \overline{) 35.43} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 05 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{- 3} \phantom{00} \\ 24 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-24} \phantom{00} \\ 03 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(g) ₹ 544.44 ÷ 20 = ₹ 27.222

$$\begin{array}{r} 27.222 \\ 20 \overline{) 544.44} \\ \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\ 144 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-140} \phantom{00} \\ 44 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\ 44 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\ 40 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h) ₹ 112.80 ÷ 5 = ₹ 22.56

$$\begin{array}{r} 22.56 \\ 5 \overline{) 112.80} \\ \underline{-10} \phantom{00} \\ 12 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-10} \phantom{00} \\ 28 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-25} \phantom{00} \\ 30 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-30} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(i) ₹ 900.20 ÷ 10 = ₹ 90.02

$$\begin{array}{r} 90.02 \\ 10 \overline{) 900.20} \\ \underline{-90} \phantom{00} \\ 0020 \\ \underline{-20} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(j) ₹ 50.15 ÷ 5 = ₹ 10.03

$$\begin{array}{r} 10.03 \\ 5 \overline{) 50.15} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 0015 \\ \underline{-15} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

8. (a) ₹ 435.40 ÷ 7 = ₹ 62.20

$$\begin{array}{r} 62.20 \\ 7 \overline{) 435.40} \\ \underline{-42} \phantom{00} \\ 15 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-14} \phantom{00} \\ 14 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-14} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) ₹ 5431.50 ÷ 15 = ₹ 362.10

$$\begin{array}{r} 362.10 \\ 15 \overline{) 5431.50} \\ \underline{-45} \phantom{00} \\ 93 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-90} \phantom{00} \\ 31 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-30} \phantom{00} \\ 15 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-15} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) ₹ 207.60 ÷ 3 = ₹ 69.20

$$\begin{array}{r} 69.20 \\ 3 \overline{) 207.60} \\ \underline{-18} \phantom{00} \\ 27 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-27} \phantom{00} \\ 06 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) ₹ 45.15 ÷ 15 = ₹ 3.01

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.01 \\ 15 \overline{) 45.15} \\ \underline{-45} \phantom{00} \\ 015 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-15} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(e) ₹ 32.80 ÷ 8 = ₹ 4.10

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.10 \\ 8 \overline{) 32.80} \\ \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\ 08 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(f) ₹ 892.56 ÷ 12 = ₹ 74.38

$$\begin{array}{r} 74.38 \\ 12 \overline{) 892.56} \\ \underline{-84} \phantom{00} \\ 52 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-48} \phantom{00} \\ 45 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-36} \phantom{00} \\ 96 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-96} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(g) ₹ 63.49 ÷ 7 = ₹ 9.07

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.07 \\ 7 \overline{) 63.49} \\ \underline{-63} \phantom{00} \\ 049 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-49} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(h) ₹ 32.88 ÷ 8 = ₹ 4.11

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4.11 \\
 8 \overline{) 32.88} \\
 \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\
 08 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\
 08 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-08} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 12.6

1. Cost of 1 pen = ₹ 15.50

Cost of 5 pens = ₹ 15.50 × 5 = ₹ 77.50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 15.50 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 77.50
 \end{array}$$

2. Cost of 1 ticket = ₹ 154.75

Cost of 3 tickets = ₹ 154.75 × 3 = ₹ 464.25

$$\begin{array}{r}
 154.75 \\
 \times 3 \\
 \hline
 464.25
 \end{array}$$

3. Cost of 8 boxes = ₹ 194

Cost of 1 box = ₹ 194 ÷ 8 = ₹ 24.25

$$\begin{array}{r}
 24.25 \\
 8 \overline{) 194} \\
 \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\
 34 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\
 20 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-16} \phantom{00} \\
 40 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-40} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

4. (a) Cost of 8 bottles = ₹ 392

Cost of 1 bottle = ₹ 392 ÷ 8 = ₹ 49

$$\begin{array}{r}
 49 \\
 8 \overline{) 392} \\
 \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\
 72 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{-72} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$



Mother given = ₹ 500

Cost of 8 bottles = ₹ 392

Mother get = ₹ 108

5. Cost of 1 chocolate = ₹ 89.75

Cost of 8 chocolates = ₹ 89.75 × 8 = ₹ 718.00

$$\begin{array}{r} 89.75 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 718.00 \end{array}$$

6. Cost of Jeans = ₹ 425.00

Cost of top = + ₹ 165.70

Honey spend in all = ₹ 590.70

7. Cost of 8 flowers = ₹ 90.40

Cost of 1 flower = ₹ 90.40 ÷ 8 = ₹ 11.30

$$\begin{array}{r} 11.30 \\ 8 \overline{)90.40} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 10 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-8} \phantom{00} \\ 24 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-24} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

8. Cost of 2 pens = ₹ 38.25 × 2

Cost of 2 pens = ₹ 76.50

Cost of board = ₹ 172.50

Cost of gluestick = + ₹ 23.75

Total cost = ₹ 272.75

Kinjal gave = ₹ 375.00

Spend = ₹ 272.75

Kinjal left with = ₹ 102.25

9. Cost of box = ₹ 315.25

Cost of clips = + ₹ 122.00

₹ 437.25

Total cost = ₹ 627.50

Cost of 2 items = ₹ 437.25

Cost of bracelet = ₹ 190.25

10. Cost of 2 paint boxes = ₹ 45.30 × 2 = ₹ 90.60

Cost of 3 paint brushes = ₹ 22.45 × 3 = ₹ 67.35

Cost of 4 sheets = ₹ 2.25 × 4 = ₹ 9.00

Spent on paint boxes = ₹ 90.60

Spent on brushes = ₹ 67.35

Spent on sheets = + ₹ 9.00

Spent in all = ₹ 166.95

11. Dhruv had = ₹ 79.35

He gave = ₹ 36.95

Dhruv left with = ₹ 42.40

12. Sherry gave = ₹ 100.00

Sherry bought stamp for = ₹ 39.50

Sherry get back = ₹ 60.50

13. Abha gave to Radhika = ₹ 132 . 80  
 Abha gave to Sister = + ₹ 85 . 00  
 Total money given by Abha = ₹ 217 . 80  
 Abha had = ₹ 495 . 00  
 Abha given = - ₹ 217 . 80  
 Abha left with = ₹ 277 . 20



## Exercise- 12.7

1.

| S.No.       | Item       | Quantity | Rate | ₹   | P  |
|-------------|------------|----------|------|-----|----|
| 1.          | Balls      | 3        | ₹ 8  | 24  | 00 |
| 2.          | Toy car    | 1        | ₹ 65 | 65  | 00 |
| 3.          | Balloons   | 3        | ₹ 3  | 09  | 00 |
| 4.          | Teddy bear | 1        | ₹ 70 | 70  | 00 |
| Grand Total |            |          |      | 168 | 00 |

2.

| S.No.       | Item          | Quantity | Rate    | ₹   | P  |
|-------------|---------------|----------|---------|-----|----|
| 1.          | Cars          | 2        | ₹ 15.00 | 30  | 00 |
| 2.          | Pencils boxes | 3        | ₹ 10.50 | 31  | 50 |
| 3.          | Doll          | 1        | ₹ 55.00 | 55  | 00 |
| 4.          | Balls         | 3        | ₹ 3.0   | 9   | 00 |
| Grand Total |               |          |         | 125 | 50 |

3. (a)

| S.No.       | Item      | ₹   | P  |
|-------------|-----------|-----|----|
| 1.          | Vegetable | 45  | 00 |
| 2.          | Juice     | 56  | 50 |
| 3.          | Fruits    | 78  | 50 |
| Grand Total |           | 170 | 00 |

(b)

| S.No.       | Item       | Quantity | Rate    | ₹  | P  |
|-------------|------------|----------|---------|----|----|
| 1.          | Pencils    | 6        | ₹ 5     | 30 | 00 |
| 2.          | Erasers    | 4        | ₹ 3     | 12 | 00 |
| 3.          | Sharpener  | 4        | ₹ 8     | 32 | 00 |
| 4.          | Colour box | 1        | ₹ 12.50 | 12 | 50 |
| Grand Total |            |          |         | 86 | 50 |

Pratik had = ₹ 100 . 00

Pratik spent = ₹ 86 . 50

Pratik get back = ₹ 13 . 50

### MCQs

1. (a)

2. (c)

3. (b)

4. (b)

### Mental Maths

(a) 426 p ○ ₹ 42.60

426 p < 4260 p

(c) 639 p ○ ₹ 36.90

639 p < 3690 p

(e) ₹ 7.00 ○ 500 p + 200 p

700 p = 700 p

(b) 7178 p ○ ₹ 71.78

7178 p = 7178 p

(d) ₹ 14.50 ○ ₹ 18.50

1450 p < 1850 p

(f) ₹ 10 + ₹ 20 ○ 300 p

₹ 30 ○ 300 p

3000 p > 300 p

## Test Exercise

1. (a) ₹ 6 =  $6 \times 100$  p = **600 p**

(c) ₹ 715 p = ₹  $(715 \div 100)$  = ₹ **7.15**

2. (a) ₹ 96 . 00

+ ₹ 242 . 34  
₹ 338 . 34

(c) ₹ 8 . 75

₹ 94 . 32  
+ ₹ 631 . 60  
₹ 734 . 67

3. (a) ₹ 56 . 47

- ₹ 32 . 45  
₹ 24 . 02

(c) ₹ 696 . 32

- ₹ 471 . 00  
₹ 225 . 32

4. (a) ₹ 3 . 95 (b) ₹ 12 . 26

× 6  
₹ 23 . 70

× 8  
₹ 98 . 08

(b) ₹ 14.25 =  $14.25 \times 100$  p = **1425 p**

(d) 1860 p = ₹  $(1860 \div 100)$  = ₹ **18.60**

(b) ₹ 350 . 05

₹ 713 . 25  
+ ₹ 542 . 60  
₹ 1605 . 90

(d) ₹ 986 . 00

+ ₹ 474 . 70  
₹ 1460 . 70

(b) ₹ 919 . 85

- ₹ 539 . 16  
₹ 380 . 69

(d) ₹ 931 . 68

- ₹ 820 . 50  
₹ 111 . 18

(c) ₹ 32 . 47 (d) ₹ 60 . 15

× 9  
₹ 292 . 23

× 7  
₹ 421 . 05



5. (a) ₹ 45.75 ÷ 3 = ₹ 15.25

$$\begin{array}{r} 15.25 \\ 3 \overline{) 45.75} \\ \underline{-3} \phantom{00} \\ 15 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-15} \phantom{00} \\ 7 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-6} \phantom{00} \\ 15 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-15} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(b) ₹ 25.50 ÷ 5 = ₹ 5.10

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.10 \\ 5 \overline{) 25.50} \\ \underline{-25} \phantom{00} \\ 05 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-5} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(c) ₹ 81.63 ÷ 9 = ₹ 9.07

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.07 \\ 9 \overline{) 81.63} \\ \underline{-81} \phantom{00} \\ 063 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-63} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

(d) ₹ 48.32 ÷ 8 = ₹ 6.04

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.04 \\ 8 \overline{) 48.32} \\ \underline{-48} \phantom{00} \\ 032 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-32} \phantom{00} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

6. (a) (ii) Cost of 1 ice-cream = ₹ 25.25

Cost of 4 ice-creams = ₹ 25.25 × 4 = ₹ 101.00

$$\begin{array}{r} 25.25 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 101.00 \end{array}$$

(b) (iii) ₹ 28 and 5 p = (28 × 100) p + 5 p = 2800 p + 5 p = 2805 p

7. Cost of 2 burgers = ₹ 28.75 × 2

Cost of 2 burgers = ₹ 57.50

Cost of pastry = ₹ 35.00

Cost of juice = + ₹ 35.00

Total cost = ₹ 143.00

Radhika had = ₹ 250.00

She spent = - ₹ 143.00

She get back = ₹ 107.00

8.

| S.No.       | Item                  | Quantity | Rate    | ₹   | P  |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------|---------|-----|----|
| 1.          | Hot coffee            | 1        | ₹ 12.50 | 12  | 50 |
| 2.          | Sandwiches (club)     | 2        | ₹ 30.25 | 60  | 50 |
| 3.          | French fries          | 1        | ₹ 25.00 | 25  | 00 |
| 4.          | Cold coffee           | 1        | ₹ 18.50 | 18  | 50 |
| 5.          | Sandwiches (Coleslaw) | 3        | ₹ 32.25 | 96  | 75 |
| Grand Total |                       |          |         | 213 | 25 |

Total amount paid together = ₹ 213.25



## Exercise- 13.1

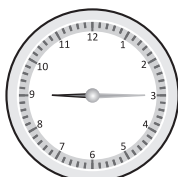
1. (a) 3 o'clock  
(b) 2 : 30  
(c) 7 : 15  
(d) 10 : 45  
(e) 11 : 38  
(f) 8 : 21  
(g) 1 : 41  
(h) 9 : 06

2. (a)



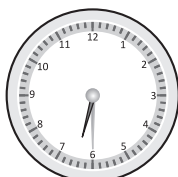
10 : 00

(b)



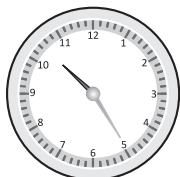
9 : 15

(c)



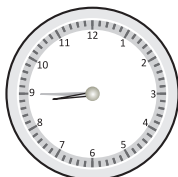
6 : 30

(d)



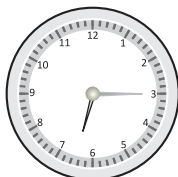
10 : 25

(e)



8 : 45

(f)



6 : 15

(g)



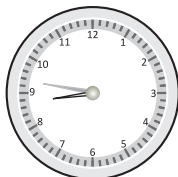
5 : 05

(h)



7 : 50

(i)



8 : 45

(j)



8 : 00

(k)



7 : 30

(l)



6 : 20

(m)



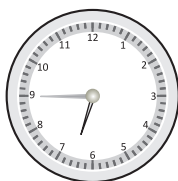
1 : 40

(n)



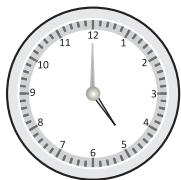
10 : 40

(o)



6 : 45

(p)



5 : 00

(q)



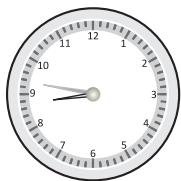
4 : 20

(r)



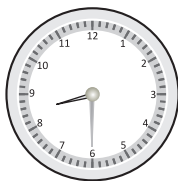
11 : 45

(s)



8 : 45

(t)



8 : 30

(u)



7 : 00



## Exercise- 13.2

1. (b) 2 : 55

5 minutes to 3

(c) 6 : 15

Quarter past 6

(d) 8 : 25

25 minutes past 8

(e) 5 : 50

10 minutes to 6

(f) 7 : 10

10 minutes past 7

2. (a)



9 : 40

(b)



7 : 45

(c)



3 : 50

(d)



11 : 05

(e)



8 : 15

(f)



5 : 25



## Exercise- 13.3

1. (a) 4 : 30 am

(b) 3 : 00 am

(c) 8 : 30 am

(d) 9 : 30 pm

(e) 11 : 45 am

(f) 11 : 15 am

(g) 6 : 30 pm

(h) 7 : 15 pm

(i) 6 : 15 am

(j) 9 : 45 pm

(k) 1 : 00 pm

(l) 1 : 40 pm

(m) 10 : 50 am

(n) 2 : 01 pm

(o) 12 : 45 am

2. (a) Rupan gets up at 6 : 00 pm or 6 : 00 am

(b) Rupan gets to school at 8 : 00 am or 8 : 00 pm

(c) The sunrises at 5 : 45 am or 5 : 45 pm

(d) Rupan play football at 5 : 00 am or 5 : 00 pm

(e) Rupan's father comes from his office at 5 : 00 am or 5 : 00 pm

(f) Rupan sleeps at 9 : 30 pm or 9 : 30 am

(g) A quarter past 4 : 00 am or 4 : 00 pm is Rupan's study time

(h) A quarter to 9 : 00 am or 9 : 00 pm is the time for Rupan's dinner

(i) A quarter to 10 : 00 am or 10 : 00 pm is the time to go to office for work



## Exercise- 13.4

1. (a) 9 hours  $= 9 \times 60$  minutes  $= 540$  minutes  
(b) 7 hours  $= 7 \times 60$  minutes  $= 420$  minutes  
(c) 16 hours  $= 16 \times 60$  minutes  $= 960$  minutes  
(d) 2 hours 45 minutes  $= 2$  hours + 45 minutes  
 $= (2 \times 60 + 45)$  minutes  $= 165$  minutes  
(e) 10 hours 15 minutes  $= 10$  hours + 15 minutes  
 $= (10 \times 60)$  minutes + 15 minutes  
 $= 600$  minutes + 15 minutes  $= 615$  minutes  
(f) 13 hours 25 minutes  $= 13$  hours + 25 minutes  
 $= (13 \times 60)$  minutes + 25 minutes  
 $= 780$  minutes + 25 minutes  $= 805$  minutes  
(g)  $4\frac{1}{2}$  hour  $= \frac{9}{2}$  hours  $= \frac{9}{2} \times 60$  minutes  $= 9 \times 30 = 270$  minutes  
(h) 6 hours 50 minutes  $= 6$  hours + 50 minutes  
 $= 6 \times 60$  minutes + 50 minutes  
 $= 360$  minutes + 50 minutes  $= 410$  minutes  
(i) 117 hours  $= 117 \times 60$  minutes  $= 7020$  minutes
2. Time taken by Ajit  $= 245$  minutes  
Time taken by Somya  $= 3$  hours 15 min  
 $= 3$  hours + 15 minutes  
 $= (3 \times 60)$  minutes + 15 minutes  
 $= (180 + 15)$  minutes  $= 195$  minutes  
Somya travelled faster
3. Mother spent 1 hour 20 minutes  $= 1$  hour + 20 minutes  
 $= 1 \times 60$  minutes + 20 minutes  
 $= (60 + 20)$  minutes  
My mother spent  $= 80$  minutes



## Exercise- 13.5

1. (a) Republic day (Friday) (b) Gandhiji Birthday (Wednesday)  
(c) Independence day (Thursday) (d) Christmas day (Wednesday)  
(e) New year's day (Monday)  
(f) Teacher's day (Thursday)  
(g) Children day (Thursday)  
(h) World Earth day (Monday)  
(i) Dr. Ambedkar's Birthday (Sunday)  
(j) Your's birthday (Do yourself)



2. (a) 7<sup>th</sup> January (b) 5  
 (c) 4 (d) 29<sup>th</sup> December  
 (e) 2, 18 October, Friday



## Exercise- 13.6

1. (a) 9 months and 2 weeks =  $(9 \times 30)$  days +  $(2 \times 7)$  days  
 = 270 days + 14 days = 284 days  
 (b) June + 3 weeks + 30 days = 30 days +  $(3 \times 7)$  days + 30 days  
 = 30 days + 21 days + 30 days = 81 days  
 (c) April + 9 days = 30 days + 9 days = 39 days  
 (d) February + March + October = 29 days + 31 days + 31 days = 91 days  
 (e) 3 weeks + 4 days =  $(3 \times 7)$  days + 4 days = 25 days  
 (f) 2 weeks + 3 weeks = 5 weeks =  $(5 \times 7)$  days = 35 days  
 (g)  $3\frac{1}{2}$  months =  $\frac{7}{2}$  months =  $\left(\frac{7}{2} \times 30\right)$  days =  $7 \times 15$  days = 105 days  
 (h) November + 2 weeks = 30 days +  $(2 \times 7)$  days  
 = 30 days + 14 days = 44 days
2. (a) 2 days =  $(2 \times 24)$  hours = 48 hours  
 (b) 1 week = 7 days =  $(7 \times 24)$  hours = 168 hours  
 (c)  $2\frac{1}{2}$  days =  $\frac{5}{2}$  days =  $\left(\frac{5}{2} \times 24\right)$  hours =  $(5 \times 12)$  hours = 60 hours  
 (d) 5 days =  $5 \times 24$  hours = 120 hours  
 (e) 2 days + 2 hours =  $(2 \times 24)$  hours + 2 hours  
 = 48 hours + 2 hours = 50 hours  
 (f) 10 days + 10 hours =  $(10 \times 24)$  hours + 10 hours  
 = 240 hours + 10 hours = 250 hours  
 (g)  $4\frac{1}{2}$  days =  $\frac{9}{2}$  days =  $\left(\frac{9}{2} \times 24\right)$  hours =  $9 \times 12$  hours = 108 hours  
 (h) 1 week + 2 days = 7 days + 2 days = 9 days =  $(9 \times 24)$  hours = 216 hours
3. (a) 5 hours =  $5 \times 60$  minutes = 300 minutes  
 (b) 8 hours 48 minute =  $(8 \times 60)$  minutes + 48 minutes  
 = 480 minutes + 48 minutes = 528 minutes  
 (c) 4 mintues 24 seconds = 4 minutes + 24 seconds  
 =  $(4 \times 60)$  seconds + 24 seconds  
 = 240 seconds + 24 seconds  
 = 264 seconds  
 (d) 7 hours 41 minutes = 7 hours + 41 minutes  
 =  $(7 \times 60)$  minutes + 41 minutes  
 = 420 minutes + 41 minutes  
 = 461 minutes

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(e) } 4 \text{ days } 7 \text{ hours} &= 4 \text{ days} + 7 \text{ hours} = (4 \times 24) \text{ hours} + 7 \text{ hours} \\ &= 96 \text{ hours} + 7 \text{ hours} \\ &= 103 \text{ hours} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(f) } 7 \text{ weeks } 5 \text{ days} &= 7 \text{ weeks} + 5 \text{ days} = (7 \times 7) \text{ days} + 5 \text{ days} \\ &= 49 \text{ days} + 5 \text{ days} \\ &= 54 \text{ days} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(g) } 1 \text{ year } 8 \text{ months} &= 1 \text{ year} + 8 \text{ months} \\ &= 12 \text{ months} + 8 \text{ months} \\ &= 20 \text{ months} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(h) } 5 \text{ weeks } 7 \text{ days} &= (5 \times 7) \text{ days} + 7 \text{ days} = 35 \text{ days} + 7 \text{ days} \\ &= 42 \text{ days} = (42 \times 24) \text{ hours} = 1008 \text{ hours} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 168 \\ 84 \times \\ \hline 1008 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i) } 3 \text{ weeks } 3 \text{ days} &= 3 \text{ weeks} + 3 \text{ days} = (3 \times 7) \text{ days} + 3 \text{ days} \\ &= 21 \text{ days} + 3 \text{ days} = 24 \text{ days} \\ &= (24 \times 24) \text{ hours} = 576 \text{ hours} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 96 \\ 48 \times \\ \hline 576 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(j) } 14 \text{ days } 7 \text{ hours} &= 14 \text{ days} + 7 \text{ hours} \\ &= (14 \times 24) \text{ hours} + 7 \text{ hours} \\ &= (336 + 7) \text{ hours} = 343 \text{ hours} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 96 \\ 24 \times \\ \hline 336 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(k) } 10 \text{ weeks} &= (10 \times 7) \text{ days} = 70 \text{ days} \\ &= (70 \times 24) \text{ hours} = 1680 \text{ hours} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 280 \\ 140 \times \\ \hline 1680 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(l)} \quad 2 \text{ weeks } 5 \text{ days} &= 2 \text{ weeks} + 5 \text{ days} = (2 \times 7) \text{ days} + 5 \text{ days} \\
 &= 14 \text{ days} + 5 \text{ days} = 19 \text{ days} \\
 &= (19 \times 24) \text{ hours} = 456 \text{ hours}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \quad 4 \\
 \times 1 \quad 9 \\
 \hline
 2 \quad 1 \quad 6 \\
 2 \quad 4 \quad \times \\
 \hline
 4 \quad 5 \quad 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(m)} \quad 4 \text{ years } 7 \text{ months} &= 4 \text{ years} + 7 \text{ months} = (4 \times 12) \text{ months} + 7 \text{ months} \\
 &= 48 \text{ months} + 7 \text{ months} = 55 \text{ months}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(n)} \quad 3 \text{ years } 100 \text{ days} &= 3 \text{ years} + 100 \text{ days} \\
 &= (3 \times 365) \text{ days} + 100 \text{ days} \\
 &= (1095) \text{ days} + 100 \text{ days} = 1195 \text{ days}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(o)} \quad 7 \text{ years } 45 \text{ days} &= 7 \text{ years} + 45 \text{ days} = (7 \times 365) \text{ days} + 45 \text{ days} \\
 &= 2555 \text{ days} + 45 \text{ days} = 2600 \text{ days}
 \end{aligned}$$



## Exercise- 13.7

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{1. (a)} \quad \text{min} \\
 23 \\
 + 23 \\
 \hline
 46 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \text{min} \\
 24 \\
 + 29 \\
 \hline
 53 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \text{min} \\
 30 \\
 + 26 \\
 \hline
 56 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \text{min} \\
 28 \\
 + 18 \\
 \hline
 46 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \text{min} \\
 27 \\
 + 24 \\
 \hline
 51 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \text{min} \\
 40 \\
 + 14 \\
 \hline
 54 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \text{min} \\
 9 \\
 + 21 \\
 \hline
 30 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \text{min} \\
 7 \\
 + 48 \\
 \hline
 55 \text{ minutes}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \text{hrs} \quad \text{min} \\
 6 \quad 34 \\
 + 3 \quad 17 \\
 \hline
 9 \quad 51
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \text{hrs} \quad \text{min} \\
 9 \quad 28 \\
 + 10 \quad 25 \\
 \hline
 19 \quad 53
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad \text{hrs} \quad \text{min} \\
 7 \quad 24 \\
 + 10 \quad 31 \\
 \hline
 17 \quad 55
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad \text{hrs} \quad \text{min} \\
 10 \quad 15 \\
 + 15 \quad 34 \\
 \hline
 25 \quad 49
 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(m)} \quad \begin{array}{rrr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} & \text{sec} \\ 15 & 16 & 20 \\ + 6 & 18 & 16 \\ \hline 21 & 34 & 36 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(n)} \quad \begin{array}{rrr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} & \text{sec} \\ 8 & 15 & 36 \\ + 9 & 28 & 14 \\ \hline 17 & 43 & 50 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{2. (a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{min} \\ 40 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 15 \text{ minutes} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{min} \\ 47 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 18 \text{ minutes} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{min} \\ 28 \\ - 9 \\ \hline 19 \text{ minutes} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{min} \\ 51 \\ - 16 \\ \hline 35 \text{ minutes} \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} \\ 25 & 34 \\ - 8 & 19 \\ \hline 17 & 15 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} \\ 20 & 41 \\ - 6 & 9 \\ \hline 14 & 32 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} \\ 14 & 27 \\ - 13 & 20 \\ \hline 1 & 07 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{rr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} \\ 24 & 45 \\ - 21 & 29 \\ \hline 03 & 16 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{rrr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} & \text{sec} \\ 25 & 38 & 41 \\ - 6 & 09 & 18 \\ \hline 19 & 29 & 23 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad \begin{array}{rrr} \text{hrs} & \text{min} & \text{sec} \\ 41 & 42 & 51 \\ - 6 & 38 & 29 \\ \hline 35 & 04 & 22 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 13.8

- Leaves January = 17 days  
Leaves February = + 16 days  
Total leaves = 33 days
- Leaves of February = 10 days  
Total leaves = 27 days  
Leaves of March =  $27 - 10 = 17$  days  
 $\therefore$  Last day of leave 17<sup>th</sup> March
- Leaves of January = 24 days  
Leaves of February = 28 days  
Leaves of March = + 9 days  
Total leaves = 61 days



4. Days of February = 23 days  
 Days of March = 31 days  
 Days of April = 30 days  
 Days of May = 31 days  
 Days of June = 30 days  
 Days of July = + 17 days  
162 days

5. Days stayed in May = 30 days  
 Days stayed in June = + 3 days  
33 days

6. Days of March = 24 days  
 Total days 40 worked  
 Nirmal worked in April  $40 - 24 = 16$   
 $\therefore$  He worked upto 16<sup>th</sup> April he left office on 17<sup>th</sup> April

### MCQs

1. (b)                      2. (b)                      3. (b)                      4. (a)

### Mental Maths

1. Rice to grow from seed  
 (Months)                      2. You to reach class 7  
 (Years)  
 3. A tailor to stitch a dress  
 (Hours)                      4. You to sing song  
 (Minutes)  
 5. Your nails to grow  
 (Days)                      6. You to brush your teeth  
 (Minutes)  
 7. You to reach Chennai from Delhi by train  
 (Days)  
 8. You to reach Chennai from Delhi by plane  
 (Hours)

## Test Exercise

1. 3 : 25  
 25 minutes past 3
- 2.



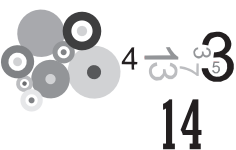
2 : 55 (5 minutes to 3)

3. 3 : 25 (25 minutes past 3)
4. (a) 4 : 45 pm                      (b) 8 : 14 am
- 5.

| Minutes hand on | 3  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Minutes passed  | 15 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 45 | 55 |

6. (a) The month of February has **28/29** days  
 (b) July and August have **31** days  
 (c) 6 : 05 can be read as **5 minutes past 6**.  
 (d) The time 6 hours before 2 : 30 pm is **8 : 30 am**.
7. January                      31 days  
 December                  31 days  
 September                  30 days  
 September                  30 days
8. February is special month has neither 30 nor 31 days

○○○



14

## Data Handling



### Exercise- 14.1

1. (a) Vikas have maximum number of pencils  
 (b) Rohit have minimum number of pencils  
 (c) Irfan have 20 pencils  
 (d) Rashi have more pencils than Anjali by  $(30 - 20) = 10$
2. (a) In III A number of students are 25  
 In III B number of students are 20  
 In III C number of students are 30  
 In III D number of students are 25  
 (b) In III B minimum children  
 (c) In III C maximum children  
 (d) III A and III D have same number of children
3. (a) Tiger and Rhinoceroses are least and their number are 20-20  
 (b) Foxes are maximum their number are 60  
 (c) There are 30 elephants in forest  
 (d) There are 30 deers in forest  
 (e) There are 20 tigers in forest
4. (a) Apples sold 200  
 Mangoes sold 300  
 Oranges sold 100  
 Guava sold 400  
 Cherry sold 500  
 (b) Orange is sold least  
 (c) Cherry is sold maximum  
 (d) Total fruits sold =  $200 + 300 + 100 + 400 + 500 = 1500$





## Exercise- 14.2

1.

| Eatables      | Tally marks | Frequency |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| Samosas       |             | 16        |
| Chips packets |             | 12        |
| Biscuits      |             | 10        |
| Popcorns      |             | 12        |

2.

| Cold drinks | Tally marks | Frequency |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Limca       |             | 16        |
| Coke        |             | 12        |
| Pepsi       |             | 13        |
| Mirinda     |             | 17        |
| Maaza       |             | 18        |
| Thums up    |             | 14        |
| 7 up        |             | 11        |

3.

| Modes of Transport | Tally marks | Frequency |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Bikes              |             | 4         |
| Cars               |             | 5         |
| Authorickshaws     |             | 2         |
| Scooters           |             | 4         |
| Rickshaws          |             | 2         |
| Bus                |             | 1         |

(a) Most preferred transport is car

(b) Transport liked least bus

4.

| Colours | Tally marks | Frequency |
|---------|-------------|-----------|
| Red     |             | 4         |
| Green   |             | 7         |
| Blue    |             | 4         |
| Yellow  |             | 5         |

- ## MCQs

- 3. (a)**



## Test Exercise

- | Vowels | Tally marks | Frequency |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| A      |             | 7         |
| E      |             | 25        |
| I      |             | 11        |
| O      |             | 20        |
| U      |             | 7         |

| Vowels | Number of Vowels                                                                                       |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A      | (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A) (A)                                                                            |
| E      | (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E)<br>(E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) (E) |
| I      | (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I) (I)                                                            |
| O      | (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O)<br>(O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O) (O)                     |
| U      | (U) (U) (U) (U) (U) (U) (U)                                                                            |

(A) → A    (E) → E    (I) → I    (O) → O    (U) → U

- | Story Book    | Number of story book |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richie Rich   | ☆                    | ☆ | ☆ |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Harry Potter  | ☆                    | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ |
| Jungle Book   | ☆                    | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ | ☆ |   |   |   |
| 1 ☆ = 3 books |                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |





## Exercise- 15.1

1. D, F, H, J, L, (N)
2. C, D, E, F, G, (H)
3. Z, Y, X, W, V, (U)
4. A, D, G, J, M, (P)
5. F, G, H, I, J, (K)
6. HP, IR, JT, KV, LX, (MZ)
7. FA, GB, HC, ID, JE, (KF)
8. AV, BW, CX, DY, EZ, (FA)
9. WH, TJ, QL, MN, KP, (HR)
10. KU, KT, LS, LR, MQ, (MP)
11. 13, 24, 35, 46, 57, (68)
12. 232, 343, 454, (565)
13. 9, 11, 14, 18, 23, (29)



## Exercise- 15.2

1.  $3 \begin{array}{c} 5 \\ \boxed{8} \end{array}, 2 \begin{array}{c} 7 \\ \boxed{9} \end{array}, 4 \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ \boxed{8} \end{array}, 10 \begin{array}{c} 10 \\ \boxed{20} \end{array}$
2.  $6 \begin{array}{c} \boxed{18} \\ 3 \end{array}, 5 \begin{array}{c} \boxed{25} \\ 5 \end{array}, 4 \begin{array}{c} \boxed{12} \\ 3 \end{array}, 9 \begin{array}{c} \boxed{27} \\ 3 \end{array}$
3.  $9 \text{ (3) } 6, 15 \text{ (7) } 8, 21 \text{ (7) } 14, 10 \text{ (4) } 6$
4.  $(2, 20), (5, 50), (7, 70), (8, 80)$   
 $\boxed{200} \quad \boxed{500} \quad \boxed{700} \quad \boxed{800}$
5.  $100 \text{ (300) } 200, 500 \text{ (700) } 200, 400 \text{ (600) } 200, 400 \text{ (900) } 500$
6.  $\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{6} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \quad 2 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{10} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 4 \quad 3 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} 6 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{15} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 3 \quad 6 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} 7 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{21} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 6 \quad 8 \end{array}$
7.  $\begin{array}{c} 4 \quad 4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{0} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 8 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} 4 \quad 4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{6} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} 5 \quad 2 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{5} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} 8 \quad 2 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \boxed{6} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 4 \end{array}$

$$\therefore (8+2)-4=6$$





## Exercise- 15.3

1. A : D, B : E, C : F, X : (A)
2. A : Z, B : Y, C : X, F : (U)
3. B : Z, E : C, T : R, O : (M)
4. 10 A : 20 B, 30 C : 40 D, 50 E : (60 F)
5. 8 : 11, 15 : 18, 3 : (6)
6. 7 : 21, 8 : 24, 3 : (9)
7. 3 : 30, 9 : 90, 1 : (10)
8. 101 : 111, 111 : 121, 505 : (515)
9. 125 : 100, 100 : 75, 25 : (0)
10. 345 : 567, 123 : 345, 567 : (789)
11. 10 : 30, 100 : 300, 1 : (3)
12. 520 : 420, 760 : 660, 110 : (10)
13. A2 : B3, C4 : D5, E6 : (F7)
14. A2 : BB3, C2 : DD3, G2 : (HH3)
15. Z2Z : Z2Z, B8S : S8B, L7 : (7L)
16. DOOR is to HOUSE as LID is to (BOX)
17. PAGE is to BOOK as WORD is to **SENTENCE**
18. ELBOW is to FINGER as KNEE is to **TOES**
19. APPLE is to fruit as POTATO is **VEGETABLE**
20. AEROPLANE is to sky as BUS is to **ROAD**
21. SEAT is to eat as SHIP is to **HIP**
22. WATCH is to HAND as RING is to **FINGER**



## Exercise- 15.4

1. 

|                                                               |                                                               |                                                               |                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| —                                                             | 5                                                             | 7                                                             | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8</span>                     |
| <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">4</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span> | 3                                                             | 5                                                                                 |
| 2                                                             | 3                                                             | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">7</span> |
2. 

|                                                               |                                                                |                                                                                   |                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| —                                                             | 18                                                             | 8                                                                                 | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">13</span> |
| <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">4</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">14</span> | 4                                                                                 | 9                                                              |
| 2                                                             | 16                                                             | <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">6</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">11</span> |
3. 

|                                                                                    |                                                                |                                                                |                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| +                                                                                  | 12                                                             | 17                                                             | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">49</span> |
| <span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">47</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">59</span> | 64                                                             | 96                                                             |
| 6                                                                                  | 18                                                             | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">23</span> | <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">55</span> |



$$\begin{array}{r}
 4. \quad - \quad 12 \quad 8 \quad \boxed{10} \\
 \boxed{6} \overline{) \quad \textcircled{6} \quad 2 \quad 4} \\
 \underline{6} \quad \quad \boxed{2} \quad \boxed{4}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5. \quad + \quad 8 \quad 7 \quad \textcircled{3} \\
 \boxed{12} \overline{) \quad \boxed{20} \quad 19 \quad 15} \\
 \underline{9} \quad \quad \boxed{16} \quad \boxed{12}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6. \quad + \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad \boxed{0} \\
 \textcircled{0} \overline{) \quad \boxed{3} \quad 6 \quad 20} \\
 \underline{8} \quad \quad \boxed{11} \quad \boxed{14} \quad \boxed{8}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7. \quad + \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad \textcircled{2} \\
 \boxed{9} \overline{) \quad \boxed{15} \quad 17 \quad 11} \\
 \underline{6} \quad \quad \boxed{12} \quad \boxed{14} \quad \boxed{8}
 \end{array}$$



## Exercise- 15.5

- |        |         |         |         |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (c) | 2. (d)  | 3. (d)  | 4. (d)  |
| 5. (b) | 6. (d)  | 7. (c)  | 8. (c)  |
| 9. (c) | 10. (d) | 11. (d) | 12. (d) |



## Exercise- 15.6

- A.
- 410, 420, 430,  $\textcircled{441}$ , 450, 460, 470
  - 120, 140, 160, 180, 200,  $\textcircled{210}$ , 240
  - $\textcircled{154}$ , 253, 353, 453, 553, 653, 753
  - 242,  $\textcircled{343}$ , 442, 542, 642, 742, 842
  - 880, 875, 870, 865, 860,  $\textcircled{850}$
  - 221, 231,  $\textcircled{242}$ , 251, 161
  - 201, 302, 403,  $\textcircled{505}$ , 605, 706
  - 113, 224, 335,  $\textcircled{447}$ , 557, 668



9. 717, 616, (516), 414, 313

10. 110, 220, 330, (445), 550

**B.**

1. (d)

2. (e)

3. (a)

4. (c)

5. (b)

6. (c)

7. (c)

8. (b)



## Exercise- 15.7

**A.**

1. (b)

2. (c)

3. (b)

4. (c)

5. (d)

6. (a)

7. (a)

8. (d)

**B.**

1. (b)

2. (c)

3. (d)

4. (a)

5. (c)

6. (c)

7. (c)

8. (b)

**C.**

1. (c)

2. (d)

3. (a)

4. (b)

5. (c)

6. (b)

7. (c)

8. (b)



## Exercise- 15.8

1. Yes

2. No

3. No

4. No

5. Yes

6. Yes

7. Yes

8. Yes

9. Yes

10. No

11. No

12. No

13. Yes

14. Yes

15. Yes

○○○





## Notes

[illegible]

## Notes

[illegible]