

Teacher's Manual

Carvaan

Grammar

Middle Stage
Class
6



MASTERMIND

The Sentence

1. a. The Sun sets in the west. b. My elder brother did not come. c. They do their homework regularly. d. Sonu is a very intelligent boy. e. Honesty is the best policy. f. India is very rich in minerals.
2. I found him and a dead snake. b. You should not waste time in gossiping. c. The players elected captain unanimously. d. The principal found a fraud boy. e. The head clerk has sent a complaint letter to your father. f. Some children like to read novels.
3. a. The old man — saved enough money for old age. b. I — like to read newspaper. c. The head clerk — sent a complaint to my father. d. The British — declared our country free. e. Ritika — wrote a letter to her mother. f. My father — loves to see movies. g. The members — elected their chairperson. h. My daughter — likes watching wild animals. i. We — started our journey on Friday. j. The teacher — teaches me grammar everyday.

Chapter – 2

Kinds of Sentences

1. a. Does my mother make delicious cookies? b. Did Tanya's father visit her three days ago? c. Did practice make him a perfect swimmer? d. Did the strong man split the stick into two? e. Did he bring his pet rabbit to school? f. Do they often visit the Taj Mahal? g. Does the garden look lovely during spring? h. Does mother

- go for a walk in the morning? i. Do children like sweets and toys? j. Does my father not like this shirt? k. Do you like to have your picture taken?
2. I did not go to school late yesterday. b. The Sun did not shine brightly at noon. c. A bird did not fly out of its nest. d. She did not give the correct answer. e. It does not help to be useful. f. Don't call all the children here. g. I do not wash my clothes myself. h. They do not pay the bills on time. i. He does not live near the school. j. Pineapple trees do not grow in this wild forest. k. She does not write with her left hand.

Chapter – 3

The Noun-Kinds of Noun

1. a. Kumar Vishwas b. The Pacific c. The Ramayana d. Rahul e. Monday f. Mr. Vipul Mishra g. Vasco Da Gama h. India i. Earth j. Ashoka
2. a. state b. Church c. monument d. dramatist e. month
3. plastic b. rubber c. leather d. nylon. cotton f. milk g. milk
4. a. The departmental store closed on Sunday. b. The Burger King serves the best hamburgers. c. Our city won Pacific Orchid Exposition award for its flowers. d. The train doesn't stop at the Meerut City Junction. e. My two friends met at the Shopprix.

The Noun Gender

- | 1. | Masculine | Feminine |
|----|---|-------------------------|
| | a. father | (iv) mother |
| | b. uncle | (v) aunt |
| | c. nephew | (i) niece |
| | d. brother | (ii) sister |
| | e. king | (iii) queen |
| | f. son | (vii) daughter |
| | g. prince | (vi) princess |
| 2. | king-queen | cock-hen |
| | horse-mare | hero-heroine |
| | landlord-landlady | grandfather-grandmother |
| | poet-poetess | emperor-empress |
| | host-hostess | uncle-aunt |
| | gentleman-lady | bullock-cow |
| 3. | mare-horse | cow-bullock |
| | milkmaid-milkman | mistress-mister |
| | actress-actor | aunt-uncle |
| | mother-father | queen-king |
| | wife-husband | poetess-poet |
| | sister-brother | washerwoman-washerman |
| 4. | a. This gentleman is rowing a boat. b. She told her | |

teacher the truth. c. The bullock ate the green grass.
d. A girl is playing in the park. e. My uncle sent me a present.

Chapter – 5

The Noun-Number

1. a. The ox, buffalo and goose could be seen in the farm.
b. The workman sharpened his scissor and knife.
c. The woman told the story of ghost to the child.
d. The thief stole radio and piano from the shop.
e. The lion killed the deer grazing in the forest.

Chapter – 6

The Pronoun-Kinds of Pronoun

1. a. Who b. Who c. Who d. Which e. Whom f. Who
g. Whom h. Whose i. Who j. How much
2. a. itself b. yourselves c. herself d. himself e. himself
f. herself
3. a. I'm sorry for Vinay whose watch has been stolen.
b. He is a rude whom no one trusts. c. Here is the book which you left in your seat yesterday. d. We saw a magician who was showing his tricks. e. We got into a compartment which was packed to its maximum by the passengers. f. I met Neha who stood first in the school. g. We met a great man

whose son was our class fellow.

4. a. I spoke to him. b. He wants an apple. c. The bully hit him. d. Multiply them. e. She played with her toy. f. The bus stopped for him. g. We fought with them. h. The teacher scolded them. i. Read it. j. Count them. k. Do you know her?. l. She took them off. m. Mother called him. n. Father called out to him. o. They bought a dress. p. It ran over the suitcase.

Chapter – 7

The Adjective-Kinds of Adjective

1. a. black b. which c. fourth d. rotten
2. a. Those, green, big b. There, brilliant c. Those, stale d. This, pretty e. This, rotten
3. a. funny b. touchy c. famous d. forceful e. dangerous f. fearful g. furious h. powerful
4. a. sixty b. new c. How many d. any e. intelligent f. big g. sixth h. many

5. Adjective	Noun
a. Those-Demonstrative Adjectives,	walls
White-Adjective of Quality	washing
b. Ten-Adjective of Number	passengers
c. Some-Adjective of Quantity	money
d. Which-Interrogative Adjective	seat

- | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Yours-Possessive Adjective | seat |
| e. | Her-Possessive Adjective | house |
| f. | One-Distributive Adjectives | glass |
6. a. frightened, alien b. beautiful, planet c. shiny, spaceship d. brown, rabbit e. sly, fox f. beautiful, music g. first, day
7. a. this b. comfortable c. some d. which e. that f. enough g. her h. sharp i. much j. those

Chapter – 8

The Verb - Kinds of Verb

- | | | |
|----|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. | a. smiled | Intransitive Verb |
| | b. bent | Intransitive Verb |
| | c. has destroyed | Transitive Verb |
| | d. sank | Intransitive Verb |
| | e. shook | Transitive Verb |
| | f. fly | Intransitive Verb |
| | g. food | Transitive Verb |
| | h. endured | Transitive Verb |
| | i. are calling | Transitive Verb |
| | j. ran away | Intransitive Verb |

2.

	Direct Object	Indirect Object
(a)	me	a new jeans
(b)	him	the head boy
(c)	me	a pen
(d)	me	a nice bag
(e)	me	a mobile
(f)	me	a prize

3. a. Building robots is hard work. b. A buzzing sound rang through the laboratory. c. He asked the giant robot to screw in a light bulb. d. Moving a giant robot might be a bad idea. e. The robot was easily able to lift and read the books, and the scientist was happy.

Chapter – 9

The Adverb-Kinds of Adverb

- a. slowly b. so c. tomorrow d. bravely e. fast f. hard
g. early h. Always
- a. The army fought bravely. b. They played foolishly.
c. Her sister came to visit her thrice. d. The police searched the thief everywhere. e. She tried repeatedly but she did not get success. f. The doctor entered the operation room silently.
- a. seriously b. surely c. directly d. fairly e. cheerfully
f. hard g. sweet h. angrily I. late

4.
 - a. It rained relentlessly all day.
 - b. I have been jogging enthusiastically everyday.
 - c. The trees were swaying wildly in the wind.
 - d. Mala limped painfully across the room.
 - e. Arjun waved cheerfully from the train window.
 - f. The children ate their supper hungrily.
 - g. We scrutinized the map closely.
 - h. He ran down the road purposefully.

Chapter – 10

The Preposition

1.
 - a. to
 - b. at
 - c. of
 - d. for
 - e. in
2.
 - a. on
 - b. while
 - c. at
 - d. on
 - e. at
 - f. on
 - g. on
 - h. in
 - i. in
 - j. on
3.
 - a. by, at
 - b. while
 - c. with
 - d. on
 - e. in
 - f. to
4.
 - a. in, on
 - b. in
 - c. at
 - d. in
 - e. on, at
 - f. in
 - g. in

Chapter – 11

The Conjunction

1.
 - a. because
 - b. that
 - c. and
 - d. as
 - e. and
 - f. Because
 - g. although
 - h. and
 - i. If
2.
 - a. whereas
 - b. because
 - c. and
 - d. but
 - e. otherwise
 - f. Though
 - g. but
 - h. because
 - i. nor
 - j. as well as
 - k. Though
 - l. and

3. a. The film was in some other language still he enjoyed it. b. Mahesh is not well still he come to school. c. Nikki was very beautiful, although her friend did not like her. d. The old man was very weak still he worked hard.

Chapter – 12

The Interjection

1. a. Wow! b. Oh! c. Hurrah! d. Alas! e. Hello! g. Shh!
g. Hello! h. Hmm!
2. a. Hello! b. Ah! c. Hurrah! d. What! e. Dam! f. Ho!
g. Wow! h. Well done! i. Alas! j. Ha! k. Hurrah!
3. a. – (iii) b. – (i) c. – (i) d. – (iv) e. – (i) f. – (i) g. – (iii)
h. – (i) i. – (i)

Chapter – 13

Vocabulary

1. a. optional–compulsory b. competent–incompetent
c. accuse–defend d. allure–repel e. rural–urban
f. remarkable–ordinary g. careless–careful
h. modest–seamless I. backward–toward
j. fortunate–unfortunate
2. a. e b. e c. l d. t e. e f. t g. a h. n i. a j. c k. o l. o
3. a. rude–impolite b. confess–admit c. enquire–ask d.
circular–round e. certain–definite f. abandon–leave
g. permit–allow h. bright–shining i. angry–enjoyed

- j. excuse-justify k. big-large l. pay-reimburse
 m. answer-reply n. cold-snowy o. popular-well
 known p. aim-goal q. true-correct r. freedom-liberty
 s. honour-respect t. kill-murder u. ancient-former
 v. foe-enemy w. mouse-rat x. battle-fight
 y. ask-question z. appear-look
4. a. able-disable b. left-right c. small-big c. sell-buy
 e. fast-slow f. sad-happy g. pure-impure
 h. up-down

Chapter - 15

Tenses

1. a. obey, try b. love, play c. enters, begins d. cries, wakes e. know, solve
2. a. All of a sudden the girl sank to the floor. b. She spent her time in idleness. c. The hunter shot the tiger.
3. a. breaking b. thinking c. putting d. cutting e. rising
 f. bringing g. buying h. drinking
4. a. am b. is c. is d. was e. is f. are g. are h. are i. is
 j. were
5. a. goes b. shines c. lives d. helping e. writing f. done
 g. singing h. played
6. a. called b. broke c. flying d. saw e. learning

Chapter – 16

Active and Passive Voice

1. a. The Ganga robbed them. b. We have written the essay. c. They composed a new song. d. An old woman had bathed the baby. e. The decorators are decorating the mansion. f. The maid servant will sweep and clean the flowers.
2. a. This bike have been bought by them. b. The cricket championship will be won by India. c. Was your proposal accepted by them? d. This car had not been sold by you. e. A good job had been expected by them in Gurgaon. f. Has she been granted scholarship by her principal?

Chapter – 17

Direct and Indirect Speech

1. a. Father said to me, "You are a lovely little girl." b. She said, "He is going on long leave." c. He said, "He is quite well now." d. She said to me, "Please help me." e. She said to the stranger, "Who are you to speak to me like this?" f. Father said, "The Earth revolves around the Sun." g. Ritu said, "I always gets up early." h. The teacher said to me, "I am not

happy with you.” i. My boss said, “You can go home after finishing all the work”. j. The traveller said to the policeman, “Can you tell me the way to the nearest hotel.” k. The policeman said to me, “Can you show me your driving licence?”

2. She said that father was going to Gujarat. b. The doctor thinks that the patient will be discharged soon. c. The woman said that Suman was a good girl. d. Rohit said that his computer teacher was very good. e. He said that Aayushi was learning her essays. f. He said that the woman had complained pain in her hand. g. They said that the manager had not paid their dues that day. h. The milkman said that milk would not be delivered on credit in that house. i. He said that Shikha lived with her aunt. j. The police said that they had been trying hard to catch the robber. k. Rohan told his friend that he was going to Kanpur.”

Chapter – 20

Comprehension

1. a. John found that his shoes were covered with mud. b. The servant thought it was useless to clean them since they would become dirty again in a short time due to the bad weather. c. John said, "My shoes are covered with mud. Why didn't you clean them?"

- d. The servant saw that there was no food on the table when he came for his dinner.
- e. **Heading: A Lesson in Responsibility**

Substance:

One morning, John found his shoes covered in mud and questioned his servant for not cleaning them. The servant excused himself, saying they would get dirty again soon due to the bad weather. Later, when the servant came for his dinner, he found no food on the table. John explained that he thought it was pointless to serve food since the servant would soon be hungry again. This taught the servant a lesson about the importance of fulfilling responsibilities regardless of temporary setbacks.

2. a. i. b. ii c.ii
3. a. Delhi is located on the bank of the river Yamuna.
b. Delhi is the capital of our country.
c. Delhi is a historic city located on the banks of the Yamuna River. Continuously inhabited since the 6th century, it is believed to be the site of Indraprastha, the legendary capital of the Pandavas. Over time, Delhi became a major political, cultural, and commercial hub, especially during the Delhi Sultanate era. It is home to many ancient and medieval monuments. In 1639, Mughal emperor Shah Jahan built a new walled city in Delhi, which

served as the Mughal Empire's capital from 1649 to 1857.

d. Shah Jahan was the fifth Mughal emperor of India, known for his reign from 1628 to 1658. He is most famous for building the Taj Mahal in memory of his wife, Mumtaz Mahal. Shah Jahan also constructed the Red Fort in Delhi and established it as the capital of the Mughal Empire. His reign is marked by significant architectural achievements and cultural flourishing.

Test Paper - 1

1. a. The sun sets in the west. b. My elder sister didn't come. c. Honesty is the best policy. d. India is very rich in minerals. e. Sonu is a very Intelligent boy.
2. a. A bird did not fly out of its nest. b. She did not give the correct answer. c. I did not go to school late yesterday. d. The sun did not shine brightly at noon.
3. a. Kumar Vishwas b. The Ramayana c. Monday d. Vasco Da Gama e. Earth f. Ashoka g. India h. Narendra Modi i. Rahul j. Pacific
4. a. eighty b. new c. intelligent d. cowardly

Test Paper - 2

1. a. Wow! b. Alas! c. Hurrah! d. Alas! e. Hello! f. Shh! g. Hello! h. Oh!

2. a. disable b. right c. slow d. happy e. impure f. down
g. timid h. good i. new j. far k. big l. buy
3. a. am b. is c. is d. was e. is f. are g. are

Test Paper - 3

1. a. She said to me, "Please help me." b. Ritu said, "She always gets up early." c. Father said to me, "You are a lovely little girl" d. She said, "He is going on long leave." e. The teacher said to me, "I am not happy with you."