

# Teacher's Manual

Carvaan

# Grammar

Preparatory Stage  
Class  
**5**



MASTERMIND

## Chapter - 1

# The Sentence

1. a. Honesty is the best policy. b. Varun went to Malaysia yesterday. c. How fiercely the wind blows! d. My brother is a good cricket player. e. Those white swans look beautiful. f. King Arthur and his men were brave knights. g. Neha went to the temple yesterday. h. Sindbad saw an enormous bird in the sky. i. The plumber is mending the pipe. j. Sunita's house has a beautiful lawn in front. k. I heard this story from the captain of the vessel.
2. a. — (ii) b. — (i) c. — (ix) d. — (x) e. — (vii) f. — (v) g. — (vi) h. — (iii) i. — (iv) j. — (viii)  
a. The stars shone brightly in the sky. b. P.T. Usha is a great athlete. c. Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun. d. The train from Bengaluru arrived on time. e. Kangaroos are bright red in colour. f. The tiger is a striped animal. g. The children were playing hide-and-seek. h. Strawberries are sweet in taste. i. The Sun was sinking behind the Western hills. j. The exhibition will be held from 6th to 10th October.

## Chapter - 2

# Kinds of Sentences

1. a. Can he not dance? b. She can not play the sitar. c. You must not eat something now. d. You should not walk on the grass. e. I will not sing a song in the competition.

2. a. Imperative b. Declarative c. Interrogative  
 d. Imperative e. Exclamatory f. Imperative  
 g. Imperative h. Imperative i. Imperative j. Declarative  
 k. Interrogative l. Interrogative m. Interrogative  
 n. Declarative o. Imperative p. Interrogative q.  
 Exclamatory
3. a. Do I have two younger brothers? b. Do children  
 love playing football? c. Am I leaving for America  
 in the evening? d. Is Neha having a good time?  
 e. Are the students singing a carol?

### Chapter - 3

## Parts of Speech

1. a. → (vi) b. → (iv) c. → (viii) d. → (vii) e. → (v)  
 f. → (iii) g. → (i) h. → (ii)
2. a. **Noun**- A noun is a naming word. **Example**-  
 cow, Kanpur b. **Pronoun**- A pronoun is a word  
 used in place of a noun **Example**- he, she, it, they,  
 etc. c. **Conjunction**- A conjunction is a word that  
 used to join two words, clauses or sentences.  
**Example**- but, and, since, so, if etc. d. **Adverb**- An  
 adverb is a word that adds to the meaning of a  
 verb to tell how an action is done. **Example**-  
 loudly, slowly, fast, etc.

### Chapter - 4

## The Noun

1. a. fear b. knowledge c. truth d. beauty e. advice  
 f. progress g. knowledge h. childhood i. great j. low

2. a. country b. magazine c. poet d. cricketer  
e. museum
3. **Common nouns** : a. writer b. books c. books.  
d. books, villages e. books, languages

**Proper nouns** : a. Munshi Prem Chand b. Hindi  
c. Godan. d. India f. Godan , Urdu, Hindi, English

## Chapter – 5

### The Noun : Number

1. a. The child finished his lunch on time. b. The bird flew over the garden. c. The bench needed repair. d. The army fought bravely. e. The baby played with the cat. f. The donkey lost its way.
2. a. children b. books c. scissors d. rooms e. glasses  
f. benches g. knife
3. **Plural** : benches b. loaves c. coaches d. thieves  
e. classes f. keys g. glasses h. toys I. women  
j. leaves k. armies l. hair
4. a. Boys play in the gardens. b. The bird flies in the sky. c. I am reading books. d. The women are going to temples.

## Chapter – 6

### The Noun : Gender

1. a. My nephew saw a peahen. b. The washerwoman and the milkmaid are good friends. c. The actress played the role of a landlady. d. Her mother is a businesswoman. e. The princess scolded the manservant. f. The tigress killed the father of a

shepherdess. g. My mother and aunt will go to meet my grandmother. h. The horse galloped up to the governess of the estate. i. The queen was very angry. j. The bridegroom was feeding the duck swimming in the pond.

2. a. sister b. mother c. bitch d. lady e. heroine f. hen  
g. vixen h. saleswoman

3.        **Noun**        **Gender**        **Noun**        **Gender**
- a. bulb        - neuter        b. crop        - neuter
- c. lion        - masculine        d. captain        - common
- e. sky        - neuter        f. nurse        - feminine
- g. actress        - feminine        h. television        - neuter
- i. pen        - neuter        j. niece        - feminine
- k. plate        - neuter        l. book        - neuter

4. a. bridegroom b. stag c. peacock d. monk  
e. gentleman f. ox g. father h. son i. king j. he-goat  
k. tiger l. gander

5.        **Common gender**        **Neuter gender**
- a. friend        a. book
- b. teacher        b. pen
- c. artist        c. bench

6. **Masculine** : c. colt e. drake g. wizard i. ox j. horse  
l. master

**Feminine** : a. huntress b. landlady d. authoress f.  
g. witch h. hen k. milkwoman

## Chapter - 7

### The Pronoun

1. a. mine b. ours c. theirs d. yours e. hers f. theirs
2. She, He, him, I, You, him, her, They, him, They, them, me, her
3. a. Here is the umbrella which you lend it to me. b. Sumitra is a diligent girl who is Nany's cousin. c. We boarded the local train which was full of people. d. He is the man whom the police wants. e. We have a maidservant who is very honest. f. We met a woman whose son was rewarded for his bravery.
4. a. This - Demonstrative b. Mine - Possessive c. He - Personal d. We - Personal e. He - Personal, himself - Reflexive f. I - Personal, myself - Reflexive g. Whom - Interrogative, you - Personal
5. a. her b. I, my c. What d. What e. What j. I, you g. What h. Whose
6. a. - (ii) that b. - (iv) Which c. - (i) What d. - (iii) herself e. - (ii) My f. - (i) Those g. - (i) something h. - (i) I

## Chapter - 8

### The Adjective

1. a. The faithful dog walked with a beautiful girl. b. The hard working waiter served the strong tea. c. The tall man was painting the green wall. d. The dutiful police arrested the clever thief. e. The short man sat on the rectangular sofa.
2. a. Small - Quality b. My - Possessive c. How -

Interrogative, Beautiful – Quality d. Intelligent – Quality e. Beautiful – Quality f. Clever – Quality

3. a. Beautiful b. Thin c. Intelligent d. Good e. Old grandfather f. Big g. Two h. Hot i. Big j. Faithful k. Nice l. Foggy
4. a. My b. their c. Which d. What e. your
5. a. honest b. black c. big d. religious

## Chapter – 9

### The Verb

2. a. cooks b. fly c. eat d. plays e. writes f. paints
3. a. Give b. building c. lived d. crying e. comes

## Chapter – 10

### The Adverb

- |    |                        |  |             |
|----|------------------------|--|-------------|
| 1. | <b>Adverb of Place</b> |  | <b>Verb</b> |
|    | a. up                  |  | look        |
|    | b. there               |  | stay        |
|    | c. upstairs            |  | —           |
|    | d. here                |  | come        |
|    | e. inside              |  | go          |
- 
- |    |                       |             |                       |             |
|----|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| 2. | <b>Adverb of Time</b> | <b>Verb</b> | <b>Adverb of Time</b> | <b>Verb</b> |
|    | a. now                | call        | g. after              | came        |
|    | b. yesterday          | came        | h. daily              | arrives     |
|    | c. early              | get up      | i. last year          | saw         |
|    | d. today              | saw         | j. yesterday          | came        |
|    | e. tomorrow           | go          |                       |             |
|    | f. tomorrow           | celebrated  |                       |             |

3. a. – (vi) They lived happily with each other.  
b. – (iv) The lion roared angrily. c. – (v) There was war everywhere in the world. d. – (iii) She looked beautiful. e. – (i) They dance gracefully. f. – (ii) He runs very fast.

## Chapter – 11

### The Preposition

1. a. outside b. towards c. above d. up e. after f. i  
g. with
2. a. on b. to c. for d. on e. with f. in g. against  
h. beside i. off j. in k. of l. about m. since n. on
3. a. up b. in c. before d. near e. to
4. a. on b. to c. in d. on e. under f. around g. in h. in i.  
inside j. behind k. beside l. to

## Chapter – 12

### The Conjunction

1. a. Although b. and c. and d. if e. until f. and g. or
2. a. than b. and c. Before d. Unless e. though f. As  
g. whether h. because i. so j. but k. Though l. else  
m. unless n. though o. yet
3. a. The dog is barking because it is hungry. b. The bag was heavy so she could not lift. c. Amit bought the blue shirt because he did not like red shirt. d. He is poor but he is satisfied. e. Maria saw a dolphin and a whale on the beach. f. I like chocolate and ice cream. g. Rashi was looking for her pen but she could not find it. h. I like my



teacher because she encourages me.

4. and, and, but, and, because, and, or, so what, if

## Chapter - 13

### The Interjection

1. a. Ouch! b. Alas! c. Bravo! d. Wow! e. Oh!  
f. Hello! g. Hurrah!
2. a. Bravo! b. Oh! c. Alas! d. Hush!  
e. Congratulations! f. Alas! g. Wow! h. Hello! i. Oh!  
j. Wow!
3. a. Hi! b. Wow! c. Bravo! d. what! e. Oh! f. dark!  
g. Stop! h. Yippee! I. Hey!

## Chapter - 14

### The Punctuation

1. a. Are you allergic to eggs? b. The mangoes are ripe. c. Tell me the truth, son. d. No, I will not do this. e. Do you know my name? f. How wonderful is the weather! g. Gaurav, Shubham, Geeta and Nikki are great friends. h. Sam, please come to my house tomorrow.
2. Winston is one of the most laid-back people I know. He is tall and slim with black hair and he always wears a t-shirt and black jeans. His jeans have holes in them and his baseball boots are scruffy too. He usually sits at the back of the class and he often seems to be asleep. However, when the exam results are given out, he always gets an 'A'. I don't think, he is as lazy as he appears to be.

## Chapter - 15

### The Articles

1. a. Ahmedabad is the Manchester of India. b. Draw the map of India. c. An apple a day keeps the doctor away. d. The Sun melts the snow. e. The Ganga is a sacred river. f. Rajasthan is a border state.
2. a. A, the b. a c. a d. a e. The f. an g. a h. an i. an, an j. a, the
3. a. - (i) b. - (ii) c. - (ii) d. - (ii)
4. A, the, a, an, the, an, a, the, the, a

## Chapter - 16

### The Vocabulary

1. a. poor b. washed c. purchase d. opponent e. help f. conclusion g. sure h. quick i. neat j. praise
2. a. (viii) b. (vi) c. (i.) d. (vii) e. (iv) f. (v) g. (ii) h. (iii)
3. a. trust b. start c. virtuous d. break e. unknown f. empty g. state h. succeed i. serious j. bold
4. a. - (v) b. - (iv) c. - (i) d. - (ii) e. - (iii) f. - (viii) g. - (vi) h. - (vii)

## Chapter - 17

### Homophones

1. a. cost, b. merry c. meet d. waste e. some f. plane g. won h. knot i. loose j. seen.
2. **Meat** : He loves eating red meat.  
**Meet** : I will meet you tomorrow.

**Accept** : I will accept a call from her.

**Except** : I except a call from her.

**Diary** : She writes in her diary every night.

**Dairy** : The dairy sells fresh milk and cheese.

**Blue** : She wore a blue dress to the party.

**Blew** : He blew out the candles on the cake.

**Advice** : His advice was very helpful.

**Advise** : I advise you to study for the exam.

**Brake** : He slammed the brake to stop the car.

**Break** : Be careful not to break the glass.

**Fair** : The judge made a fair decision.

**Fare** : We went to the country fair last weekend.

**Hair** : She has long curly hair.

**Hare** : A hare ran quickly across the field.

3. a. fall b. sells c. Principal d. peace

## Chapter - 18

### Tenses

1. a. She went for a long walk in the evening. b. The moon shined brightly in the sky. c. Rohan played the piano beautifully. d. Sonali sometimes broke her promise. e. Dry leaves fell off. f. Jeevan polished his shoes. g. The eagle flew at a great height. h. Mohit lived in a small village near Agra.
2. a. have known b. have caught c. Have, met d. has praised e. have made f. have not damaged g. Has, submitted h. have arrived.
3. a. had seen b. had married c. had written d. had expected e. had attempted f. had done

4. a. will celebrate b. will wait c. will wrap d. will learn e. will calculate f. will catch g. shall build
5. a. (i) He walks in the garden daily. a. (ii) He reads newspaper daily. b. (i) We went to Delhi. b. (ii) He completed his project yesterday. c. (i) They will learn how to speak fluently c. (ii) We will go to the movie tomorrow.
6. a. Future Tense b. Past Tense c. Past Tense d. Future Tense e. Present Tense f. Future Tense
7. a. - (ii) b. - (ii) c. - (iv) d. - (iii) e. - (iv) f. - (ii) g. - (i)

## Chapter - 19

### Picture Composition

1. On Republic Day, Aarav visited the Red Fort with his family. The grand parade showcased India's rich culture and military strength. Soldiers marched proudly, and colourful floats represented different states. Aarav cheered as jets flew in formation, leaving tricolour trails. The President's speech inspired everyone to serve the nation. Aarav left with pride and a deeper love for his country.
2. A hungry fox saw a bunch of juicy grapes hanging high on a vine. He jumped several times to reach them but failed each time. Tired and disappointed, he walked away, saying, "The grapes are sour anyway." This story teaches us not to blame what we can't achieve and to keep trying instead of giving up.

3. Village life is peaceful and simple, where nature and hard work go hand in hand. The air is fresh, and the fields are full of crops ready to be harvested. People live in harmony, helping each other with farming and daily chores. Life here is slow, with little noise, and filled with moments of joy from small, everyday things. The community is close-knit, making village life warm and welcoming.

## Chapter - 20

# Reading Comprehension

### Clever Little Wren

#### (A)

1. a. intelligent b. strong c. right d. agree e. top  
f. wide
2. a. Met – I met an old man near the station.  
b. Agree – They agree with my point of view. c. Fly  
– Birds fly in the sky. d. Looking – She was looking  
for her books.

### A Birthday Party

#### (B)

1. a. birthday b. everybody c. night d. in e. friend  
f. father
2. a. Sang – She sang the beautiful song. b. Played –  
They played very well. c. Came – He came here  
yesterday. d. Return – I will return your books.

