

Teacher's Manual

New Grammar with Frolic (Class-1)

CHAPTER 1 : LETTERS, WORDS AND SENTENCES

A. B D F G H J N O P Q T **B.** a i l n p u; b d h n r t **C.** (left to right) a e l p t; c i k s t; e h o s s; c d h i l; n o o p s; c c h i k **D.** (left to right) g n u; a b l l; o p t; e i k t; e e h p s; f l o w; d g o; a c t **E.** (left to right) a a a; e e; o u e; o o; a i; a e; o e; u e a; o u **F.** a; e; a; o; i; u **G.** second box : JET, HEN, RED, LEG; third box : PIN, TIN, BIG, FIT; fourth box : DOG, BOY, TOP, POT; fifth box : JUG, CUP, HUT, BUD **H.** ant, goat, fish, bird, horse, ball, kite, lock, clock **I.** 1. I read in first class. 2. This is sweet mango. 3. Monica is six years old. 4. The Sun rises in the east. 5. These boys play cricket daily. 6. The gardener waters the plants. 7. I like to drink milk. 8. I wore a pink dress.

CHAPTER 2 : NOUNS

B. (left to right) : teacher, doctor, nurse, boy, girl **C.** (left to right) : elephant, horse, deer, fox, tiger, lion **D.** (left to right) : beach, school, park, hospital **E.** socks → shoes; table → chair; needle → thread; cup → saucer; bat → ball; bread → butter; spoon → fork; lock → key; **F.** **Persons** : nurse, doctor, teacher; **Animals** : cat, giraffe, rabbit; **Places** : park, school; **Things** : television, bike **G.** jackal, forest, day, food, forest, village, dogs, jackal, hut, washerman, tub, colour, body, jackal, forest, animals, jackal **H.** Each student will write names of his/her parents, teacher etc. **I.** 1. Sunday 2. Monday 3. Tuesday 4. Wednesday 5. Thursday 6. Friday 7. Saturday **J.** September, April, June, November, February **K.** 1. January is a cold month. 2. It is summer in May. 3. It rains all day long in August. 4. Christmas comes in December. 5. We have a cat. It is called Tango. 6. My mother's name is Lucy. 7. I'm Jane. I am a dancer. 8. We have a dog. It is called Jimmy.

CHAPTER 3 : GENDER

A. 1. bull 2. cock 3. lioness 4. woman 5. man **B.** (left to right) : cock, hen, cow, bull, peacock, peahen, lion, lioness **C.** 1. queen 2. princess 3. sister 4. aunt 5. lioness

CHAPTER 4 : COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

A. 1. countable : bicycle, uncountable : money 2. countable : cows, uncountable : hay 3. countable : cake, uncountable : party 4. countable : cake, uncountable : cream 5. countable: glasses, uncountable: juice

CHAPTER 5 : SINGULAR AND PLURAL

A. 1. face 2. eyes 3. hands 4. legs 5. tongue 6. fingers 7. mouth 8. nose B. (left to right) : one wand, five flowers, two pigeons, one handkerchief, five stars, three cards C. elephant, log, boat, ducks, trees, photographs, camera, trip D. rooms, garden, flowers, TV, cartoons, bed, table, chair, books E. lion, lioness, monkeys, buffaloes, cows, cocks, ducks, parrot, mouse, cat, fish F. glasses, stars, mangoes, brushes, toys, boxes G. leaves, cities, babies, calves, shelves, dogs, ladies, loaves, boys, bunnies, books, hats, watches, foxes, stories, wives, tables, matches, benches, buses H. 1. match 2. monkey 3. knife 4. story 5. dress 6. ass 7. tree 8. puppy 9. wife 10. bunny 11. city 12. leaf

CHAPTER 6 : PRONOUNS

A. queen - she, father - he, lion - it/he, mother - she, monkey - it, baby - it, grandfather - he, book - it, grandmother - she, king - he, bat - it, sister - she, teddy bear - it B. 1. He 2. She 3. It 4. It 5. She 6. They 7. They 8. It C. 1. I, you 2. I, you 3. I, you 4. I, you 5. We D. Line : 1. I, You 2. We 3. We 5. They 6. They E. First column (up to down) pictures : he, she, they, it Second column (up to down) pictures : he, she, they, it F. (left to right) : it, it, he, it; she, it, they, she G. 1. she 2. They 3. she 4. It 5. it 6. it 7. They H. They; He; You; He; They I. frog, snake, spectacles, ring, brush, grasshopper

CHAPTER 7 : THIS, THAT, THESE, THOSE

A. 1. That 2. This 3. That 4. This B. 1. That 2. This 3. This 4. That 5. This 6. That 7. This 8. That 9. This 10. That C. 1. These 2. That 3. That 4. These D. 1. These 2. That 3. This 4. Those

CHAPTER 8 : ADJECTIVES

A. tall man, brave soldier, old woman, rich lady, hungry beggar, short girl B. . tiny 2. hungry 3. red 4. old 5. rich C. black hair, cold ice cream, green

forest, hot tea, black buffalo, small mouse **E.** big house, little lamb, black bag, tall tree, round ball, old man **F.** 1. five red 2. four pink 3. two brown 4. two red **G.** 1. pet, white, soft, long, two, big, fresh 2. purple, yellow, three, large, tiny, soft, long **H.** 1. sad 2. old 3. long 4. hot 5. small **I.** 1. cold 2. tiny 3. poor 4. slow 5. soft 6. tall 7. old 8. white 9. slow 10. sweet 11. hot 12. gentle

CHAPTER 9 : A OR AN

A. 1. an 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. a 6. an 7. an 8. a 9. an 10. an 11. a 12. an 13. a 14. a **B.** 1. an 2. a 3. an 4. a 5. an 6. a **C.** a bird, a horse, a drum, an orange, a monkey, an apple, a car, a fox

CHAPTER 10 : AM, IS, ARE

A. 1. am 2. are 3. are 4. am 5. is 6. is 7. are 8. is 9. is 10. is 11. are **B.** 1. is 2. are 3. are 4. is 5. is 6. are 7. are 8. is 9. is 10. are 11. are 12. is

CHAPTER 11 : VERBS – ACTION WORDS

A. (first column) pictures : swim, draw, dance, play (second column) pictures : jump, talk, laugh **B.** 1. fly 2. trot 3. boil 4. sing 5. talk **C.** 1. running 2. playing 3. washing 4. going 5. reading **D.** 1. sow 2. fly 3. stitch 4. cut 5. fight 6. mend **E.** parrot : 1. talk 2. fly 3. hop 4. eat; dog : 1. bark 2. run 3. jump 4. chew **F.** (first column) pictures : wipe (3), brush (1), wear (5), tie (7) (second column) pictures : take a bath (2), comb (4), pack (8), polish (6) **G.** (first column) pictures : moo, caw, chatter, bleat, bray; (second column) pictures : quack, neigh, bark, roar, hiss **H.** 1. looks 2. comes 3. waters 4. plucks 5. plants 6. pulls 7. leaves **I.** 1. lives 2. visit 3. cooks 4. like 5. tells 6. play, pick **J.** (first column) pictures : 8, 5, 2; above; 6, 7; (second column) pictures : 4 3, 1 **K.** 1. Alice danced on the stage. 2. The gardener sowed seeds. 3. The shops closed on Sunday 4. Miss Maria loved to sing. 5. We played in the evening. 6. Mother cooked food for the child.

CHAPTER 12 : HAS/HAVE

A. 1. have 2. has 3. have 4. have 5. have 6. has 7. has **B.** 1. has 2. has 3. have 4. have 5. has 6. has 7. have 8. has 9. have 10. has

CHAPTER 13 : QUESTIONS AND STATEMENTS

A. 1. (.) 2. (?) 3. (?) 4. (?) 5. (.) **B.** 1. Is this a hat ? 2. Is this my tiffin box ? 3. Is the box empty ? 4. Is that a tall building ? 5. Is this a purple crayon ?

CHAPTER 14 : POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

A. 1. This is not Diana's cat. 2. This is not a new book. 3. I am not tall. 4. The kittens are not asleep. 5. Tomato is not a fruit. **B.** 1. The birds do not sing songs. 2. They do not play in the garden. 3. David does not swim in the river. 4. Eliza does not write neatly. 5. I do not dance well. **C.** 1. This is not my cat. 2. This is not my watch. 3. This is not a white shoe. 4. This is not a rose. 5. This is not a new book.

CHAPTER 15 : QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A. 1. No, it is not. 2. Yes, it is. 3. Yes, it is. 4. Yes it is. 5. No, it is not. 6. No, it is not. 7. No, it is not. 8. Yes, it is. **B.** 1. No, it is not. It is a frock. 2. No, it is not. It is a jar. 3. No, it is not. It is the Sun. 4. No, I am not. I am a girl. 5. No, it is not. It is an apple.

CHAPTER 16 : CAN

A. 1. I can write very fast. 2. I can pluck mangoes. 3. You can make a cake for me. 4. I can swim. 5. I can set the table. 6. My father can play the flute. **B.** 1. I can eat two bananas. 2. I can scream loudly. 3. I can sing sweetly. 4. I can play the drums. 5. Diana can ride a bike. **C.** 1. Can you do my homework ? 2. Can you lend me your book ? 3. Can you paint me a picture ? 4. Can you tell us a story ? 5. Can you come to the park with me ?

CHAPTER 17 : ADVERBS OF MANNER

A. 1. angrily 2. neatly 3. slowly 4. gently 5. brightly 6. carefully 7. sweetly 8. beautifully 9. quickly 10. quietly **B.** 1. smartly, shabbily 2. slowly, quickly 3. softly, loudly 4. neatly, messily 5. happily, sadly

CHAPTER 18 : PREPOSITIONS

A. 1. on 2. in 3. in 4. on **B.** 1. in 2. under 3. on 4. behind 5. under

CHAPTER 19 : CONJUNCTIONS

A. 3. David loves to play but he does not like to read books. 4. I love ice cream and chips. 5. Raymond has a car and a bike. 6. There was a lake in the forest but it was dry. 7. Patrick and Celia went to the beach. 8. I wanted a yellow balloon but I got a blue balloon. 9. Peter likes to get wet in the rains but Janet does not like it. 10. Nancy has two bunnies and three pups.

B. 1. Please pass the bread and butter. 2. I have a brother but no sisters. 3. Lucy has two pencils and two erasers. 4. Ben loves to draw but he does not like reading books. 5. A cat can climb a tree but a lion cannot climb a tree. **C.** 1. A rabbit has a short tail but it has very long ears. 2. A fish has scales but no feathers. 3. A parrot has green wings and a red beak. 4. A giraffe has a small face and a very long neck. 5. An ostrich has big wings but it cannot fly. 6. A dog has four legs and one tail.

CHAPTER 20 : READING COMPREHENSION

A. 1. The name of the mouse was Smartv. 2. The mouse pulled a toy mouse into the hole. 3. The cat pulled the toy mouse out and caught it between her teeth. 4. The cat's gums bled. 5. Smarty laughed at the cat. 6. Smarty made fool of the cat. **B.** 1. The mouse ran over the lion. 2. The mouse said to the lion that it will help the lion sometime. 3. One day the lion was caught in a net. 4. The mouse cut the net to make the lion free.

CHAPTER 21 : COMPOSITION

A. 1. friend 2. six 3. round 4. blue 5. helpful 6. neatly 7. well **B.** 1. kitten 2. pussy 3. white 4. fur 5. meows 6. jump 7. milk 8. play **C.** 1. The elephant is a big and grey animal. 2. long trunk 3. It has fat legs. 4. white tusks 5. big ears 6. It has a small tail. **D.** 1. grapes, vine 2. stretched, reach 3. jumped 4. again 6. sour.



Teacher's Manual

Grammar (Class-2)

CHAPTER 1 : ALPHABET, WORDS AND SENTENCES

C. (left to right) : cat, lion, bat, owl, Sun, hen, fan, cap, baby, car, boy, girl, tub, top, rose, nest, star, cock **D.** (left to right) : 3, 4, 2, 1; 2, 3, 1, 4; 3, 4, 2, 1; 4, 3, 1, 2; 1, 4, 2, 3; 2, 1, 3, 4; 1, 3, 2, 4; 3, 1, 4, 2; 4, 3, 1, 2; 4, 3, 1, 2; 2, 3, 4, 1; 1, 3, 2, 4 **E.** Sentences (✓) : 3, 6; (X) : 1, 2, 4, 5 **F.** 2. My father is a strong man. 3. The goat is eating green leaves. 4. Jackey is a big dog. 5. A balloon is full of air. 6. Mother baked a cake. 7. The lion caught the rat. 8. The boy swims in water. **G.** 1. No 2. Yes 3. No 4. No 5. Yes 6. Yes 7. No 8. No 9. No 10. Yes **H. Subject** : 1. A goat 2. A nurse 3. I 4. The boy 5. The monkey 6. A spider **Predicate** : 1. eats grass 2. gives medicine 3. live in a big house 4. opened the door. 5. ate a banana 6. spins a web **I.** 1. architect 2. carpenter 3. chemist 4. policeman 5. farmer 6. florist **J.** 1. book 2. honey 3. round 4. patients 5. biscuits

CHAPTER 2 : PUNCTUATION

A. 1. The first day of the week is Monday. 2. Lucy runs from King's Square to Red Square. 3. My sister's name is Mary. 4. I have a dog. Its name is Jackie. 5. Peter prays to God every morning. 6. Miss Sophie teaches us English. 7. He comes here on every Sunday. 8. Mark and John are brothers. 9. Mr Brown came to see us on Friday. 10. New York is the largest city of America. **B.** 1. This dress is not dirty. 2. Where is your school ? 3. May I sit down ? 4. Alice baked a cake. 5. Father made me a kite. **C. Capital letters** : Hello Janice, How, America, Disneyland, Tom, Jerry, I Tuesday **Small letters** : gave, return **D.** I went to Tokyo last week. Have you been to Tokyo ? 2. A spider spins a web. Have you seen one ? 3. I can ride a bike. Can you also ride a bike. 4. Aunt Lucy lives near our house. She is a doctor. 5. Where are you ? When will you come ? 6. Can you swim well ? Will you coach me in swimming ?

CHAPTER 3 : NOUNS

A. People : clerk, doctor, peon, player, woman; **Animals** : monkey, tiger,
Grammar (1-5)

deer, horse, lion; **Places** : town, hospital, fort, bank, school; **Things** : sweater, carrot, mango, orange, basket **B.** 1. fruit 2. vegetable 3. game 4. animal 5. place 6. vegetable 7. person 8. place 9. animal 10. flower 11. insect 12. person 13. drink 14. bird 15. fruit **C.** 1. handkerchief 2. plate 3. table 4. tomato **D.** 1. mango, sweets 2. dog, animal babies 3. radish, games 4. mango, cereals 5. tiger, domestic animals 6. bed, vehicles 7. potato, fruits 8. blanket, wears **E.** 1. bed 2. tiger 3. butter 4. duster 5. bird 6. peas 7. apple 8. milk **F.** Children will write themselves. **G.** 1. Pair 2. Herd 3. Flight 4. Bunch 5. Bouquet. **H.** 1. litter 2. class 3. bundle 4. pile 5. swarm 6. team 7. flock.

CHAPTER 4 : GENDER OF NOUNS

A. bull, niece, gander, duck, peahen, cock **B.** 1. princess 2. mistress 3. tigress 4. grandmother 5. duck 6. hens 7. mare **C.** 1. cook 2. queen 3. cousin 4. wizards 5. hens **D.** 1. The king sat on the throne. 2. The milkman is carrying milk. 3. The bull will rest in the shed. 4. Their master went to the fair. 5. Father gave clothes to children to wear. 6. Diana has a son. **E.** 1. M 2. C 3. N 4. C 5. F 6. F 7. M 8. N

CHAPTER 5 : COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

A. 1. chairs 2. potatoes 3. tables 4. boxes 5. frogs 6. benches 7. boys 8. churches 9. flowers 10. potatoes **B.** 1. The mangoes are on the tree. 2. The girls are on the swings. 3. The clothes are in the cupboard. 4. The flowers are in the vase. 5. The girls are riding bicycles. **C.** 1. Her babies are in the pram. 2. The toys are kept on the shelves. 3. Their wives are teachers. 4. The wolves gave a loud howl. 5. Alice reads stories. **D.** 1. The children are running. 2. The mice are cutting the newspapers. 3. The oxen went to the field. 4. His teeth are dirty. 5. The geese swam in the water. **E.** 1. grass 2. milk 3. badminton 4. petrol 5. water **F. Countable nouns** : car, bus, rupees, tooth, legs, shoes, bed, cake, flower **Uncountable nouns** : money, air, water, milk, grass, rain, sand, oil, petrol **G.** 2. plate of noodles 3. glass of water 4. bowl of soup 5. piece of soap 6. drop of rain 7. cake of flour 8. loaf of bread.

CHAPTER 6 : PRONOUNS

A. This, They 2. I, we 3. I, He 4. She 5. They, it 6. They **B.** 1. It is sitting on

the mango tree. 2. She is going to sing today. 3. He has a big dog. 4. They are eating burgers. 5. We are going to school. 6. He rides on his bicycle to the park. 7. They bark at the monkey. 8. It has so many pockets. **C.** 1. Those are clowns. They work at the circus. 2. My uncle and aunt will go home today. They will come again on Monday. 3. These are my grandparents. They love me. 4. Alice likes apples. She eats an apple everyday. 5. Mr and Mrs Hay live down the street. We met them. 6. Pamela has a story book. She gave it to me to read. 7. I like Peter. He is my friend. **D.** 1. us 2. her 3. him 4. me 5. them 6. him 7. her 8. me, you 9. you 10. her/him

CHAPTER 7 : POSSESSION

A. 1. My father's dress 2. Mr David's car 3. My mother's purse 4. Mary's poem 5. plant's leaf 6. children's games 7. my brother's gym 8. baby's smile 9. cow's horns 10. President's house **B.** 1. Mr David's white house. 2. Mrs Johnson's car. 4. My sister's pet dog. 5. Sam's green shirt. **C.** 1. old man's legs 2. sleeves of the shirt 3. water of the pond 4. baby's toys 5. the colour of the house **D.** 1. legs of chair 2. pot of butter 3. hands of clock 4. nose of teddy bear 5. water of the lake. **E.** 1. your sister's purse 2. my aunt's dress 3. your brother's school 4. Tom's cat 5. baby's lollipop **F.** 3. That is our shop. 4. This is his room. 5. Those are her chocolates. 6. These are their hens. 7. That is its collar. **G.** 1. ours 2. mine 3. yours 4. hers 5. his 6. theirs 7. mine 8. hers 9. his 10. yours

CHAPTER 8 : ADJECTIVES

A. 1. slim 2. curly 3. tall 4. brown 5. small 6. long 7. small 8. sweet 9. sweet 10. narrow **B.** 1. tall 2. clean 3. hungry 4. cold 5. small 6. sour 7. big **C.** 1. funny 2. good 3. foolish 4. heavy 5. brave 6. black **D.** 1. black 2. yellow 3. blue 4. little 5. muddy 6. dirty 7. happy **E.** 1. short 2. soft 3. long 4. big 5. sharp 6. thick **F.** 2. a green leaf, a green frog 3. a yellow pear, a yellow banana 4. the blue sky, a blue car 5. a white duck, white milk 6. a black pig, a black umbrella **G.** 1. black hair 2. sharp knife 3. red rose 4. sweet orange 5. hungry beggar 6. boiled water 7. brave soldier 8. narrow street 9. brown eyes **H.** 1. This dog was mad. 2. Those grapes were sour. 3. This man is honest. 4. This knife is sharp. 5. This flower is pretty. **I.** 1. This is a cheap book. 2. That was a tall boy. 3. That is an expert doctor. 4. These are brown

shoes. 5. Those were dirty clothes. **J.** 1. weak 2. hot 3. ugly 4. dull 5. foolish
6. dirty 7. careless 8. difficult **K.** 1. short, fat 2. short 3. small 4. shabby 5.
dull 6. unpleasant 7. ugly 8. rude

CHAPTER 9 : ARTICLES

A. a girl, a flower, an ant, an orange, an umbrella, an owl, an ice cream, a
crow, a kite, an apple, a van, a deer, an engine, a duck, a banana, an ostrich
B. Correct use : 1, 3, 8, 9, 12 **C.** 1. I drink a glass of milk everyday. 2. Anna
wants to have a bar of chocolate. 3. Do you have green pencils ?/ Do you
have a green pencil ? 4. It was an empty room ? 5. She ate a toffee. **D.** 1.
a 2. an 3. a 4. an 5. an 6. a **E.** a, The; an, The, a; a The; an, The **F.** 1. The 2.
The 3. The 4. an, an 5. The 6. The 7. an 8. The, a 9. an 10. an 11. The, a 12.
the 13. The, a 14. a, the 15. the

CHAPTER 10 : VERBS

A. 1. Clean 2. Eat 3. Drink 4. Read 5. Story 6. Draw 7. Play **B.** 1. hop 2. tick
3. climb 4. jump 5. brush 6. comb 7. wear 8. cut 9. ring 10. spin 11. kick
12. creep **C.** The farmer grows crops, The soldier fights enemy. The tailor
stitches clothes. The policeman catches thieves. The doctor treats patients.
The pilot flies aeroplane. The chemist sells medicines. **D.** 1. flies 2. blooms
3. twinkles 4. swims 5. roars 6. shines **E.** 1. go 2. read 3. drives 4. enjoys 5.
run **F.** 1. Judy jumps, shouts and laughs. Then she whistles and sits down.
2. Rosy throws a ball and puppy catches the ball. 3. Together they paint
picture. Then they study for a while. 4. Susan reads, eats, and sleeps. Then
she gets up and walks. **G.** 1. drinking 2. skipping 3. cooking 4. cutting 5.
laughing 6. swinging 7. driving 8. riding **H.** 1. A river is flowing down the
hill. 2. A bird is sitting on a rock. 3. The bird is singing a song. 4. A rabbit
is hopping here and there. 5. A deer is running very fast. 6. The birds are
flying in the sky. 7. A lion is roaring loudly. **I.** 1. is shining 2. is cooking 3. am
singing 4. are washing 5. are buzzing 6. are playing 7. is eating 8. is drawing
J. 2. sat 3. helped 4. got up 5. painted 6. laughed 7. wrote 8. ate 9. spoke
10. did 11. brushed 12. played **K.** (b) went, packed; took; ran, carried, went;
started **L.** 1. The child will climb the stairs. 2. David will ask a question. 3.
The boys will hide behind a bush. 4. We shall give the children coloured
balloons. 5. Jenny will drink a glass of juice. 6. The farmers will grow crops.
7. I shall play in the garden. 8. The children will eat their breakfast. 9. We

shall go to the beach today. 10. I shall take my bath now. **M.** (b) will make, will cut, will soak; will add, will mash; will wash, will mix, will become; will pass, will come.

CHAPTER 11 : QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A. 1. Do 2. Do 3. Do 4. Does 5. Does 6. Do 7. Does 8. Do 9. Do 10. Do 11. Do 12. Does 12. Does 14. Do 15. Does **B.** 1. No, I cannot 2. No, I cannot 3. No, I cannot 4. Yes, I can 5. Yes, I can 6. Yes, I can 7. No, I cannot **C.** 2. Can you tie your frock ? 3. Can you read a story ? 4. Can you fight with a wolf ? 5. Can you play piano ? 6. Can you blow a balloon ? 7. Can you clean your room ? **D.** 1. What 2. Where 3. When 4. When 5. What 6. How 7. Where 8. When **E.** Each child will give different answer.

CHAPTER 12 : ADVERBS

A. 1. slowly 2. happily 3. brightly 4. hungrily 5. quietly 6. loudly 7. patiently 8. sweetly 9. soundly 10. bravely **B.** 1. dress neatly 2. behave well 3. speak politely 4. understand completely 5. weep bitterly 6. wait patiently 7. work hard 8. drive carefully **C.** 1. The wind blew strongly on my hair. 2. This person always speaks wisely. 3. That soldier fights bravely. 4. That old lady walks fast. 5. The witch pats unkindly. 6. The man talked politely. **D. Adverbs of place :** 1. here 2. everywhere 5. there **Adverbs of time :** 3. yesterday 4. tomorrow.

CHAPTER 13 : PREPOSITIONS

A. 1. in 2. on 3. above 4. at 5. on 6. in 7. on 8. under **B.** 1. in 2. under 3. on 4. on 5. in 6. near 7. under 8. below 9. on 10. on **C.** 1. along 2. across 3. over 4. across 5. out of 6. into 7. to 8. over 9. in 10. on 11. out of

CHAPTER 14 : CONJUNCTIONS

A. 1. It is a cold and wet day. 2. Our dog is brave and strong. 3. Joy is intelligent but careless. 4. I got up early in the morning and went for a walk. 5. She is slow but careful. 6. The room was neat and tidy. 7. The bag is heavy but I can carry it. 8. The king had a lot of money but he was not happy. 9. She will come by bus or train. 10. I drink tea or coffee. 11. I am sad but I am not crying. 12. Run fast or you will miss the train.

CHAPTER 15 : READING COMPREHENSION

A. 1. The little red bud lived inside the soft leaves of a rose bush. 2. The Rain and Sunshine wanted to come in. 3. The rain had a soft voice. 4. The Sunshine had a cheery voice. 5. The Rain and Sunshine played with the little bud. 6. The Rain and Sunshine asked the little bud to come outside.

B. 1. Friends help, play, lend a hand and work together. 2. Friends share umbrella in stormy weather. 3. Friends go for very long hikes on weekends. 4. Play and work 5. I share noodles and apple and cake.

CHAPTER 16 : COMPOSITION

A. (left to right) : ant; leaf, dove; hunter; bit **B.** 1. wild 2. jungles 3. yellow, black 4. day 5. hunt 6. meat **C.** grazing; wolf; plan; limp; back; donkey; bite off; kicked; hind; hurt, ran.



Teacher's Manual

Grammar (Class-3)

CHAPTER 1 : WORDS AND SENTENCES

A. 1. ankle 2. arm 3. back 4. cheek 5. chin 6. ears 7. elbow 8. eyes 9. face 10. finger 11. foot 12. hair 13. hand 14. head 15. heel 16. knee 17. leg 18. lips 19. mouth 20. neck 21. nose 22. shoulder 23. teeth 24. throat 25. thumb 26. toes 27. tongue 28. wrist **B.** (left to right) : pencil; table, chair; bee, hen; eat, bell; rose, cricket; hat, den; aunt, balloon **C.** 1. Rita cleaned the dirty floor. 2. Mother put some flowers in the vase. 3. The fox is a clever animal. 4. The mother feeds the baby. 5. The child chases the butterfly. 6. The leaf floats on the water.

CHAPTER 2 : TYPES OF SENTENCES

A. 1. This bakery sells delicious cakes. 2. Jolly's pet is a rabbit. 3. I am going to the market. 4. She would love to go for skating. 5. This train stops not at many stations. 6. My father plays tennis every Sunday. 7. The farmer has not a house near by. 8. Five friends went on a picnic. 9. Children love to play computer game. 10. I could see a bird high up in the sky. **B.** 2. Where are you going ? 3. When will your mother return home ? 4. Why are you happy ? 5. Who will buy the vegetables ? 6. Will you like any book from these ? 7. Which is your father's suit ? 8. Have you finished your homework ? **C.** Vow! Hurray! Hush! Ouch! Alas! Hello! Oh! **D.** 1. (?) interrogative 2. (.) imperative 3. (.) assertive 4. (.) assertive 5. (.) assertive 6. (?) interrogative 7. (?) interrogative 8. (.) imperative 9. (.) assertive 10. (.) imperative 11. Alas! The great leader is dead, exclamatory 12. Wow! What a wonderful story! exclamatory

CHAPTER 3 : SUBJECT AND PREDICATE

A. main verb : 1. is 2. is 3. gave 4. ate 5. runs 6. left 7. was 8. had **subject :** 1. This book 2. The rose flower 3. Mother 4. The mouse 5. The leopard 6. she 7. He 8. The man **predicate :** 1. is very colourful 2. is very beautiful 3. gave Alice a new dress. 4. ate the delicious cheese. 5. runs very fast. 6. left her bag at home. 7. was a good king. 8. had a big house **B.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3.

(e) 4. (b) 5. (f) 6. (d) 7. (i) 8. (g) 9. (h) **C.** 1. **Subject** : We; **Predicate** : shall play in the park today. 2. **Subject** : The little old lady; **Predicate** : crossed the road 3. **Subject** : The Sun; **Predicate** : sets in the west 4. **Subject** : The cupboard; **Predicate** : does not have many clothes in it

CHAPTER 4 : PUNCTUATION

A. 1. Hey! Don't shout at me. 2. Whose box is this ? 3. We wear clothes made of cotton, wool and silk. 4. Kites, balls and tops are toys. 5. Is this the way to your aunt's house ? 6. J. K. Rowling, the author of the famous Harry Potter series, is my neighbour. 7. Ice cream, pizzas, burgers and cake will be served at my birthday party. 8. Oh! The bridge has collapsed. 9. "Come here", called her mother. 10. My best friends, Alice and Diana, will be leaving the city today. 11. His dog, an Alsatian, terrifies everyone. 12. Nancy, the milkmaid, went to the market with a pail of milk on her head. 13. She said to herself, "I will sell the milk and get money." 14. I will buy a silky gown. Ah! I will look so pretty. 15. The other maids will be jealous. I will not care. I will toss my head like this. 16. Poor Nancy! She tossed her head and the pail of milk fell down.

CHAPTER 5 : NOUNS

A. 1. bat, light 2. boys 3. sheep, hill 4. trees, leaves 5. horse, servant, man 6. baby, cot 7. boat, birthday 8. clothes, box 9. birds, branch 10. ball, park
B. (left to right) : day; city, river; boy, girl; school, book **C.** 2. jackal, wild animals 3. grapes, fruits 4. carrot, vegetables 5. shark, water animals 6. sunflower, flowers 7. hockey, games 8. brother, relations **D.** 1. cub 2. day 3. water 4. calf 5. lungs **E.** butterfly, alarm clock, finger tip, flower pot, hand glove, lady bug, pig tail **F.** 1. Harry Potter 2. Sam, Japan 3. China 4. London, America 5. Julia, Maria 6. Jackey 7. Mary, Honey 8. Tuffy 9. Mary, January 10. Sonia 11. David 12. President, America, White House **G.** 1. Saturday Tom 2. March 3. Sam 4. Alice **H.** 1. Write your choice **I.** 1. bunch 2. litter 3. team 4. bouquet 5. cluster 6. pack **J.** 1. wolves 2. grass 3. grapes 4. kittens 5. horses 6. birds 7. people 8. students 9. cattle 10. stars **K.** 1. class 2. flock 3. bunch 4. bundle 5. shoal 6. cluster 7. troop 8. crowd 9. parliament 10. school **L.** 1. sleep 2. smile 3. health 4. honesty, policy 5. prevention, cure 6. joy, sorrow, life

CHAPTER 6 : COUNTABLE NOUNS AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

A. 1. C 2. U 3. U 4. C 5. C 6. U 7. U 8. C 9. C 10. C 11. C 12. U **B.** 1. (X) 2. (✓) 3. (X) 4. (✓) 5. (X) 6. (X) 7. (✓) 8. (X) 9. (✓) 10. (✓) **C.** 1. mangoes 2. diaries 3. pencils 4. buses 5. bushes 6. tomatoes 7. knives 8. scarfs 9. thieves 10. stories 11. wishes 12. babies 13. shelves 14. branches 15. shops 16. carts 17. apples 18. bees 19. copies 20. potatoes **D.** 1. The maids are washing the dishes. 2. The babies are in their prams. 3. The horses are pulling the carts. 4. The books are on the shelves. 5. The mangoes are on the branches of the trees. **E.** 1. His teeth were broken when he fell down. 2. That goose has yellow feathers. 3. Those men are tall and strong. 4. The mouse ran away seeing a cat. 5. Her feet have ache all day. 6. The children were playing with a ball. 7. I saw lice in her hair.

CHAPTER 7 : GENDER

A. prince - masculine, tigress - feminine, doctor - common, lady - feminine, neighbour - common, boy - masculine, duck - feminine, drone - masculine, book - neuter **B.** (left to right) : lord, lioness, sir; wife, gander, mare; bitch, cock, king; niece, aunt, duck; son, bull, tiger; witch, hero, bridegroom; waitress, brother, drone **C.** 1. doctor, patient 2. teacher 3. cousin 4. friend 5. friend 6. child **D.** 1. My aunt visited China last year. 2. My grandmother told me a story. 3. Tom's father is a doctor. 4. His son helped a puppy. 5. The bitch chased the vixen away.

CHAPTER 8 : PRONOUNS

A. 1. I - first person, her - third person 2. We - first person, them/their - third person 3. They - third person, you - second person 4. He - third person, her - third person 5. you - second person, him - third person **B.** 1. It 2. It 3. They 4. She 5. them **C.** 1. Tim and Jim play with football. They play everyday. 2. Mini is a girl. She is 9 years old. 3. I like mangoes. They are juicy. 4. My uncle has a dog. It is very friendly. 5. Lisa loves animals. She has two pets. 6. Last night Jenny sang so well that everybody praised her. **D.** 1. me 2. him 3. me 4. her 5. you 6. it 7. us **E.** 1. hers 2. yours 3. mine 4. ours 5. theirs 6. yours 7. his **F.** 1. Dennis painted his shop himself. 2. We cooked our food ourselves. 3. Sally prepared dinner herself. 4. They

should polish their shoes themselves. 5. I can tie my shoelaces myself. **G.** 1. A bird lives by itself. 2. I can prepare my tea myself. 3. I want to know more about you. Tell me about yourself. 4. Now you can go to school by yourself. 5. Our dog jumped from the roof and hurt itself. **H.** 1. emphasizing 2. emphasizing 3. reflexive 4. emphasizing 5. reflexive 6. emphasizing 7. reflexive 8. emphasizing 9. emphasizing 10. emphasizing

CHAPTER 9 : ADJECTIVES

A. the adjective : 2. first 3. tall 4. this 5. much 6. old, her **the noun it describes :** 2. girl 3. tree 4. book 5. sugar 6. woman, her **B.** 1. big 2. busy, bright 3. short, small 4. narrow 5. red, long 6. young, soft **C.** 1. strict 2. shy 3. greedy 4. intelligent 5. popular **D.** 1. ugly 2. warm 3. small 4. heavy 5. tiny **E.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (e) 4. (b) 5. (f) 6. (d) **F.** 1. comparative 2. positive 3. superlative 4. comparative 5. positive **G.** 1. wiser 2. beautiful 3. tall 4. richest 5. older 6. good 7. wettest 8. more expensive 9. better 10. more 11. bigger 12. heavier **H.** 1. much 2. a few 3. many 4. a little 5. some 6. any 7. several 8. a lot of 9. some 10. some **I.** 1. many 2. a little 3. a few 4. much 5. many 6. a few 7. a little **J.** 1. his 2. her 3. your 4. his 5. my 6. their 7. our **K.** 1. My 2. Her 3. Your 4. Her 5. His

CHAPTER 10 : ARTICLES

A. 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25 **B.** 1. a 2. an 3. a, an 4. an, a 5. an 6. an 7. a 8. an 9. an 10. a **C.** 1. an 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. an 6. a 7. an 8. a 9. a 10. a **D.** 1. The 2. The 3. an 4. The, the 5. The 6. a, a 7. a, a 8. the, a 9. an, a 10. a, an

CHAPTER 11 : VERBS OF BEING AND HAVING

A. 1. doing 2. being 3. having 4. being 5. having 6. being **B.** 1. present 2. future 3. past 4. present 5. future 6. past 7. present 8. present **C.** 1. are 2. is 3. was 4. will be 5. is 6. was 7. will be 8. am **D.** 1. have 2. have 3. has 4. have 5. have 6. had 7. has 8. had 9. has 10. had 11. has 12. had 13. have 14. has 15. had

CHAPTER 12 : VERBS OF DOING

A. 1. fit 2. likes 3. paint 4. cleans 5. make 6. loves 7. goes **B.** 1. The elephant

plays in river water. 2. Monkeys climb a tree. 3. Ducks swim in the blue lake. 4. The parrot pecks at the mangoes. 5. The lion roars in the forest. **C.** 1. taught 2. visited 3. sent 4. drove 5. lived 6. ran 7. flew **D.** 1. rang, ran 2. saw, fed 3. chased, hopped 4. mixed, baked **E.** Jim and Tim were twins. They looked the same. One day, Tim ate a piece of cake Mother punished Jim. Another day, Jim did not do his homework. Teacher punished Tim. Their father got them different haircut. Now they looked different. **F.** 1. shall 2. will 3. will 4. shall 5. will **G.** 1. Past Indefinite 2. Present Indefinite 3. Future Indefinite 4. Present Indefinite 5. Future Indefinite 6. Past Indefinite **H.** 1. are sitting 2. is playing 3. is making 4. am going 5. is sleeping 6. are reading 7. is singing **I.** 1. was waiting 2. were driving 3. were repairing 4. was walking 5. were chirping 6. was blowing 7. was, moving.

CHAPTER 13 : ADVERBS

A. 1. slowly 2. politely 3. bravely 4. quickly 5. beautifully 6. sweetly 7. happily 8. quietly **B.** (left to right) : badly, quickly, weakly; loudly, greedily, happily; beautifully, carefully, noisily, luckily, sweetly, gracefully **C.** 1. rudely - politely 2. sadly - happily 3. untidily - tidily 4. slowly - rapidly 5. hurriedly - gently 6. softly - loudly **D.** 1. today 2. now 3. now 4. before 5. never 6. last 7. tomorrow 8. last 9. now 10. tomorrow 11. last night 12. next week **E.** 1. near 2. above 3. upstairs 4. behind 5. everywhere 6. inside 7. there 8. below 9. outside 10. nowhere **F. Adverbs of manner :** 1. loudly 2. hurriedly 3. happily 4. dangerously 5. noisily; **Adverbs of time :** 1. never 2. once 3. now 4. yesterday; **Adverbs of place :** 1. inside 2. past 3. outside 4. above 5. over **G.** 1. never 2. once a week 3. often 4. always 5. sometimes

CHAPTER 14 : QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A. 1. Is Harry taller than John ? 2. Are these houses strong ? 3. Has Mary two horses ? 4. Have the boys a field to play football ? **B.** 1. Do the stars shine in the night sky ? 2. Does Maria sing in her school choir ? 3. Do I go for jogging everyday ? 4. Does she play badminton daily ? 5. Do they cheer for their team ? 6. Does it fly over the plants ? **C.** 1. Did Hilda eat fruits everyday ? 2. Did stars shine in the sky ? 3. Did the cat sleep in the basket ? 4. Did Pamela sing in her school choir ? **D.** 1. Was it blowing heavily last evening ? 2. Were they dancing in the party ? 3. Is Jane talking to Celia ? 4. Will Julia go to see the zoo tomorrow ? 5. Shall we watch

Grammar (1-5)

cricket match ? **E.** 1. What 2. Whom 3. Which 4. Whose 5. What **F.** 1. Where
2. When 3. How 4. Why 5. When

CHAPTER 15 : PREPOSITIONS

A. 1. on 2. in 3. at 4. in 5. on 6. at 7. on 8. at 9. in 10. at **B.** 1. under
2. beside 3. in 4. in 5. at 6. over 7. under **C.** 1. in, behind; in, on; under,
beside; in **D.** 1. through 2. over 3. towards 4. up 5. over 6. across **E.** across;
over, through; behind, up; under **F.** 1. at 2. by 3. on 4. since 5. in

CHAPTER 16 : CONJUNCTIONS

A. 1. but 2. but 3. and 4. or 5. because **B.** 1. A rock is hard but a feather is
soft. 2. Is your milk cold or hot ? 3. A gourd is long but an onion is round.
4. I saw Gary and Luke on the road. 5. The Sun is a star but the Earth is a
planet. 6. A giraffe is tall but a fox is short. **C.** 1. Jessie was crying because
she lost her purse. 2. Nancy is resting because she is sick. 3. The farmer
is walking slowly because he is tired. 4. Raymond is studying because he
has a test tomorrow. 5. Lisa is hungry because she did not have breakfast.

CHAPTER 17 : HOMONYMS

A. 1. fast, fast 2. fly, fly 3. present, present 4. bat, bat 5. match, match
6. shed, shed 7. watch, watch 8. ring, ring 9. mean, mean 10. word, word

CHAPTER 18 : READING COMPREHENSION

A. 1. The lion is a wild animal. 2. Lions live in grasslands. 3. Lions hunt other
animals for food. 4. Strong legs of a lion help it to run fast after its prey. 5.
We can see a lion in a jungle safari or at a wildlife sanctuary. 6. A male lion
has a mane. 7. A group of lions is called a pride. **D.** 1. The cheeks of the
poet's doll were red and white and her hair were charmingly curled. 2. The
poet lost the doll in the heath. 3. The poet cried for the doll more than a
week. 4. When the poet found the doll, its paint was all washed away, her
arm trodden off by the cows and her hair were not curled. 5. The poet still
loves the doll, very much calling her the 'prettiest doll in the world.'

CHAPTER 19 : COMPOSITION

A. 1. three, two 2. flying 3. making 4. riding 5. eating 6. lying **B.** 1. stove;
water, boil; slowly; sugar, stir; tea, cup; plate, tray.

Teacher's Manual

Grammar (Class-4)

CHAPTER 1 : NOUNS

A. 1. colts 2. kittens 3. cubs 4. chicks 5. pups 6. fawns 7. kids 8. goslings **B.** 1. head 2. eyes 3. ears 4. nose 5. lips 6. tongue 7. teeth 8. hands **C.** 1. foot 2. teeth 3. mouth 4. face 5. lips 6. heel 7. legs 8. nose 9. eye 10. neck **D.** gardener - hose pipe - garden; soldier - rifle - battle field; sweeper - broom - road side; farmer - plough - field; doctor - scalpel - hospital; scientist - test tube - laboratory; artist - palette - studio; typist - typewriter - office; tailor - sewing machine - shop; barber - scissors - shop **E.** 1. saucer 2. forks 3. vegetables 4. butter 5. salt 6. key 7. thread 8. silver 9. windows 10. feet 11. goats 12. women 13. daughters 15. aunts 16. sky **F.** 1. butterfly 2. bedroom 3. dog house 4. hair band 5. football 6. pony tail 7. paper clip 8. hand bag **G.** 1. Big Odeon 2. Alice in Wonderland 3. James Street 4. Harry Potter 5. Lisa, Beauty and the Beast 6. Lisa, Beauty 7. The Merry Adventures of Robin Hood 8. King's Square, Red Square **H.** 1. His dog, Tuffy ran after the sheep. 2. Mary has her birthday in January. 3. Mary calls her cat Honey. 4. My friend likes to read books in English. 5. Mount Everest is the highest mountain peak. **I.** 1. pack 2. swarm 3. troop 4. team 5. flock 6. cluster **J.** 1. troop 2. parliament 3. herd 4. pack 5. swarm 6. flock 7. pride 8. school 9. herd 10. brood 11. crowd 12. army **K.** 1. steel 2. gold 3. wool 4. cotton 5. rubber **L.** 1. Honesty, policy 2. Laziness 3. unity, strength, knowledge, power 5. faith 6. prevention, cure 7. music, love 8. will, way 9. strength 10. care 11. nonsense 12. talent **M.** 1. steady 2. might 3. strength 4. truth 5. self-control 6. Honesty 7. persuasion **N.** 1. The bird's nest is strong. 2. He has a week's holiday. 3. My brother's bicycle is new. 4. The children's lunch boxes are heavy. 5. The boy's class teacher is on leave.

CHAPTER 2 : COUNTABLE NOUNS AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

A. plural nouns : 2. geese 4. trousers 5. scissors **singular nouns :** 1. horse, hoof 3. mouse **B. (left to right) :** eyes, leaves, houses; wolves, knives, bees; tables, babies, scarfs; cities, mangoes, ladies **C. (left to right) :** story, brush, knife; child, calf, ox; man, louse, trousers; leaf, class, hero **D. (left to right)**
Grammar (1-5)

: singular, singular, plural; plural, singular, plural; plural, plural, singular; singular, singular, plural **E.** 1. Rose is a sweet scented flower. 2. Each house has a roof. 3. A fruit grows on the tree. 4. A watch tells us the time. 5. The knife is a sharp kitchen tool. **F.** 1. Girls wear skirts. 2. I saw lice in his hair. 3. The mice went into holes. 4. The geese waded in the water. 5. The horses' hooves are injured. 6. The children are on the swings.

CHAPTER 3 : GENDER

A. 1. queen 2. grandmother 3. princess 4. hen 5. stepmother 6. mare 7. aunt 8. bitch 9. niece 10. vixen **B.** 1. ox 2. horse 3. waiter 4. he-goat 5. son 6. widower 7. husband 8. brother 9. Lord 10. Sir **C.** 1. birds 2. monarchs 3. children 4. parents 5. deer

CHAPTER 4 : PRONOUNS

A. 1. He : third person, you : second person 2. mine : first person 3. We : first person 4. It : third person, him : third person 5. you : second person 6. I : first person, her : third person 7. you : second person, us : first person **B.** 1. It 2. We 3. They 4. She 5. They 6. He **C.** 1. We 2. It 3. She 4. They 5. I 6. He **D.** 1. us 2. her 3. me 4. him 5. it 6. them **E.** 1. him 2. me 3. me 4. you 5. her 6. me **F.** 1. you 2. you 3. him 4. I 5. her **G.** 1. Diana 2. ox 3. Mini 4. brother 5. Robin **H.** 1. yours 2. ours 3. hers 4. theirs 5. his 6. yours 7. hers **I.** 1. This new bike is hers. 2. The cat Jacob is playing with is his. 3. This room is hers. 4. These books are its. 5. This furniture bought by our father is ours. **J.** 1. yourself 2. ourselves 3. herself 4. itself 5. themselves 6. himself 7. itself **K.** 1. Alice made this dress herself. 2. The cat licked itself clean. 3. David will call up his father himself. 4. We tidied the room ourselves. 5. Take care of yourselves. **L.** 1. This 2. That 3. Those 4. These 5. That 6. This 7. That **M.** 1. This 2. These 3. That 4. Those 5. These 6. That 7. Those **N.** 1. Who 2. What 3. Whose 4. What 5. Which 6. Who 7. Which 8. Who **O.** 1. Which parrot is yours ? 2. What did you have for breakfast ? 3. Who is your new principal ? 4. Who is he ? 5. Which is your umbrella ? **P.** 1. Whom 2. Which 3. Who 4. Whose 5. Who 6. Whose 7. Which 8. Who

CHAPTER 5 : ADJECTIVES

A. 1. cold 2. large 3. a beautiful 4. long 5. juicy 6. Loud 7. dirty **B.** 1. (d) 2.

(e) 3. (f) 4. (a) 5. (g) 6. (c) 7. (b) **C. Adjectives** : 1. noisy 2. fresh 3. dark 4. golden 5. cruel 6. sour 7. bitter **Nouns** : 1. children 2. vegetables 3. cave 4. trophy 5. farmer 6. grapes 7. medicine tablet **D.** Each child will choose adjectives for his/her friend. **E.** 1. bad 2. ugly, big 3. new, closed 4. big, old 5. quiet **F.** 1. These grapes are sweet. 2. This story is interesting. 3. That girl Lusy is intelligent. 4. This pen is blue. 5. Those buildings are high. 6. These soldiers are brave. 7. That person is cunning. **G.** 1. little 2. much 3. much 4. a few 5. a little 6. some 7. several 8. any 9. some 10. a lot of **H.** 1. a few 2. much 3. much 4. few 5. much 6. many 7. much, little **I.** 1. a couple 2. three 3. a million 4. four 5. first 6. a dozen **J.** (left to right) : better, best; worse, worst; brighter, brightest; redder, reddest, hotter, hottest; longer, longest; newer, newest; thinner, thinnest; happier, happiest; prettier, prettiest; more useful, most useful; more difficult, most difficult **K.** 1. costlier 2. elder 3. junior 4. fastest 5. harder 6. most dangerous 7. better 8. most useful 9. wiser 10. thin 11. taller 12. sharper 13. best 14. wiser 15. most intelligent.

CHAPTER 6 : ARTICLES

A. (left to right) : a, an; a, a; an, an; a, an **B.** 1. the 2. The, a 3. An 4. A, an 5. A 6. an 7. a **C.** a, a; a, the; the, an; the; the **D.** 2. It is exciting to see the water life. 3. It is easy to get the tickets for the latest movie show, 4. It is dangerous to live near the burning bonfire. 5. It is great to meet the President of our country. **E.** 1. He rides an elephant. 2. Maria is an intelligent girl. 3. The cow is a domestic animal. 4. The Principal gave me a pen. 5. To make noise in the class is bad. 6. Milk is used to make sweets. 7. Alice goes for a walk in the morning. **F.** 1. the 2. a 3. the 4. an 5. the 6. an 7. the 8. x 9. x 10. x 11. The, a 12. an 13. x 14. x, x 15. x, x

CHAPTER 7 : VERBS

A. 1. has - having 2. is - being 3. was - being 4. is - being 5. came - doing 6. will - being 7. has - having 8. is - being 9. hit - doing **B.** 1. **Kitchen** : fry, peel, cook, bake, roast, shredd, slice **Classroom** : study, read, draw **Playground** : throw, climb, bowl, catch **C.** 1. The girls, a song 2. The boy, his pen 3. They, their bicycle 4. Bertha, x 5. They, cricket **D. Transitive** : 2. opened 5. left 6. give **Intransitive** : 1. swim 3. brays 4. worked **E.** 1. I had five pens. 2. Lisa had a big house. 3. These boys were players. 4. My coat

was red. 5. I was happy. 6. They had a big house. 7. We had new dresses.
F. 1. We have a big house. 2. She has five goats. 3. I am in the market. 4. They are students. 5. She is a nurse. 6. You have a ring. 7. She is a nurse.
G. 1. He will be a student. 2. Lucy will have a new coat. 3. The children will be cheerful. 4. We shall be five brothers. 5. I shall have a big house then. 6. They will be students. 7. She will have five goats. **H.** 1. tomorrow 2. today 3. yesterday 4. tomorrow 5. yesterday 6. tomorrow **I.** 1. do 2. did 3. do 4. Did 5. Does 6. do not 7. do not **J.** 1. do 2. does 3. Do 4. did 5. did 6. does 7. Did **K.** 1. are 2. is 3. has 4. are 5. Do 6. ~~X~~ 7. was 8. was **L.** (left to right) : rang, stroke, began, dug; got, laid, met, saw; ate, sold, gave, wrote; leapt, fought, caught, fell; hid, lay, rang, crept **M.** (left to right) : leave, creep, send, find; catch, learn, begin, dig; become, forget, die, build, throw, freeze, bent, fight; feel, win, hide, ring. **N.** (left to right) : began, begun; bind, bound; do, done; find, found; hang, hung; grow, grown; ring, rung; wrote, written; shone, shone

CHAPTER 8 : TENSES

A. 1. go 2. hears 3. love 4. thinks 5. play 6. goes 7. sings 8. writes 9. rains 10. writes **B.** 1. They do not shut the door. 2. Lucy does not go for a walk. 3. You do not talk nonsense. 4. My sister does not tell stories. 5. The gardener does not water the plants. 6. Joe and Jessie do not paint the pictures. **C.** 1. Does she write poems ? 2. Do the boys play together ? 3. Does Diana not sing a song ? 4. Do they not play badminton ? 5. Do we watch the birds ? **D.** 1. slept 2. walked 3. sang 4. swept 5. came 6. read 7. broke 8. did, leave 9. Did, drink 10. did, sleep **E.** 1. Carl did not tell a lie. 2. Did Ethel like ice cream ? 3. They did not paint the pictures. 4. Did the birds not fly high in the sky ? 5. Did Luke tell nice stories ? **F.** 1. is hammering 2. is milking 3. am writing 4. are walking 5. are drawing 6. is watering 7. are chirping **G.** 1. were praying 2. were writing 3. was singing 4. was running 5. was walking **H.** 1. We are not studying poems. 2. A little pup was not crying. 3. A rich lady is not coming. 4. Our army is not marching forward. 5. They were not singing in the club. **I.** 1. Was Mary drinking coffee ? 2. Is the child crying ? 3. Were the birds not flying ? 4. Are you not playing hockey ? 5. Were Max and Stella not dancing ? **J.** 1. has caught 2. have lived 3. have finished 4. has risen 5. have drunk 6. has won 7. has written 8. have taken

K. 1. He has not gone to bed. 2. Has it stopped raining ? 3. I have not seen this man somewhere. 4. Have Celia and Sam done their work ? 5. Has Lisa not learnt her lesson ?

CHAPTER 9 : ADVERBS

A. 1. fast-ran 2. late-are 3. slowly-works 4. never-comes 5. yesterday-left 6. hard-works **B.** 1. bravely-fought 2. fast-runs 3. beautifully-danced 4. angrily-looked 5. heavily-raining 6. neatly-packs **C.** 1. beautifully 2. sweetly 3. happily 4. quietly 5. slowly 6. politely 7. bravely **D.** 1. untidily-tidily 2. slowly-rapidly 3. hurriedly-gently 4. softly-loudly 5. rudely-politely 6. sadly-happily **E.** 1. easily 2. angrily 3. shabbily 4. quickly 5. suddenly 6. tightly 7. proudly **F.** (left to right) : sweetly, gracefully, happily; noisily, weakly, greedily, loudly, luckily, badly; angrily, carelessly, easily.

CHAPTER 10 : PREPOSITIONS

A. 1. at 2. on 3. in 4. in 5. at 6. in 7. on 8. at 9. on 10. in **B.** 1. in, into 2. on, to 3. on, upon 4. towards, from 5. over, under **C.** 1. under 2. over 3. in 4. into 5. at 6. to 7. on 8. upon **D.** 1. in 2. by 3. on 4. by 5. for 6. on 7. at 8. since **E.** 1. for 2. by 3. on 4. at 5. in 6. since

CHAPTER 11 : CONJUNCTIONS

A. 1. Diana can sing and dance. 2. He is gentle and kind. 3. I like to eat apple and mango. 4. I will go to the market and buy some fruits. 5. My book has riddles and jokes. **B.** 1. but 2. or 3. and 4. or 5. but 6. so 7. and 8. and **C.** 1. A giraffe is tall but a fox is short. 2. The bird has a beak and claws. 3. A rock is hard but a feather is soft. 4. Is your school uniform green or red ? 5. A gourd is long but an onion is round. 6. He was guilty so he was punished. 7. We were tired so we decided to rest. 8. Joe is scared of dogs but her little brother is not. **D.** 1. Milli got the first prize because she won the race. 2. We did not go swimming because the water was not clean. 3. The weather was very cold so Peter wore gloves. 4. Sam did not have enough money to fly to London so he took the train. 5. Lisa is hungry because she did not have breakfast. 6. Nancy is resting because she is sick. 7. She was tired of walking so she decided to sit on a stone. 8. The little girl is sad because she has lost her dog.

CHAPTER 12 : PUNCTUATION

A. 1. He had many things like pencil, pen, books in his bag. 2. Young and old, high and low, rich and poor, all praised the old man. 3. Mary said "Who are you to speak to me like that ?" 4. Celia, Grace, Scott and Nicole are good friends. 5. The captain said, "Hurrah! We have won the match." 6. "Tell my brother," said the dying soldier, "we fought the battle bravely."

CHAPTER 13 : ANTONYMS AND SYNONYMS

A. 1. sells 2. narrow 3. tight 4. rough 5. dull 6. noisy 7. huge 8. shallow 9. tame 10. worse **B.** 1. permit 2. begin 3. accurate 4. scatter 5. tired 6. unoccupied 7. utter

CHAPTER 14 : SIMILES AND ANALOGIES

A. 1. slow 2. graceful 3. swift 4. deaf 5. cunning 6. brave 7. strong 8. gentle 9. blind 10. busy 11. proud 12. timid 13. wise 14. stubborn **B.** 1. trumpet 2. stable 3. green 4. son 5. foot 6. wide 7. chicks 8. cutting

CHAPTER 15 : PREFIX AND SUFFIX

A. 1. dis 2. un 3. in 4. im 5. dis **B.** 1. ful 2. ness 3. ment 4. ness 5. ter

CHAPTER 16 : COMPOSITION

A. 1. to, caps, village; was, very, put; caps, tree; sleep, woke, up, he, saw; taken, his, caps; their, heads, how; from, mind, cap; The, monkeys, their, caps; capseller, caps, away 2. Once a fox was hungry. It was roaming in search of food. It passed by a grape farm. The bunches of grapes were hanging down. The fox thought it could reach them. So it jumped to pick a bunch. But it was too high to its reach. Then it jumped to pick another bunch. But it could not reach it. It tried again and again. But no branch was within its reach. At last it said, "All the grapes are sour," and walked away.



Teacher's Manual

Grammar (Class-5)

CHAPTER 1 : SENTENCES

A. 1. Does she like to drink milk ? 2. Do you like to wear jeans ? 3. Will we have a picnic ? 4. Is it raining now ? 5. Does she live on Park Street ? **B.** 1. Yes, my house is near a bridge. 2. Yes, I like bananas. 3. Yes, she plays a guitar. 4. No, I am not going to the park. 5. Yes, you are looking smart. **C.** 1. Vow 2. Ouch 3. Help 4. Hurrah 5. Yuck **D.** 1. suggestion 2. command 3. curse 4. request 5. advice 6. wish.

CHAPTER 2 : NOUNS

A. 1. (b) 2. (d) 3. (f) 4. (a) 5. (c) 6. (g) 7. (e) **B.** 1. (c) 2. (e) 3. (a) 4. (b) 5. (g) 6. (d) 7. (f) **C.** homework, newspaper, earthquake, raincoat, flowerpot, handbag, newspaper, sandpaper, ladybug, eyebrows **D.** 3. Dog breeds : Alsatian, Shepherd, Hound 5. Asia, Europe, Africa 6. Atlantic Ocean, Pacific ocean, Arctic ocean. **Others** : Write your favourite cricketers, tennis players, world leaders and car models **E.** 1. people 2. bouquet 3. flock 4. army 5. players 6. sailors 7. singers 8. horses 9. chain 10. colony 11. murder 12. hounds/wolves 13. musicians 14. people in the home **F.** 1. success-failure 2. care-neglect 3. comfort-difficulty 4. praise-criticism 5. friendship-enmity 6. cowardice-bravery **G.** 1. abstract noun 2. abstract noun 3. proper noun 4. common noun 5. collective noun 6. collective noun **H.** 1. M, N, N 2. F, F 3. M, M 4. F, F 5. M, F 6. M, C, N 7. C, N **I.** 1. The washerwoman sold her horse. 2. His brother bought a he-goat. 3. The count met the queen. 4. A hen and a peacock are coming. 5. The tigress attacked the cow. 6. The princess rides a mare. 7. The lord warned the man servants. **J.** (left to right) : bachelor/manservant, mamma, nun; niece, wife, drake; tiger, bridegroom, man; peahen, landlord, duke; mistress, empress, hero **K. Countable nouns** : ants, flowers, ball, bat, tree **Uncountable nouns** : flour, milk, butter, rice, grass **L.** 1. How many 2. How much 3. How many 4. How many 5. How much 6. How many 7. How much **M.** (left to right) : potatoes, leaves, mangoes; wives, pianos, thieves; photos, loaves, women; plates, babies, cities, parrots, benches, trees .

CHAPTER 3 : PRONOUNS

A. 1. I 2. She 3. She 4. We 5. It 6. They 7. You **B.** 1. you 2. it 3. us 4. him 5. her 6. them 7. them **C.** 1. ours 2. his 3. theirs 4. hers 5. mine 6. yours **D.** 1. my 2. your 3. its 4. Her 5. our 6. their 7. his **E.** 2. That rabbit is hers. 3. This toy is mine. 4. This bag is his. 5. Those pots are ours. 6. These pots are theirs. **F.** 1. ourselves 2. himself 3. herself 4. himself 5. yourself 6. yourselves 7. themselves **G.** 1. himself 2. ourselves 3. myself 4. yourself 5. themselves **H.** 1. It 2. you 3. They 4. she 5. He **I.** 1. Whose 2. Whom 3. Who 4. Which 5. Which 6. Who 7. Whom **J.** 1. Is that boy your cousin who was waving at you just now. 2. Sally is my best friend whose parents are teachers. 3. I am reading a story which is very interesting. 4. Is she that lady who gave you a chocolate ? 5. Dolly has a box which is full of pearls. 6. The man whom I was talking with is leaving for Paris tomorrow. **K.** 1. Those 2. These 3. That, This 4. Somebody 5. All 6. Everyone 7. anybody **L.** 1. Who 2. What 3. Who 4. What 5. What 6. Who 7. Which

CHAPTER 4 : ADJECTIVES

A. 1. golden; big; little 2. skinny; plump 3. big; red 4. tiny; tall 5. round, ball **B.** 1. That girl is silly. 2. Those people are nice. 3. That house is very old. 4. This dress is beautiful. 5. These stories are short. **C.** 1. loud 2. nice 3. juicy 4. sour 5. reckless 6. empty 7. sharp **D.** 1. sharp 2. fresh 3. green 4. hungry 5. noisy 6. shy 7. unkind **E.** 1. A sharp-edge knife can cut your finger. 2. The field-fresh vegetables are healthy to eat. 3. That red-feathered bird is a rare one. 4. That broken chair need to be repaired. 5. Alice wore a silken dress at the wedding ceremony. **F.** 1. bigger 2. thinner 3. most intelligent 4. shortest 5. slower 6. quietest 7. best **G.** 1. Nick is the most careful driver in my friends. 2. That art piece is better than this one. 3. The Blue Diamond is the most expensive of all the gems in the world. 4. It was the coldest day of the year. 5. This chair is the most comfortable in the hall. **H.** 1. many 2. a little 3. any 4. a few 5. any 6. some 7. any **I.** 1. those 2. that 3. This 4. Those 5. that 6. those 7. These 8. that **J.** 1. white 2. sweet 3. easy 4. fast 5. soft

CHAPTER 5 : ARTICLES

A. 1. a, an 2. X , X 3. a, a 4. X 5. the 6. X 7. X , X , the **B.** 1. the 2. an, a 3. the 4. An, a 5. a, the 6. The, the 7. The, a 8. a 9. The, a 10. An, an

CHAPTER 6 : VERBS

A. Subject : 1. Mother 2. The child 3. She 4. Cynthia 5. Nick **Verb :** 1. baked 2. is drinking 3. gave 4. wrote 5. got **Object :** 1. some cupcakes 2. milk 3. the dancer, a flower 4. a poem 5. a medal **Subject :** 6. Gary 7. The vulture **Verb :** 6. played 7. had carried away **Object :** 6. a sweet melody 7. the rabbit **B.** 1. rises - intransitive 2. wake up - intransitive 3. held - transitive 4. slurped - transitive 5. diced - transitive 6. honked - intransitive 7. hammered - intransitive **C.** 1. all the food 2. the thief 3. the needy 4. time 5. an interesting book 6. the question; the answer 7. his, field; the seeds 8. a joke **D.** Weave, wove, woven; grow, grew, grown, bring, brought, brought; buy, bought, bought, flee, fled, fled; forbid, forbade, forbidden; fall, fell, fallen; spring, sprang, sprung; spin, spun, spun, sink, sank, sunk **E.** 1. ran 2. run 3. ate 4. eaten 5. drank 6. drunk 7. sang 8. sung 9. spoken 10. spoke **F.** 1. to go 2. to read 3. to play 4. to buy 5. to blow 6. to run 7. to learn **G.** 1. Listening 2. Reading 3. Cooking 4. Drawing 5. Swimming 6. Smoking .

CHAPTER 7 : TENSES

A. 1. Lisa was a player. 2. The children were cheerful. 3. Your dress was pink. 4. I was a student. 5. He was in the market. **B.** 1. Raymond is a good boy. 2. I am in the market. 3. The children are cheerful. 4. Her dress is pink. 5. All the apples are sour. **C.** 1. yesterday 2. today 3. tomorrow 4. today 5. tomorrow **D.** 1. had 2. has 3. have 4. will have 5. shall have 6. has 7. have **E.** 1. have 2. wears 3. watch 4. do 5. washes 6. costs **F.** 1. cycles 2. opens, closes 3. prefer 4. Go 5. drives 6. fixes **G.** 1. is reading 2. are dancing 3. is shining 4. Are; going 5. are planning 6. Is; raining 7. are; listening **H.** 1. goes; is, going 2. works; is working 3. waters; is watering 4. talk, is talking 5. rain, is raining **I.** 1. The master has greeted the lady with a smile. 2. The hungry street urchin has eaten the juicy fruit. 3. I have drawn a scenery on the blackboard. 4. The children have learnt their lesson well. 5. The car has arrived at the gate to pick up us. **J.** 1. jumped 2. kept 3. met 4. fell 5. wanted **K.** 1. was playing 2. was, watching 3. were, doing 4. was, riding 5. was, eating 6. was, driving 7. were doing, were reading **L.** 1. were singing; collapsed 2. was sleeping; rang 3. was travelling; pulled 4. were playing; saw 5. was teaching; called **M.** 1. We shall fly to Hong Kong next week. 2. She will go to the theatre on Monday. 3. My friends will be arriving tomorrow. 4.

I shall be playing tennis tomorrow evening. 5. Mary will be cooking special food in the evening.

CHAPTER 8 : ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

A. 1. Grammar is being learnt by the students. 2. Their house was sold by them last year. 3. A car is driven by John. 4. A bicycle will be bought to me by father. 5. All the questions had been answered by Alice. 6. The door was closed by her. 7. A new shop is being opened by them. 8. The food will have been wasted by the children in the kitchen. 9. The rocket was launched by the scientists. 10. A speech is being given by the chief guest. 11. Passive voice not possible as the given sentence has no object. **B.** 1. Father was washing our car. 2. The bandits burnt down the house. 3. The teacher was explaining the poem. 4. David rides a horse. 5. She wrote an essay in her test. 6. She has broken the vase. 7. We will do your work. 8. A hunter fired the shot. 9. The shopkeeper will have closed the shop at eight p.m. 10. Your brother has done the work. 11. Their mother is teaching the children.

CHAPTER 9 : ADVERBS

A. 1. quickly 2. easily 3. busily 4. carelessly 5. hastily 6. loosely 7. freely 8. fiercely 9. gently 10. dramatically **B.** 1. sweetly 2. cautiously 3. hungrily 4. patiently 5. soundly **C.** 1. angry, angrily 2. beautiful, beautifully 3. hungrily, hungry 4. easily, easy 5. slow, slowly **D.** 1. Occasionally the boys play cricket in their garden. 2. He often gives alms. 3. She seldom misses a new movie release. 4. They always meet their friends when they are in town. 5. We get our groceries from the supermarket daily. **E.** 1. there 2. everywhere 3. outside 4. outside 5. somewhere 6. here **F.** 1. afterwards 2. now 3. already 4. never 5. early, before 6. yesterday, today **G.** 1. lazily 2. inside 3. thrice 4. tomorrow 5. outdoors 6. slowly 7. inside 8. seldom **H.** 1. Children are doing their homework upstairs. 2. Bertha drives the car recklessly. 3. He is studying hardly. 4. He always shouts at people. 5. She came home late last night. **I.** 1. When 2. Why 3. Where 4. When 5. Why 6. How 7. When 8. Where **J.** 1. more quickly 2. more fluently 3. the earliest 4. more cautiously 5. any better 6. hardest **K.** 1. most dearly 2. later 3. more sweetly 4. carefully 5. nearer.

CHAPTER 10 : PREPOSITIONS

A. 1. in front of 2. behind 3. by 4. opposite 5. behind 6. at 7. on **B.** 1. down 2. up 3. towards 4. down 5. towards 6. into 7. upon **C.** 1. before 2. before 3. before 4. for 5. since 6. during 7. till 8. since 9. till **D.** 1. on 2. in 3. on 4. at 5. in 6. at 7. on 8. in 9. at 10. at **E.** 1. into—preposition of place 2. behind—preposition of time 3. over—preposition of direction 4. at—preposition of time 5. since—preposition of time 6. under—preposition of place

CHAPTER 11 : CONJUNCTIONS

A. 1. and 2. or 3. or 4. but 5. and 6. but 7. and 8. but 9. and 10. and 11. and 12. or **B.** 1. because 2. as 3. so 4. since 5. through 6. therefore **C.** 1. I like to read but I can't spell well. 2. I hate rodents because they spread disease. 3. David likes to play basket ball because he enjoys team work. 4. The robbers jumped over the fence but they could not escape. 5. Celia went to see her doctor because she had a toothache. **D.** 1. because 2. After 3. before 4. Although 5. although 6. even though 7. because **E.** 1. neither, nor 2. Either, or 3. either, or 4. neither, nor 5. either, or **F.** 1. both, and 2. either, or 3. whether, or 4. whether, or, (?) 5. Not only, but, also

CHAPTER 12 : DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

A. 1. John said that as a young boy he had collected stickers. 2. Patrick said that they had played a lot, it was time to go home. 3. Mother said that she was having a headache. 4. The farmer says that crops need good rain at the right time. 5. Bobby has said that they were all going to Peter's party. 6. Ann said that she had seen the accident at the corner of the street. 7. Jason says that it is good to watch educational programmes on television. 8. Jane and Julia will say that their mother will not allow them to go out late at night. 9. They said that they would drive all the way from London to Paris. 10. Max said that he had not seen her. 11. The doctor told him that he looked fine then. 12. He said that it might rain the next day.

CHAPTER 13 : PUNCTUATION

A. 1. Have you ever wondered why there is no life on Mercury ? 2. One Sunday morning I went to the beach with my friend Max. 3. Mary went to

the ENT specialist as she had problem in hearing. 4. Nancy, the monitor, was present. 5. Lions, tigers, panthers and leopards all belong to the cat family. 6. Sandra said, "Farewell! my friends." 7. No, he will not come. 8. Jessie had many things in her bag like pencil, pen, books and toffees. 9. Jim is indeed the best player of football. 10. She asked, "Where do you live these days?" 11. He said, "What a beautiful scene!" 12. We bought paper plates, napkins, balloons, streamers and candles for the party.

CHAPTER 14 : WORD POWER

- A.** 1. team 2. usher 3. watch 4. ugly 5. hide 6. departure 7. dirty 8. foot 9. close 10. small 11. tomato 12. swim 13. strings 14. stationery 15. rose
B. 1. busy 2. wise 3. timid 4. slow 5. swift 6. graceful 7. cunning 8. strong 9. black 10. cold 11. lion 12. proud **C.** 1. sly 2. tall 3. sufficient 4. fearful 5. hunger 6. alien 7. cure 8. sorrow 9. eat 10. forest 11. serpent 12. gift
D. 1. tame 2. master 3. barren 4. reap 5. smile 6. foolish 7. hope **E.** 1. unhappy 2. incomplete 3. disappear 4. impossible 5. untidy 6. immature 7. dislike 8. independent 9. unable 10. disobey 11. infertile 12. displace **F.** 1. useful, careful 2. useful, powerful 3. painful, helpless 4. cheerful 5. painless
I. howl, growl, trumpet; bleat, laugh, hoot; hiss, buzz, croak

CHAPTER 15 : READING COMPREHENSION

- A.** 1. It had been raining since morning. Tom was bored because he had nothing to do. 3. Tom's grandfather helped Tom to make paper boats and float them on a stream of water. 4. Applying wax made the bottom of boat waterproof. 5. The grandson and grandfather raced with the boats until it was almost dark outside. **B.** 1. The kangaroo uses its tail as an extra leg to help it jump. 2. The monkey swings from branch to branch with its tail. 3. The dog, cat and rabbit wag or bob their tails to show pleasure, anger and danger respectively. 4. The cow and horse wag their tails to keep flies away. 5. chatter, below, low, neigh, bark **C.** 1. My elephant follows me into school. 2. My elephant likes the way I look. 3. My elephant is proud of my strength and guts.

CHAPTER 16 : COMPOSITION

- A.** An ant fell into water. A dove saw it. The dove dropped a leaf near

the ant. The ant climbed the leaf. The dove picked the leaf and put on the ground. The other day a hunter aimed his gun at the dove. The ant saw him. It bit in the leg of the hunter. He cried with pain and his gun fell on the ground. The dove flew off. B. A monkey and a crocodile lived at a river. They were great friends. The monkey gave sweet fruits to the crocodile daily. The crocodile was foolish and greedy. He thought this monkey eats many sweet fruits daily. Its liver must be very delicious to eat. So he requested the monkey to accompany to his house on the other side of the river on his back. In the way the crocodile told him of his desire. The clever monkey told him that its liver was kept on the tree. The crocodile took the monkey back. The monkey ran and jumped on the tree and said, "O greedy crocodile! You are foolish. The liver is never kept on a tree. You are not worth to be a friend."

Notes